

Survey September Analysis

Maksim Zubok

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Randomisation Check

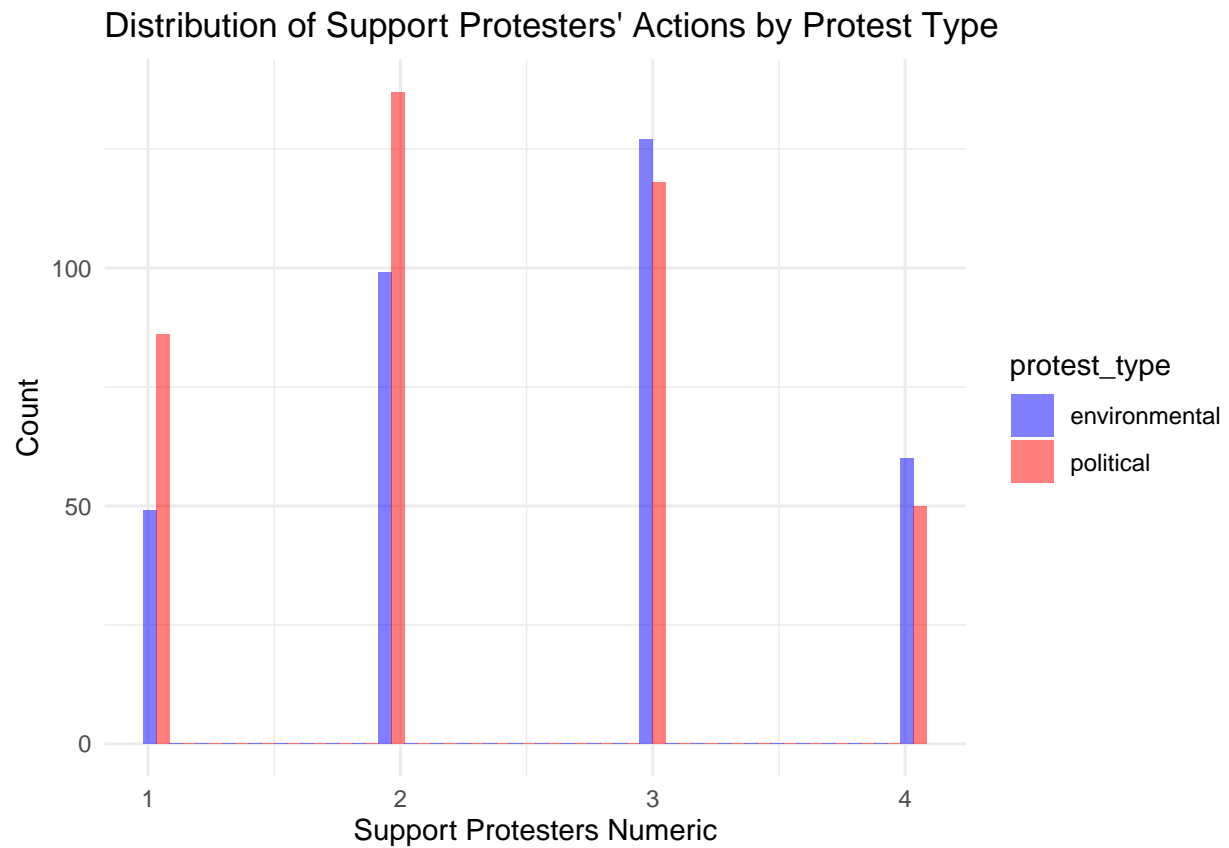
Table 1: Randomisation Check

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>		
	factor(protest_type)	factor(protest_actions)	factor(authorisation)
	(1)	(2)	(3)
age	−0.002 (0.01)	0.004 (0.01)	−0.004 (0.01)
genderWoman	0.12 (0.15)	−0.06 (0.15)	−0.23 (0.15)
university__educationBA+	−0.11 (0.13)	−0.001 (0.13)	0.05 (0.13)
Constant	0.22 (0.27)	−0.05 (0.26)	0.32 (0.27)
Observations	922	922	922
Log Likelihood	−636.22	−637.97	−637.41
Akaike Inf. Crit.	1,280.43	1,283.94	1,282.82

