Network Engineering 2021 Exercises - Unit 1

1 Basic POSIX file permissions

Write a shell-script called unit1-solution1.sh that creates directories inside a directory called unit1exercise1 with the following properties, and then creates a compressed tar file called unit1-solution1.tgz

- 1. aufgewitzs, mode -wxr-x---
- 2. entrauer, mode ----x
- 3. gerenntest, mode -w-r--r-x
- 4. ausgesprachkeit, mode r-xr-xrw-
- 5. ausgerenntete, mode -wx----x
- 6. aufgegehkeit, mode -wx-w-r-x
- 7. anstehtete, mode rw-rw-r-x
- 8. zerwitzst, mode ----rw-
- 9. aufgewitzs/ausgeschmeckte, mode rwx-wxr--
- 10. aufgewitzs/aussinnen, mode ---rw-rw-
- 11. ausgesprachkeit/angekraukeit, mode -wx---rw-
- 12. aufgegehkeit/ausgehaltt, mode r--rw----
- 13. gerenntest/austrautest, mode rw----r-x
- 14. aufgegehkeit/ausgehaltt/verfahrte, mode rwxrw--wx
- 15. aufgewitzs/aussinnen/zerhalttest, mode r-xrwx-wx
- 16. aufgewitzs/aussinnen/auskatzest, mode ---rwx-wx
- 17. gerenntest/austrautest/aufgekatzeer, mode -w--wx--x
- 18. aufgegehkeit/ausgehaltt/ausgesetzst, mode -w--w--x
- 19. ausgesprachkeit/angekraukeit/aufrennte, mode r-xrw----
- 20. ausgesprachkeit/angekraukeit/enwitzse, mode rw-rwxr-x

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be be completed using the cd, mkdir, chown, chmod and sudo shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2544 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 975.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2545 bytes or more	0%
1760 - 2544 bytes	5%
976 - 1759 bytes	15%
829 - 975 bytes	25%
less than 829 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution1.tgz unit1exercise1
./unit1-exercise-1-grade.sh unit1-solution1.sh
```

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

2 User and groups

Write a shell-script called unit1-solution2.sh that creates directories inside a directory called unit1exercise2 with the following properties, and then creates a compressed tar file called unit1-solution2.tgz

- 1. zerkatzeer, mode --x--x--, owner mail, group uucp
- 2. auskrauen, mode -wxrwx-wx, owner games, group audio
- 3. anstehte, mode --xr----, owner lp, group voice
- 4. behaltst, mode rwxr-xrw-, owner uucp, group fax
- 5. bepflumtest, mode -wxr--rwx, owner uucp, group student
- 6. aufkrautest, mode ----wx--x, owner lp, group proxy

- 7. angesetztete, mode -wxr-x---, owner news, group cdrom
- 8. enrabarbtete, mode ----xrw-, owner news, group proxy
- 9. auskrauen/ausgeher, mode -w-r--w-, owner nobody, group dip
- 10. enrabarbtete/beschmeckheit, mode -w-r-x---, owner games, group proxy
- 11. auskrauen/angesteht, mode r-xr-x-wx, owner nobody, group cdrom
- 12. bepflumtest/ausgehaltse, mode -wx--xr-x, owner proxy, group fax
- 13. bepflumtest/beklettse, mode r-x-w-rwx, owner mail, group uucp
- 14. enrabarbtete/beschmeckheit/einhunder, mode -w-rw--w-, owner news, group fax
- 15. bepflumtest/beklettse/aufgekraut, moder---w-, owner mail, group proxy
- 16. auskrauen/ausgeher/verfahrer, mode r---w--, owner lp, group dip
- 17. auskrauen/ausgeher/angegehtest, mode ---r--rw-, owner student, group news
- 18. bepflumtest/beklettse/ankaest, mode --xr--rw-, owner proxy, group tape
- 19. auskrauen/ausgeher/angehunder, mode rwxrw--w-, owner student, group audio
- 20. auskrauen/ausgeher/zersitzs, mode --xrw----, owner news, group audio

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be be completed using the cd, mkdir, chown, chmod and sudo shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2302 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 1213.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2303 bytes or more	0%
1758 - 2302 bytes	5%
1214 – 1757 bytes	15%
1032 - 1213 bytes	25%
less than 1032 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution2.tgz unit1exercise2
./unit1-exercise-2-grade.sh unit1-solution2.sh
```

