

# Network Engineering 2021 Exercises - Unit 1

## 1 Basic POSIX file permissions

Write a shell-script called `unit1-solution1.sh` that creates **directories** inside a directory called `unit1exercise1` with the following properties, and then creates a **compressed tar file** called `unit1-solution1.tgz`

1. `aufgewitzts`, mode `-wxr-x---`
2. `entrauer`, mode `-----x`
3. `gerenntest`, mode `-w-r--r-x`
4. `ausgesprachkeit`, mode `r-xr-xrw-`
5. `ausgerenntete`, mode `-wx-----x`
6. `aufgegehkeit`, mode `-wx-w-r-x`
7. `anstehtete`, mode `rw-rw-r-x`
8. `zerwitzst`, mode `-----rw-`
9. `aufgewitzts/ausgeschmeckte`, mode `rw-x-wxr--`
10. `aufgewitzts/aussinnen`, mode `---rw-rw-`
11. `ausgesprachkeit/angekraukeit`, mode `-wx---rw-`
12. `aufgegehkeit/ausgehaltt`, mode `r--rw----`
13. `gerenntest/austraute`, mode `rw----r-x`
14. `aufgegehkeit/ausgehaltt/verfahrte`, mode `rw-rw--wx`
15. `aufgewitzts/aussinnen/zerhalttest`, mode `r-xrwx-wx`
16. `aufgewitzts/aussinnen/auskatzest`, mode `---rw-x-wx`
17. `gerenntest/austraute/aufgekatzeer`, mode `-w--wx--x`
18. `aufgegehkeit/ausgehaltt/ausgesetzst`, mode `-w--w----x`
19. `ausgesprachkeit/angekraukeit/aufrennte`, mode `r-xrw----`
20. `ausgesprachkeit/angekraukeit/enwitzse`, mode `rw-rwxr-x`

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be completed using the `cd`, `mkdir`, `chown`, `chmod` and `sudo` shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2544 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 975.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2545 bytes or more	0%
1760 – 2544 bytes	5%
976 – 1759 bytes	15%
829 – 975 bytes	25%
less than 829 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution1.tgz unit1exercisel
./unit1-exercise-1-grade.sh unit1-solution1.sh
```

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution1.tgz unit1exercisel
git add unit1-solution1.sh unit1-solution1.tgz
git commit unit1-solution1.sh unit1-solution1.tgz
git push origin master
```

## 2 User and groups

Write a shell-script called `unit1-solution2.sh` that creates **directories** inside a directory called `unit1exercise2` with the following properties, and then creates a **compressed tar file** called `unit1-solution2.tgz`

1. `zerkatzeer`, mode `--x--x---`, owner `mail`, group `uucp`
2. `auskrauen`, mode `-wxrwx-wx`, owner `games`, group `audio`
3. `anstehte`, mode `--xr-----`, owner `lp`, group `voice`
4. `behaltst`, mode `rwxr-xrw-`, owner `uucp`, group `fax`
5. `bepflumtest`, mode `-wxr--rwx`, owner `uucp`, group `student`
6. `aufkrautest`, mode `----wx--x`, owner `lp`, group `proxy`

7. angesetztete, mode `-wxr-x---`, owner `news`, group `cdrom`
8. enrabarbtete, mode `-----xrw-`, owner `news`, group `proxy`
9. auskrauen/ausgeher, mode `-w-r---w-`, owner `nobody`, group `dip`
10. enrabarbtete/beschmeckheit, mode `-w-r-x---`, owner `games`, group `proxy`
11. auskrauen/angesteht, mode `r-xr-x-wx`, owner `nobody`, group `cdrom`
12. bepflumtest/ausgehaltse, mode `-wx--xr-x`, owner `proxy`, group `fax`
13. bepflumtest/beklettse, mode `r-x-w-rwx`, owner `mail`, group `uucp`
14. enrabarbtete/beschmeckheit/einhunder, mode `-w-rw--w-`, owner `news`, group `fax`
15. bepflumtest/beklettse/aufgekraut, mode `r---w--w-`, owner `mail`, group `proxy`
16. auskrauen/ausgeher/verfahrer, mode `r---w--w-`, owner `lp`, group `dip`
17. auskrauen/ausgeher/angegehtest, mode `---r--rw-`, owner `student`, group `news`
18. bepflumtest/beklettse/ankaest, mode `--xr--rw-`, owner `proxy`, group `tape`
19. auskrauen/ausgeher/angehunder, mode `rwrxw--w-`, owner `student`, group `audio`
20. auskrauen/ausgeher/zersitzs, mode `--xrw----`, owner `news`, group `audio`

