

UCB

```
library(data.table)
library(dplyr)

## -----

## data.table + dplyr code now lives in dtplyr.
## Please library(dtplyr)!

## -----

##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'

## The following objects are masked from 'package:data.table':
##
##     between, first, last

## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##     filter, lag

## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##     intersect, setdiff, setequal, union

library(ggplot2)
library(reshape2)

##
## Attaching package: 'reshape2'

## The following objects are masked from 'package:data.table':
##
##     dcast, melt

library(scales)
library(parallel)
library(stringr)

dt.aging.stats = fread("annotations/aging_stats.txt") %>%
  mutate(count_total = count, occurrences_total = diversity, ucb = age == 0) %>%
  select(sample_id, ucb, count_total, occurrences_total)

Load VDJdb annotations with 1 mismatch for aging data
dt.aging = rbindlist(mclapply(as.list(dt.aging.stats$sample_id),
                             function(x) fread(paste0("annotations/aging_split_1mm/", x, ".annot.txt"))) %>%
                             mutate(sample_id = x), mc.cores = 40)) %>%
  group_by(sample_id, cdr3) %>%
  summarise(count = sum(count), occurrences = n())

VDJdb data
dt.vdjdb = fread("rearr_model/VDJDB_fullP_rob_ageing.txt") %>%
  filter(gene == "TRB") %>%
  mutate(hla_spec = str_split_fixed(mhc.a, pattern = "[:,]", 2)[,1]) %>%
  select(cdr3, hla_spec, antigen.epitope, antigen.species) %>%
```

```
group_by(antigen.epitope) %>%
mutate(unique_cdrs = n()) %>%
filter(unique_cdrs > 30) %>%
select(cdr3, hla_spec, antigen.epitope, antigen.species)
```

Merge datasets

```
dt.aging.m = dt.aging %>%
merge(dt.vdjdb) %>%
merge(dt.aging.stats)
```

Summarise by epitope

```
dt.aging.s = dt.aging.m %>%
group_by(ucb, antigen.epitope, antigen.species, hla_spec) %>%
summarise(occurrences = sum(occurrences), occurrences_total = sum(as.numeric(occurrences_total)))
```

Distribution of epitopes in UCB and PBMC samples

```
dt.aging.s.s = dt.aging.s %>%
filter(ucb == T) %>%
group_by(antigen.epitope) %>%
summarise(freq = sum(occurrences) / sum(occurrences_total))

dt.aging.s$antigen.epitope = factor(dt.aging.s$antigen.epitope,
levels = dt.aging.s.s$antigen.epitope[order(dt.aging.s.s$freq)])
```

```
tmp = dt.aging.s %>%
group_by(ucb, antigen.epitope) %>%
summarise(freq = sum(occurrences) / sum(occurrences_total)) %>%
dcast(antigen.epitope~ucb, value.var= "freq")
freq.ratios = tmp[,3] / tmp[,2]
m=mean(freq.ratios)
ci = qnorm(0.975)*sd(freq.ratios)/sqrt(length(freq.ratios))
paste(round(m,2), round(m-ci,2), round(m+ci,2))
```

```
## [1] "1.12 1.08 1.16"
```

```
wilcox.test(occurrences / occurrences_total ~ ucb, dt.aging.s, paired=T)
```

```
##
```

```
## Wilcoxon signed rank test
```

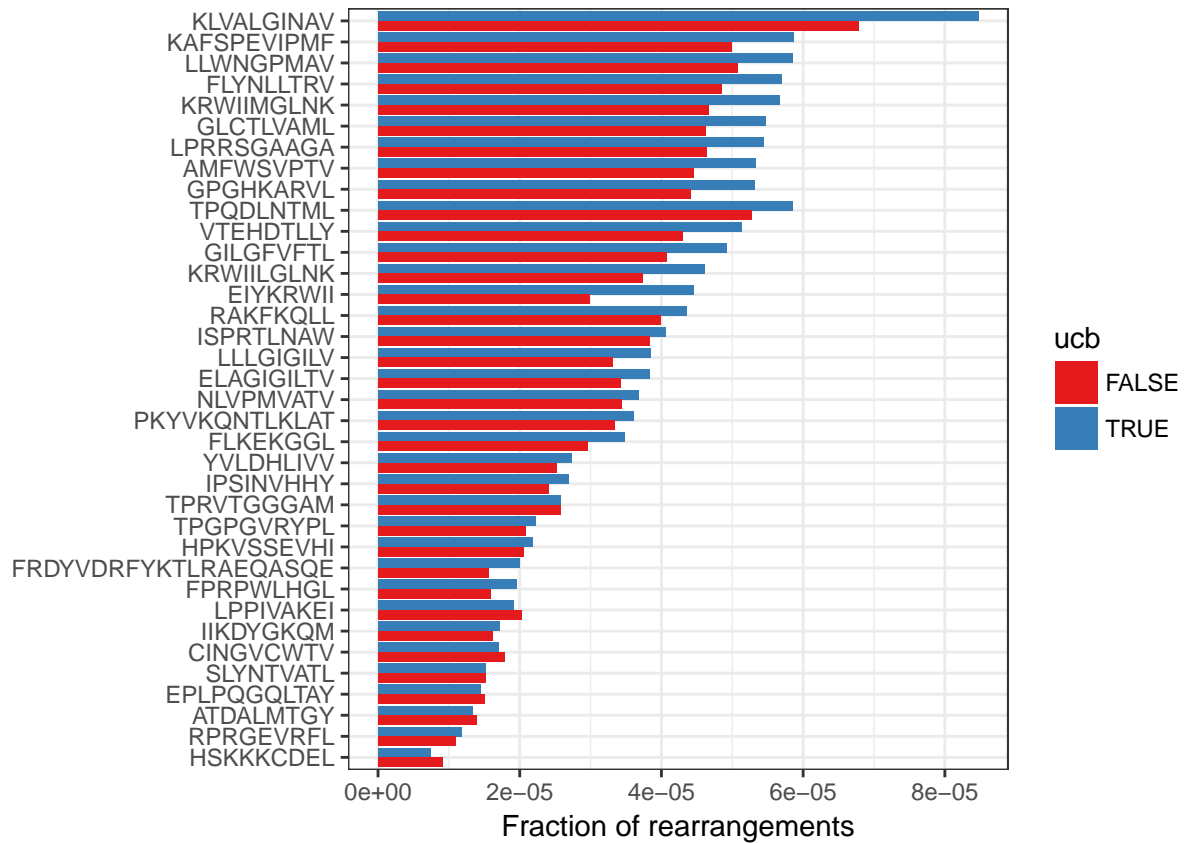
```
##
```

```
## data: occurrences/occurrences_total by ucb
```