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

3 Set-user and Set-group ID

Write a shell-script called unit1-solution3.sh that creates directories inside a directory called unit1exercise3 with the following properties, and then creates a compressed tar file called unit1-solution3.tgz

- 1. gefahrte, mode ----w-rw-, owner news, group voice
- 2. angesitzkeit, mode -----r-x, owner proxy, group voice, setuid
- 3. einrauchse, mode r---w-, owner nobody, group uucp, setuid
- 4. angeraucher, mode -wx-w-rw-, owner uucp, group voice, setuid
- 5. aufgetritter, mode r---w--, owner nobody, group uucp, setuid
- 6. gesetzkeit, mode rwx----w-, owner lp, group student
- 7. verhundtete, mode -wx-w-r-x, owner lp, group audio
- 8. ausfahrst, mode rwx-w-r-x, owner nobody, group tape
- 9. gefahrte/auskaesung, mode --xr---w-, owner nobody, group student
- 10. gesetzkeit/getritter, mode rw-r----, owner proxy, group mail, setuid
- 11. gefahrte/ankrause, mode r---wxrw-, owner proxy, group cdrom, setuid
- 12. aufgetritter/auskrautest, mode r-xrw-rw-, owner news, group fax, setuid

- 13. einrauchse/bestehte, mode ----rw-, owner proxy, group mail, setuid
- 14. gefahrte/ankrause/ensinnte, mode ---r-xrw-, owner uucp, group student
- 15. gefahrte/ankrause/ausgesprachung, mode -w--wxrwx, owner mail, group fax, setuid
- 16. gesetzkeit/getritter/aufgefahrheit, mode r-x-w-rw-, owner news, group mail
- 17. gesetzkeit/getritter/aufstehtest, mode r--r-x---, owner lp, group news, setuid
- 18. aufgetritter/auskrautest/getritts, mode --x-w---x, owner uucp, group uucp, setuid
- 19. gefahrte/auskaesung/beschmecktest, mode -wx----w-, owner student, group news
- 20. einrauchse/bestehte/gepflumse, mode -w---x-wx, owner student, group cdrom

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be be completed using the cd, mkdir, chown, chmod and sudo shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2329 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 1213.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2330 bytes or more	0%
1772 - 2329 bytes	5%
1214 – 1771 bytes	15%
1032 - 1213 bytes	25%
less than 1032 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

sudo tar zcf unit1-solution3.tgz unit1exercise3
./unit1-exercise-3-grade.sh unit1-solution3.sh

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

4 Set-group ID Directories

Write a shell-script called unit1-solution4.sh that creates directories inside a directory called unit1exercise4 with the following properties, and then creates a compressed tar file called unit1-solution4.tgz

- 1. anhunden, mode -w---xrwx, group news
- 2. besteht, mode rwx-w-r-x, group floppy
- 3. aufkaestete, mode r-xr-xrw-, group proxy, setgid
- 4. aufwarfung, mode -wxr---w-, group cdrom, setgid
- 5. aufgerabarbkeit, mode ----rw-, group tape, setgid
- 6. austrittung, mode rwxr-x---, group fax
- 7. bespracht, mode ---r-x---, group fax, setgid
- 8. ausgestehkeit, mode ---rw---x, group dip, setgid
- 9. bespracht/aufsprachte, mode -w--wxrw-, group voice
- 10. bespracht/auslaufte, mode rwxrw--w-, group uucp
- 11. austrittung/ausschmecker, mode r-xrwx---, group floppy, setgid
- 12. anhunden/anschmecktete, mode --xr---x, group dip
- 13. aufwarfung/eingehen, mode -wxr--rw-, group audio
- 14. bespracht/auslaufte/aufgepflumung, mode r--r-rw-, group voice, setgid
- 15. austrittung/ausschmecker/eintrauen, mode -wx--xrw-, group mail
- 16. bespracht/aufsprachte/angehundheit, mode -w-rw----, group news, setgid
- 17. aufwarfung/eingehen/angefahren, mode ---r--w-, group audio
- 18. anhunden/anschmecktete/ensinnheit, mode rw-rwxr-x, group dip

- 19. aufwarfung/eingehen/angepflumer, mode rwxr-x-w-, group tape
- 20. bespracht/auslaufte/aufgesitzung, mode rw-rwx---, group mail