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be completed using the `cd`, `mkdir`, `chown`, `chmod` and `sudo` shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2302 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 1213.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2303 bytes or more	0%
1758 – 2302 bytes	5%
1214 – 1757 bytes	15%
1032 – 1213 bytes	25%
less than 1032 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution2.tgz unit1exercise2
./unit1-exercise-2-grade.sh unit1-solution2.sh
```

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution2.tgz unit1exercise2
git add unit1-solution2.sh unit1-solution2.tgz
git commit unit1-solution2.sh unit1-solution2.tgz
git push origin master
```

### 3 Set-user and Set-group ID

Write a shell-script called `unit1-solution3.sh` that creates **directories** inside a directory called `unit1exercise3` with the following properties, and then creates a **compressed tar file** called `unit1-solution3.tgz`

1. `gefahrte`, mode `----w-rw-`, owner `news`, group `voice`
2. `angesitzkeit`, mode `-----r-x`, owner `proxy`, group `voice`, `setuid`
3. `einrauchse`, mode `r---w--w-`, owner `nobody`, group `uucp`, `setuid`
4. `angeraucher`, mode `-wx-w-rw-`, owner `uucp`, group `voice`, `setuid`
5. `aufgetritter`, mode `r---w--w-`, owner `nobody`, group `uucp`, `setuid`
6. `gesetzkeit`, mode `rwx----w-`, owner `lp`, group `student`
7. `verhundertete`, mode `-wx-w-r-x`, owner `lp`, group `audio`
8. `ausfahrst`, mode `rwx-w-r-x`, owner `nobody`, group `tape`
9. `gefahrte/auskaesung`, mode `--xr---w-`, owner `nobody`, group `student`
10. `gesetzkeit/getritter`, mode `rw-r-----`, owner `proxy`, group `mail`, `setuid`
11. `gefahrte/ankrause`, mode `r---wxrw-`, owner `proxy`, group `cdrom`, `setuid`
12. `aufgetritter/auskrautest`, mode `r-xrw-rw-`, owner `news`, group `fax`, `setuid`

13. einrauchse/bestehte, mode -----rw-, owner proxy, group mail, setuid
14. gefahrte/ankrause/ensinnnte, mode ---r-xrw-, owner uucp, group student
15. gefahrte/ankrause/ausgesprachung, mode -w--wxrwx, owner mail, group fax, setuid
16. gesetzkei/getritter/aufgefahrtheit, mode r-x-w-rw-, owner news, group mail
17. gesetzkei/getritter/aufstehetest, mode r--r-x---, owner lp, group news, setuid
18. aufgetritter/auskrautest/getritts, mode --x-w---x, owner uucp, group uucp, setuid
19. gefahrte/auskaesung/beschmecktest, mode -wx----w-, owner student, group news
20. einrauchse/bestehte/gepflumse, mode -w---x-wx, owner student, group cdrom

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be completed using the `cd`, `mkdir`, `chown`, `chmod` and `sudo` shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2329 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 1213.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2330 bytes or more	0%
1772 – 2329 bytes	5%
1214 – 1771 bytes	15%
1032 – 1213 bytes	25%
less than 1032 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution3.tgz unit1exercise3
./unit1-exercise-3-grade.sh unit1-solution3.sh
```

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution3.tgz unit1exercise3
git add unit1-solution3.sh unit1-solution3.tgz
git commit unit1-solution3.sh unit1-solution3.tgz
git push origin master
```

## 4 Set-group ID Directories

Write a shell-script called `unit1-solution4.sh` that creates **directories** inside a directory called `unit1exercise4` with the following properties, and then creates a **compressed tar file** called `unit1-solution4.tgz`