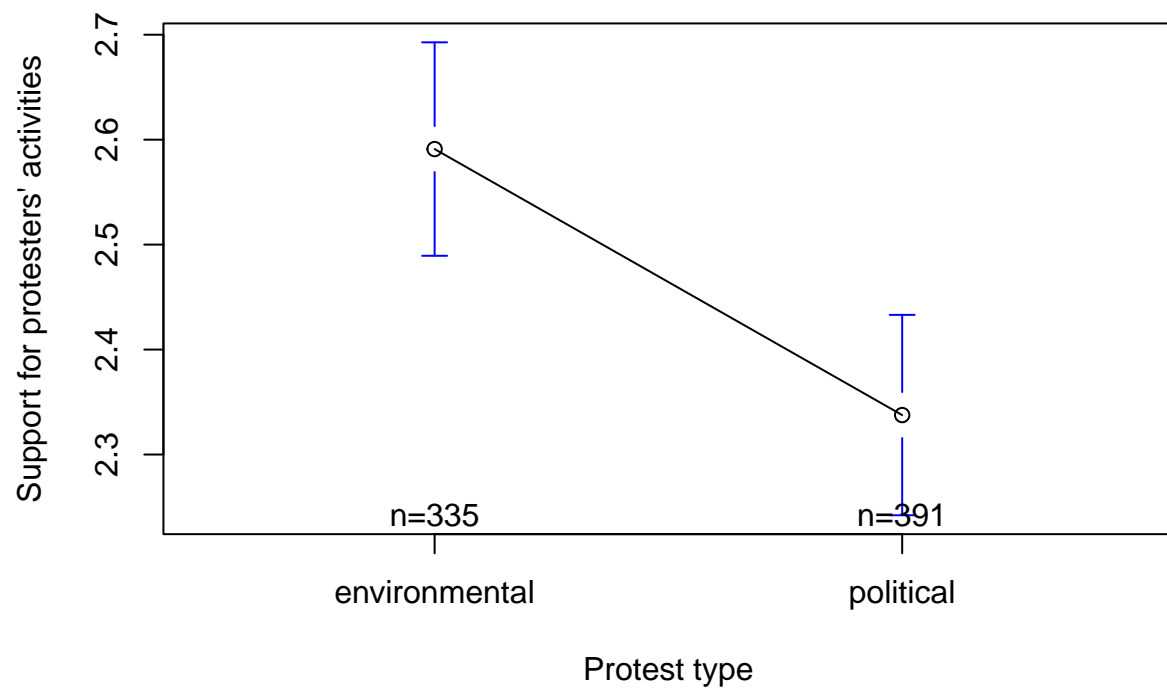
Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

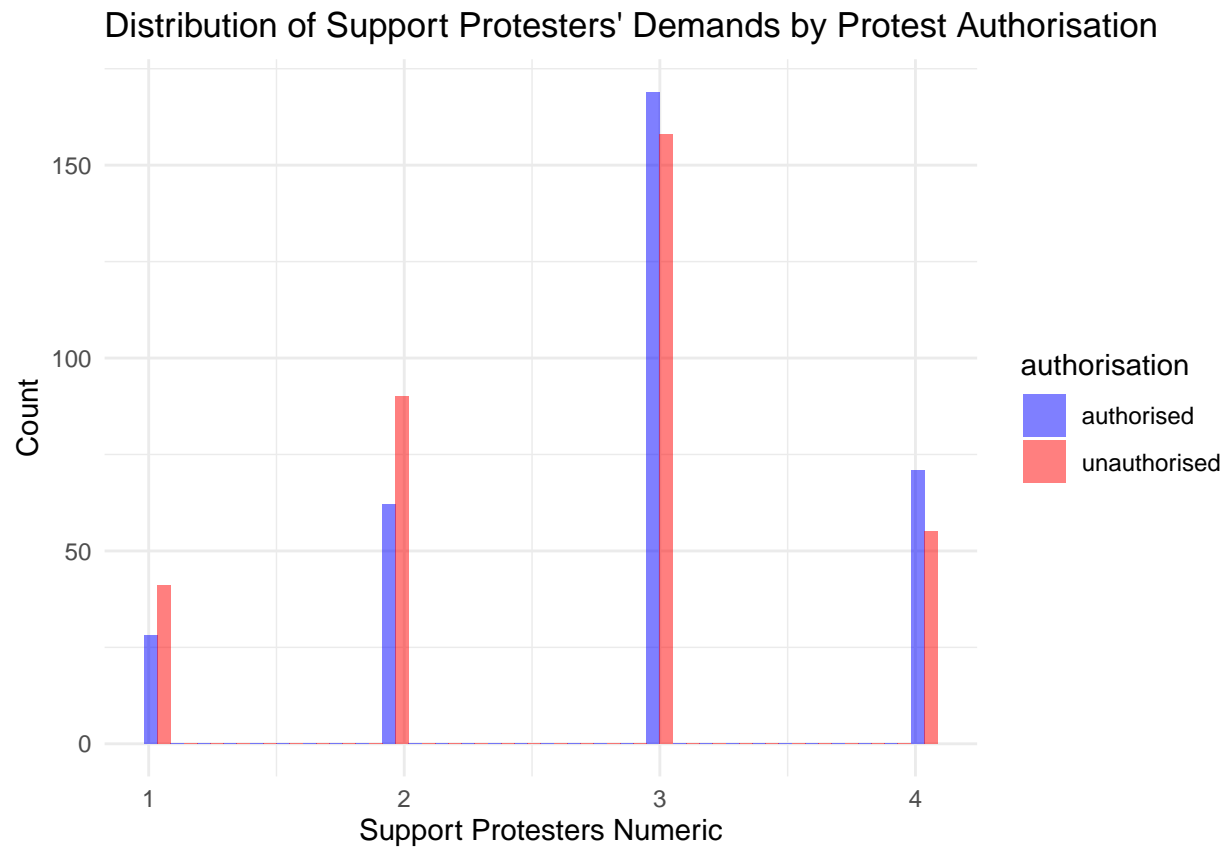
Protest Type Effect on Support of Protesters' Actions