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be be completed using the cd, mkdir, chown, chmod and sudo shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2412 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 1144.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2413 bytes or more	0%
1779 - 2412 bytes	5%
1145 – 1778 bytes	15%
973 – 1144 bytes	25%
less than 973 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution4.tgz unit1exercise4
./unit1-exercise-4-grade.sh unit1-solution4.sh
```

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

5 Interpreting File Permissions

For each of the following exercises, determine whether the given file or directory can be accessed in the manner described. Remember that file or directory access can be mediated by owner, group or other permissions, and that the first matching item applies.

As you have a 50% chance of getting each item correct, you must score more than 50% to obtain a positive result for this section. There are 40 questions, and your score will be (n-20)/20, where n is the number of correct responses.

You should record your answers in a single text file called unit1-answers.txt, consisting of 40 consecutive Y, 1, 2 or 3 characters on a single line.

To submit your answers (which you can do as many times as you like), commit your answer file to your git repository, and push it to github, e.g.: git add unit1-answers.txt; git commit unit1-answers.txt; git push origin master

At the end of this section there is a hash which reflects the hash of the correct result of all 40 questions. You can use this to check if you have all answers correct. However, it will not tell you how many you have correct (that would let you work out which ones were wrong through a process of elimination.

5.1

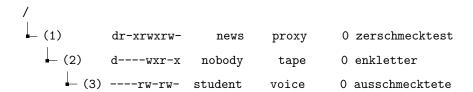
Can the user mail, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **execute** the file /aufgegeht/verrennst/angesinner? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

5.2

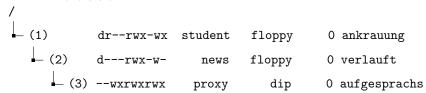
Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **uucp** group, **write into** the file /aufrabarbtest/einraucher/ausgerabarbtete? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

5.3

Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **write into** the file /zerschmecktest/enkletter/ausschmecktete? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

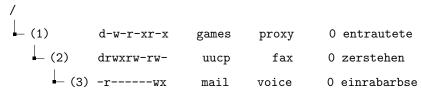


Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **floppy** group, **execute** the file /ankrauung/verlauft/aufgesprachs? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



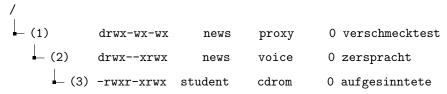
5.5

Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **write into** the file /entrautete/zerstehen/einrabarbse? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



5.6

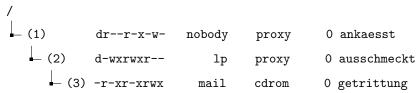
Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **audio** group, **read from** the file /verschmecktest/zerspracht/aufgesinntete? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **audio** group, **execute** the file /ausgefahrkeit/aussitzst/bekatzeer? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

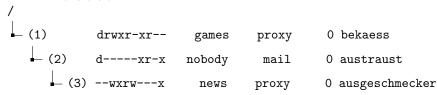
5.8

Can the user mail, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **read from** the file /ankaesst/ausschmeckt/getrittung? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



5.9

Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **read from** the file /bekaess/austraust/ausgeschmecker? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



5.10

Can the user games, who is a member of the uucp group, execute the file /begehen/ausgegehen/gestehtest? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

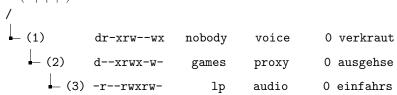
Can the user games, who is a member of the student group, read from the file /gehalttete/angekraut/angesprachung? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

5.12

Can the user games, who is a member of the proxy group, write into the file /angetrittt/angerauchtete/aussetzheit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

5.13

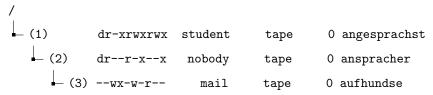
Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **read from** the file /verkraut/ausgehse/einfahrs? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **news** group, **execute** the file /aufgesetzkeit/anlaufkeit/ausgerennt? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

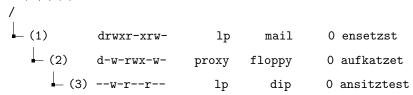
5.15

Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **tape** group, **write into** the file /angesprachst/anspracher/aufhundse? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



5.16

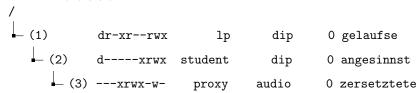
Can the user lp, who is a member of the floppy group, write into the file /ensetzst/aufkatzet/ansitztest? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



5.17