1. `anhunden`, mode `-w---xrw`, group `news`
2. `besteht`, mode `rw-r--r--`, group `floppy`
3. `aufkaestete`, mode `r-xr-xrw-`, group `proxy`, `setgid`
4. `aufwarfung`, mode `-wxr---w-`, group `cdrom`, `setgid`
5. `aufgerabarbkeit`, mode `-----rw-`, group `tape`, `setgid`
6. `austrittung`, mode `rw-r--r--`, group `fax`
7. `bespracht`, mode `---r-x---`, group `fax`, `setgid`
8. `ausgestehkeit`, mode `---rw---x`, group `dip`, `setgid`
9. `bespracht/aufsprachte`, mode `-w--wxrw-`, group `voice`
10. `bespracht/auslaufte`, mode `rw-rw--w-`, group `uucp`
11. `austrittung/ausschmecker`, mode `r-xrw---`, group `floppy`, `setgid`
12. `anhunden/anschmecktete`, mode `--xr----x`, group `dip`
13. `aufwarfung/eingehen`, mode `-wxr--rw-`, group `audio`
14. `bespracht/auslaufte/aufgepflumung`, mode `r--r--rw-`, group `voice`, `setgid`
15. `austrittung/ausschmecker/eintrauen`, mode `-wx--xrw-`, group `mail`
16. `bespracht/aufsprachte/angehundheit`, mode `-w-rw----`, group `news`, `setgid`
17. `aufwarfung/eingehen/angefahren`, mode `---r---w-`, group `audio`
18. `anhunden/anschmecktete/ensinnheit`, mode `rw-rwxr-x`, group `dip`

19. aufwurfung/eingehen/angepflumer, mode `rwxr-x-w-`, group `tape`

20. bespracht/auslaufte/aufgesitzung, mode `rw-rwx---`, group `mail`

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be completed using the `cd`, `mkdir`, `chown`, `chmod` and `sudo` shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2412 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 1144.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2413 bytes or more	0%
1779 – 2412 bytes	5%
1145 – 1778 bytes	15%
973 – 1144 bytes	25%
less than 973 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution4.tgz unit1exercise4
./unit1-exercise-4-grade.sh unit1-solution4.sh
```

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution4.tgz unit1exercise4
git add unit1-solution4.sh unit1-solution4.tgz
git commit unit1-solution4.sh unit1-solution4.tgz
git push origin master
```

## 5 Interpreting File Permissions

For each of the following exercises, determine whether the given file or directory can be accessed in the manner described. Remember that file or directory access can be mediated by owner, group or other permissions, and that the first matching item applies.

As you have a 50% chance of getting each item correct, you must score more than 50% to obtain a positive result for this section. There are 40 questions, and your score will be  $(n - 20)/20$ , where  $n$  is the number of correct responses.

You should record your answers in a single text file called `unit1-answers.txt`, consisting of 40 consecutive Y, 1, 2 or 3 characters on a single line.

To submit your answers (which you can do as many times as you like), commit your answer file to your git repository, and push it to github, e.g.:

```
git add unit1-answers.txt ; git commit unit1-answers.txt ; git push
origin master
```

At the end of this section there is a hash which reflects the hash of the correct result of all 40 questions. You can use this to check if you have all answers correct. However, it will not tell you how many you have correct (that would let you work out which ones were wrong through a process of elimination).

## 5.1

Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **execute** the file `/aufgeht/verrennst/angesinner`? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      dr-xr-x---   proxy   mail    0 aufgeht
    │
    └─ (2)   drwxr-xr-x   news     dip     0 verrennst
        │
        └─ (3) --wx-wx-wx   mail student  0 angesinner
```

## 5.2

Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **uucp** group, **write into** the file `/aufrabarbtest/einraucher/ausgerabarbteste`? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      dr--r-xrw-   lp      uucp    0 aufrabarbtest
    │
    └─ (2)   d-----r-x   games   proxy   0 einraucher
        │
        └─ (3) --wxr--rwx   uucp     audio   0 ausgerabarbteste
```

## 5.3

Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **write into** the file `/zerschmecktest/enkletter/ausschmecktete`? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



```

/
├─ (1)      dr-xrwxrw-   news    proxy    0 zerschmecktest
│
│   └─ (2)      d----wxr-x   nobody   tape     0 enkletter
│       │
│       └─ (3)  ----rw-rw-   student   voice    0 ausschmecktete