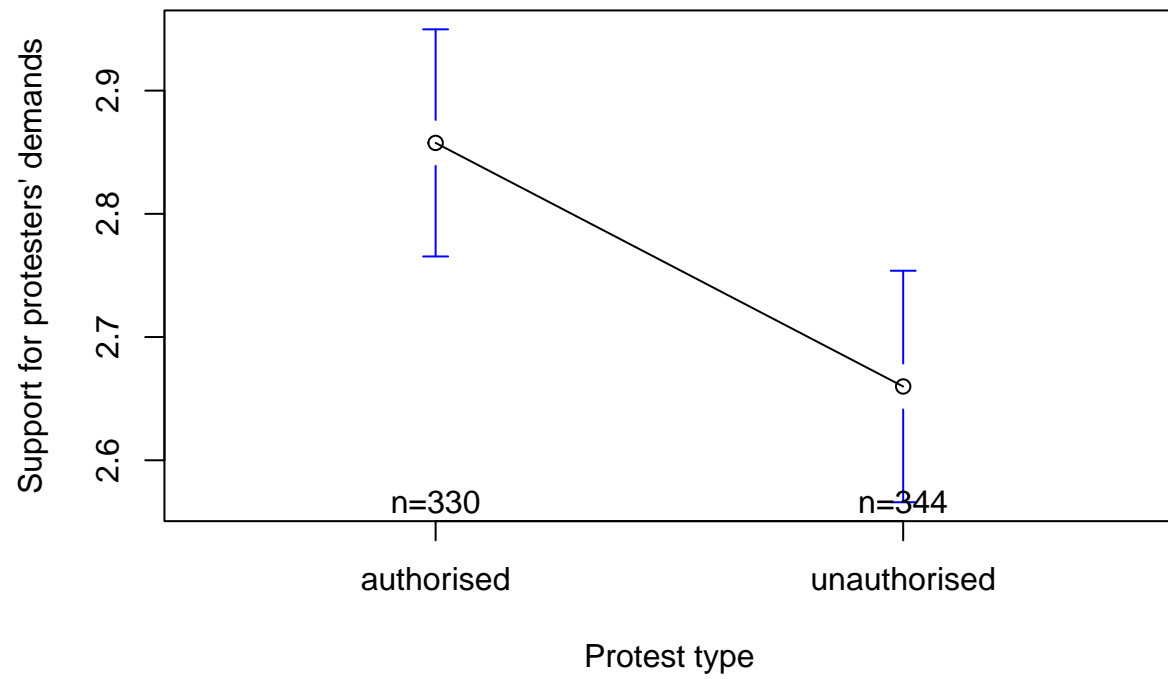
- The variable “support for protesters’ actions” has 196 missing values.
- The difference between mean support of protesters actions is 0.2534489, which is our effect of interest here.



Authorisation Effect on Support of Protesters' Demands



- The difference between mean support of protesters actions is 0.197692, which is our effect of interest here. Difference in means is significantly different from zero.



Interaction Authorisation and Protest Type on Support Arrests

- People are more likely to support arrests of protesters when protests are unauthorised.
- Effects for political protest and the interaction between political and authorised are not significant.
- Weighting by population size of key strata (gender x education x age_group) makes protest type significant and increases magnitude of the effects.

Table 2: Arrests are justified

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>	
	support arrests	
	(1)	(2)
factor(authorisation)unauthorised	1.23*** (0.35)	2.68*** (0.35)
factor(protest_type)political	0.004 (0.35)	1.08*** (0.37)
factor(protest_actions)demonstration	-1.05*** (0.24)	-1.73*** (0.25)
factor(authorisation)unauthorised:factor(protest_type)political	0.80* (0.47)	-0.48 (0.50)
Constant	4.59*** (0.29)	3.71*** (0.30)
Observations	766	766
R ²	0.09	0.16
Adjusted R ²	0.09	0.16
Residual Std. Error (df = 761)	3.27	3.42
F Statistic (df = 4; 761)	19.53***	36.86***
<i>Note:</i>	*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01	

