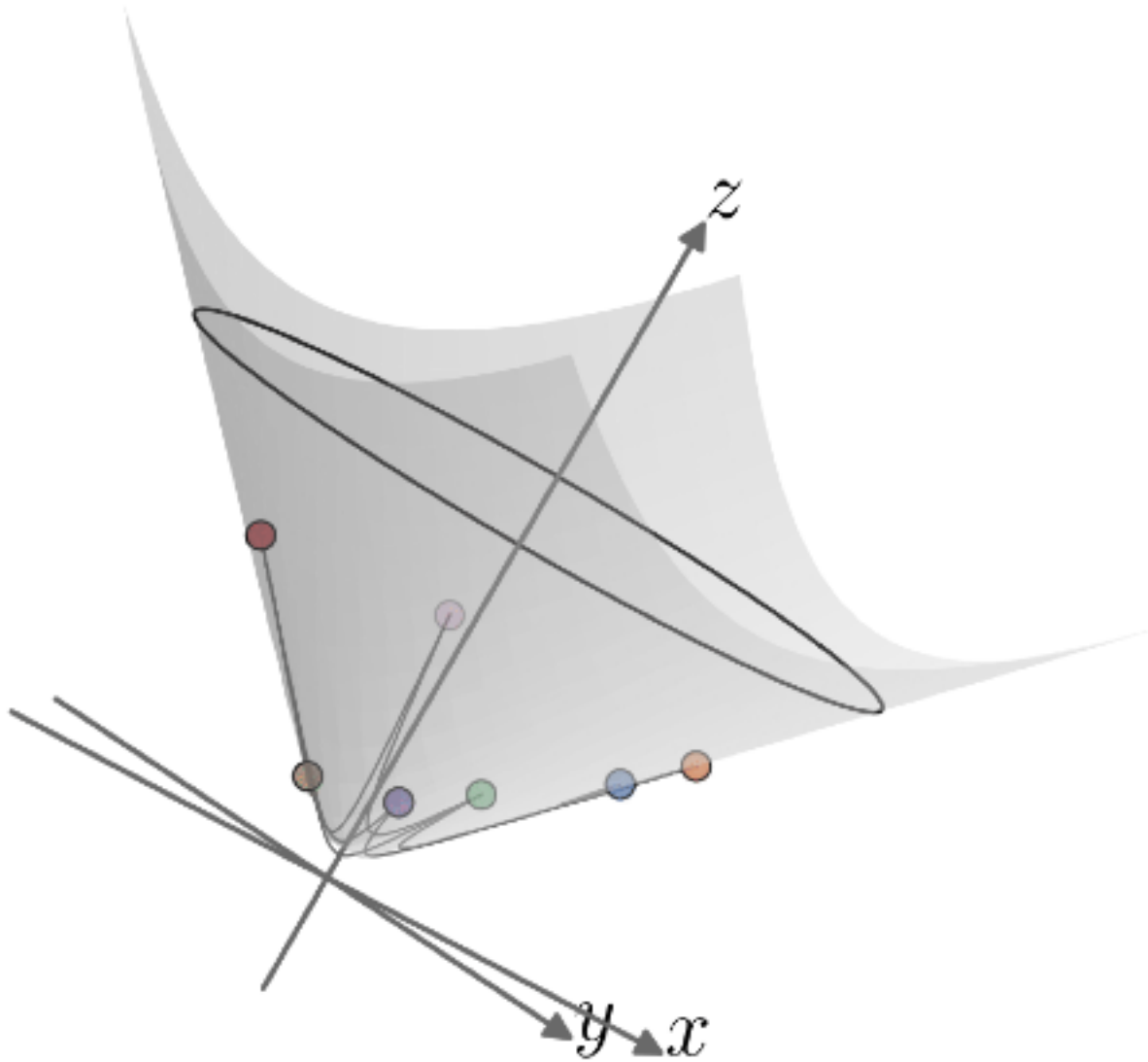

z
y
x

12

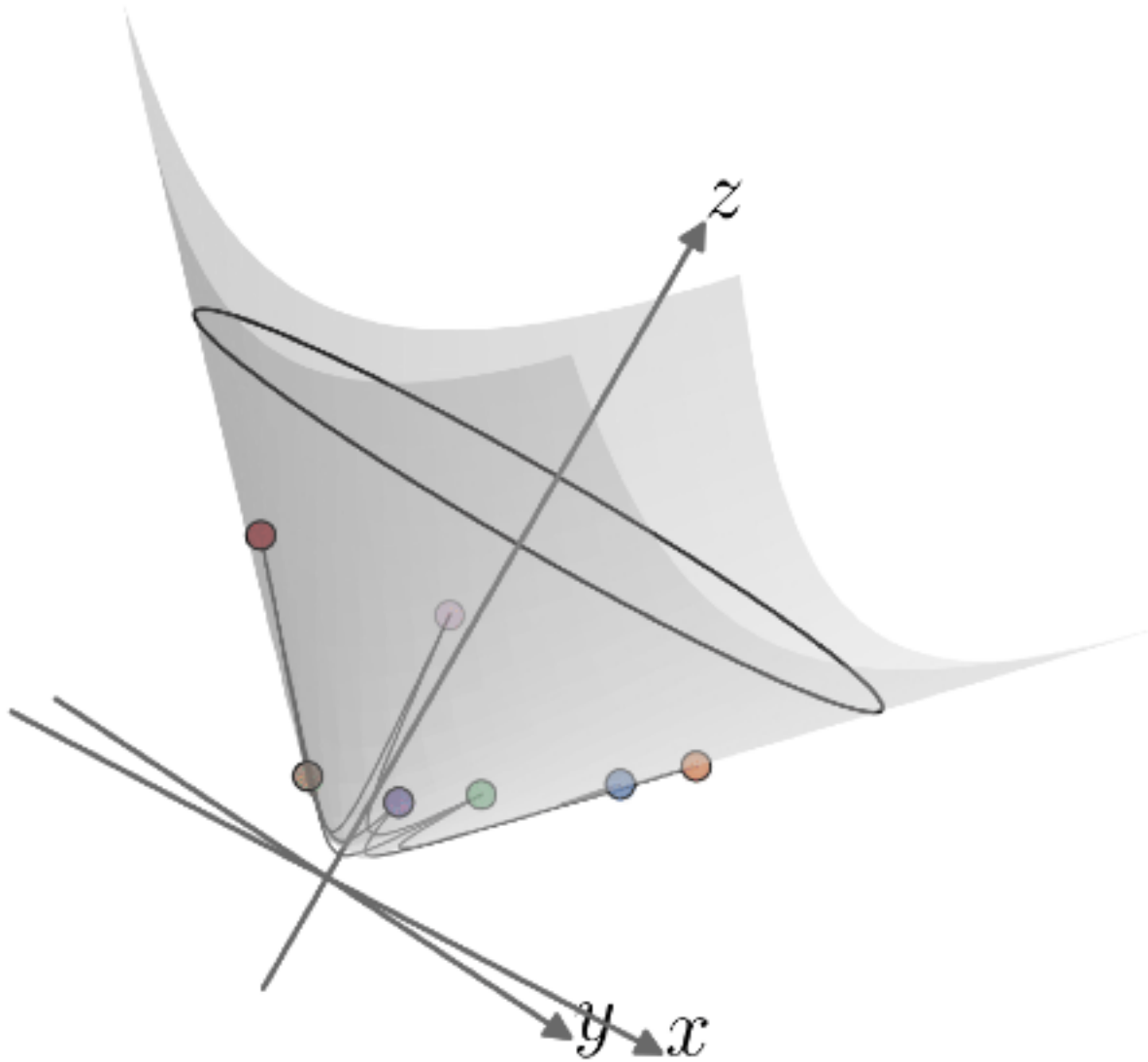
Outline

1. Are simple models enough to study complex systems/networks?

2. **“Simple” ways to encode structural complexity**

   (a) latent metric space

   (b) stub types


z
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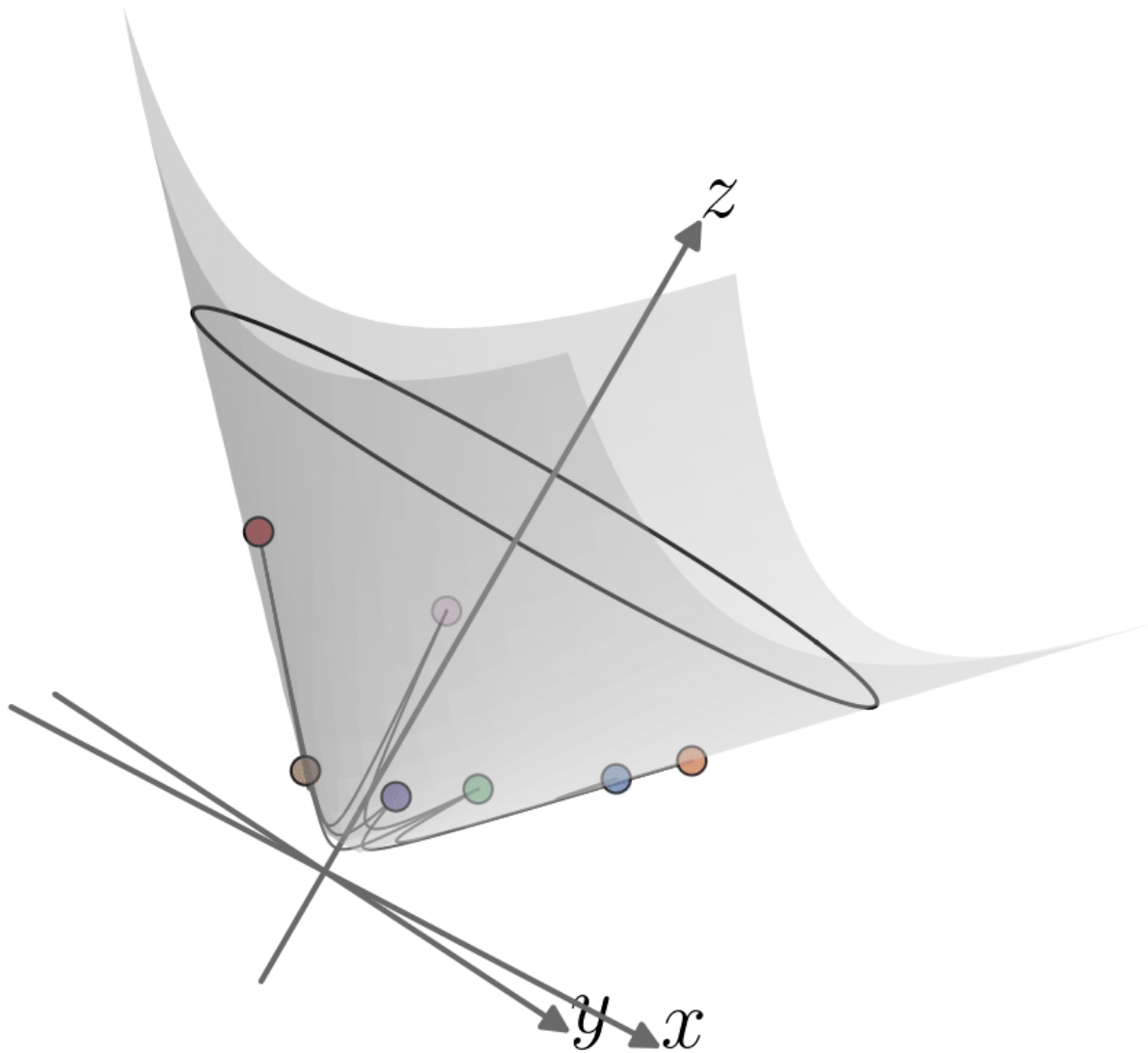