```

## 5.4

Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **floppy** group, **execute** the file **/ankraueung/verlaueft/aufgesprachs**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      dr--rwx-wx   student   floppy    0 ankraueung
│
│   └─ (2)      d---rwx-w-   news     floppy    0 verlaueft
│       │
│       └─ (3)  --wxrwxrwx   proxy     dip      0 aufgesprachs

```

## 5.5

Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **write into** the file **/entrautete/zerstehen/einrabarbse**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      d-w-r-xr-x   games     proxy    0 entrautete
│
│   └─ (2)      drwxrw-rw-   uucp      fax      0 zerstehen
│       │
│       └─ (3)  -r-----wx   mail      voice    0 einrabarbse

```

## 5.6

Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **audio** group, **read from** the file **/verschmecktest/zerspracht/aufgesinntete**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      drwx-wx-wx   news     proxy    0 verschmecktest
│
│   └─ (2)      drwx--xrwx   news     voice    0 zerspracht
│       │
│       └─ (3)  -rwxr-xrwx   student   cdrom    0 aufgesinntete

```

## 5.7

Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **audio** group, **execute** the file **/ausgefahrkeit/aussitzst/bekatzeeer**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      drwxr-x---      news      tape      0 ausgefahrkeit
│   └─ (2)      d-wxrw-r-x      mail      mail      0 aussitzst
│       └─ (3)  ----r--rwx      lp      student      0 bekatzeeer
```

## 5.8

Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **read from** the file **/ankaesst/ausschmeckt/gettrittung**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      dr--r-x-w-      nobody      proxy      0 ankaesst
│   └─ (2)      d-wxrwxr--      lp      proxy      0 ausschmeckt
│       └─ (3)  -r-xr-xrwx      mail      cdrom      0 gettrittung
```

## 5.9

Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **read from** the file **/bekaess/austraust/ausgeschmecker**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      drwxr-xr--      games      proxy      0 bekaess
│   └─ (2)      d-----xr-x      nobody      mail      0 austraust
│       └─ (3)  --wxrw---x      news      proxy      0 ausgeschmecker
```

## 5.10

Can the user **games**, who is a member of the **uucp** group, **execute** the file **/begehen/ausgegehen/gestehtest**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      dr-x-----x   games    news    0 begehen
│   └─ (2)  drwx-w--w-    games     fax    0 ausgehen
│       └─ (3) -r--rw---x student  proxy    0 gestehetest

```

### 5.11

Can the user **games**, who is a member of the **student** group, **read from** the file `/gehalttete/angekraut/angesprachung`? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      drw-rwxr-x    uucp     floppy  0 gehalttete
│   └─ (2)  drwxr-x-wx    games     tape    0 angekraut
│       └─ (3) -r--rw---- games     mail    0 angesprachung

```

### 5.12

Can the user **games**, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **write into** the file `/angetrittt/angerauchtete/aussetzzeit`? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      d-wxr--r-x    news      dip     0 angetrittt
│   └─ (2)  d---rwxr-x    lp        proxy    0 angerauchtete
│       └─ (3) --w--wx-w- nobody    fax     0 aussetzzeit

```

### 5.13

Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **read from** the file `/verkraut/ausgehse/einfahrs`? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      dr-xrw--wx    nobody    voice    0 verkraut
│   └─ (2)  d--xrwx-w-    games     proxy    0 ausgehse
│       └─ (3) -r--rwxrw- lp        audio    0 einfahrs

```

### 5.14

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **news** group, **execute** the file **/aufgesetzkeit/anlaufkeit/ausgerennt**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      drwxr-----      lp      cdrom      0 aufgesetzkeit
│   └─ (2)   d--xr--r-x      uucp      uucp      0 anlaufkeit
│       └─ (3) ---xrw--wx      lp      proxy      0 ausgerennt
```

### 5.15

Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **tape** group, **write into** the file **/angesprachst/anspracher/aufhundse**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      dr-xrwxrwx  student      tape      0 angesprachst
│   └─ (2)   dr--r-x--x  nobody      tape      0 anspracher
│       └─ (3) --wx-w-r--  mail      tape      0 aufhundse
```

### 5.16

Can the user **lp**, who is a member of the **floppy** group, **write into** the file **/ensetzst/aufkatzet/ansitztest**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      drwxr-xrw-      lp      mail      0 ensetzst
│   └─ (2)   d-w-rwx-w-      proxy    floppy    0 aufkatzet
│       └─ (3) --w-r--r--      lp      dip      0 ansitztest
```

### 5.17

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **floppy** group, **execute** the file **/aufstehen/angewitzen/zersinnheit**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      dr--rwx---      news      dip      0 aufstehen
│   └─ (2)      drwxrwxrwx      uucp      proxy      0 angewitzen
│       └─ (3)  --wxrw-r--      student      mail      0 zersinnheit