Descriptions of Protesters

Unweighted

Table 3: Protesters Described As

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Aggressive (1)	Law Abiding (2)	Trustworthy (3)	Think about Me (4)	Dangerous (5)
authorisation (unauthorised)	−0.01 (0.11)	−0.52*** (0.10)	−0.37*** (0.10)	−0.22** (0.10)	−0.07 (0.11)
type (political)	0.18* (0.10)	−0.22** (0.10)	−0.21** (0.10)	−0.25** (0.10)	0.15 (0.11)
actions (demonstation)	−0.29*** (0.07)	0.14** (0.07)	0.10 (0.07)	0.13* (0.07)	−0.19** (0.08)
auth x type	0.10 (0.15)	0.17 (0.14)	0.20 (0.14)	0.06 (0.14)	0.09 (0.15)
∞ Constant	2.36*** (0.09)	2.91*** (0.08)	2.85*** (0.08)	2.95*** (0.08)	2.20*** (0.09)
Observations	762	791	706	709	761
R ²	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.02
Adjusted R ²	0.03	0.06	0.02	0.02	0.01
Residual Std. Error	1.01 (df = 757)	0.96 (df = 786)	0.94 (df = 701)	0.95 (df = 704)	1.05 (df = 756)
F Statistic	6.97*** (df = 4; 757)	12.53*** (df = 4; 786)	5.23*** (df = 4; 701)	5.25*** (df = 4; 704)	3.54*** (df = 4; 756)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Weighted

Table 4: Protesters Described As (Weighted)

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Aggressive	Law Abiding	Trustworthy	Think about Me	Dangerous
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
authorisation (unauthorised)	−0.05 (0.10)	−0.60*** (0.10)	−0.32*** (0.11)	−0.18* (0.10)	−0.32*** (0.11)
type (political)	0.59*** (0.11)	−0.53*** (0.11)	−0.41*** (0.11)	−0.46*** (0.11)	0.17 (0.11)
actions (demonstation)	−0.20*** (0.07)	0.01 (0.07)	0.21*** (0.08)	0.25*** (0.08)	−0.14* (0.08)
auth x type	0.03 (0.15)	0.19 (0.15)	0.15 (0.16)	−0.19 (0.15)	0.27* (0.15)
Constant	2.02*** (0.09)	3.21*** (0.08)	2.91*** (0.09)	3.13*** (0.08)	2.20*** (0.09)
Observations	762	791	706	709	761
R ²	0.09	0.09	0.04	0.10	0.04
Adjusted R ²	0.09	0.09	0.04	0.09	0.04
Residual Std. Error	1.02 (df = 757)	1.02 (df = 786)	1.07 (df = 701)	0.99 (df = 704)	1.04 (df = 756)
F Statistic	19.84*** (df = 4; 757)	19.59*** (df = 4; 786)	7.91*** (df = 4; 701)	19.52*** (df = 4; 704)	8.61*** (df = 4; 756)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Descriptions of Protests

Unweighted

Table 5: Protest Described As

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>		
	Violent (1)	Law-Abiding (2)	Lifethreatening (3)
authorisation (unauthorised)	0.01 (0.10)	-0.76*** (0.10)	0.08 (0.11)
type (political)	0.02 (0.10)	-0.08 (0.10)	0.02 (0.11)
actions (demonstation)	-0.33*** (0.07)	0.26*** (0.07)	-0.34*** (0.07)
auth x type	0.32** (0.13)	-0.06 (0.14)	0.34** (0.15)
Constant	1.95*** (0.08)	2.72*** (0.08)	2.38*** (0.09)
Observations	727	755	751
R ²	0.06	0.17	0.06
Adjusted R ²	0.06	0.17	0.06
Residual Std. Error	0.89 (df = 722)	0.94 (df = 750)	1.02 (df = 746)
F Statistic	11.88*** (df = 4; 722)	38.77*** (df = 4; 750)	12.18*** (df = 4; 746)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Weighted

Table 6: Protest Described As (Weighted)

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>		
	Violent (1)	Law-Abiding (2)	Lifethreatening (3)
authorisation (unauthorised)	−0.05 (0.09)	−0.60*** (0.10)	−0.02 (0.11)
type (political)	0.19* (0.10)	−0.18* (0.10)	0.09 (0.11)
actions (demonstation)	−0.28*** (0.07)	0.20*** (0.07)	−0.21*** (0.08)
auth x type	0.45*** (0.13)	−0.49*** (0.14)	0.64*** (0.15)
Constant	1.73*** (0.08)	2.91*** (0.08)	2.17*** (0.09)
Observations	727	755	751
R ²	0.10	0.21	0.09
Adjusted R ²	0.09	0.20	0.08
Residual Std. Error	0.89 (df = 722)	0.95 (df = 750)	1.03 (df = 746)
F Statistic	18.98*** (df = 4; 722)	49.43*** (df = 4; 750)	18.17*** (df = 4; 746)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01