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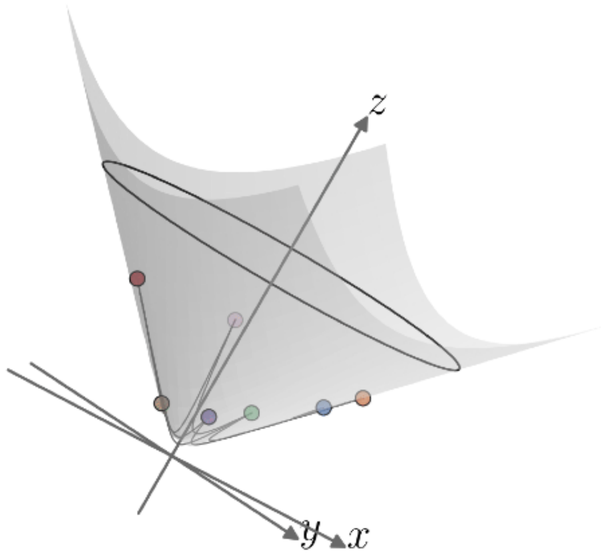

Maximally random graph ensembles

The probability, $P(\mathbb{A})$, for a $N \times N$ adjacency matrix $\mathbb{A} = \{a_{ij}\} =\in [0,1]^{\binom{N}{2}}$ that maximizes the entropy subjected to the L constraints $(l = 1, 2, \ldots, L)$

$$S(\{\mathbb{A}\}) = -\sum_{\mathbb{A}} P(\mathbb{A}) \ln P(\mathbb{A}) \qquad \bar{F}_l = \sum_{\mathbb{A}} F_l(\mathbb{A}) P(\mathbb{A})$$

is (α_l being the l-th Lagrange multiplier)

$$P(\mathbb{A}) \propto \exp\left(-\sum_{l=1}^{L} \alpha_l F_l(\mathbb{A})\right) .$$

Phys. Rev. E 70, 066117 (2004)
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