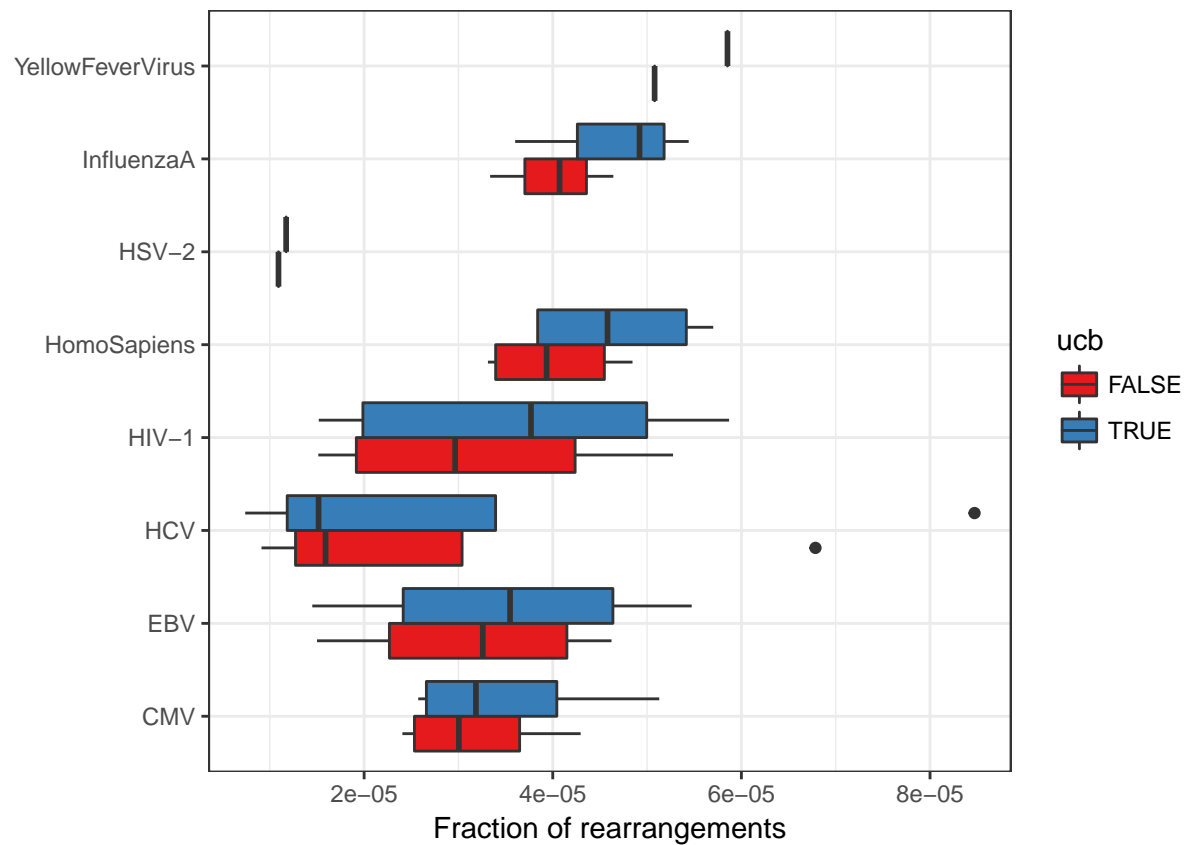
```
## V = 33, p-value = 4.676e-08
```

```
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
```

```
ggplot(dt.aging.s, aes(x = antigen.epitope, fill = ucb, y = occurrences / occurrences_total)) +
geom_bar(stat="identity", position = "dodge") +
coord_flip() +
scale_fill_brewer(palette = "Set1") +
xlab("") + ylab("Fraction of rearrangements") +
theme_bw()
```



```
ggplot(dt.aging.s, aes(x = antigen.species, fill = ucb, y = occurrences / occurrences_total)) +
  geom_boxplot(aes(group = paste(antigen.species, ucb))) +
  coord_flip() +
  scale_fill_brewer(palette = "Set1") +
  xlab("") + ylab("Fraction of rearrangements") +
  theme_bw()
```



```
ggplot(dt.aging.s, aes(x = hla_spec, fill = ucb, y = occurrences / occurrences_total)) +
  geom_boxplot(aes(group = paste(hla_spec, ucb))) +
  coord_flip() +
  scale_fill_brewer(palette = "Set1") +
  xlab("") + ylab("Fraction of rearrangements") +
  theme_bw()
```

