Localization

A guide to producing localized layout for different locales.

React Native for Web provides simple mechanisms to automatically flip layouts to match the writing direction of the app or a specific component tree.

Localization styles

The non-standard <u>direction-independent style properties and values</u> (e.g., marginStart) should be used as much as possible. React Native for Web will automatically flip the direction of these properties within subtrees based on the writing direction of the ancestor tree.

```
// "start" is "left" for LTR and "right" for RTL
const style = { paddingInlineStart: 10, marginInlineStart: 10 };
return (
    <View style={style} />
);
```

Localization props

To automatically flip the layout of a component and its subtree, you can either:

- 1. Set the **dir** prop to the desired writing direction (e.g., **"rtl"**).
- 2. Set the lang prop to the locale of the content.

```
<View dir="ltr">...</View>
<Text lang="ar">...</Text>
```

By default, the native writing direction of **Text** and **TextInput** components is set to **"auto"**. This case the browser's built-in writing direction algorithm to detect whether the text should be display to-right or right-to-left.

Localization hook

The useLocaleContext API can be used for fine-grained control of layout, e.g., flipping images or transforms.

```
const { direction, locale } = useLocaleContext();
const isRTL = direction === 'rtl';
const style = { scaleX: isRTL ? -1 : 1 };
<Image source={'forward.svg'} style={style} />
<Image source={isRTL ? 'back.svg' : 'forward.svg'} />
```

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