```

### 5.18

Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **fax** group, **write into** the file **/gelaufse/angesinnst/zersetztete**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      dr-xr--rwx      lp      dip      0 gelaufse
│   └─ (2)      d-----xrw      student      dip      0 angesinnst
│       └─ (3)  ---xrw-w-      proxy      audio      0 zersetztete

```

### 5.19

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **audio** group, **write into** the file **/angekatzete/angekraut/auswarfheit**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      dr-xr-xr-x      student      uucp      0 angekatzete
│   └─ (2)      drwx-w---x      student      fax      0 angekraut
│       └─ (3)  -r-x---rw-      student      proxy      0 auswarfheit

```

### 5.20

Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **mail** group, **write into** the file **/ausgeklettse/besprachse/angehse**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      dr-xr-xr-x      uucp      news      0 ausgeklettse
│   └─ (2)      dr-x---xrw-      uucp      voice      0 besprachse
│       └─ (3)  -rwxrwx-w-      proxy      audio      0 angehse

```

### 5.21

Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **dip** group, **read from** the file **/gekaesse/aufgefahrsse/zerlauftete**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      drwx-w--w-    uucp   floppy    0 gekaesse
│   └─ (2)   d-w----rwx   nobody   mail     0 aufgefahrsse
│       └─ (3) -rwxr-xrwx student   mail     0 zerlauftete
```

### 5.22

Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **cdrom** group, **write into** the file **/zersetzs/aufwitztete/angehundung**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      dr-xrw----    uucp     dip     0 zersetzs
│   └─ (2)   dr-xrwx-wx   mail   floppy  0 aufwitztete
│       └─ (3) --wxr-xrw- mail     fax     0 angehundung
```

### 5.23

Can the user **games**, who is a member of the **voice** group, **write into** the file **/zerklettst/ausgehtest/angehunder**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      d-w-rwx-wx    proxy   voice    0 zerklettst
│   └─ (2)   drw-r-xr-x   nobody   voice    0 ausgehtest
│       └─ (3) -r-xrwxr-- games     news    0 angehunder
```

### 5.24

Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **voice** group, **execute** the file **/berennt/aufgestehte/entrittst**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      d--x--xrwX    mail      dip      0 berennt
│   └─ (2)      d-wxrwxr-x    uucp      audio    0 aufgestehte
│       └─ (3)  --w---x--x    proxy     news     0 entrittst

```

## 5.25

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **floppy** group, **read from** the file **/aufgerennst/anhunder/gewitztheit**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      d---r-x-w-    proxy     audio    0 aufgerennst
│   └─ (2)      drwxrw---- student   cdrom    0 anhunder
│       └─ (3)  -rw--w-r-- mail      proxy    0 gewitztheit

```

## 5.26

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **mail** group, **execute** the file **/angerauchse/einwitztete/anklettse**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      drwx-wxr-x    student   floppy    0 angerauchse
│   └─ (2)      dr-x--xr-- student    dip      0 einwitztete
│       └─ (3)  ----r-x--x mail      dip      0 anklettse

```

## 5.27

Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **floppy** group, **write into** the file **/aufhaltung/zerstehkeit/angetrittung**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      drwx-w-rwx    uucp      proxy    0 aufhaltung
│   └─ (2)      drwx-wx--x    uucp      fax      0 zerstehkeit
│       └─ (3)  --w-rw-rw- student   voice    0 angetrittung

```

### 5.28

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **audio** group, **write into** the file **/gekrautest/zertrittte/ausgeklettt**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      drwxr----- student    dip      0 gekrautest
│   └─ (2)   drw----r-x   news      audio    0 zertrittte
│       └─ (3) -rwxr----- student  student  0 ausgeklettt
```

### 5.29

Can the user **games**, who is a member of the **uucp** group, **write into** the file **/versitztete/auskaesheit/angesprachheit**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      drwx-wx-wx   games    student  0 versitztete
│   └─ (2)   d--xrw-r-x   mail     proxy    0 auskaesheit
│       └─ (3) -rwx--x-w-   lp       dip      0 angesprachheit
```

