



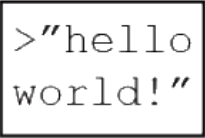


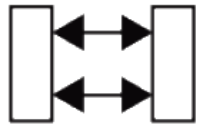
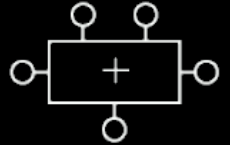



Архитектуры процессорных систем

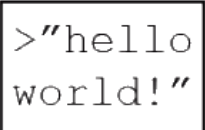

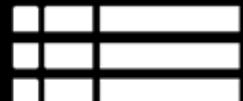
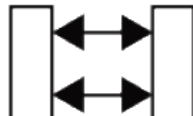
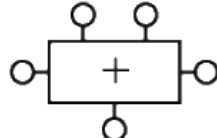



Лекция 7. Однотактный процессор RISC-V

Цикл из 16 лекций о цифровой схемотехнике, способах построения и архитектуре компьютеров

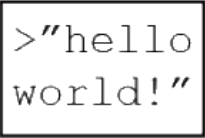



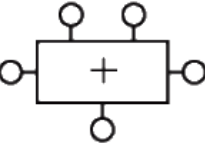



План лекции

- Классификация микроархитектур
- Кодирование инструкций RISC-V
- Синтез процессора с одноктактной микроархитектурой
- Оценка производительности полученного процессора

Application Software	
Operating Systems	
Architecture	
Micro-architecture	
Logic	
Digital Circuits	
Devices	
Physics	

Application Software	
Operating Systems	
Architecture	
Micro-architecture	
Logic	
Digital Circuits	
Devices	
Physics	

– абстрактная модель функциональных возможностей процессора
(средства, которыми может пользоваться программист / функциональная организация)

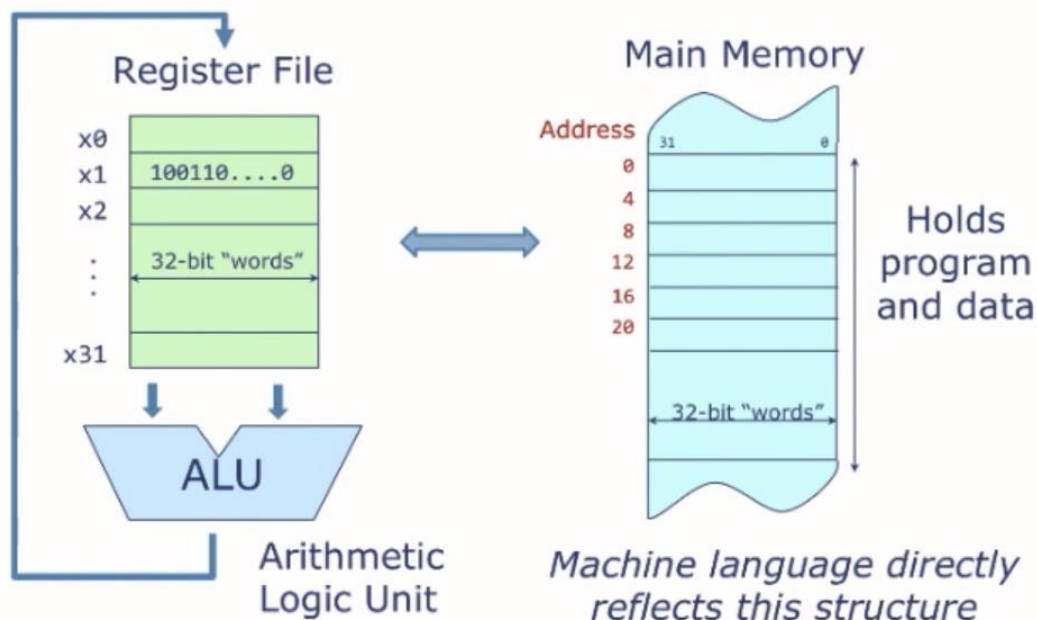
Application Software	
Operating Systems	
Architecture	
Micro-architecture	
Logic	
Digital Circuits	
Devices	
Physics	

- физическая модель, которая устанавливает состав, порядок и принципы взаимодействия основных функциональных частей процессора (структурная организация)

Микроархитектуры

- **Однотактная**
 - выполняет одну инструкцию за один такт
- **Многотактная**
 - выполняет одну инструкцию за несколько более коротких тактов
- **Конвейерная**
 - результат применения принципа конвейерной обработки к однотактной микроархитектуре

Особенности архитектуры RISC-V



- Регистровый файл
 - 32 регистра общего назначения
 - Каждый регистр 32 бита
 - $x0 = 0$
- Память
 - Каждая ячейка памяти имеет ширину 32 бита (1 слово)
 - Память имеет побайтовую адресацию
 - Адреса соседних слов отличаются на 4
 - Адрес 32 бита
 - Может быть адресовано 2^{32} байт или 2^{30} слов

RISC-V инструкции

- Вычислительные

- Register-register `op dest, src1, src2`
- Register-immediate `op dest, src1, const`

- Загрузки и сохранения

- `lw dest, offset(base)`
- `sw src, offset(base)`

- Управления

- Безусловный переход `jal label` и `jalr register`
- Условный переход `comp src1, src2, label`

Набор инструкций RISC-V

Inst	Name	FMT	Opcode	F3	F7	Description (C)	Note
add	ADD	R	0000011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 + rs2	msb-extends zero-extends
sub	SUB	R	0000011	0x0	0x20	rd = rs1 - rs2	
xor	XOR	R	0000011	0x4	0x00	rd = rs1 ^ rs2	
or	OR	R	0000011	0x6	0x00	rd = rs1 rs2	
and	AND	R	0000011	0x7	0x00	rd = rs1 & rs2	
sll	Shift Left Logical	R	0000011	0x1	0x00	rd = rs1 << rs2	
srl	Shift Right Logical	R	0000011	0x2	0x00	rd = rs1 >> rs2	
sra	Shift Right Arith*	R	0000011	0x3	0x20	rd = rs1 >> rs2	
slt	Set Less Than	R	0110011	0x2		rd = (rs1 < rs2)?1:0	
sltu	Set Less Than (U)	R	0110011	0x3		rd = (rs1 < rs2)?1:0	
addi	ADD Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 + imm	msb-extends zero-extends
xori	XOR Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 ^ imm	
ori	OR Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 imm	
andi	AND Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 & imm	
slli	Shift Left Logical Imm	I	0010011	0x1	0x00	rd = rs1 << imm	
srli	Shift Right Logical Imm	I	0010011	0x1	0x00	rd = rs1 >> imm	
srai	Shift Right Arith Imm	I	0010011	0x3	0x20	rd = rs1 >> imm	
slti	Set Less Than Imm	I	0010011	0x2		rd = (rs1 < imm)?1:0	
sltiu	Set Less Than Imm (U)	I	0010011	0x3		rd = (rs1 < imm)?1:0	
lb	Load Byte	I	0000011	0x0		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:7]	zero-extends zero-extends
lh	Load Half	I	0000011	0x1		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:15]	
lw	Load Word	I	0000011	0x2		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:31]	
lbu	Load Byte (U)	I	0000011	0x4		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:7]	
lhu	Load Half (U)	I	0000011	0x5		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:15]	
sb	Store Byte	S	0100011	0x0		M[rs1+imm][0:7] = rs2[0:7]	
sh	Store Half	S	0100011	0x1		M[rs1+imm][0:15] = rs2[0:15]	
sw	Store Word	S	0100011	0x2		M[rs1+imm][0:31] = rs2[0:31]	
beq	Branch ==	B	1100011	0x0		if(rs1 == rs2) PC += imm	zero-extends zero-extends
bne	Branch !=	B	1100011	0x1		if(rs1 != rs2) PC += imm	
blt	Branch <	B	1100011	0x4		if(rs1 < rs2) PC += imm	
bge	Branch ≤	B	1100011	0x5		if(rs1 ≥ rs2) PC += imm	
bltu	Branch < (U)	B	1100011	0x6		if(rs1 < rs2) PC += imm	
bgeu	Branch ≥ (U)	B	1100011	0x7		if(rs1 ≥ rs2) PC += imm	
jal	Jump And Link	J	1101111			rd = PC+4; PC += imm	
jalr	Jump And Link Reg	I	1101111	0x0		rd = PC+4; PC = rs1	
lui	Load Upper Imm	U	0110111			rd = imm << 12	
auipc	Add Upper Imm to PC	U	0010111			rd = PC + (imm << 12)	
ecall	Environment Call	I	1110011	0x0	0x00	Transfer control to OS	imm: 0x000
ebreak	Environment Break	I	1110011	0x0	0x00	Transfer control to debugger	imm: 0x001

Кодирование инструкций RISC-V

31	27	26	25	24	20	19	15	14	12	11	7	6	0	
funct7				rs2		rs1		funct3		rd		opcode		R-type
imm[11:0]						rs1		funct3		rd		opcode		I-type
imm[11:5]				rs2		rs1		funct3		imm[4:0]		opcode		S-type
imm[12 10:5]				rs2		rs1		funct3		imm[4:1 11]		opcode		B-type
imm[31:12]										rd		opcode		U-type
imm[20 10:1 11 19:12]										rd		opcode		J-type

Кодирование инструкций RISC-V

and x1, x2, x3

Inst	Name	FMT	Opcode	F3	F7	Description (C)	Note
and	AND	R	0000011	0x7	0x00	rd = rs1 & rs2	

funct7							rs2					rs1					funct3			rd					opcode						
31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
0							3					2					7			1					3						
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
0				0				3					1			7			0				8				3				

R -type

0x00317083

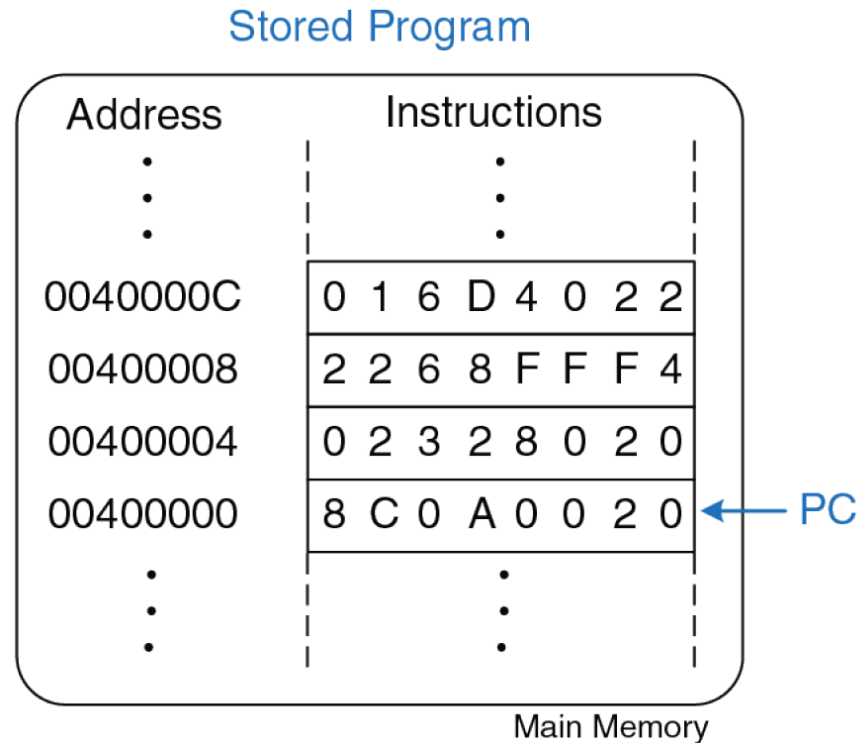
Пример программы RISC-V

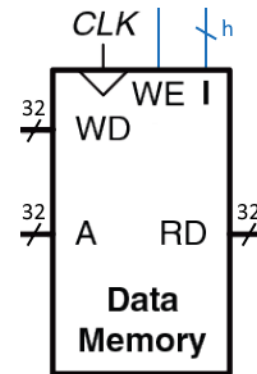
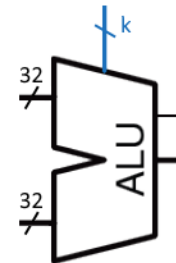
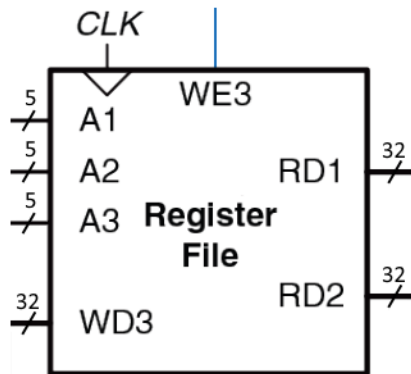
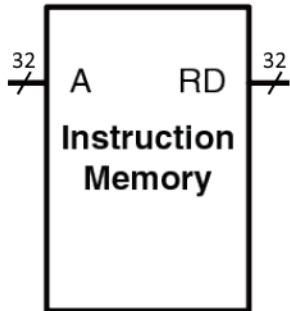
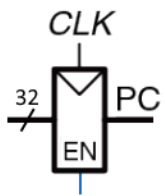
```
pc → li a0, 1
pc → li a1, 2
pc → addi sp, sp, -8
pc → sw ra, 0(sp)
pc → sw a1, 4(sp) // save a1
pc → jal ra, sum
pc → lw a1, 4(sp) // restore a1
pc → jal ra, sum
pc → lw ra, 0(sp)
pc → addi sp, sp, 8
```

```
sum:
pc → add a0, a0, a1
pc → ret
```

Представление программы в памяти

Assembly Code	Machine Code
lw \$t2, 32(\$0)	0x8C0A0020
add \$s0, \$s1, \$s2	0x02328020
addi \$t0, \$s3, -12	0x2268FFF4
sub \$t0, \$t3, \$t5	0x016D4022

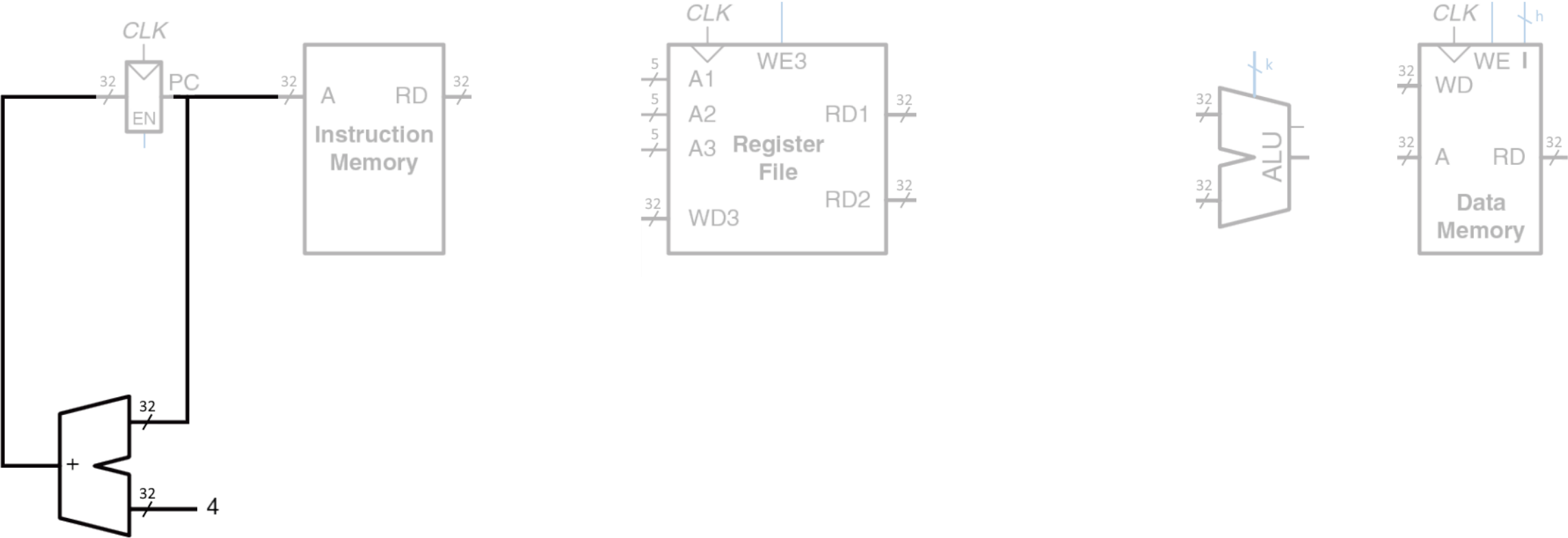




31	27	26	25	24	20	19	15	14	12	11	7	6	0			
funct7				rs2			rs1			funct3		rd		opcode		R-type
0000000				rs2			rs1			000		rd		0110011		ADD

add xN, xM, xK

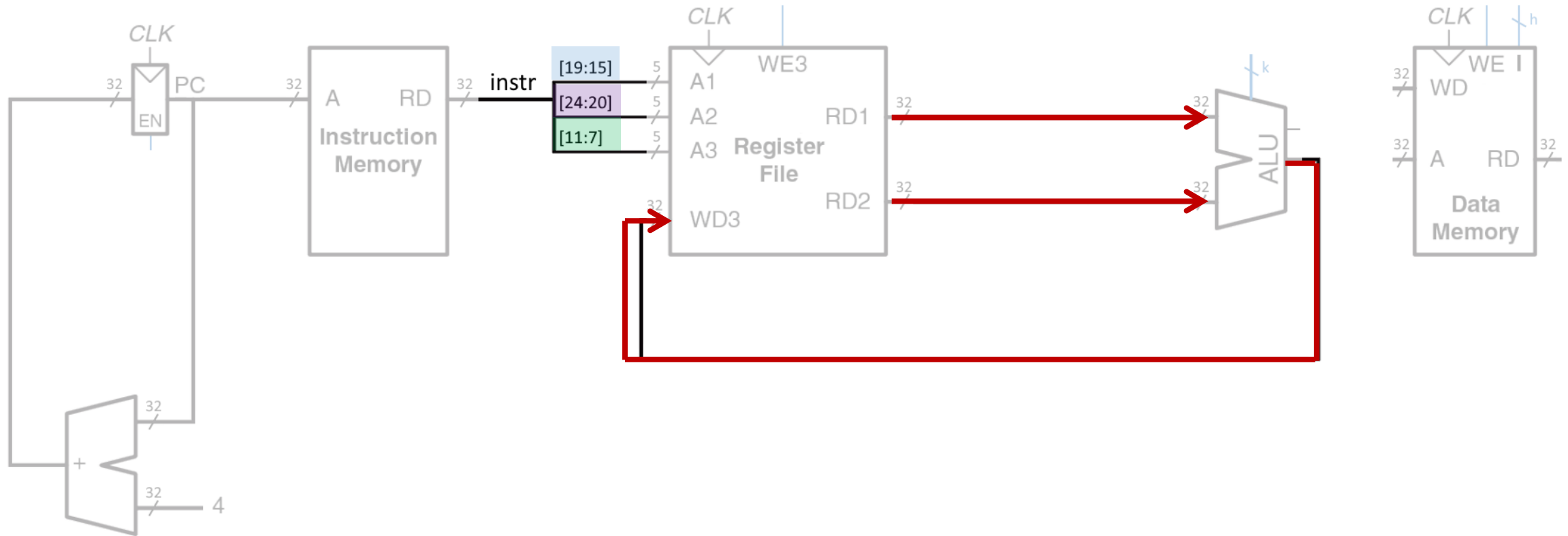
rd = rs1 + rs2



31	27	26	25	24	20	19	15	14	12	11	7	6	0
funct7				rs2		rs1		funct3		rd		opcode	
0000000				rs2		rs1		000		rd		0110011	

R-type
ADD

add xN, xM, xK
 $rd = rs1 + rs2$

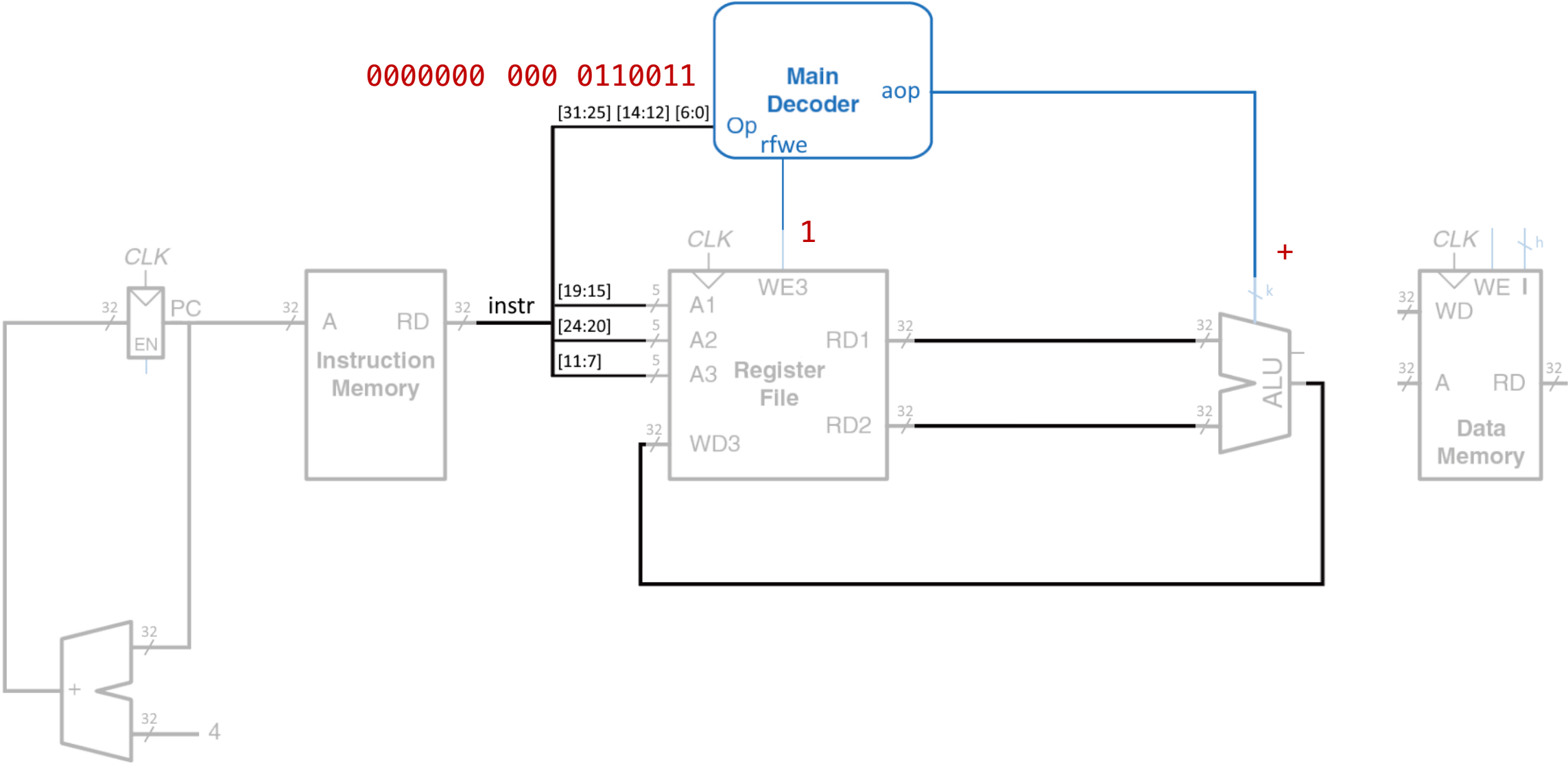


31	27	26	25	24	20	19	15	14	12	11	7	6	0
funct7				rs2		rs1		funct3		rd		opcode	
0000000				rs2		rs1		000		rd		0110011	