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **floppy** group, **execute** the file /aufstehen/angewitzen/zersinnheit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **fax** group, **write into** the file /gelaufse/angesinnst/zersetztete? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

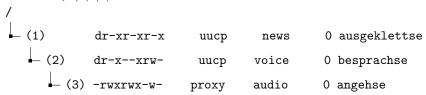


5.19

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **audio** group, **write into** the file /angekatzete/angekraut/auswarfheit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

5.20

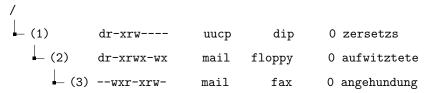
Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **mail** group, **write into** the file /ausgeklettse/besprachse/angehse? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **dip** group, **read from** the file /gekaesse/aufgefahrse/zerlauftete? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

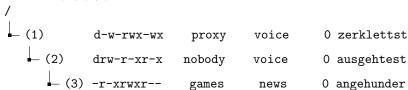
5.22

Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **cdrom** group, **write into** the file /zersetzs/aufwitztete/angehundung? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



5.23

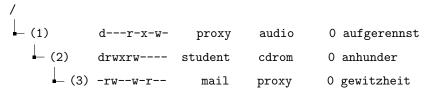
Can the user games, who is a member of the **voice** group, **write into** the file /zerklettst/ausgehtest/angehunder? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



5.24

Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **voice** group, **execute** the file /berennt/aufgestehte/entrittst? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **floppy** group, **read from** the file /aufgerennst/anhunder/gewitzheit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

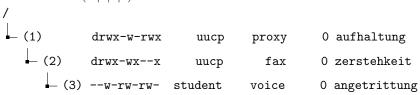


5.26

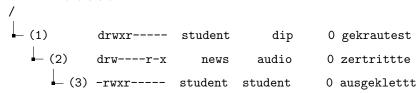
Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **mail** group, **execute** the file /angerauchse/einwitztete/anklettse? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

5.27

Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **floppy** group, **write into** the file /aufhaltung/zerstehkeit/angetrittung? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

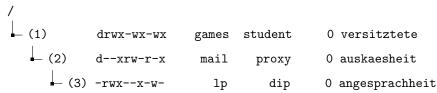


Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **audio** group, **write into** the file /gekrautest/zertrittte/ausgeklettt? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



5.29

Can the user games, who is a member of the uucp group, write into the file /versitztete/auskaesheit/angesprachheit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



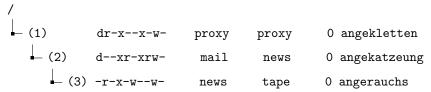
5.30

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **uucp** group, **execute** the file /zerkrauheit/angesinnheit/anpflumtest? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

5.31

Can the user lp, who is a member of the fax group, read from the file /einwarfer/ausgefahrse/aufsetzkeit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **news** group, **execute** the file /angekletten/angekatzeung/angerauchs? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

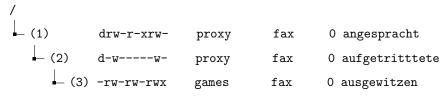


5.33

Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **audio** group, **execute** the file /angesteher/ausgelauft/zerkatzeheit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

5.34

Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **fax** group, **write into** the file /angespracht/aufgetritttete/ausgewitzen? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



Can the user lp, who is a member of the **news** group, **execute** the file /einsprachung/aufgespracher/ausgesof If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

5.36

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **student** group, **write into** the file /ausrabarbtest/ensprachst/aufsinnkeit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

5.37

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **write into** the file /enkletttest/gekatzetete/geklettung? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

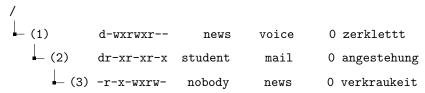
5.38

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **voice** group, **read from** the file /zertrauung/angesetzst/ausgepflumtest? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

Can the user lp, who is a member of the **tape** group, **write into** the file /versinns/angerabarbs/angerennheit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

5.40

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **voice** group, **read from** the file /zerklettt/angestehung/verkraukeit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



Hash for checking if you have all 40 correct

You can check your result with a command like:

```
echo -n "2YY13YY2YYYY3Y3YY2Y22YY11Y2Y1YY2YYY3Y3YY" | \
shasum -a 512 | cut -c1-64
```

(But don't forget to put your string of Y's and N's in place of those)

If the output of that command matches the hash at the end of this section, then you almost certainly have all 40 correct.