### 5.30

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **uucp** group, **execute** the file **/zerkrauheit/angesinnheit/anpflumtest**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      drw-rwxr-x   nobody    student  0 zerkrauheit
│   └─ (2)   drw-rwxrw-   nobody     uucp    0 angesinnheit
│       └─ (3) -rwx-----wx proxy      dip      0 anpflumtest
```

### 5.31

Can the user **lp**, who is a member of the **fax** group, **read from** the file **/einwarfer/ausgefahse/aufsetzkeit**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



```

/
├─ (1)      dr-xr--r--      lp      mail      0 einwarfer
│   └─ (2)      d-w-rwxrw-      mail      fax      0 ausgefahrse
│       └─ (3) -r---w-r--      uucp      dip      0 aufsetzkeit

```

### 5.32

Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **news** group, **execute** the file **/angekletten/angekatzeung/angerauchs**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      dr-x--x-w-      proxy      proxy      0 angekletten
│   └─ (2)      d--xr-xrw-      mail      news      0 angekatzeung
│       └─ (3) -r-x-w--w-      news      tape      0 angerauchs

```

### 5.33

Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **audio** group, **execute** the file **/angesteher/ausgelauft/zerkatzeheit**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      dr-xrw-rwx      nobody      fax      0 angesteher
│   └─ (2)      dr-xr-xr-x      news      student      0 ausgelauft
│       └─ (3) -rw--wxr-x      nobody      student      0 zerkatzeheit

```

### 5.34

Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **fax** group, **write into** the file **/angespracht/aufgetritttete/ausgewitzen**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      drw-r-xrw-      proxy      fax      0 angespracht
│   └─ (2)      d-w-----w-      proxy      fax      0 aufgetritttete
│       └─ (3) -rw-rw-rwx      games      fax      0 ausgewitzen

```

### 5.35

Can the user **lp**, who is a member of the **news** group, **execute** the file `/einsprachung/aufgespracher/ausges`? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      d-wx-w----      uucp      dip      0 einsprachung
│   └─ (2)      d-w--w-r-x      mail      audio      0 aufgespracher
│       └─ (3)  ---x--xr--      nobody      news      0 ausgeschmecken

```

### 5.36

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **student** group, **write into** the file `/ausrabarbttest/ensprachst/aufsinnkeit`? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      d-wxrwx---      games      student      0 ausrabarbttest
│   └─ (2)      dr--r-x-wx      uucp      student      0 ensprachst
│       └─ (3)  ----rw-rw-      nobody      student      0 aufsinnkeit

```

### 5.37

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **write into** the file `/enkletttest/gekatzetete/geklettung`? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      d-wxr-xr-x      news      proxy      0 enkletttest
│   └─ (2)      dr--r-xr--      proxy      proxy      0 gekatzetete
│       └─ (3)  --w--w-r--      student      uucp      0 geklettung

```

### 5.38

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **voice** group, **read from** the file `/zertrauung/angesetzst/ausgepflumtest`? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      dr-xr---wx      student      uucp      0 zertrauung
│   └─ (2)      drw-r-xr-x      mail      news      0 angesetzst
│       └─ (3)  -rw-rwx-w-      lp      voice      0 ausgepflumtest

```

### 5.39

Can the user **lp**, who is a member of the **tape** group, **write into** the file **/versinns/angerababbs/angerennheit**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      d-w--w-rwx      mail      voice      0 versinns
│   └─ (2)   d-wxrwxr-x      games      tape      0 angerababbs
│       └─ (3) -rw-r--r--      lp        proxy      0 angerennheit
```

### 5.40

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **voice** group, **read from** the file **/zerklettt/angestehung/verkraukeit**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      d-wxrwxr--      news      voice      0 zerklettt
│   └─ (2)   dr-xr-xr-x      student    mail      0 angestehung
│       └─ (3) -r-x-wxrw-      nobody    news      0 verkraukeit
```

### Hash for checking if you have all 40 correct

22ec9702f9ab559f6edac5267f64bc5bf6d87d56c3dd0a39f1884596dd061e06

You can check your result with a command like:

```
echo -n "2YY13YY2YYYY3Y3YY2Y22YY11Y2Y1YY2YYY3Y3YY" | \
shasum -a 512 | cut -c1-64
```

(But don't forget to put your string of Y's and N's in place of those)

If the output of that command matches the hash at the end of this section, then you almost certainly have all 40 correct.