R-type

ADD

add xN, xM, xK
rd = rs1 + rs2



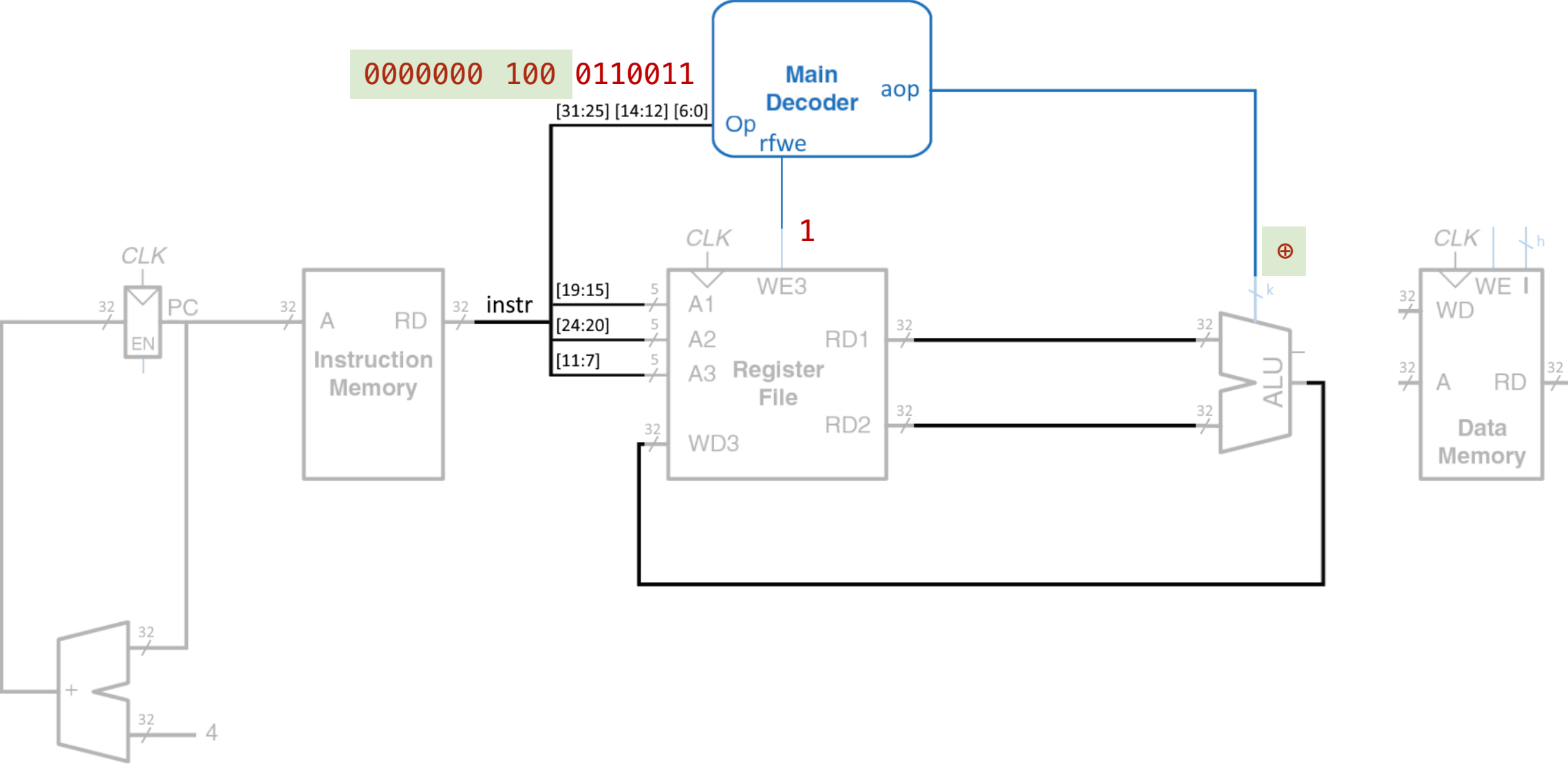
31	27	26	25	24	20	19	15	14	12	11	7	6	0		
funct7				rs2			rs1			funct3		rd		opcode	
0000000				rs2			rs1			100		rd		0110011	

R-type

XOR

xor xN, xM, xK
rd = rs1 ^ rs2

0000000 100 0110011

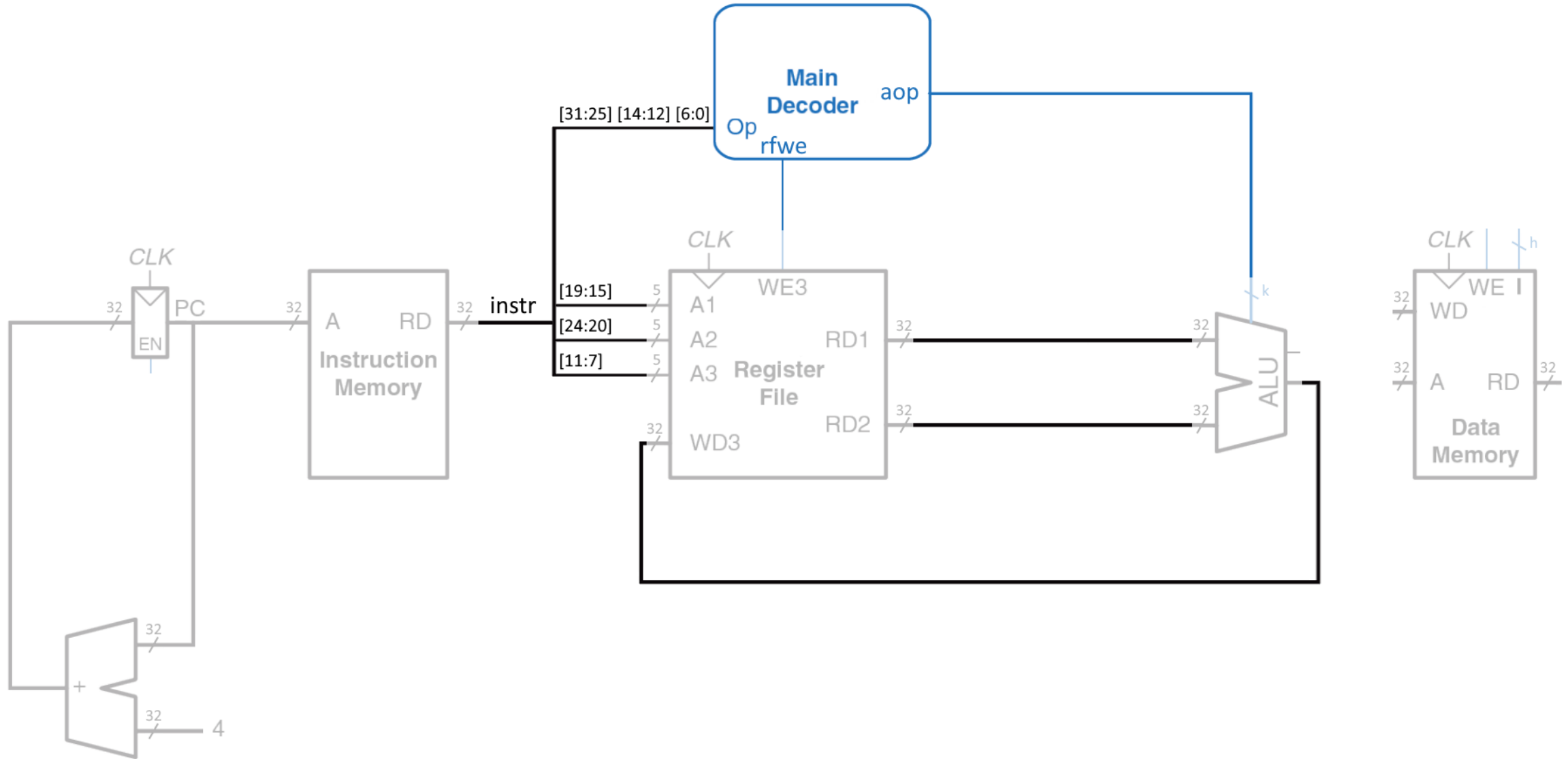


Набор инструкций RISC-V

Inst	Name	FMT	Opcode	F3	F7	Description (C)	Note
add	ADD	R	0000011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 + rs2	msb-extends zero-extends
sub	SUB	R	0000011	0x0	0x20	rd = rs1 - rs2	
xor	XOR	R	0000011	0x4	0x00	rd = rs1 ^ rs2	
or	OR	R	0000011	0x6	0x00	rd = rs1 rs2	
and	AND	R	0000011	0x7	0x00	rd = rs1 & rs2	
sll	Shift Left Logical	R	0000011	0x1	0x00	rd = rs1 << rs2	
srl	Shift Right Logical	R	0000011	0x2	0x00	rd = rs1 >> rs2	
sra	Shift Right Arith*	R	0000011	0x3	0x20	rd = rs1 >> rs2	
slt	Set Less Than	R	0110011	0x2		rd = (rs1 < rs2)?1:0	
sltu	Set Less Than (U)	R	0110011	0x3		rd = (rs1 < rs2)?1:0	
addi	ADD Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 + imm	msb-extends zero-extends
xori	XOR Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 ^ imm	
ori	OR Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 imm	
andi	AND Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 & imm	
slli	Shift Left Logical Imm	I	0010011	0x1	0x00	rd = rs1 << imm	
srli	Shift Right Logical Imm	I	0010011	0x1	0x00	rd = rs1 >> imm	
srai	Shift Right Arith Imm	I	0010011	0x3	0x20	rd = rs1 >> imm	
slti	Set Less Than Imm	I	0010011	0x2		rd = (rs1 < imm)?1:0	
sltiu	Set Less Than Imm (U)	I	0010011	0x3		rd = (rs1 < imm)?1:0	
lb	Load Byte	I	0000011	0x0		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:7]	zero-extends zero-extends
lh	Load Half	I	0000011	0x1		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:15]	
lw	Load Word	I	0000011	0x2		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:31]	
lbu	Load Byte (U)	I	0000011	0x4		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:7]	
lhu	Load Half (U)	I	0000011	0x5		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:15]	
sb	Store Byte	S	0100011	0x0		M[rs1+imm][0:7] = rs2[0:7]	
sh	Store Half	S	0100011	0x1		M[rs1+imm][0:15] = rs2[0:15]	
sw	Store Word	S	0100011	0x2		M[rs1+imm][0:31] = rs2[0:31]	
beq	Branch ==	B	1100011	0x0		if(rs1 == rs2) PC += imm	zero-extends zero-extends
bne	Branch !=	B	1100011	0x1		if(rs1 != rs2) PC += imm	
blt	Branch <	B	1100011	0x4		if(rs1 < rs2) PC += imm	
bge	Branch ≤	B	1100011	0x5		if(rs1 ≥ rs2) PC += imm	
bltu	Branch < (U)	B	1100011	0x6		if(rs1 < rs2) PC += imm	
bgeu	Branch ≥ (U)	B	1100011	0x7		if(rs1 ≥ rs2) PC += imm	
jal	Jump And Link	J	1101111			rd = PC+4; PC += imm	
jalr	Jump And Link Reg	I	1101111	0x0		rd = PC+4; PC = rs1	
lui	Load Upper Imm	U	0110111			rd = imm << 12	
auipc	Add Upper Imm to PC	U	0010111			rd = PC + (imm << 12)	
ecall	Environment Call	I	1110011	0x0	0x00	Transfer control to OS	imm: 0x000
ebreak	Environment Break	I	1110011	0x0	0x00	Transfer control to debugger	imm: 0x001

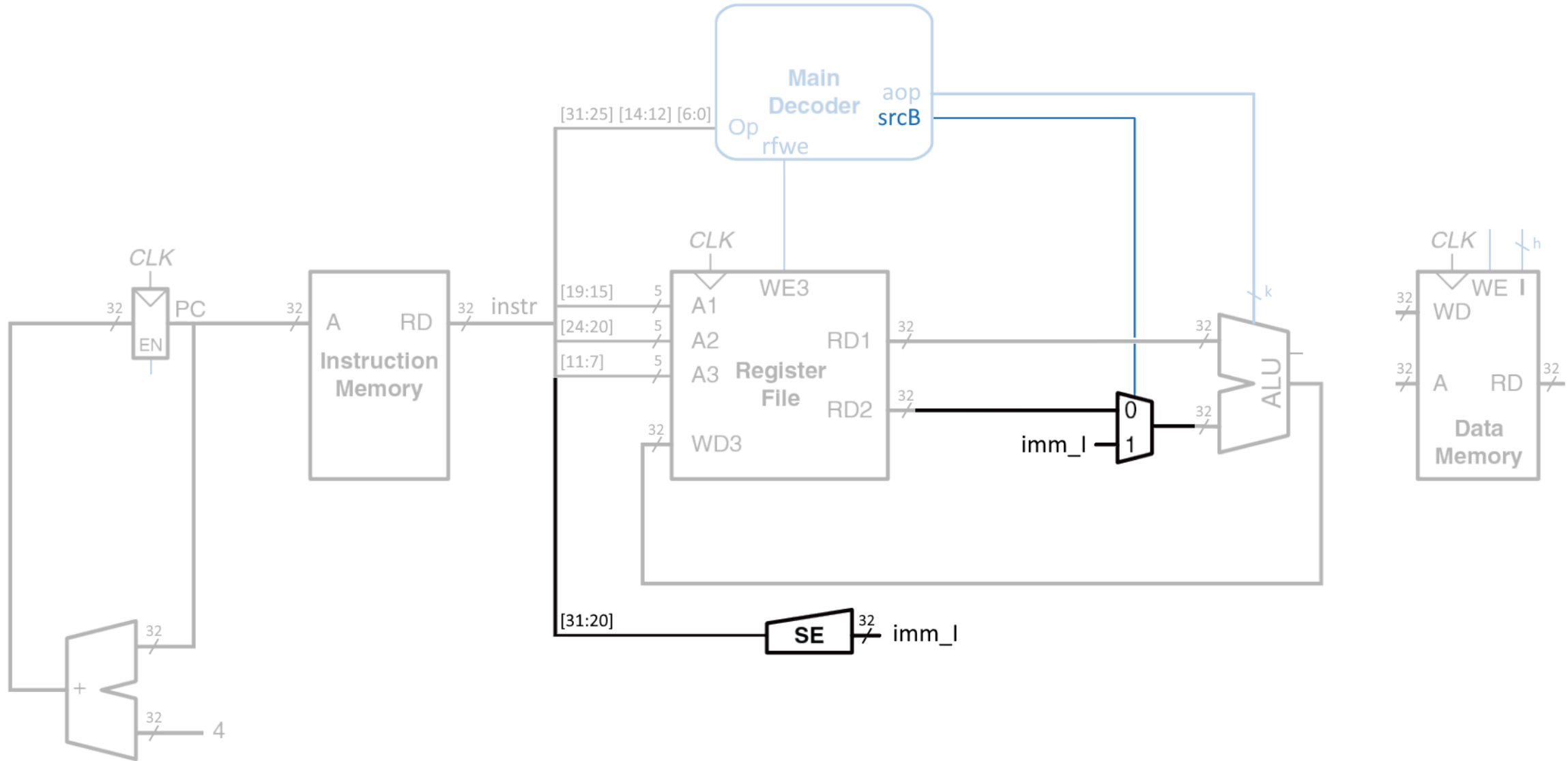
31	27	26	25	24	20	19	15	14	12	11	7	6	0	
imm[11:0]					rs1		funct3		rd		opcode			I-type
imm[11:0]					rs1		000		rd		0010011			ADDI

addi xN, xM, const
 $rd = rs1 + imm$



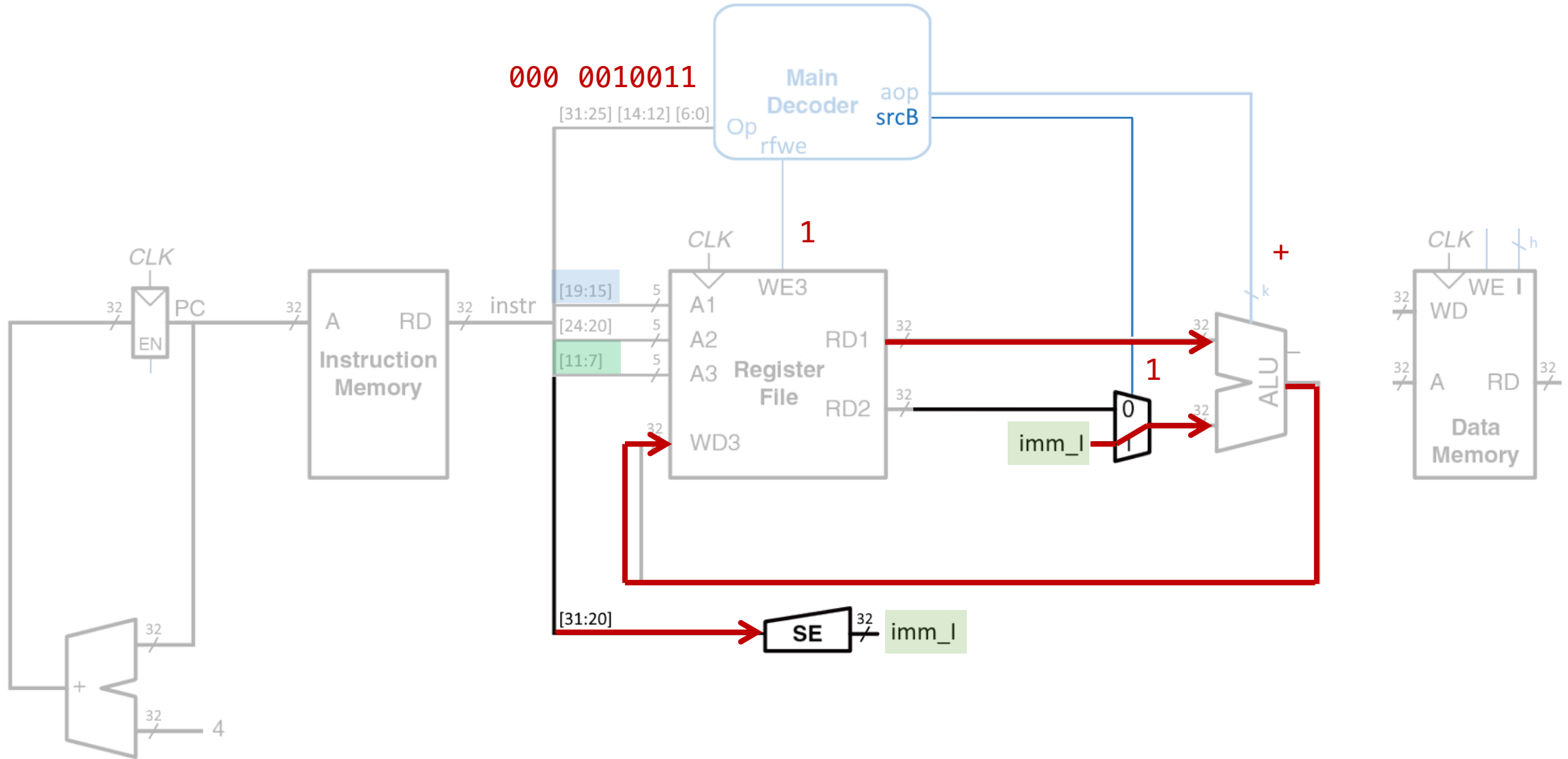
31	27	26	25	24	20	19	15	14	12	11	7	6	0	
imm[11:0]					rs1		funct3		rd		opcode			I-type
imm[11:0]					rs1		000		rd		0010011			ADDI

addi xN, xM, const
 $rd = rs1 + imm$



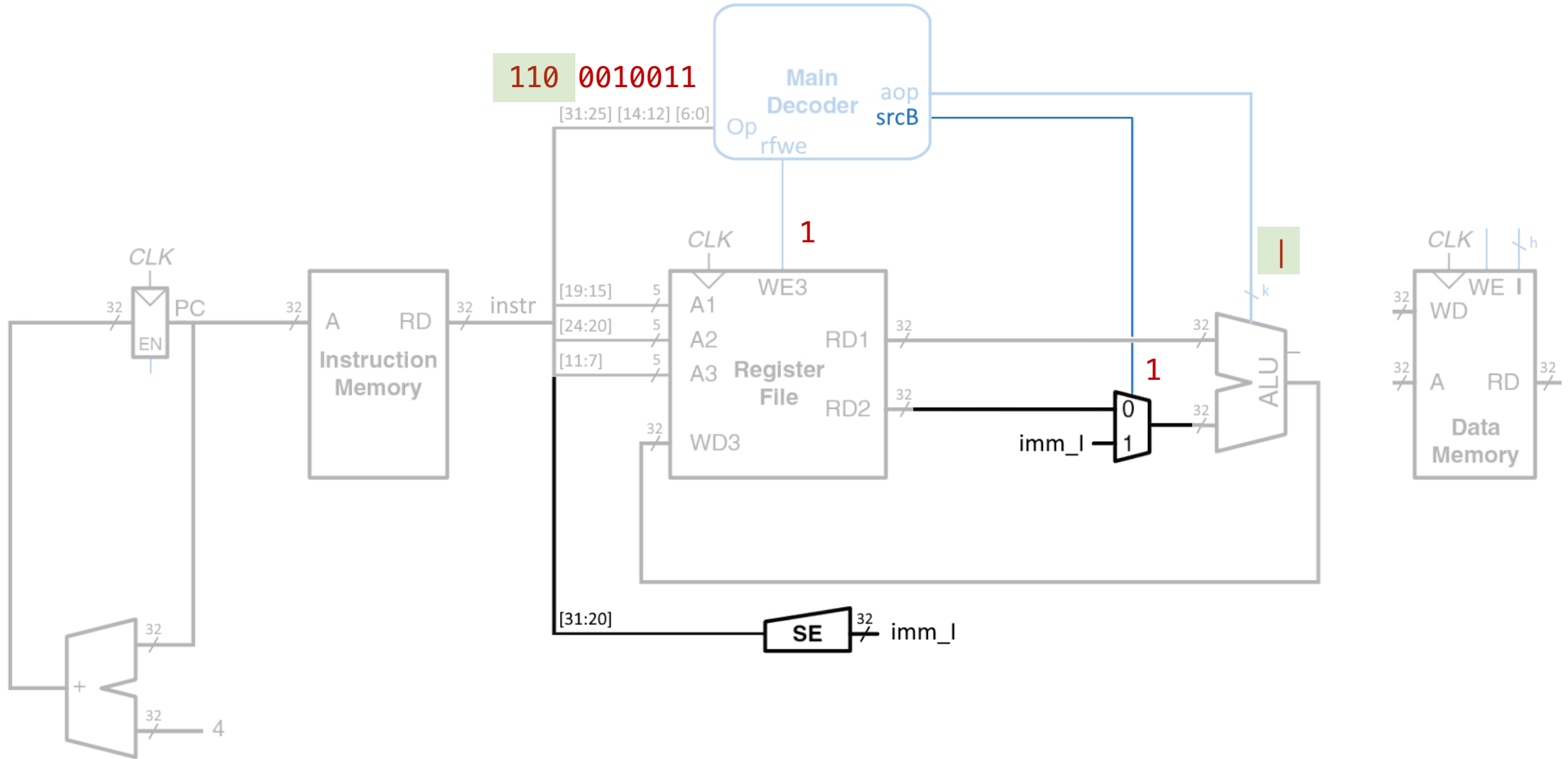
31	27	26	25	24	20	19	15	14	12	11	7	6	0	
imm[11:0]					rs1		funct3		rd		opcode			I-type
imm[11:0]					rs1		000		rd		0010011			ADDI

