2021 Experiment

Maksim Zubok

2024-11-25

The models use binary indicator as the main outcome for approval for protesters actions. Model one treats "refuse to answer" and "do not know" as NAs. Model 2 treats them as expressions of disapproval. No imputation was performed.

Table 1: Linear Prob. Models for Approval of Protesters' Actions

	Dependent variable:	
	outcome_bin	outcome_bin_na_disaprove
	(1)	(2)
factor(authorisation)not_authorised	−0.08***	−0.07***
	(0.02)	(0.02)
factor(legal_prompt)prompted	0.005	0.004
	(0.02)	(0.02)
factor(is_peaceful)peaceful	0.17***	0.15***
	(0.02)	(0.02)
Constant	0.34***	0.31***
	(0.03)	(0.02)
Observations	1,468	1,619
R^2	0.04	0.03
Adjusted R^2	0.04	0.03
Residual Std. Error	0.48 (df = 1464)	0.47 (df = 1615)
F Statistic	20.08*** (df = 3; 1464)	17.60*** (df = 3; 1615)

Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Who is to blame?

To analyse the next set of outcomes, I created five binary variables capturing each category to blame vs all others.

Table 2: Linear Prob. Models for Who is to Blame

	Dependent variable:				
	Admin	Police	Orgs	Participants	All
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
factor(authorisation)not_authorised	0.04**	−0.07***	0.06***	−0.04**	0.03
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
factor(legal_prompt)prompted	−0.02	−0.01	0.02	0.02	−0.01
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
factor(is_peaceful)peaceful	0.01	0.04**	−0.03	−0.04**	0.01
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Constant	0.16***	0.14***	0.13***	0.18***	0.31***
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Observations	1,619	1,619	1,619	1,619	1,619
R^2	0.004	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.001
Adjusted R^2	0.002	0.01	0.01	0.01	−0.0004
Residual Std. Error (df = 1615)	0.38	0.32	0.36	0.35	0.47
F Statistic (df = 3; 1615)	2.12*	8.70***	4.38***	4.06***	0.79

Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01