addi xN, xM, const
 $rd = rs1 + imm$



31	27	26	25	24	20	19	15	14	12	11	7	6	0	
imm[11:0]					rs1		funct3		rd		opcode			I-type
imm[11:0]					rs1		110		rd		0010011			ORI

ori xN, xM, const
 $rd = rs1 \mid imm$



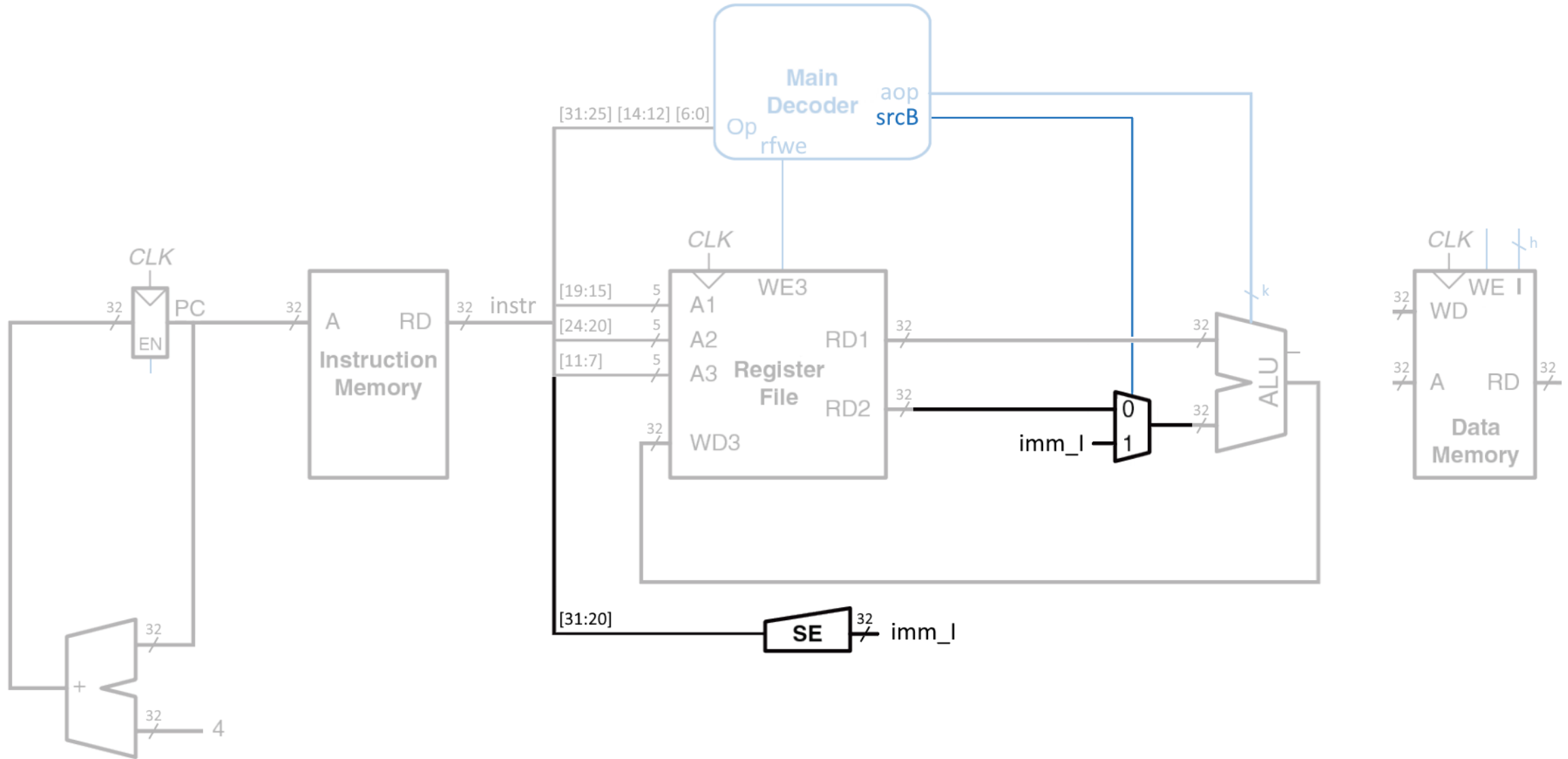
Набор инструкций RISC-V

Inst	Name	FMT	Opcode	F3	F7	Description (C)	Note
add	ADD	R	0000011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 + rs2	msb-extends zero-extends
sub	SUB	R	0000011	0x0	0x20	rd = rs1 - rs2	
xor	XOR	R	0000011	0x4	0x00	rd = rs1 ^ rs2	
or	OR	R	0000011	0x6	0x00	rd = rs1 rs2	
and	AND	R	0000011	0x7	0x00	rd = rs1 & rs2	
sll	Shift Left Logical	R	0000011	0x1	0x00	rd = rs1 << rs2	
srl	Shift Right Logical	R	0000011	0x2	0x00	rd = rs1 >> rs2	
sra	Shift Right Arith*	R	0000011	0x3	0x20	rd = rs1 >> rs2	
slt	Set Less Than	R	0110011	0x2		rd = (rs1 < rs2)?1:0	
sltu	Set Less Than (U)	R	0110011	0x3		rd = (rs1 < rs2)?1:0	
addi	ADD Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 + imm	msb-extends zero-extends
xori	XOR Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 ^ imm	
ori	OR Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 imm	
andi	AND Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 & imm	
slli	Shift Left Logical Imm	I	0010011	0x1	0x00	rd = rs1 << imm	
srli	Shift Right Logical Imm	I	0010011	0x1	0x00	rd = rs1 >> imm	
srai	Shift Right Arith Imm	I	0010011	0x3	0x20	rd = rs1 >> imm	
slti	Set Less Than Imm	I	0010011	0x2		rd = (rs1 < imm)?1:0	
sltiu	Set Less Than Imm (U)	I	0010011	0x3		rd = (rs1 < imm)?1:0	
lb	Load Byte	I	0000011	0x0		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:7]	zero-extends zero-extends
lh	Load Half	I	0000011	0x1		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:15]	
lw	Load Word	I	0000011	0x2		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:31]	
lbu	Load Byte (U)	I	0000011	0x4		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:7]	
lhu	Load Half (U)	I	0000011	0x5		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:15]	
sb	Store Byte	S	0100011	0x0		M[rs1+imm][0:7] = rs2[0:7]	
sh	Store Half	S	0100011	0x1		M[rs1+imm][0:15] = rs2[0:15]	
sw	Store Word	S	0100011	0x2		M[rs1+imm][0:31] = rs2[0:31]	
beq	Branch ==	B	1100011	0x0		if(rs1 == rs2) PC += imm	
bne	Branch !=	B	1100011	0x1		if(rs1 != rs2) PC += imm	zero-extends zero-extends
blt	Branch <	B	1100011	0x4		if(rs1 < rs2) PC += imm	
bge	Branch ≤	B	1100011	0x5		if(rs1 ≥ rs2) PC += imm	
bltu	Branch < (U)	B	1100011	0x6		if(rs1 < rs2) PC += imm	
bgeu	Branch ≥ (U)	B	1100011	0x7		if(rs1 ≥ rs2) PC += imm	
jal	Jump And Link	J	1101111			rd = PC+4; PC += imm	
jalr	Jump And Link Reg	I	1101111	0x0		rd = PC+4; PC = rs1	
lui	Load Upper Imm	U	0110111			rd = imm << 12	
auipc	Add Upper Imm to PC	U	0010111			rd = PC + (imm << 12)	
ecall	Environment Call	I	1110011	0x0	0x00	Transfer control to OS	imm: 0x000
ebreak	Environment Break	I	1110011	0x0	0x00	Transfer control to debugger	imm: 0x001

31	27	26	25	24	20	19	15	14	12	11	7	6	0	
imm[31:12]										rd	opcode			U-type
imm[31:12]										rd	0110111			LUI

lui xN, const

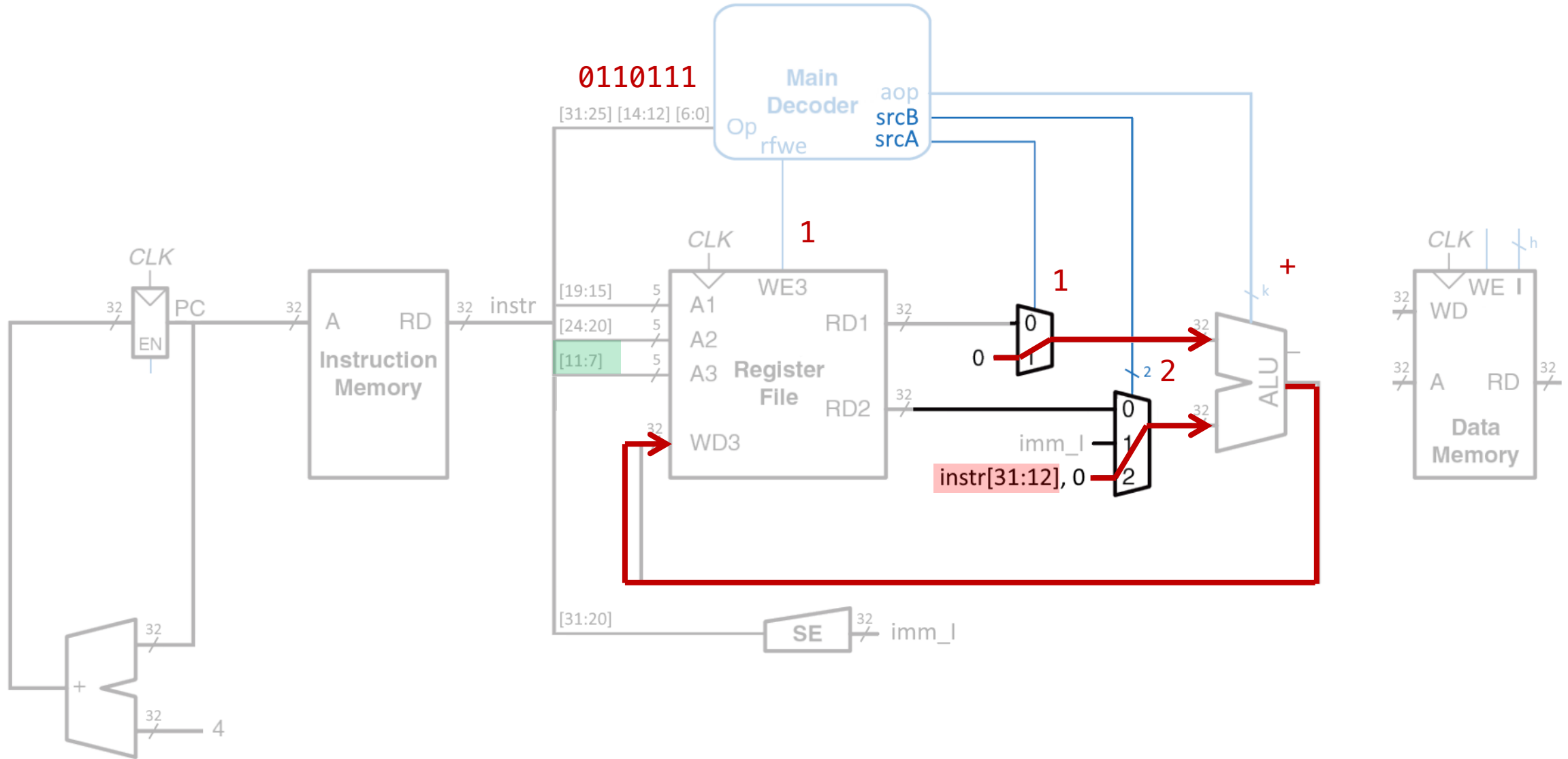
$rd = imm \ll 12$



31	27	26	25	24	20	19	15	14	12	11	7	6	0	
imm[31:12]										rd		opcode		U-type
imm[31:12]										rd		0110111		LUI

lui xN, const

$rd = imm \ll 12$



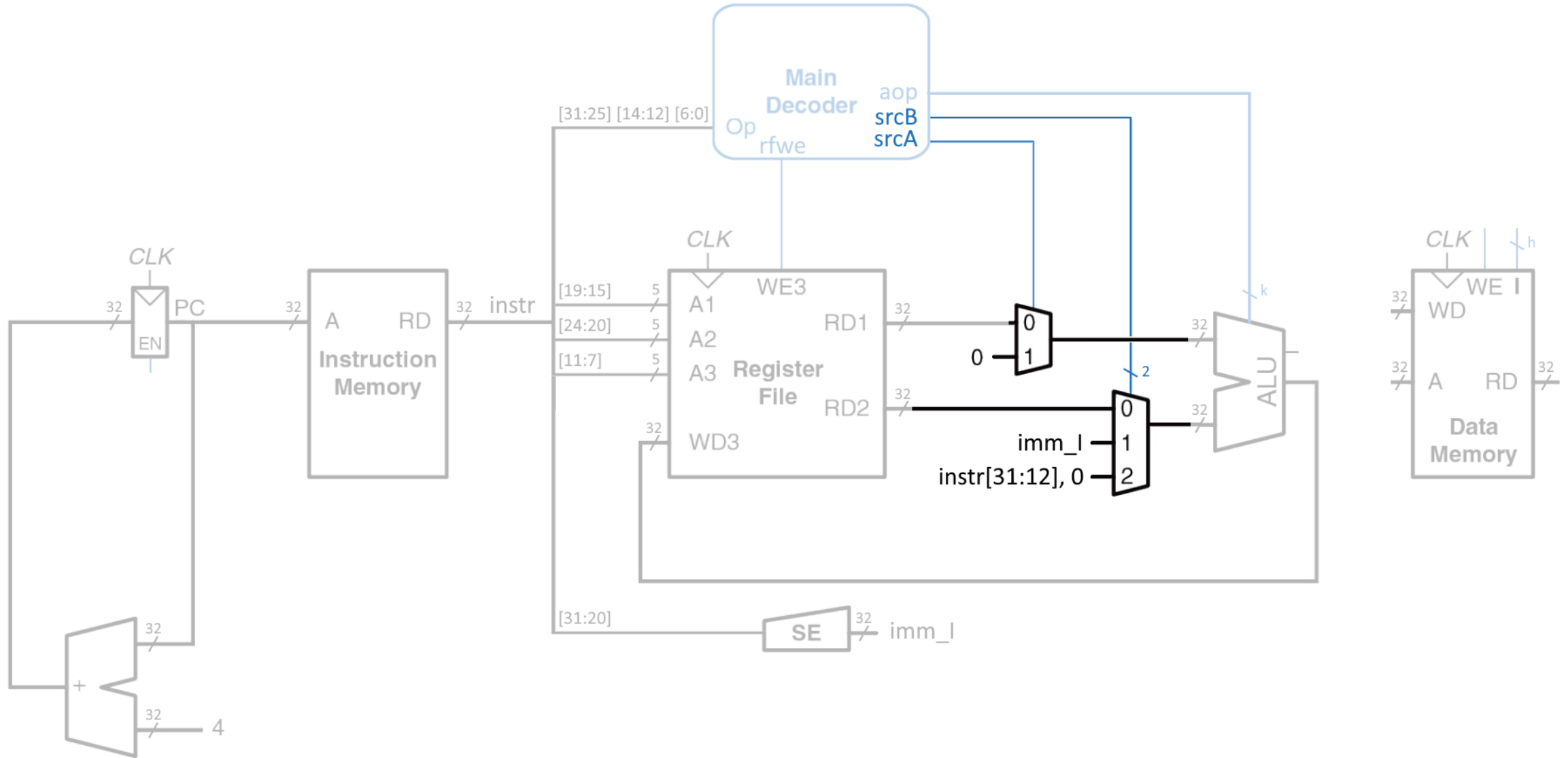
Набор инструкций RISC-V

Inst	Name	FMT	Opcode	F3	F7	Description (C)	Note
add	ADD	R	0000011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 + rs2	msb-extends zero-extends
sub	SUB	R	0000011	0x0	0x20	rd = rs1 - rs2	
xor	XOR	R	0000011	0x4	0x00	rd = rs1 ^ rs2	
or	OR	R	0000011	0x6	0x00	rd = rs1 rs2	
and	AND	R	0000011	0x7	0x00	rd = rs1 & rs2	
sll	Shift Left Logical	R	0000011	0x1	0x00	rd = rs1 << rs2	
srl	Shift Right Logical	R	0000011	0x2	0x00	rd = rs1 >> rs2	
sra	Shift Right Arith*	R	0000011	0x3	0x20	rd = rs1 >> rs2	
slt	Set Less Than	R	0110011	0x2		rd = (rs1 < rs2)?1:0	
sltu	Set Less Than (U)	R	0110011	0x3		rd = (rs1 < rs2)?1:0	
addi	ADD Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 + imm	msb-extends zero-extends
xori	XOR Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 ^ imm	
ori	OR Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 imm	
andi	AND Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 & imm	
slli	Shift Left Logical Imm	I	0010011	0x1	0x00	rd = rs1 << imm	
srli	Shift Right Logical Imm	I	0010011	0x1	0x00	rd = rs1 >> imm	
srai	Shift Right Arith Imm	I	0010011	0x3	0x20	rd = rs1 >> imm	
slti	Set Less Than Imm	I	0010011	0x2		rd = (rs1 < imm)?1:0	
sltiu	Set Less Than Imm (U)	I	0010011	0x3		rd = (rs1 < imm)?1:0	
lb	Load Byte	I	0000011	0x0		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:7]	zero-extends zero-extends
lh	Load Half	I	0000011	0x1		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:15]	
lw	Load Word	I	0000011	0x2		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:31]	
lbu	Load Byte (U)	I	0000011	0x4		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:7]	
lhu	Load Half (U)	I	0000011	0x5		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:15]	
sb	Store Byte	S	0100011	0x0		M[rs1+imm][0:7] = rs2[0:7]	
sh	Store Half	S	0100011	0x1		M[rs1+imm][0:15] = rs2[0:15]	
sw	Store Word	S	0100011	0x2		M[rs1+imm][0:31] = rs2[0:31]	
beq	Branch ==	B	1100011	0x0		if(rs1 == rs2) PC += imm	zero-extends zero-extends
bne	Branch !=	B	1100011	0x1		if(rs1 != rs2) PC += imm	
blt	Branch <	B	1100011	0x4		if(rs1 < rs2) PC += imm	
bge	Branch ≤	B	1100011	0x5		if(rs1 ≥ rs2) PC += imm	
bltu	Branch < (U)	B	1100011	0x6		if(rs1 < rs2) PC += imm	
bgeu	Branch ≥ (U)	B	1100011	0x7		if(rs1 ≥ rs2) PC += imm	
jal	Jump And Link	J	1101111			rd = PC+4; PC += imm	
jalr	Jump And Link Reg	I	1101111	0x0		rd = PC+4; PC = rs1	
lui	Load Upper Imm	U	0110111			rd = imm << 12	
auipc	Add Upper Imm to PC	U	0010111			rd = PC + (imm << 12)	
ecall	Environment Call	I	1110011	0x0	0x00	Transfer control to OS	imm: 0x000
ebreak	Environment Break	I	1110011	0x0	0x00	Transfer control to debugger	imm: 0x001

31	27	26	25	24	20	19	15	14	12	11	7	6	0	
imm[11:0]					rs1		funct3		rd		opcode			I-type
imm[11:0]					rs1		010		rd		0000011			LW

lw xN, offset(base)

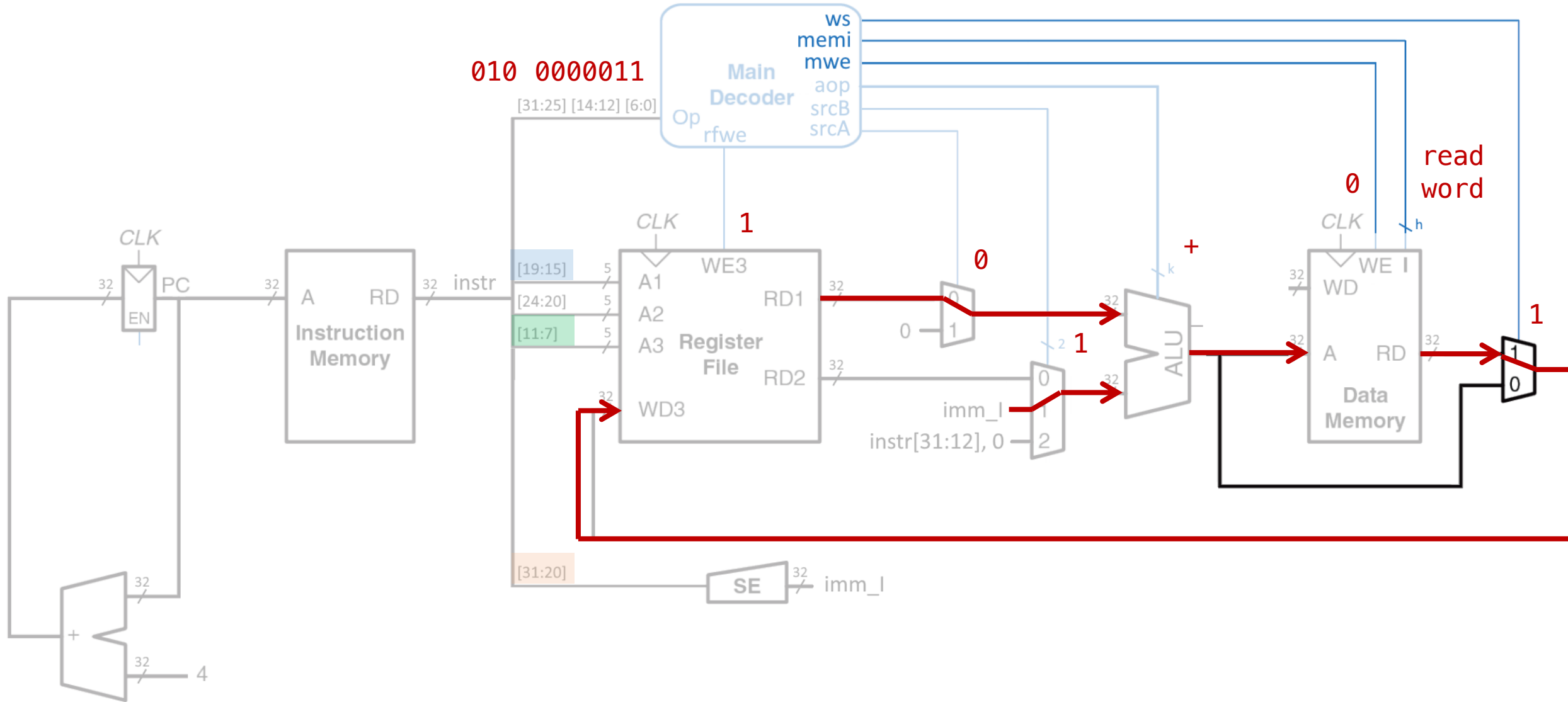
$rd = M[rs1 + imm][0:31]$



31	27	26	25	24	20	19	15	14	12	11	7	6	0	
imm[11:0]					rs1		funct3		rd		opcode			I-type
imm[11:0]					rs1		010		rd		0000011			LW

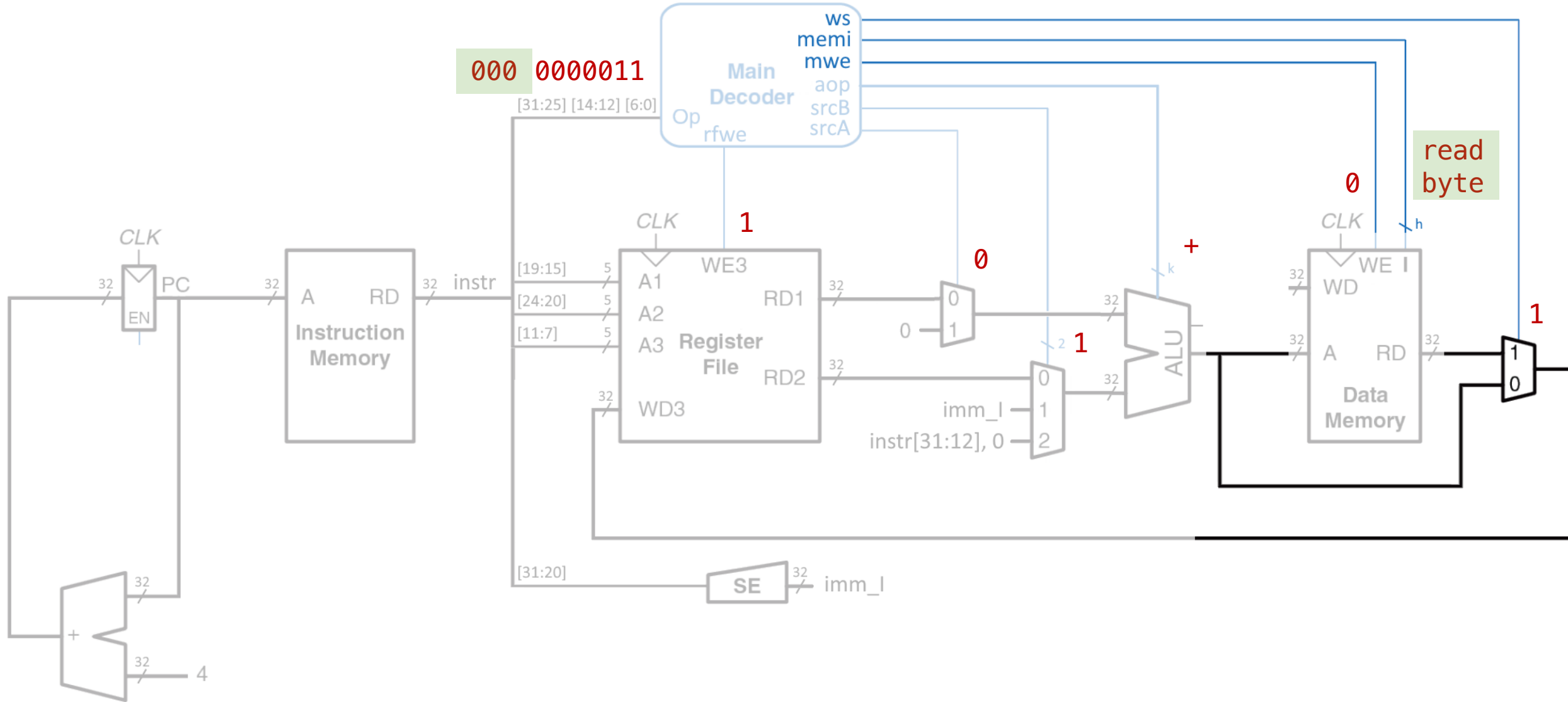
lw xN, offset(base)

$rd = M[rs1+imm][0:31]$



31	27	26	25	24	20	19	15	14	12	11	7	6	0	
imm[11:0]					rs1		funct3		rd		opcode			I-type
imm[11:0]					rs1		000		rd		0000011			LB

lb xN, offset(base)
 $rd = M[rs1+imm][0:7]$



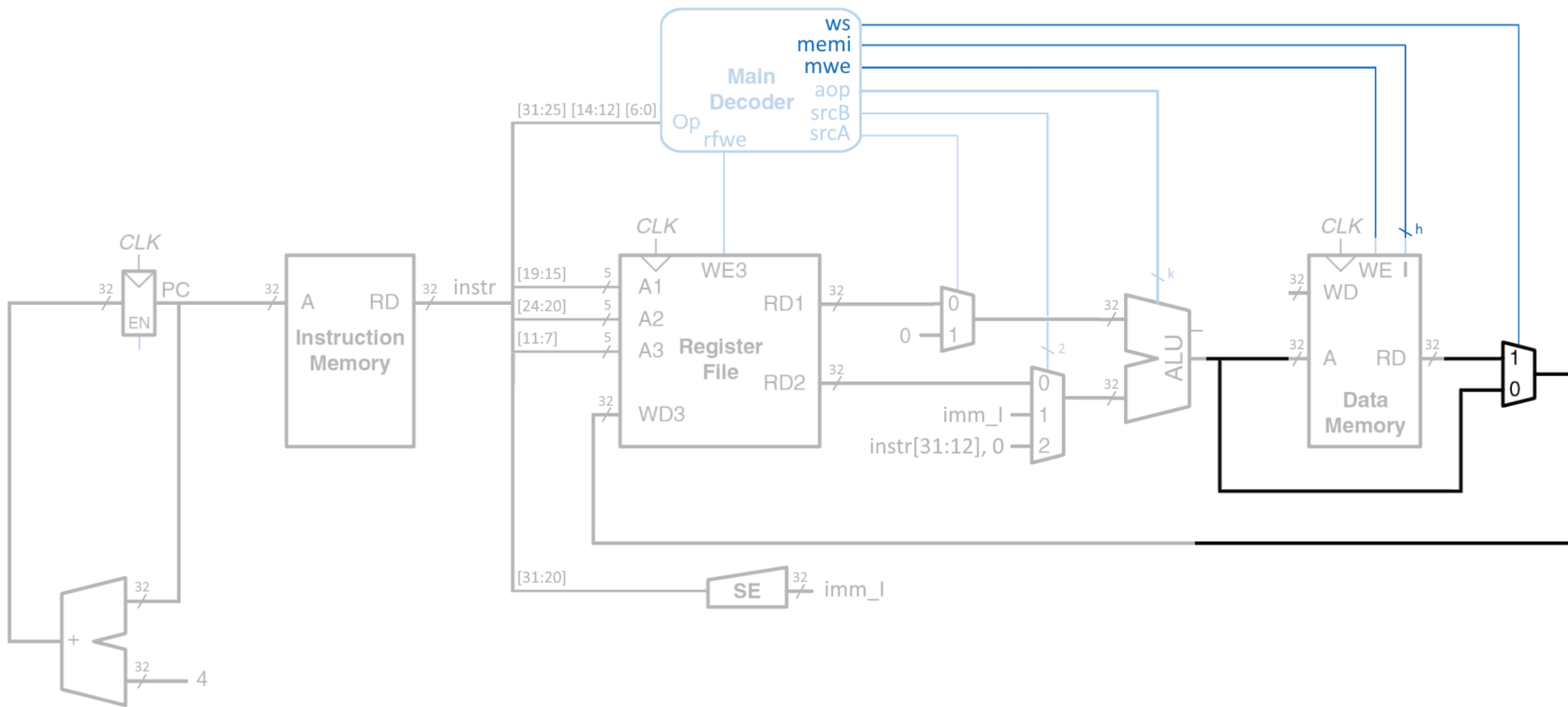
Набор инструкций RISC-V

Inst	Name	FMT	Opcode	F3	F7	Description (C)	Note
add	ADD	R	0000011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 + rs2	msb-extends zero-extends
sub	SUB	R	0000011	0x0	0x20	rd = rs1 - rs2	
xor	XOR	R	0000011	0x4	0x00	rd = rs1 ^ rs2	
or	OR	R	0000011	0x6	0x00	rd = rs1 rs2	
and	AND	R	0000011	0x7	0x00	rd = rs1 & rs2	
sll	Shift Left Logical	R	0000011	0x1	0x00	rd = rs1 << rs2	
srl	Shift Right Logical	R	0000011	0x2	0x00	rd = rs1 >> rs2	
sra	Shift Right Arith*	R	0000011	0x3	0x20	rd = rs1 >> rs2	
slt	Set Less Than	R	0110011	0x2		rd = (rs1 < rs2)?1:0	
sltu	Set Less Than (U)	R	0110011	0x3		rd = (rs1 < rs2)?1:0	
addi	ADD Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 + imm	msb-extends zero-extends
xori	XOR Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 ^ imm	
ori	OR Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 imm	
andi	AND Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 & imm	
slli	Shift Left Logical Imm	I	0010011	0x1	0x00	rd = rs1 << imm	
srli	Shift Right Logical Imm	I	0010011	0x1	0x00	rd = rs1 >> imm	
srai	Shift Right Arith Imm	I	0010011	0x3	0x20	rd = rs1 >> imm	
slt	Set Less Than Imm	I	0010011	0x2		rd = (rs1 < imm)?1:0	
sltu	Set Less Than Imm (U)	I	0010011	0x3		rd = (rs1 < imm)?1:0	
lb	Load Byte	I	0000011	0x0		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:7]	zero-extends zero-extends
lh	Load Half	I	0000011	0x1		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:15]	
lw	Load Word	I	0000011	0x2		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:31]	
lbu	Load Byte (U)	I	0000011	0x4		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:7]	
lhu	Load Half (U)	I	0000011	0x5		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:15]	
sb	Store Byte	S	0100011	0x0		M[rs1+imm][0:7] = rs2[0:7]	
sh	Store Half	S	0100011	0x1		M[rs1+imm][0:15] = rs2[0:15]	
sw	Store Word	S	0100011	0x2		M[rs1+imm][0:31] = rs2[0:31]	
beq	Branch ==	B	1100011	0x0		if(rs1 == rs2) PC += imm	
bne	Branch !=	B	1100011	0x1		if(rs1 != rs2) PC += imm	zero-extends zero-extends
blt	Branch <	B	1100011	0x4		if(rs1 < rs2) PC += imm	
bge	Branch ≤	B	1100011	0x5		if(rs1 ≥ rs2) PC += imm	
bltu	Branch < (U)	B	1100011	0x6		if(rs1 < rs2) PC += imm	
bgeu	Branch ≥ (U)	B	1100011	0x7		if(rs1 ≥ rs2) PC += imm	
jal	Jump And Link	J	1101111			rd = PC+4; PC += imm	
jalr	Jump And Link Reg	I	1101111	0x0		rd = PC+4; PC = rs1	
lui	Load Upper Imm	U	0110111			rd = imm << 12	
auipc	Add Upper Imm to PC	U	0010111			rd = PC + (imm << 12)	
ecall	Environment Call	I	1110011	0x0	0x00	Transfer control to OS	imm: 0x000
ebreak	Environment Break	I	1110011	0x0	0x00	Transfer control to debugger	imm: 0x001

31	27	26	25	24	20	19	15	14	12	11	7	6	0		
imm[11:5]				rs2			rs1			funct3		imm[4:0]		opcode	S-type
imm[11:5]				rs2			rs1			010		imm[4:0]		0100011	SW

sw xN, offset(base)

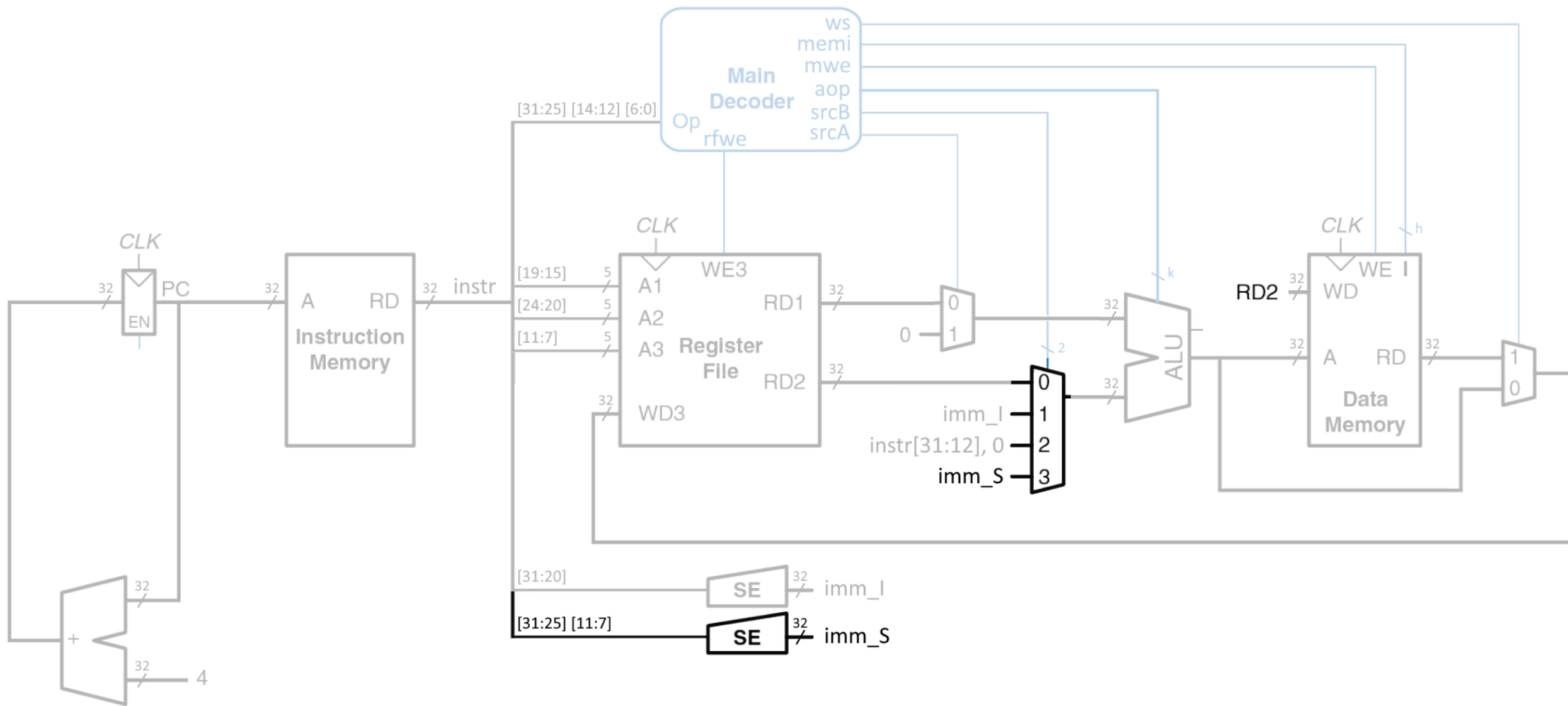
$M[rs1+imm][0:31] = rs2[0:31]$



31	27	26	25	24	20	19	15	14	12	11	7	6	0		
imm[11:5]				rs2			rs1			funct3		imm[4:0]		opcode	S-type
imm[11:5]				rs2			rs1			010		imm[4:0]		0100011	SW

sw xN, offset(base)

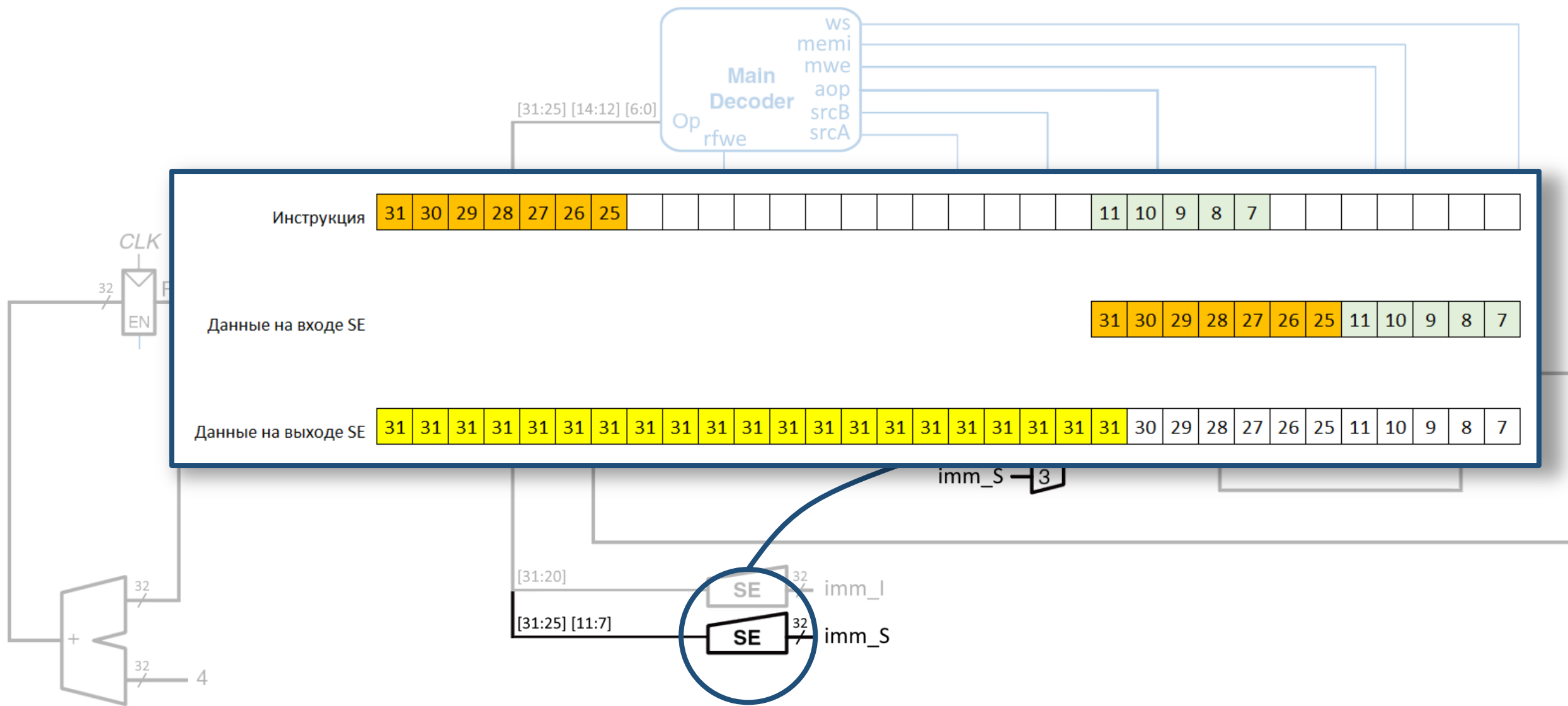
$M[rs1+imm][0:31] = rs2[0:31]$



31	27	26	25	24	20	19	15	14	12	11	7	6	0		
imm[11:5]				rs2			rs1			funct3		imm[4:0]		opcode	S-type
imm[11:5]				rs2			rs1			010		imm[4:0]		0100011	SW

sw xN, offset(base)

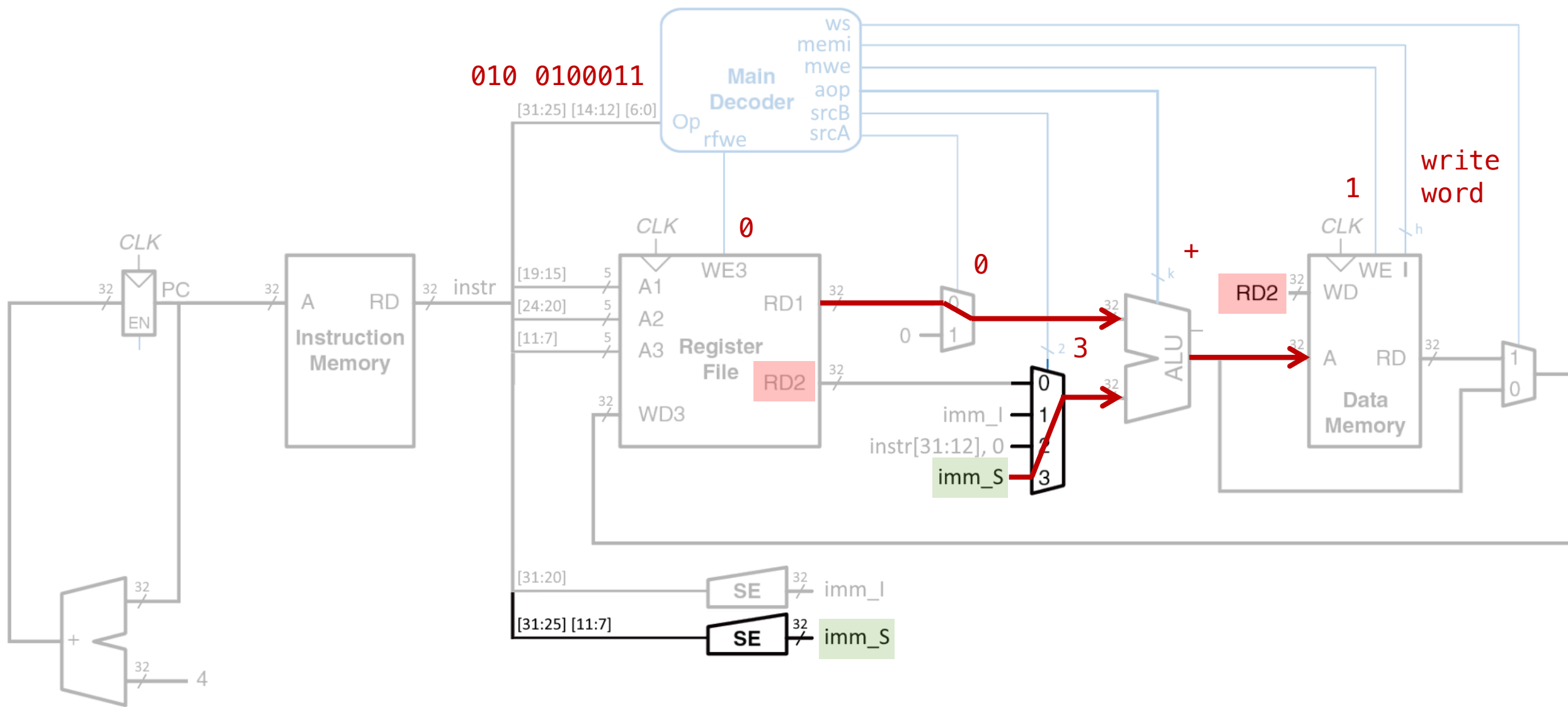
$M[rs1+imm][0:31] = rs2[0:31]$



31	27	26	25	24	20	19	15	14	12	11	7	6	0		
imm[11:5]				rs2			rs1			funct3		imm[4:0]		opcode	S-type
imm[11:5]				rs2			rs1			010		imm[4:0]		0100011	SW

sw xN, offset(base)

$M[rs1+imm][0:31] = rs2[0:31]$

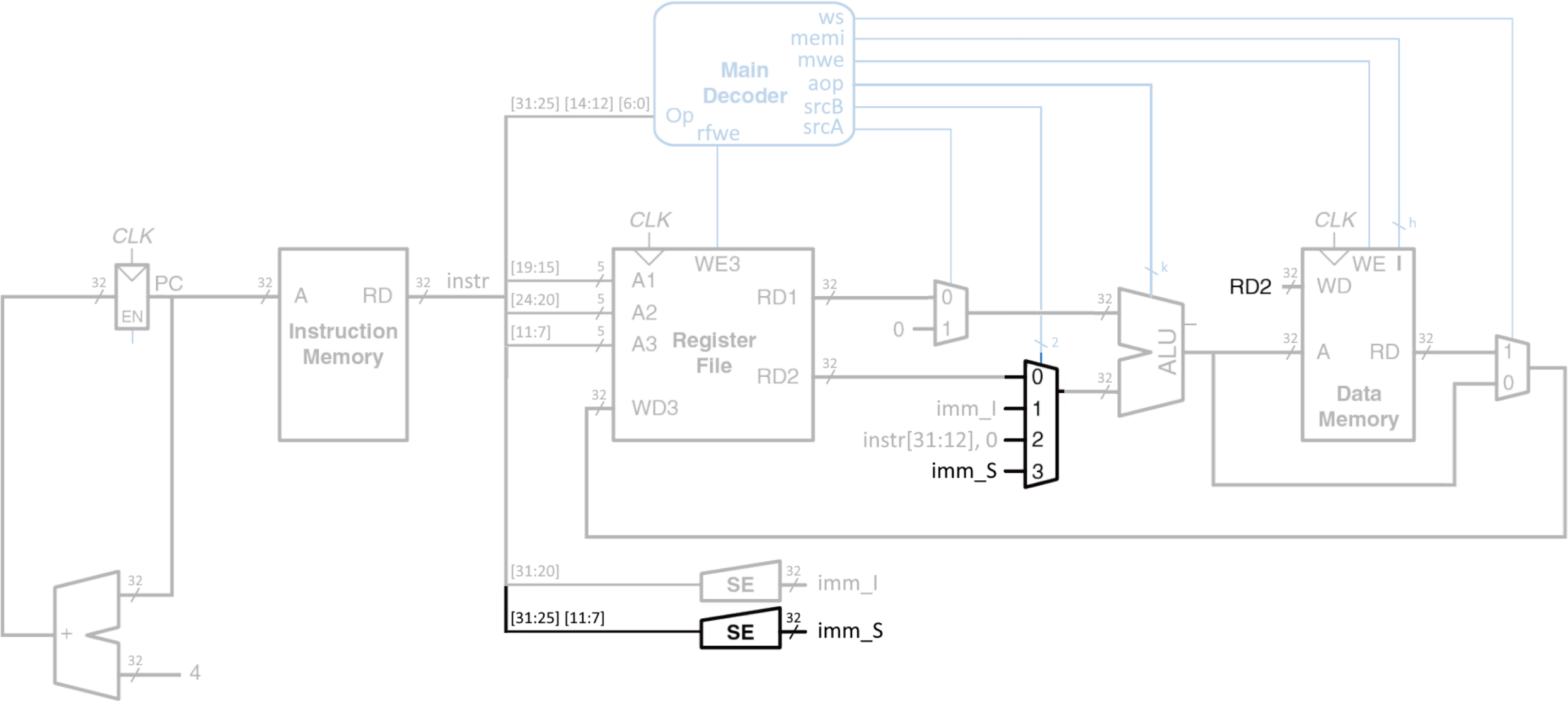


Набор инструкций RISC-V

Inst	Name	FMT	Opcode	F3	F7	Description (C)	Note
add	ADD	R	0000011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 + rs2	msb-extends zero-extends
sub	SUB	R	0000011	0x0	0x20	rd = rs1 - rs2	
xor	XOR	R	0000011	0x4	0x00	rd = rs1 ^ rs2	
or	OR	R	0000011	0x6	0x00	rd = rs1 rs2	
and	AND	R	0000011	0x7	0x00	rd = rs1 & rs2	
sll	Shift Left Logical	R	0000011	0x1	0x00	rd = rs1 << rs2	
srl	Shift Right Logical	R	0000011	0x2	0x00	rd = rs1 >> rs2	
sra	Shift Right Arith*	R	0000011	0x3	0x20	rd = rs1 >> rs2	
slt	Set Less Than	R	0110011	0x2		rd = (rs1 < rs2)?1:0	
sltu	Set Less Than (U)	R	0110011	0x3		rd = (rs1 < rs2)?1:0	
addi	ADD Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 + imm	msb-extends zero-extends
xori	XOR Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 ^ imm	
ori	OR Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 imm	
andi	AND Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 & imm	
slli	Shift Left Logical Imm	I	0010011	0x1	0x00	rd = rs1 << imm	
srli	Shift Right Logical Imm	I	0010011	0x1	0x00	rd = rs1 >> imm	
srai	Shift Right Arith Imm	I	0010011	0x3	0x20	rd = rs1 >> imm	
slti	Set Less Than Imm	I	0010011	0x2		rd = (rs1 < imm)?1:0	
sltiu	Set Less Than Imm (U)	I	0010011	0x3		rd = (rs1 < imm)?1:0	
lb	Load Byte	I	0000011	0x0		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:7]	zero-extends zero-extends
lh	Load Half	I	0000011	0x1		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:15]	
lw	Load Word	I	0000011	0x2		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:31]	
lbu	Load Byte (U)	I	0000011	0x4		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:7]	
lhu	Load Half (U)	I	0000011	0x5		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:15]	
sb	Store Byte	S	0100011	0x0		M[rs1+imm][0:7] = rs2[0:7]	
sh	Store Half	S	0100011	0x1		M[rs1+imm][0:15] = rs2[0:15]	
sw	Store Word	S	0100011	0x2		M[rs1+imm][0:31] = rs2[0:31]	
beq	Branch ==	B	1100011	0x0		if(rs1 == rs2) PC += imm	zero-extends zero-extends
bne	Branch !=	B	1100011	0x1		if(rs1 != rs2) PC += imm	
blt	Branch <	B	1100011	0x4		if(rs1 < rs2) PC += imm	
bge	Branch ≤	B	1100011	0x5		if(rs1 ≥ rs2) PC += imm	
bltu	Branch < (U)	B	1100011	0x6		if(rs1 < rs2) PC += imm	
bgeu	Branch ≥ (U)	B	1100011	0x7		if(rs1 ≥ rs2) PC += imm	
jal	Jump And Link	J	1101111			rd = PC+4; PC += imm	
jalr	Jump And Link Reg	I	1101111	0x0		rd = PC+4; PC = rs1	
lui	Load Upper Imm	U	0110111			rd = imm << 12	
auipc	Add Upper Imm to PC	U	0010111			rd = PC + (imm << 12)	
ecall	Environment Call	I	1110011	0x0	0x00	Transfer control to OS	imm: 0x000
ebreak	Environment Break	I	1110011	0x0	0x00	Transfer control to debugger	imm: 0x001

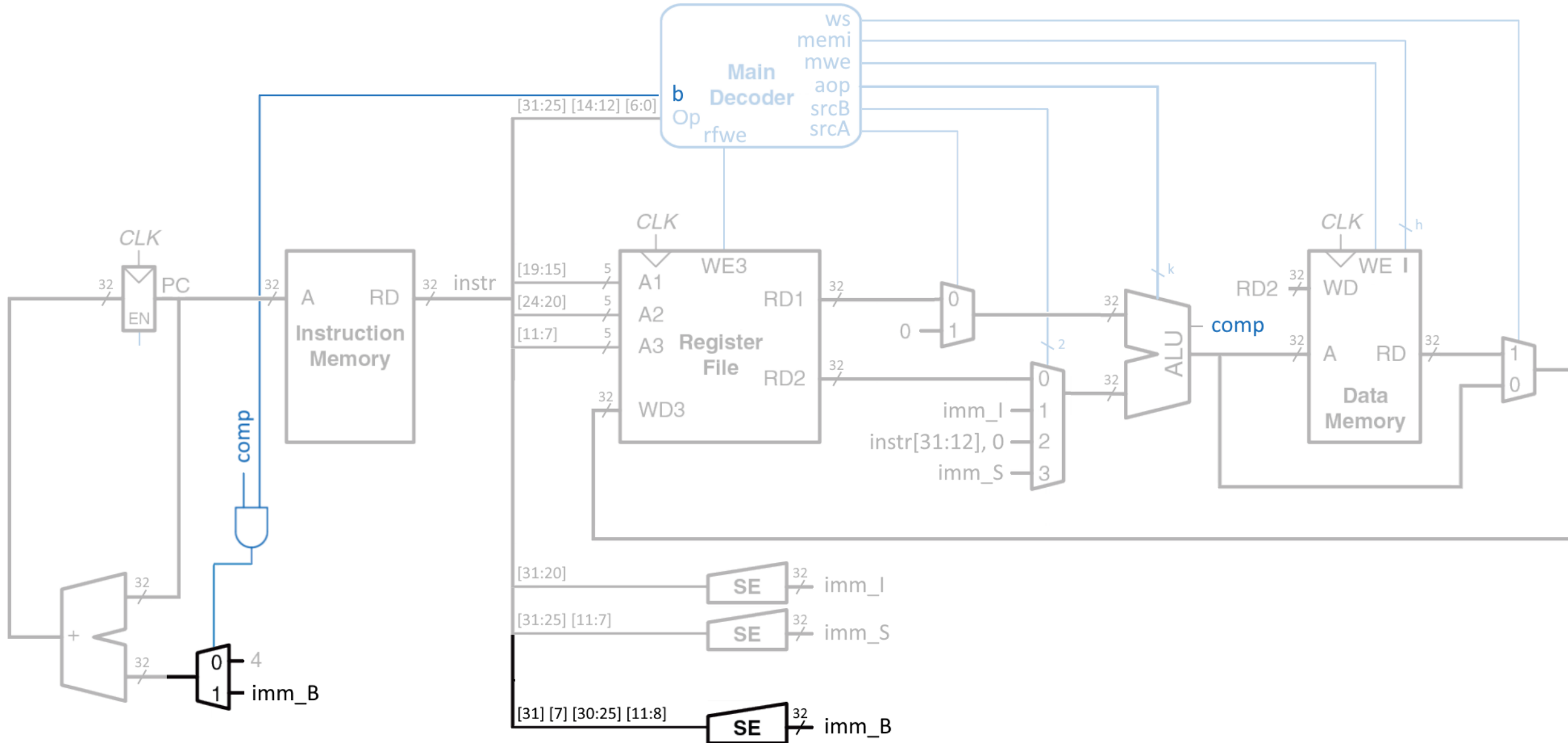
31	27	26	25	24	20	19	15	14	12	11	7	6	0		
imm[12 10:5]				rs2			rs1			funct3		imm[4:1 11]		opcode	B-type
imm[12 10:5]				rs2			rs1			000		imm[4:1 11]		1100011	BEQ

beq xN, xK, label
 if(rs1 == rs2) PC += imm



31	27	26	25	24	20	19	15	14	12	11	7	6	0		
imm[12 10:5]				rs2			rs1			funct3		imm[4:1 11]		opcode	B-type
imm[12 10:5]				rs2			rs1			000		imm[4:1 11]		1100011	BEQ

beq xN, xK, **label**
 if(rs1 == rs2) PC += imm



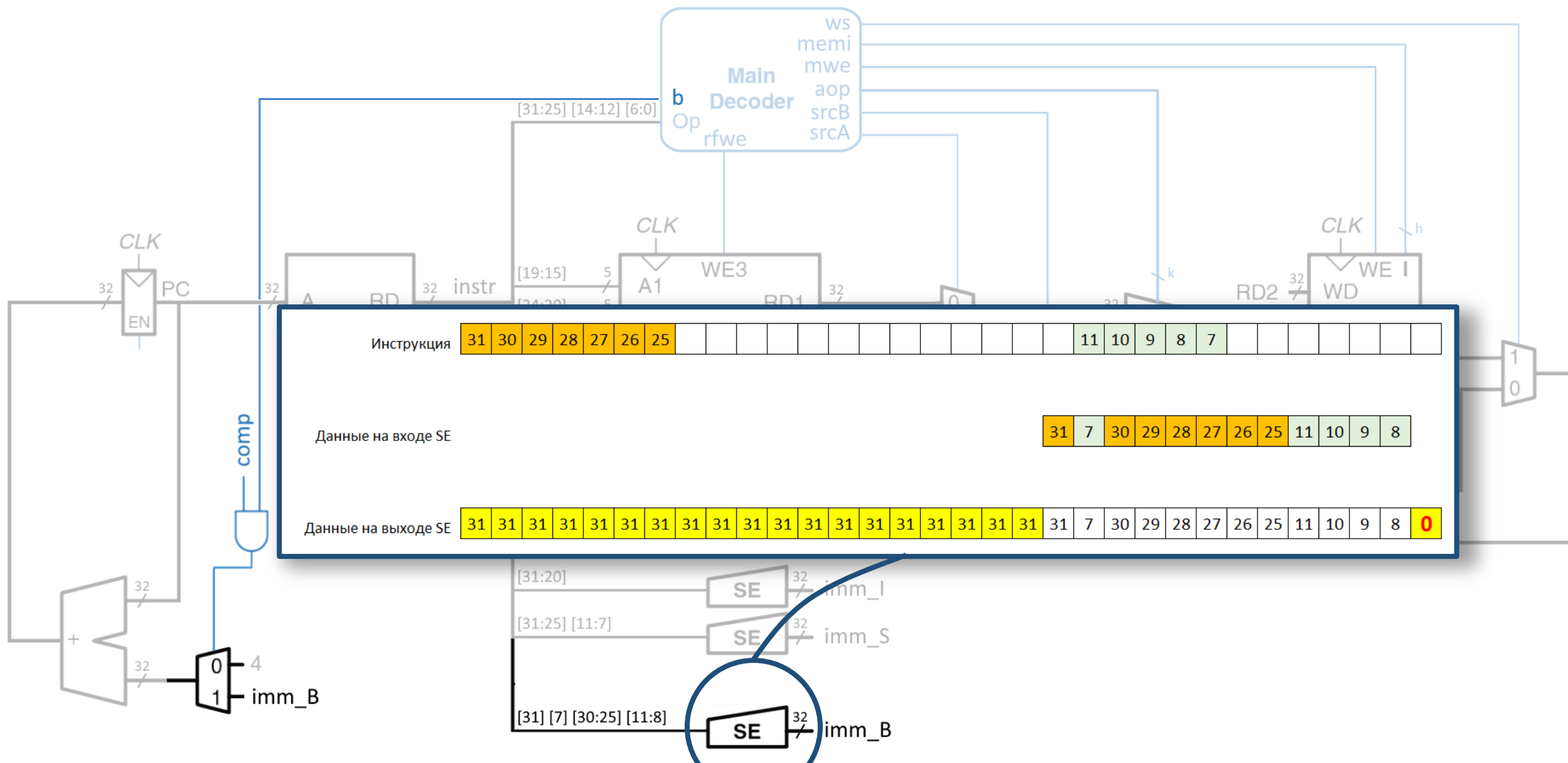
31	27	26	25	24	20	19	15	14	12	11	7	6	0		
imm[12 10:5]				rs2			rs1			funct3		imm[4:1 11]		opcode	B-type
imm[12 10:5]				rs2			rs1			000		imm[4:1 11]		1100011	BEQ

B-type

BEQ

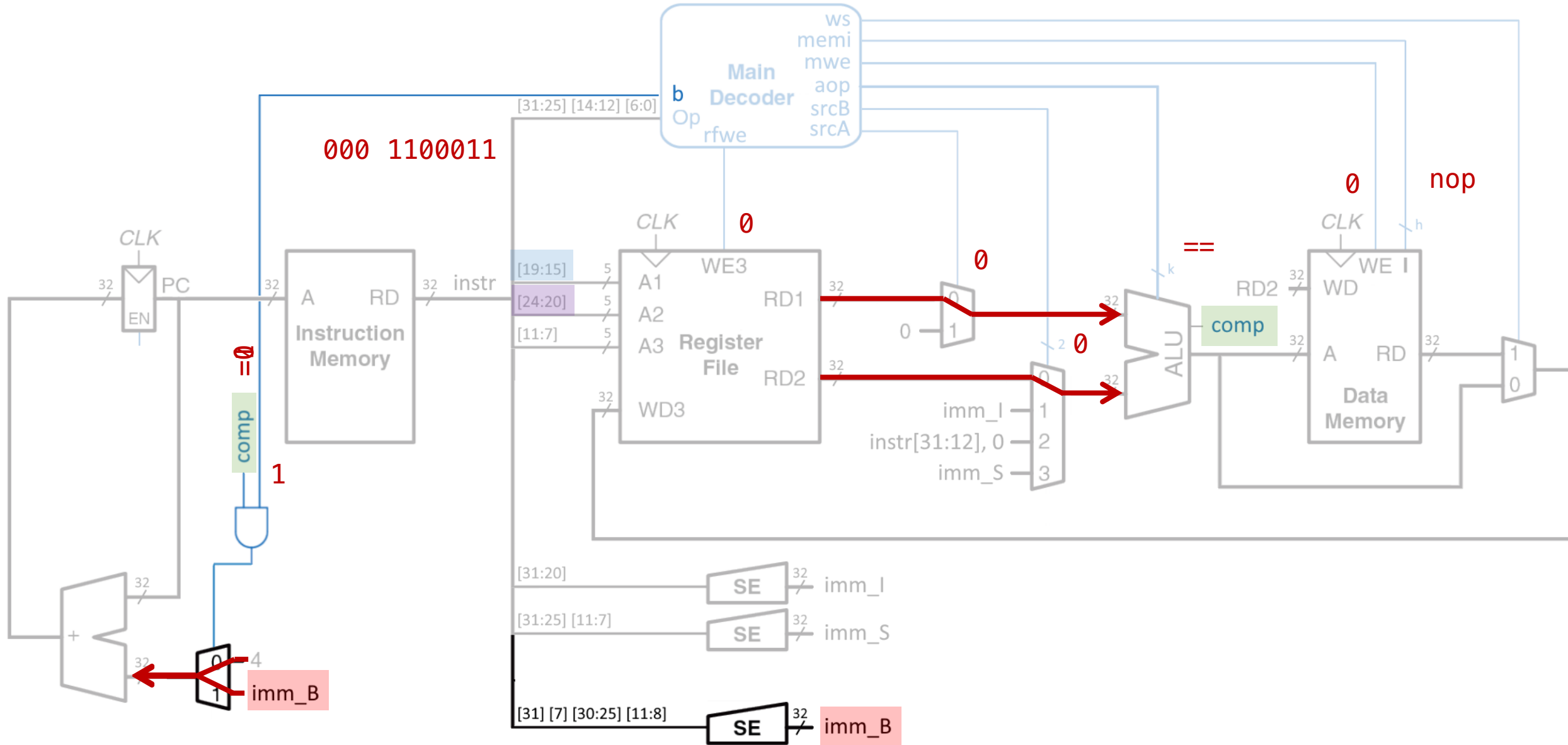
beq xN, xK, label

if(rs1 == rs2) PC += imm



31	27	26	25	24	20	19	15	14	12	11	7	6	0		
imm[12 10:5]				rs2			rs1			funct3		imm[4:1 11]		opcode	B-type
imm[12 10:5]				rs2			rs1			000		imm[4:1 11]		1100011	BEQ

beq xN, xK, **label**
 if(rs1 == rs2) PC += imm



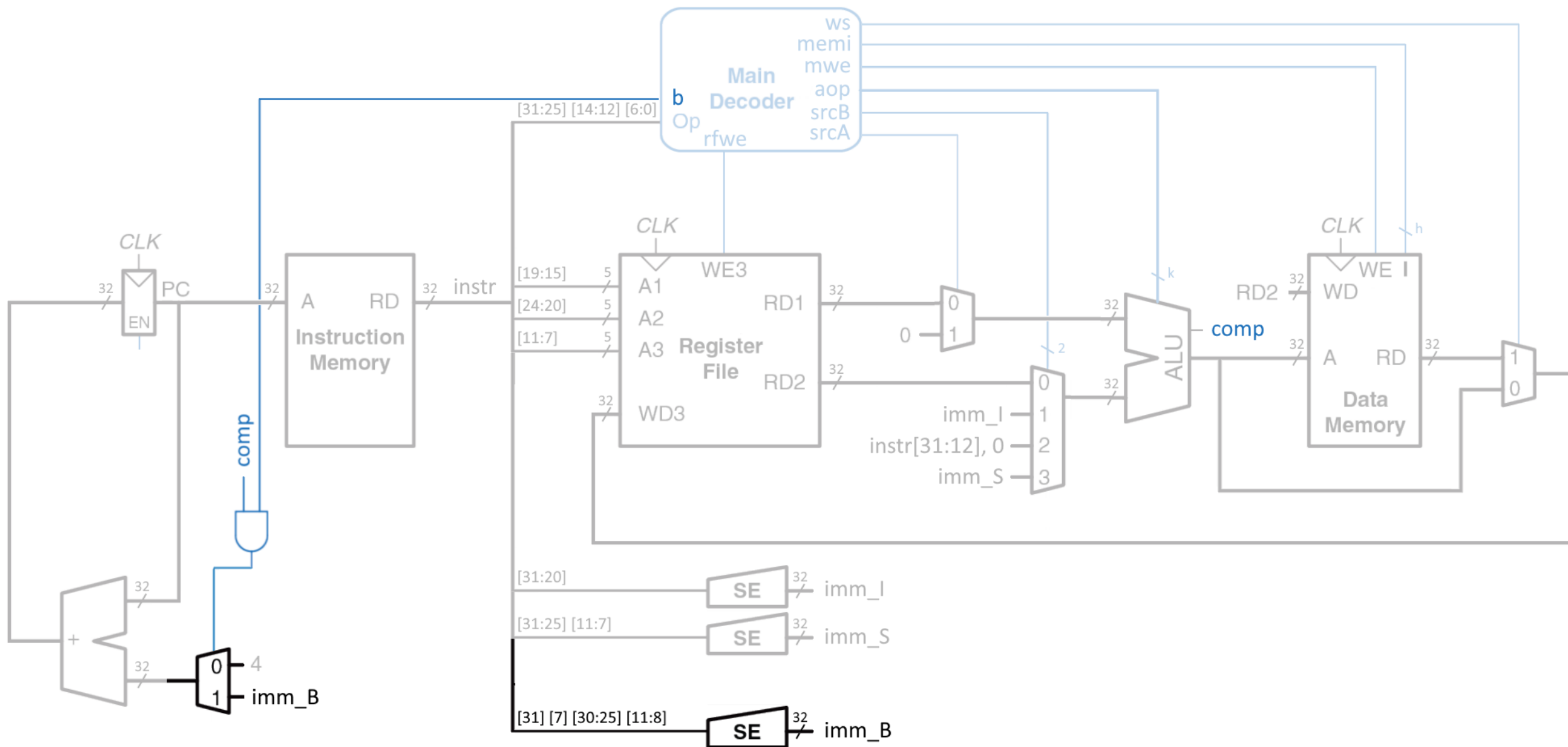
Набор инструкций RISC-V

Inst	Name	FMT	Opcode	F3	F7	Description (C)	Note
add	ADD	R	0000011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 + rs2	msb-extends zero-extends
sub	SUB	R	0000011	0x0	0x20	rd = rs1 - rs2	
xor	XOR	R	0000011	0x4	0x00	rd = rs1 ^ rs2	
or	OR	R	0000011	0x6	0x00	rd = rs1 rs2	
and	AND	R	0000011	0x7	0x00	rd = rs1 & rs2	
sll	Shift Left Logical	R	0000011	0x1	0x00	rd = rs1 << rs2	
srl	Shift Right Logical	R	0000011	0x2	0x00	rd = rs1 >> rs2	
sra	Shift Right Arith*	R	0000011	0x3	0x20	rd = rs1 >> rs2	
slt	Set Less Than	R	0110011	0x2		rd = (rs1 < rs2)?1:0	
sltu	Set Less Than (U)	R	0110011	0x3		rd = (rs1 < rs2)?1:0	
addi	ADD Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 + imm	msb-extends zero-extends
xori	XOR Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 ^ imm	
ori	OR Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 imm	
andi	AND Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 & imm	
slli	Shift Left Logical Imm	I	0010011	0x1	0x00	rd = rs1 << imm	
srli	Shift Right Logical Imm	I	0010011	0x1	0x00	rd = rs1 >> imm	
srai	Shift Right Arith Imm	I	0010011	0x3	0x20	rd = rs1 >> imm	
slti	Set Less Than Imm	I	0010011	0x2		rd = (rs1 < imm)?1:0	
sltiu	Set Less Than Imm (U)	I	0010011	0x3		rd = (rs1 < imm)?1:0	
lb	Load Byte	I	0000011	0x0		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:7]	zero-extends zero-extends
lh	Load Half	I	0000011	0x1		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:15]	
lw	Load Word	I	0000011	0x2		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:31]	
lbu	Load Byte (U)	I	0000011	0x4		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:7]	
lhu	Load Half (U)	I	0000011	0x5		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:15]	
sb	Store Byte	S	0100011	0x0		M[rs1+imm][0:7] = rs2[0:7]	
sh	Store Half	S	0100011	0x1		M[rs1+imm][0:15] = rs2[0:15]	
sw	Store Word	S	0100011	0x2		M[rs1+imm][0:31] = rs2[0:31]	
beq	Branch ==	B	1100011	0x0		if(rs1 == rs2) PC += imm	zero-extends zero-extends
bne	Branch !=	B	1100011	0x1		if(rs1 != rs2) PC += imm	
blt	Branch <	B	1100011	0x4		if(rs1 < rs2) PC += imm	
bge	Branch ≤	B	1100011	0x5		if(rs1 ≥ rs2) PC += imm	
bltu	Branch < (U)	B	1100011	0x6		if(rs1 < rs2) PC += imm	
bgeu	Branch ≥ (U)	B	1100011	0x7		if(rs1 ≥ rs2) PC += imm	
jal	Jump And Link	J	1101111			rd = PC+4; PC += imm	
jalr	Jump And Link Reg	I	1101111	0x0		rd = PC+4; PC = rs1	
lui	Load Upper Imm	U	0110111			rd = imm << 12	
auipc	Add Upper Imm to PC	U	0010111			rd = PC + (imm << 12)	
ecall	Environment Call	I	1110011	0x0	0x00	Transfer control to OS	imm: 0x000
ebreak	Environment Break	I	1110011	0x0	0x00	Transfer control to debugger	imm: 0x001

31	27	26	25	24	20	19	15	14	12	11	7	6	0
imm[20 10:1 11 19:12]										rd	opcode		
imm[20 10:1 11 19:12]										rd	1101111		
											JAL		

jal xN, **label**

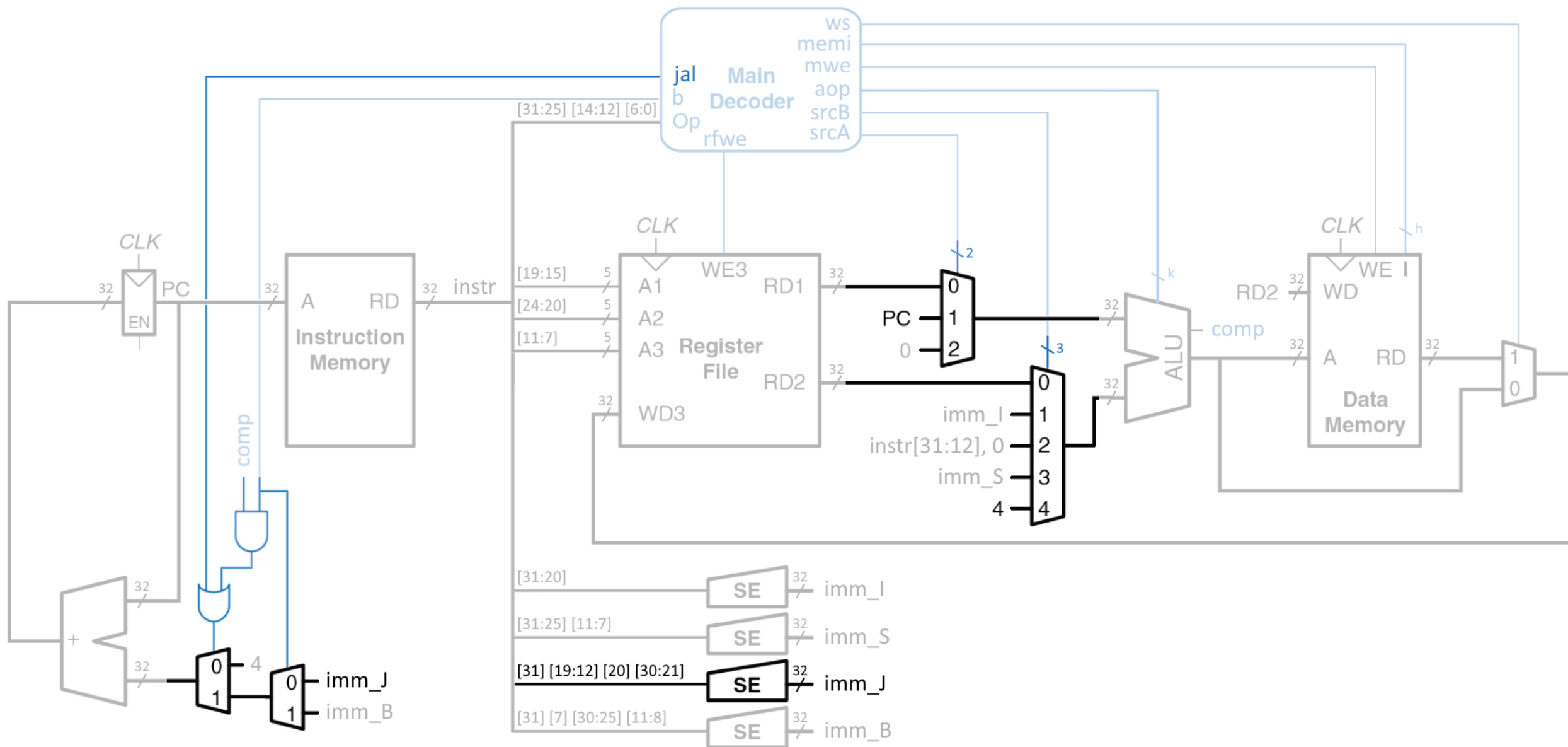
rd = PC+4; PC += imm



31	27	26	25	24	20	19	15	14	12	11	7	6	0
imm[20 10:1 11 19:12]										rd	opcode		
imm[20 10:1 11 19:12]										rd	1101111		
											J-type		
											JAL		

jal xN, **label**

rd = PC+4; PC += imm



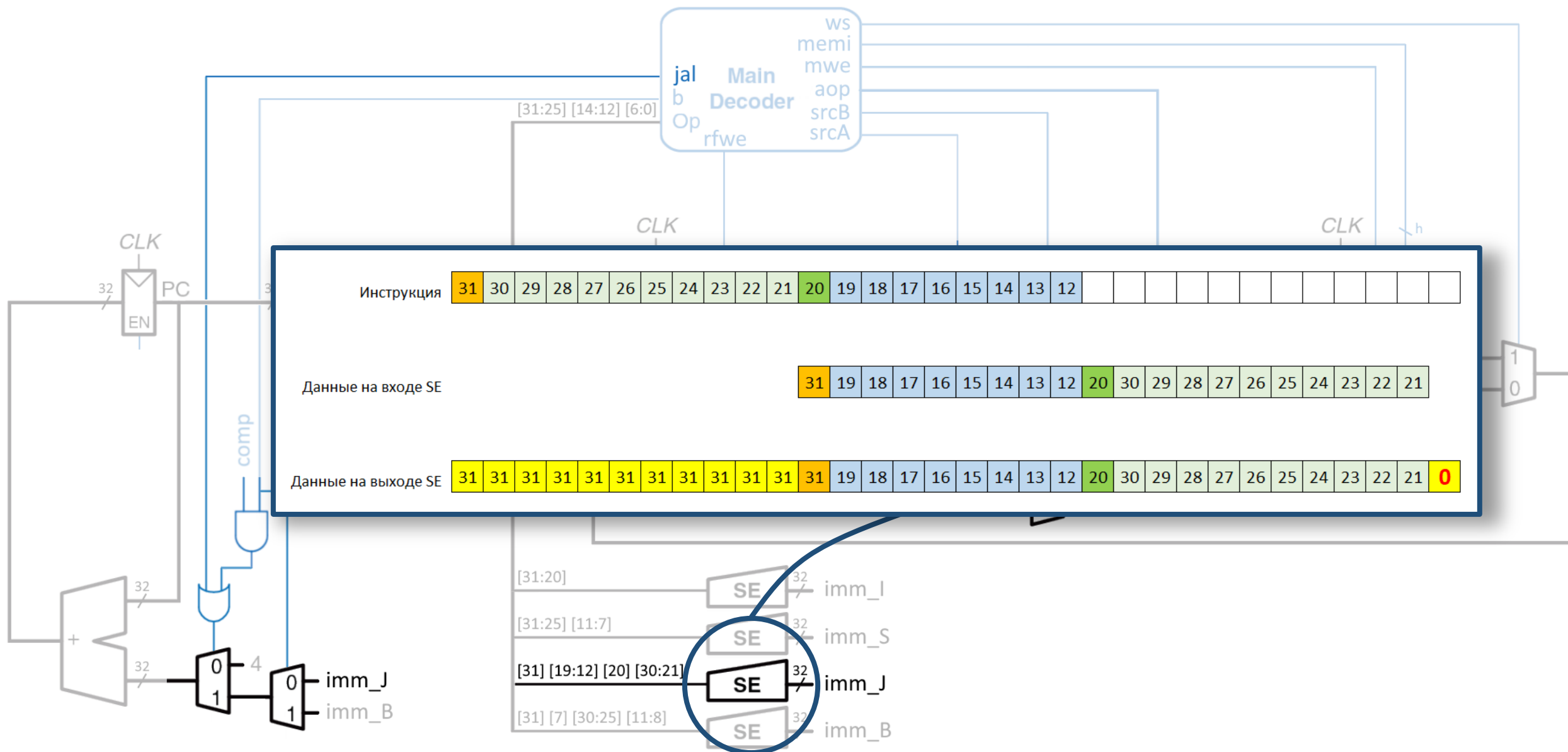
31	27	26	25	24	20	19	15	14	12	11	7	6	0
imm[20 10:1 11 19:12]										rd	opcode		
imm[20 10:1 11 19:12]										rd	1101111		

J-type

JAL

jal xN, **label**

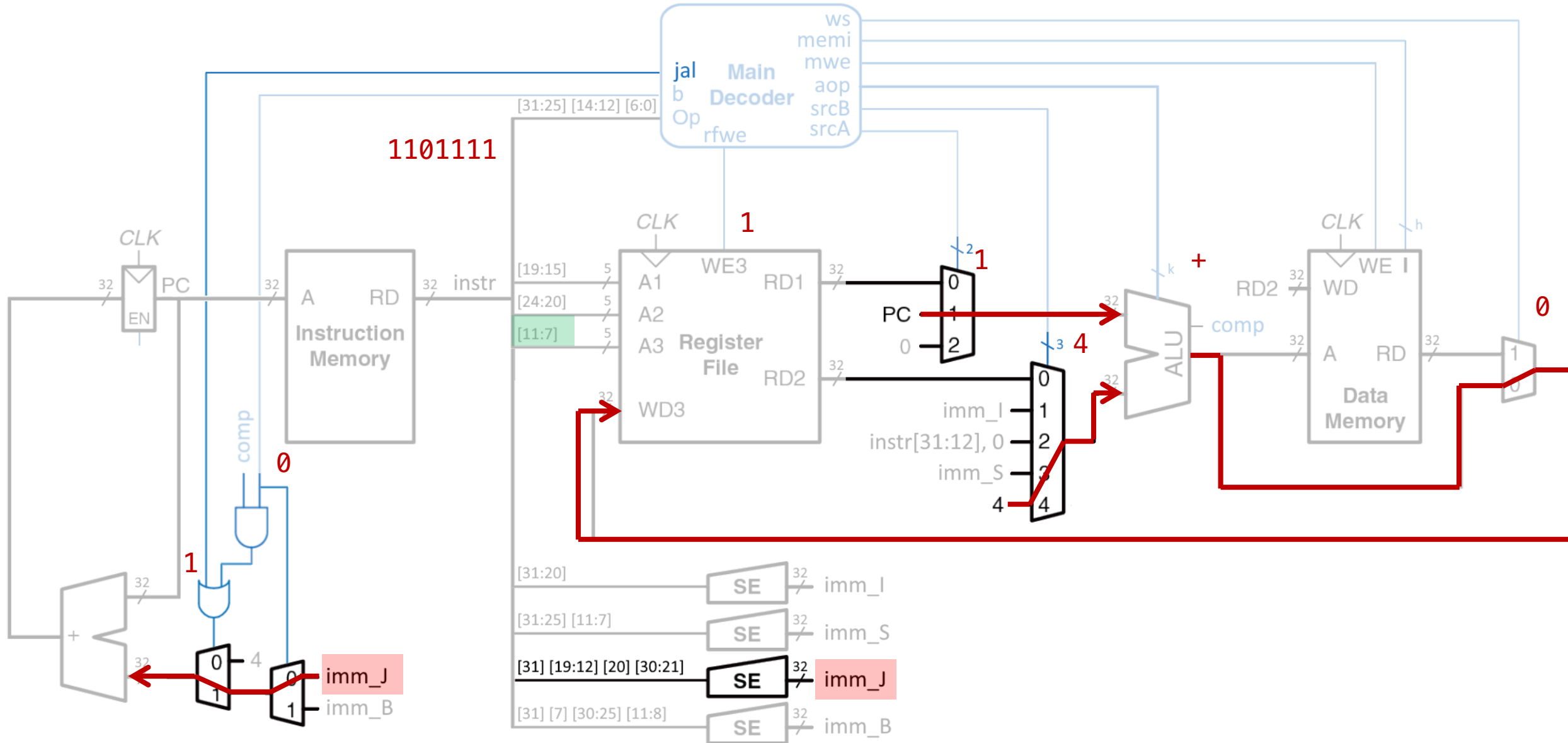
rd = PC+4; PC += imm



31	27	26	25	24	20	19	15	14	12	11	7	6	0
imm[20 10:1 11 19:12]											rd	opcode	J-type
imm[20 10:1 11 19:12]											rd	1101111	JAL

jal xN, **label**

rd = PC+4; PC += imm



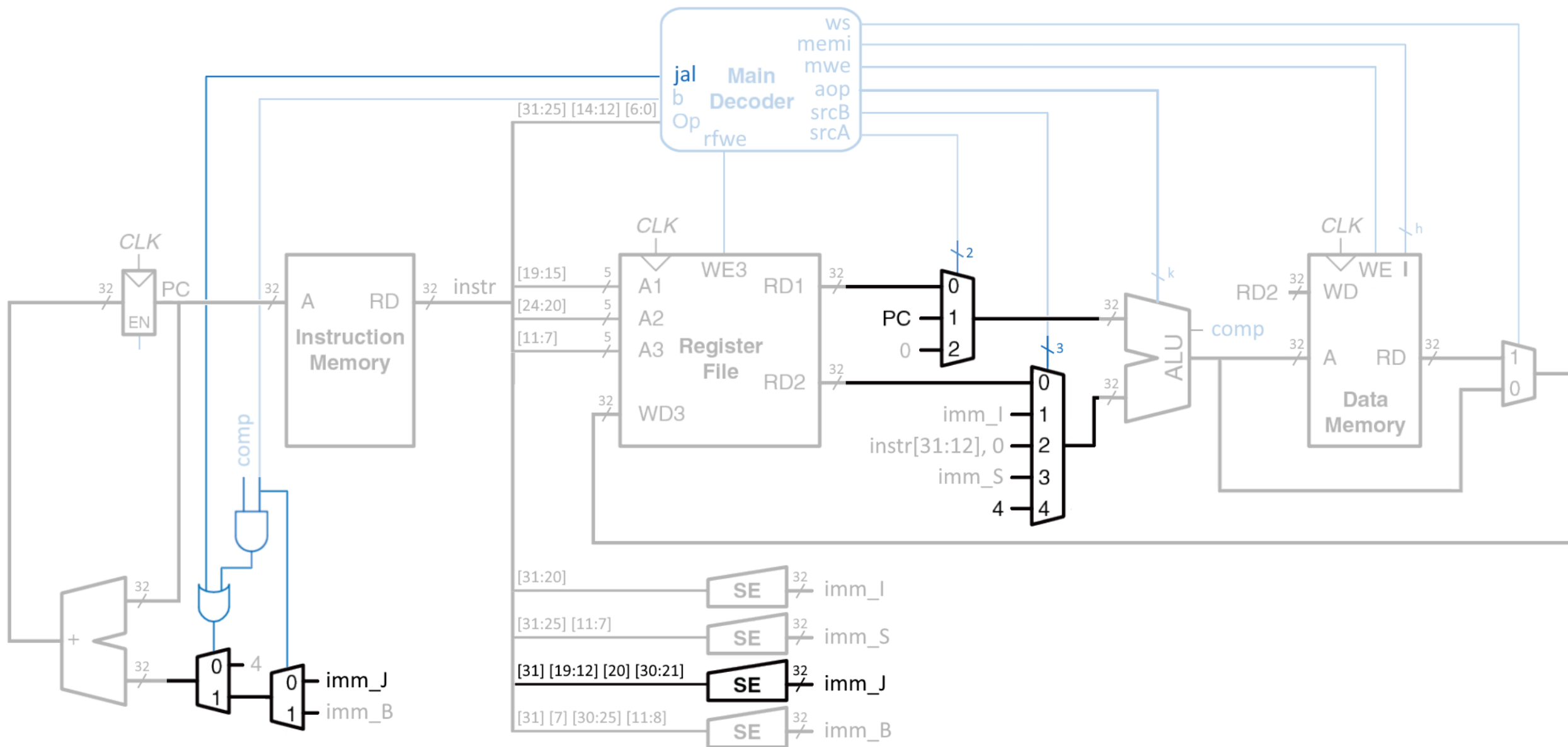
Набор инструкций RISC-V

Inst	Name	FMT	Opcode	F3	F7	Description (C)	Note
add	ADD	R	0000011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 + rs2	msb-extends zero-extends
sub	SUB	R	0000011	0x0	0x20	rd = rs1 - rs2	
xor	XOR	R	0000011	0x4	0x00	rd = rs1 ^ rs2	
or	OR	R	0000011	0x6	0x00	rd = rs1 rs2	
and	AND	R	0000011	0x7	0x00	rd = rs1 & rs2	
sll	Shift Left Logical	R	0000011	0x1	0x00	rd = rs1 << rs2	
srl	Shift Right Logical	R	0000011	0x2	0x00	rd = rs1 >> rs2	
sra	Shift Right Arith*	R	0000011	0x3	0x20	rd = rs1 >> rs2	
slt	Set Less Than	R	0110011	0x2		rd = (rs1 < rs2)?1:0	
sltu	Set Less Than (U)	R	0110011	0x3		rd = (rs1 < rs2)?1:0	
addi	ADD Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 + imm	msb-extends zero-extends
xori	XOR Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 ^ imm	
ori	OR Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 imm	
andi	AND Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 & imm	
slli	Shift Left Logical Imm	I	0010011	0x1	0x00	rd = rs1 << imm	
srli	Shift Right Logical Imm	I	0010011	0x1	0x00	rd = rs1 >> imm	
srai	Shift Right Arith Imm	I	0010011	0x3	0x20	rd = rs1 >> imm	
slti	Set Less Than Imm	I	0010011	0x2		rd = (rs1 < imm)?1:0	
sltiu	Set Less Than Imm (U)	I	0010011	0x3		rd = (rs1 < imm)?1:0	
lb	Load Byte	I	0000011	0x0		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:7]	zero-extends zero-extends
lh	Load Half	I	0000011	0x1		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:15]	
lw	Load Word	I	0000011	0x2		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:31]	
lbu	Load Byte (U)	I	0000011	0x4		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:7]	
lhu	Load Half (U)	I	0000011	0x5		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:15]	
sb	Store Byte	S	0100011	0x0		M[rs1+imm][0:7] = rs2[0:7]	
sh	Store Half	S	0100011	0x1		M[rs1+imm][0:15] = rs2[0:15]	
sw	Store Word	S	0100011	0x2		M[rs1+imm][0:31] = rs2[0:31]	
beq	Branch ==	B	1100011	0x0		if(rs1 == rs2) PC += imm	zero-extends zero-extends
bne	Branch !=	B	1100011	0x1		if(rs1 != rs2) PC += imm	
blt	Branch <	B	1100011	0x4		if(rs1 < rs2) PC += imm	
bge	Branch ≤	B	1100011	0x5		if(rs1 ≥ rs2) PC += imm	
bltu	Branch < (U)	B	1100011	0x6		if(rs1 < rs2) PC += imm	
bgeu	Branch ≥ (U)	B	1100011	0x7		if(rs1 ≥ rs2) PC += imm	
jal	Jump And Link	J	1101111			rd = PC+4; PC += imm	
jalr	Jump And Link Reg	I	1101111	0x0		rd = PC+4; PC = rs1	
lui	Load Upper Imm	U	0110111			rd = imm << 12	
auipc	Add Upper Imm to PC	U	0010111			rd = PC + (imm << 12)	
ecall	Environment Call	I	1110011	0x0	0x00	Transfer control to OS	imm: 0x000
ebreak	Environment Break	I	1110011	0x0	0x00	Transfer control to debugger	imm: 0x001

31	27	26	25	24	20	19	15	14	12	11	7	6	0	
imm[11:0]					rs1		funct3		rd		opcode			I-type
imm[11:0]					rs1		000		rd		1100111			JALR

jalr xN, xK

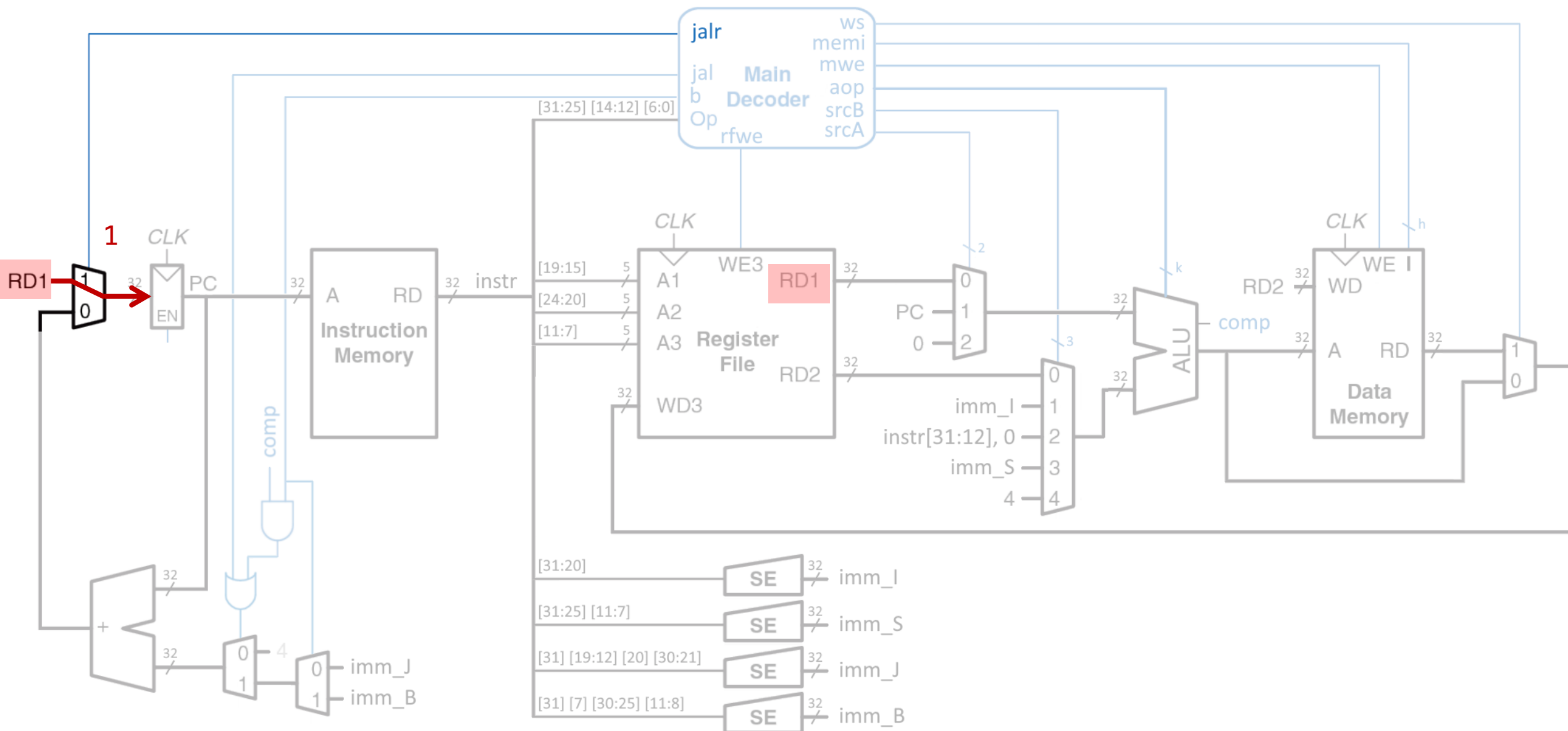
rd = PC+4; PC = rs1



31	27	26	25	24	20	19	15	14	12	11	7	6	0	
imm[11:0]					rs1		funct3		rd		opcode			I-type
imm[11:0]					rs1		000		rd		1100111			JALR

jalr xN, xK

rd = PC+4; PC = rs1



Набор инструкций RISC-V

Inst	Name	FMT	Opcode	F3	F7	Description (C)	Note
add	ADD	R	0000011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 + rs2	msb-extends zero-extends
sub	SUB	R	0000011	0x0	0x20	rd = rs1 - rs2	
xor	XOR	R	0000011	0x4	0x00	rd = rs1 ^ rs2	
or	OR	R	0000011	0x6	0x00	rd = rs1 rs2	
and	AND	R	0000011	0x7	0x00	rd = rs1 & rs2	
sll	Shift Left Logical	R	0000011	0x1	0x00	rd = rs1 << rs2	
srl	Shift Right Logical	R	0000011	0x2	0x00	rd = rs1 >> rs2	
sra	Shift Right Arith*	R	0000011	0x3	0x20	rd = rs1 >> rs2	
slt	Set Less Than	R	0110011	0x2		rd = (rs1 < rs2)?1:0	
sltu	Set Less Than (U)	R	0110011	0x3		rd = (rs1 < rs2)?1:0	
addi	ADD Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 + imm	msb-extends zero-extends
xori	XOR Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 ^ imm	
ori	OR Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 imm	
andi	AND Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 & imm	
slli	Shift Left Logical Imm	I	0010011	0x1	0x00	rd = rs1 << imm	
srli	Shift Right Logical Imm	I	0010011	0x1	0x00	rd = rs1 >> imm	
srai	Shift Right Arith Imm	I	0010011	0x3	0x20	rd = rs1 >> imm	
slti	Set Less Than Imm	I	0010011	0x2		rd = (rs1 < imm)?1:0	
sltiu	Set Less Than Imm (U)	I	0010011	0x3		rd = (rs1 < imm)?1:0	
lb	Load Byte	I	0000011	0x0		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:7]	zero-extends zero-extends
lh	Load Half	I	0000011	0x1		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:15]	
lw	Load Word	I	0000011	0x2		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:31]	
lbu	Load Byte (U)	I	0000011	0x4		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:7]	
lhu	Load Half (U)	I	0000011	0x5		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:15]	
sb	Store Byte	S	0100011	0x0		M[rs1+imm][0:7] = rs2[0:7]	
sh	Store Half	S	0100011	0x1		M[rs1+imm][0:15] = rs2[0:15]	
sw	Store Word	S	0100011	0x2		M[rs1+imm][0:31] = rs2[0:31]	
beq	Branch ==	B	1100011	0x0		if(rs1 == rs2) PC += imm	zero-extends zero-extends
bne	Branch !=	B	1100011	0x1		if(rs1 != rs2) PC += imm	
blt	Branch <	B	1100011	0x4		if(rs1 < rs2) PC += imm	
bge	Branch ≤	B	1100011	0x5		if(rs1 ≥ rs2) PC += imm	
bltu	Branch < (U)	B	1100011	0x6		if(rs1 < rs2) PC += imm	
bgeu	Branch ≥ (U)	B	1100011	0x7		if(rs1 ≥ rs2) PC += imm	
jal	Jump And Link	J	1101111			rd = PC+4; PC += imm	
jalr	Jump And Link Reg	I	1101111	0x0		rd = PC+4; PC = rs1	
lui	Load Upper Imm	U	0110111			rd = imm << 12	
auipc	Add Upper Imm to PC	U	0010111			rd = PC + (imm << 12)	
ecall	Environment Call	I	1110011	0x0	0x00	Transfer control to OS	imm: 0x000
ebreak	Environment Break	I	1110011	0x0	0x00	Transfer control to debugger	imm: 0x001

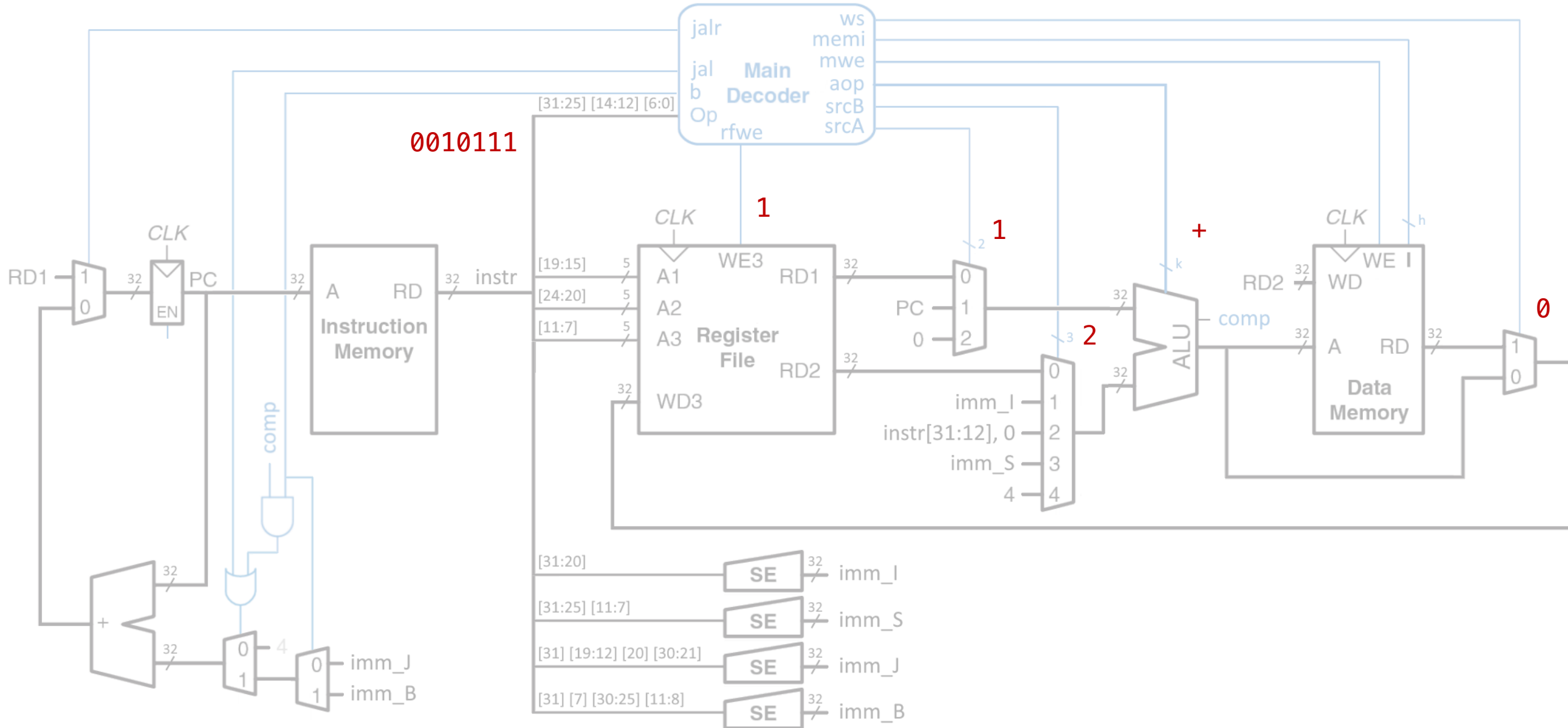
31	27	26	25	24	20	19	15	14	12	11	7	6	0
imm[31:12]										rd	opcode		
imm[31:12]										rd	0010111		

U-type

AUIPC

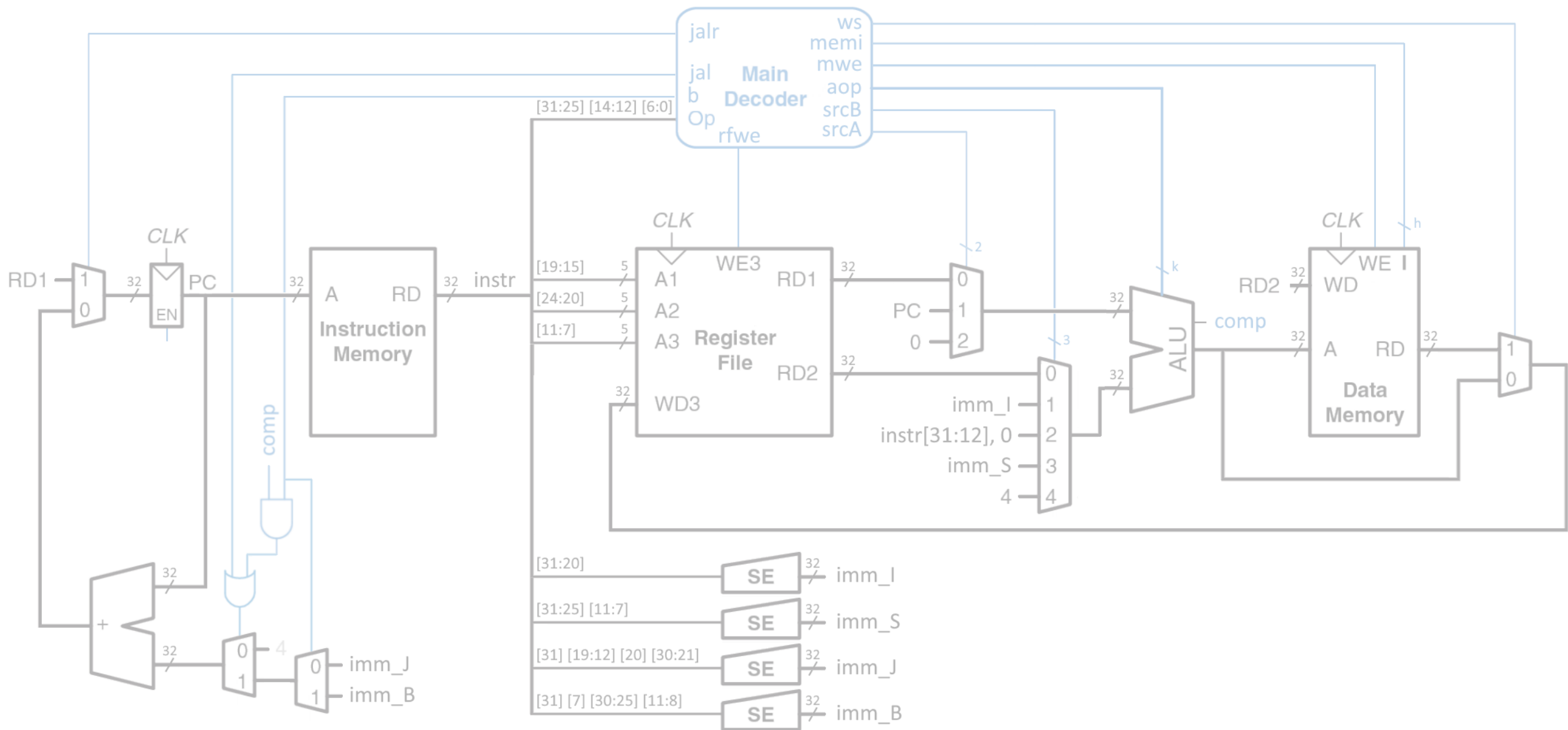
auipc xN, **label**

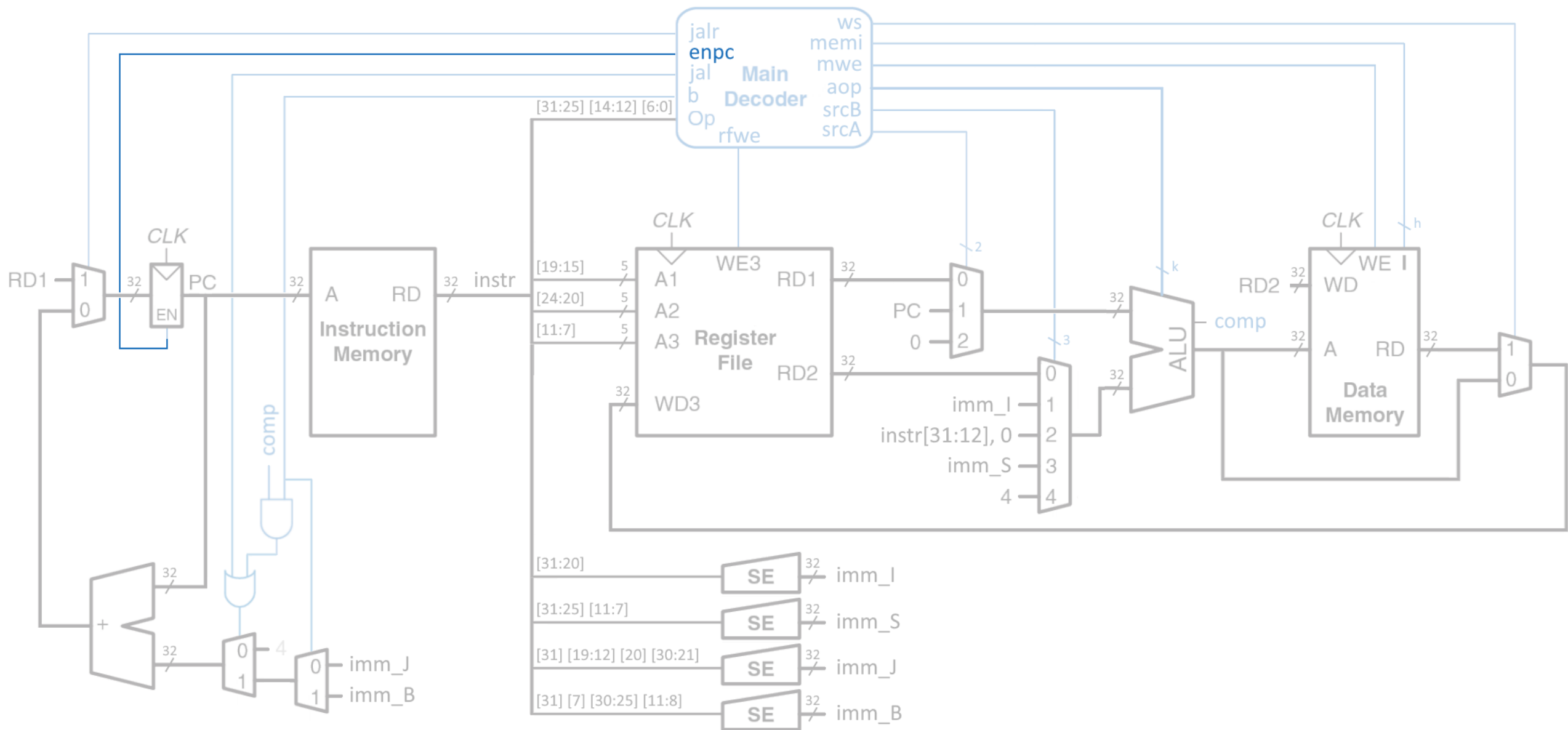
$rd = PC + (imm \ll 12)$

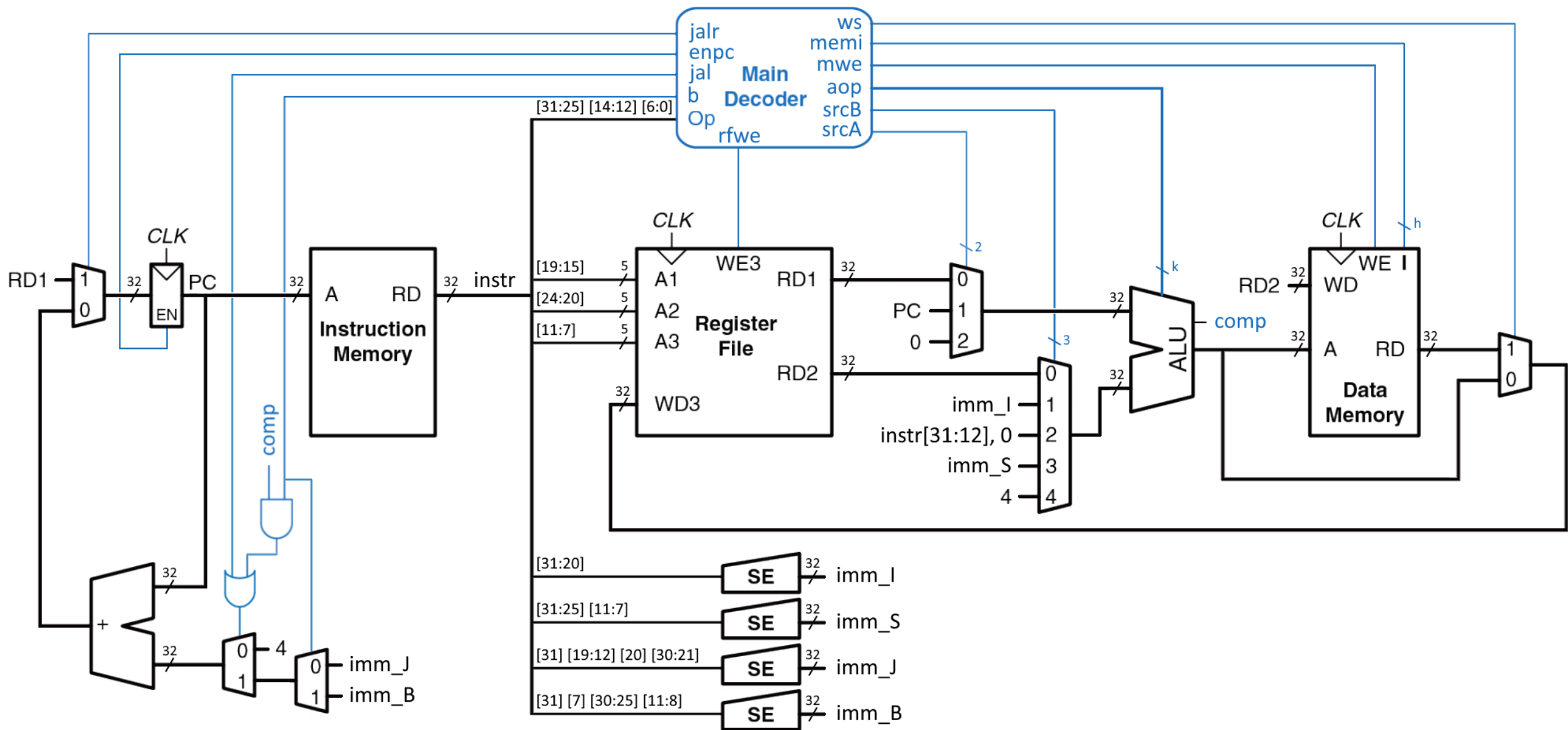


Набор инструкций RISC-V

Inst	Name	FMT	Opcode	F3	F7	Description (C)	Note
add	ADD	R	0000011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 + rs2	msb-extends zero-extends
sub	SUB	R	0000011	0x0	0x20	rd = rs1 - rs2	
xor	XOR	R	0000011	0x4	0x00	rd = rs1 ^ rs2	
or	OR	R	0000011	0x6	0x00	rd = rs1 rs2	
and	AND	R	0000011	0x7	0x00	rd = rs1 & rs2	
sll	Shift Left Logical	R	0000011	0x1	0x00	rd = rs1 << rs2	
srl	Shift Right Logical	R	0000011	0x2	0x00	rd = rs1 >> rs2	
sra	Shift Right Arith*	R	0000011	0x3	0x20	rd = rs1 >> rs2	
slt	Set Less Than	R	0110011	0x2		rd = (rs1 < rs2)?1:0	
sltu	Set Less Than (U)	R	0110011	0x3		rd = (rs1 < rs2)?1:0	
addi	ADD Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 + imm	msb-extends zero-extends
xori	XOR Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 ^ imm	
ori	OR Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 imm	
andi	AND Immediate	I	0010011	0x0	0x00	rd = rs1 & imm	
slli	Shift Left Logical Imm	I	0010011	0x1	0x00	rd = rs1 << imm	
srli	Shift Right Logical Imm	I	0010011	0x1	0x00	rd = rs1 >> imm	
srai	Shift Right Arith Imm	I	0010011	0x3	0x20	rd = rs1 >> imm	
slti	Set Less Than Imm	I	0010011	0x2		rd = (rs1 < imm)?1:0	
sltiu	Set Less Than Imm (U)	I	0010011	0x3		rd = (rs1 < imm)?1:0	
lb	Load Byte	I	0000011	0x0		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:7]	zero-extends zero-extends
lh	Load Half	I	0000011	0x1		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:15]	
lw	Load Word	I	0000011	0x2		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:31]	
lbu	Load Byte (U)	I	0000011	0x4		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:7]	
lhu	Load Half (U)	I	0000011	0x5		rd = M[rs1+imm][0:15]	
sb	Store Byte	S	0100011	0x0		M[rs1+imm][0:7] = rs2[0:7]	
sh	Store Half	S	0100011	0x1		M[rs1+imm][0:15] = rs2[0:15]	
sw	Store Word	S	0100011	0x2		M[rs1+imm][0:31] = rs2[0:31]	
beq	Branch ==	B	1100011	0x0		if(rs1 == rs2) PC += imm	zero-extends zero-extends
bne	Branch !=	B	1100011	0x1		if(rs1 != rs2) PC += imm	
blt	Branch <	B	1100011	0x4		if(rs1 < rs2) PC += imm	
bge	Branch ≤	B	1100011	0x5		if(rs1 ≥ rs2) PC += imm	
bltu	Branch < (U)	B	1100011	0x6		if(rs1 < rs2) PC += imm	
bgeu	Branch ≥ (U)	B	1100011	0x7		if(rs1 ≥ rs2) PC += imm	
jal	Jump And Link	J	1101111			rd = PC+4; PC += imm	
jalr	Jump And Link Reg	I	1101111	0x0		rd = PC+4; PC = rs1	
lui	Load Upper Imm	U	0110111			rd = imm << 12	
auipc	Add Upper Imm to PC	U	0010111			rd = PC + (imm << 12)	
ecall	Environment Call	I	1110011	0x0	0x00	Transfer control to OS	imm: 0x000
ebreak	Environment Break	I	1110011	0x0	0x00	Transfer control to debugger	imm: 0x001

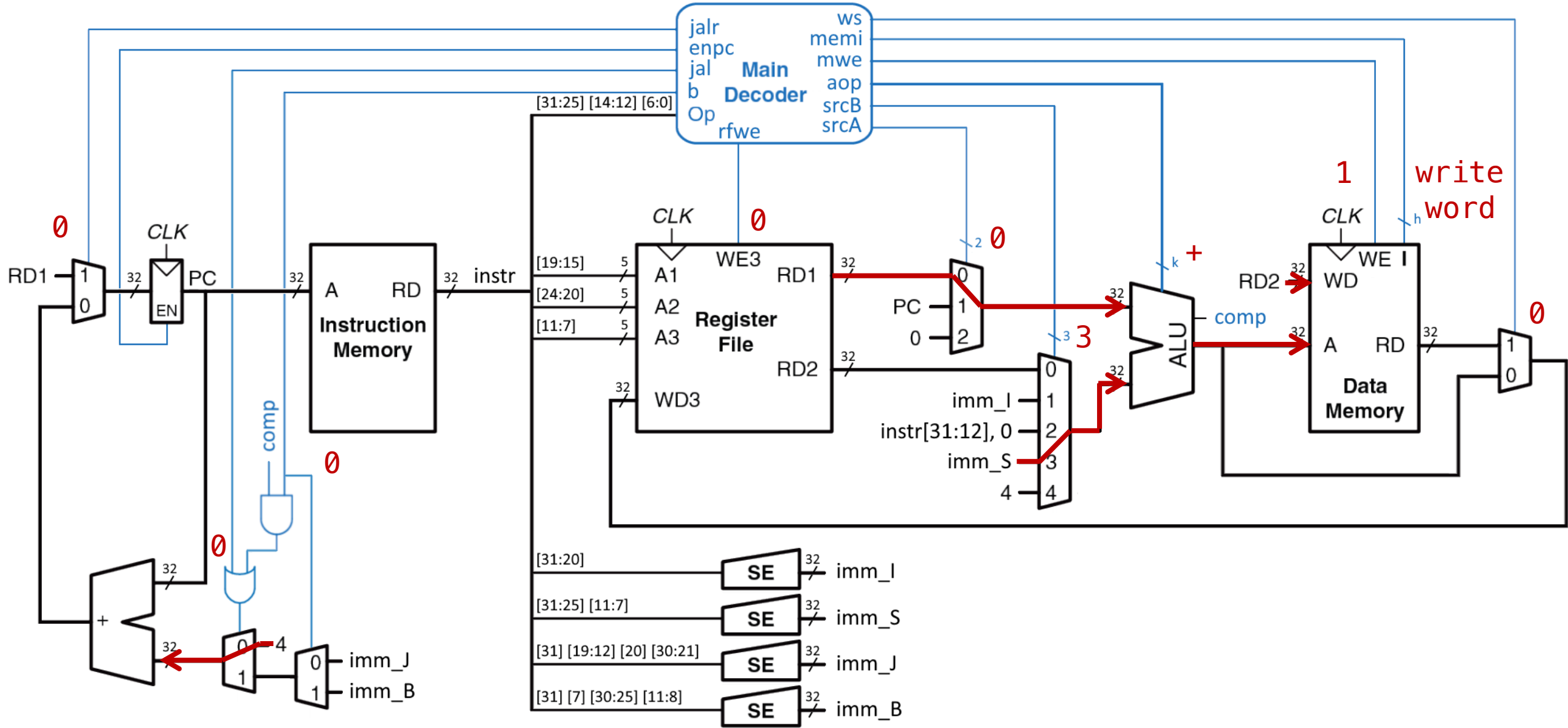






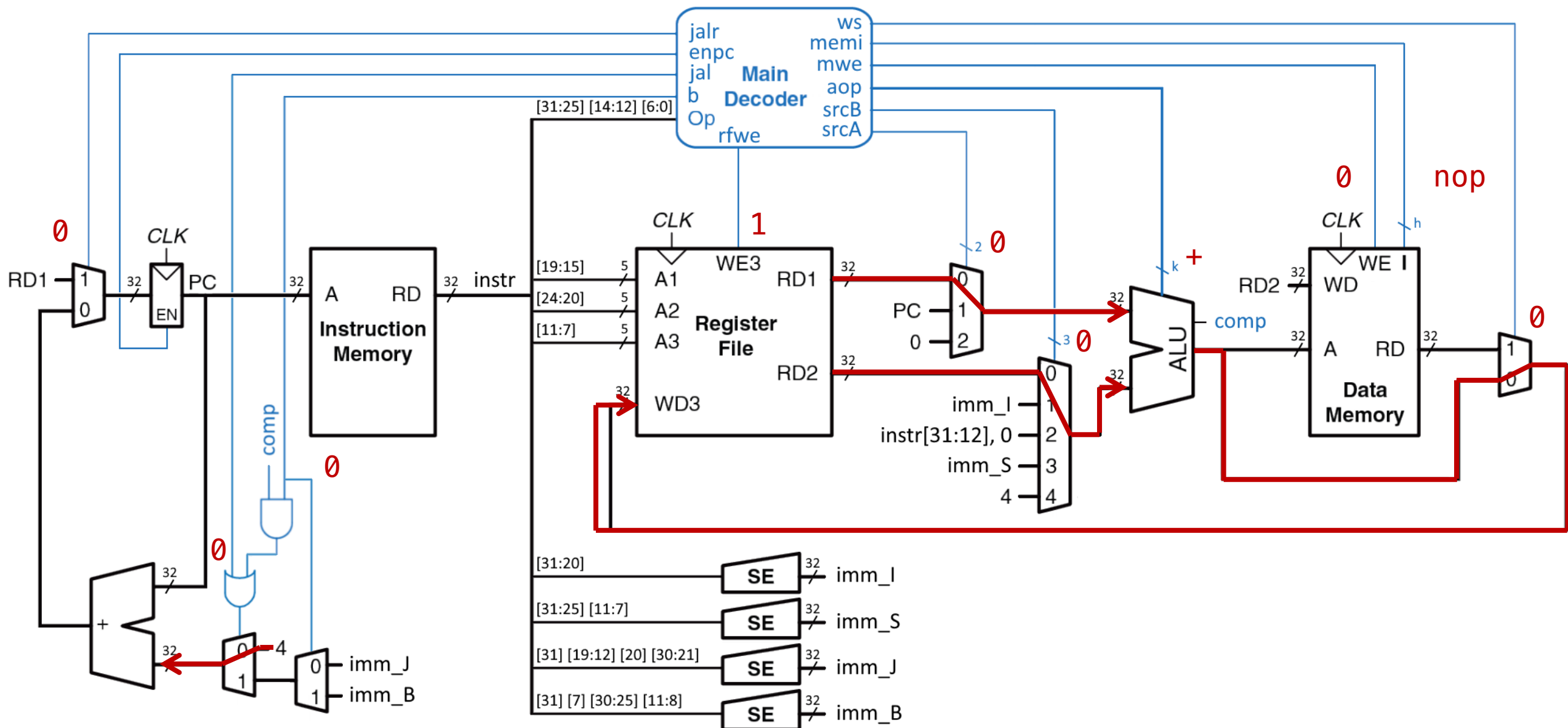
SW

func7, func3, opcode	jalr	jal	b	rfwe	srcA	srcB	aop	mwe	memi	ws
010 0100011	0	0	0	0	00	011	+	1	write word	0

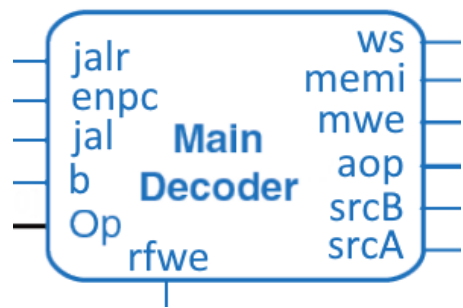


add

func7, func3, opcode	jlr	jal	b	rfwe	srcA	srcB	aop	mwe	memi	ws
0000000 010 0100011	0	0	0	1	00	000	+	0	nop	0



Дешифратор инструкций



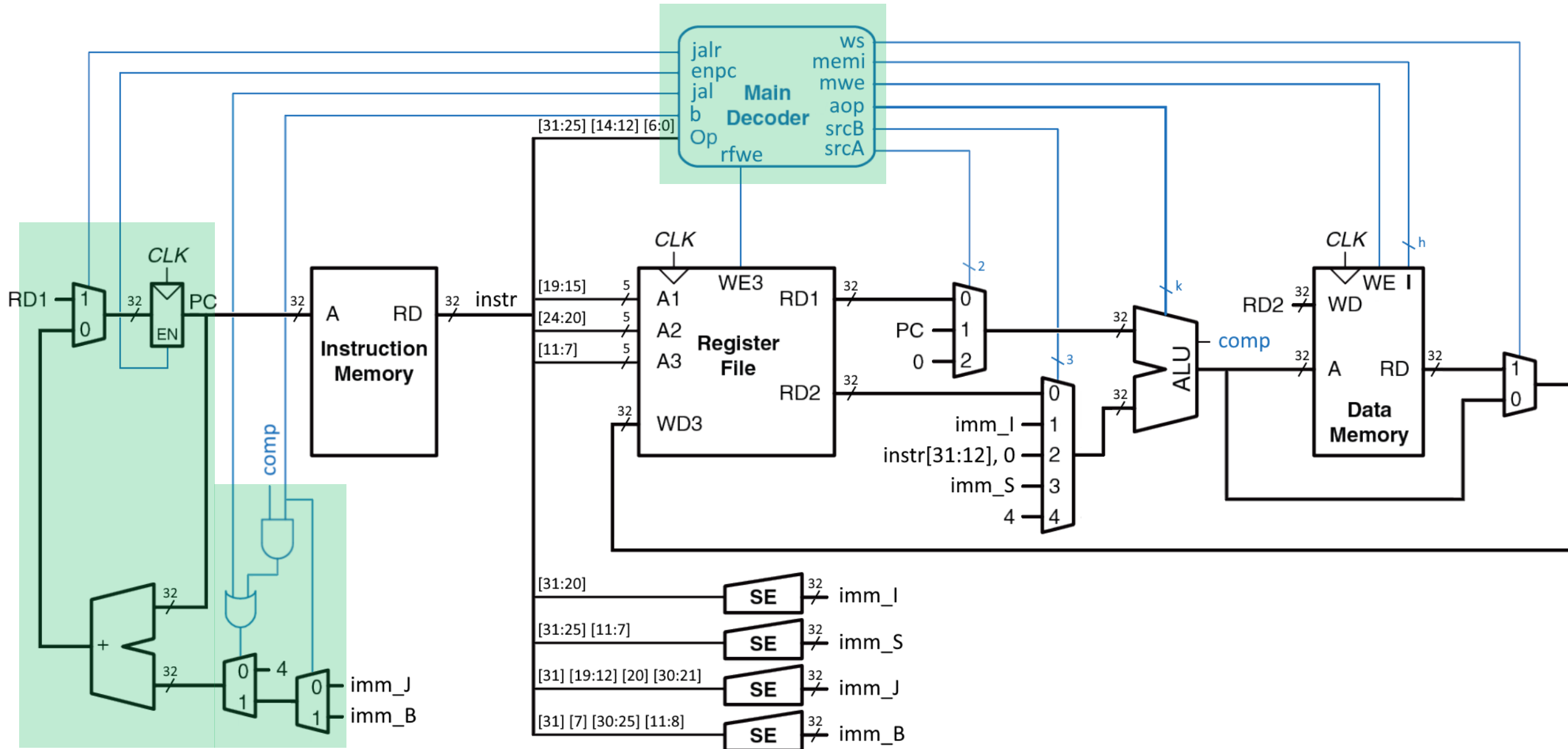
	func7, func3, opcode	jalr	jal	b	rfwe	srcA	srcB	aop	mwe	memi	ws
sw	010 0100011	0	0	0	0	00	011	+	1	write word	0
add	0000000 010 0100011	0	0	0	1	00	000	+	0	nop	0

...

...

...

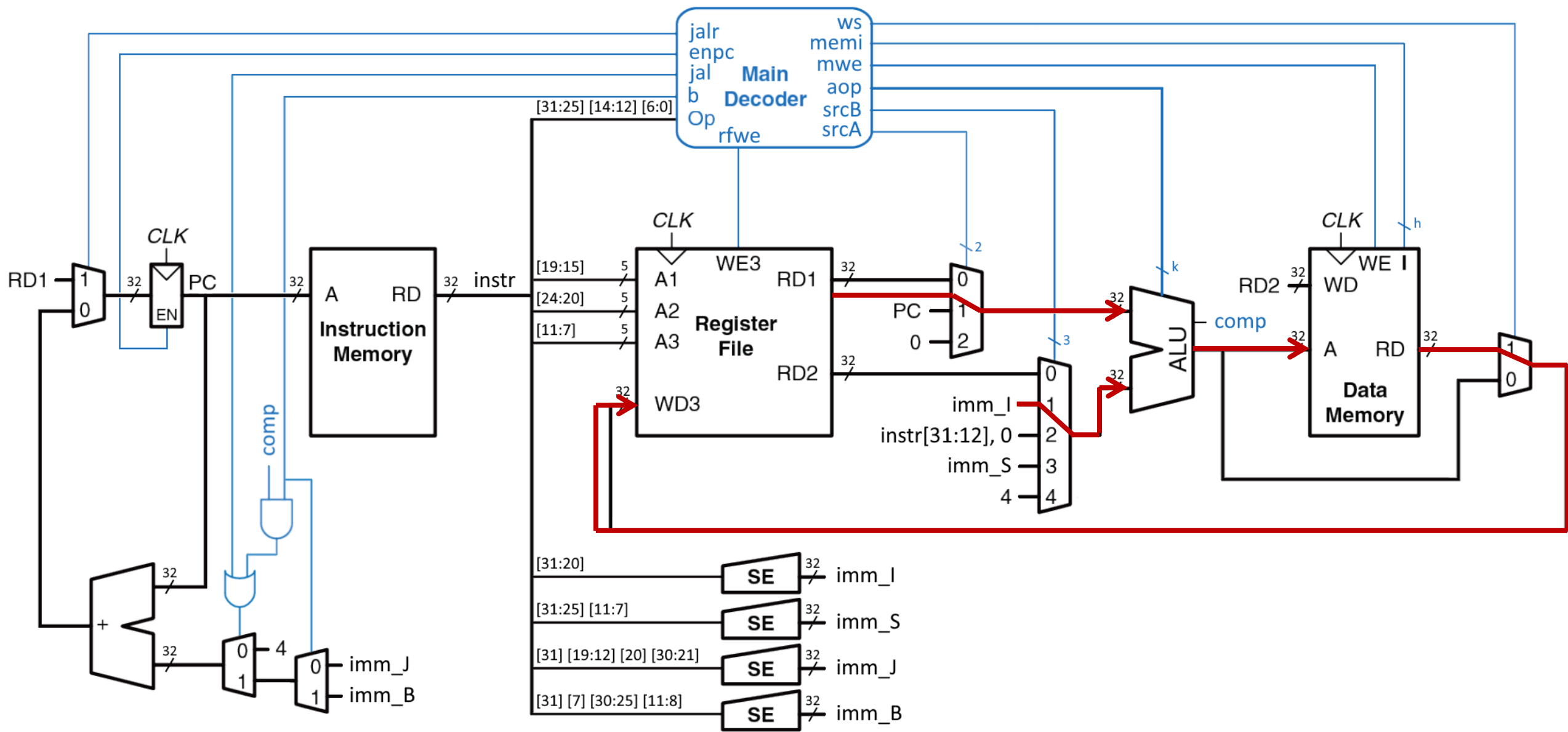
Где устройство управления?



Оценка производительности

$$Execution\ Time = (\# instructions) \left(\frac{cycles}{instruction} \right) \left(\frac{seconds}{cycle} \right)$$

Самая длинная инструкция? lw



Оценка производительности

Элемент	Параметр	Задержка (пс)
Задержка распространения clk-to-Q в регистре	t_{pcq}	30
Время предустановки регистра	t_{setup}	20
Мультиплексор	t_{mux}	25
АЛУ	t_{ALU}	200
Чтение из памяти	t_{mem}	250
Чтение из регистрового файла	t_{RFread}	150
Время предустановки регистрового файла (register file setup)	$t_{RFsetup}$	20

$$T_c = t_{pcq_PC} + 2t_{mem} + t_{RFread} + t_{ALU} + t_{mux} + t_{RFsetup}$$

$$T_{c1} = 30 + 2(250) + 150 + 200 + 25 + 20 = 925 \text{ пс.}$$

$$T_1 = (100 \times 10^9 \text{ команд}) (1 \text{ такт/команду}) (925 \times 10^{-12} \text{ с/такт}) = 92,5 \text{ с.}$$