ስለሰብአዊ፡መብቶች፡ለማስተማር፡ የሚረዱ፡አንዳንድ፡ዘዴዎች፡፡
በዩኔስኮ፡ተዘ <i>ጋ</i> ጅቶ፡በኢትዮጵያ፡ብሄራዊ፡ኮሚሽን፡ተተረጎመ
አንቀጽ፡ <u>፩፤</u>
የሰው፡ልጅ፡ሁሉ፡ሲወለድ፡ንጻና፡በክብርና፡በመብትም፡እኩልንት፡ያለው፡ንው፡፡፡የተፈጥሮ፡ማስተዋልና፡ሕሊና፡ስላለው፡አንዱ፡ሌላውን፡
በወንድማማችነት፡መንፈስ፡መመልከት፡ይገባዋል።
አንቀጽ፡፪፤
<i>እያንዳንዱ</i> ፡ሰው፡የዘር፡የቀለም፡የጾ <i>ታ፡የ</i> ቋንቋ፡የሃይማኖት፡የ <i>ፓ</i> ስቲካ፡ወይም፡የሌላ፡ዓይነት፡ <b>አስተሳሰብ፡የብሔራዊ፡ወይም</b> ፡
የጎብረተሰብ፡ ታሪክ፡የሀብት፡የትውልድ፡ወይም፡የሌሳ፡ደረጃ፡ልዩነት፡ሳይኖሩ፡በዚሁ፡ውሳኔ፡የተዘረዘሩት፡መብቶችንና፡ነጻነቶች፡ሁሉ፡
አ <i>ንዲ</i> ከበሩስት፡ ይ <i>ገ</i> ባል።
ከዚህም፡በተቀረ፡አንድ፡ሰው፡ከሚኖርበት፡አገር፡ወይም፡ግዛት፡የፖስቲካ፡የአገዛዝ፡ወይም፡የኢንተርናሽናል፡አቋም፡የተነሳ፡አገሩ፡
ነጻም፡ሆነ፡በሞ <b>ግዚትነት፡</b> አስተ <i>ዳ</i> ደር፡ወይም፡እራሱን፡ችሎ፡የማይተዳደር፡አገር፡ተወላጅ፡ቢሆንም፡በ <i>ማጓ</i> ኛውም፡ዓይነት፡ <b>ገደብ</b> ፡
ያለው፡አ <b>ገዛዝ፡ሥር፡ቢ</b> ሆንም፡ልዩነት፡አይ <b>ፈ</b> ጸምበትም።
አንቀጽ፡ <u>፫፤</u>
<i>አያንዳንዱ</i> ፡ሰው፡የመኖር፣፡በነጻነትና፡በሰላም፡የመኖሩ፡መጠበቅ፡መብት፡አለው፡፡
አንቀጽ፡ <u>፬፤</u>
<i>ማን</i> ም፡ሰው፡ቢ <i>ሆን</i> ፡በባርነት፡አይባዛም፡፡፡ባርነትና፡የባሪያ፡ን <b>ግ</b> ድም፡በማንኛውም፡ዓይነት፡ክልክል፡ነው፡፡
አንቀጽ፡፭፤
<i>ማን</i> ም፡ሰው፡ቢ <i>ሆን</i> ፡የጭካኔ፡ስቃይ፡ <i>አንዳ</i> ይደርስበት፡ወይም፡ከሰብዓዊ፡አፈጻጸም፡ውጭ፡የሆነ፡የተዋረድ፡ተ <b>ግባር፡ወይም፡</b> ቅጣት፡
አይፈጸምበትም።

አንቀጽ፡ <u>፯፤</u>
<i>እያንዳንዱ</i> ፡ሰው፡በሕግ፡ <b>ፊት፡በሰው፡ዘር</b> ነቱ፡የ <i>መታ</i> ወቅ፡መብት፡ <b>አለ</b> ው።
አንቀጽ፡፯ <u>፤</u>
ሰው፡ሁሉ፡በሕግ፡ፊት፡እኩል፡ነው፡፡፡ያለአንዳች፡ልዩነትም፡ሕጉ፡ደህንነቱን፡እንዲጠበቅለት፡እኩል፡የሆነ፡መብት፡አለው፡፡፡ይህንን፡
ውሳኔ፡በመጣስ፡ከሚደረ <b>ግ፡ልዩነት፡ለ</b> ማድረግ፡ከሚነሳሳ፡እንዲጠበቅ፡ሁሉም፡የእኩል፡መብት፡አለው።፡
አ <b>ን</b> ቀጽ፡፫፤
<i>እያንዳንዱ</i> ፡ሰው፡በሕገ፡መንግስቱ፡ወይም፡በሕግ፡የተሰጡትን፡መ <b>ሠ</b> ረ ታዊ፡መብቶች፡ከሚጥሱ፡ድርጊቶች፡ከፍተኛ፡በሆኑ፡ብሔራዊ፡
የፍርድ፡ባለስልጣኖች፡ፍጹም፡በ <b>ሆነ፡መን</b> ገድ፡ <i>እንዲወገ</i> ድለት፡መብት፡አለው፡፡
አንቀጽ፡፱፤
<i>ጣን</i> ም፡ሰው፡ያለፍርድ፡ተይዞ፡ <i>ሽንዲ ታ</i> ሰር፡ወይም፡በ <b>ግዛት፡<i>ሽንዲኖር፡</i></b> አይደረግም፡፡
አንቀጽ፡፲፤
<i>እያንዳንዱ</i> ፡ሰው፡በመብቶቹና፡በ <b>ግ</b> ዴታዎቹ፡አ <b>ፈጻጸም፡እንዲ</b> ሁም፡በሚከሰስበት፡ <i>ማን</i> ኛውም፡ዓይነት፡የወንጀል፡ክስ፡ <b>ነጻ፡በ</b> ሆነና፡
በ <i>ማያዳ</i> ሳ፡የፍርድ፡ሽን <b>ጎ፡በትክክለኛና፡በ</b> ይፋ፡ <i>ጉዳ</i> ዩ፡አ <i>ንዲ</i> ሰማለት፡የሙሉ፡እኩልነት፡መብት፡አለው፡፡
አንቀጽ፡ <u>፲</u> ፩፤
በወንጀል፡ክስ፡የተከሰሰ፡ማንኛውም፡ሰው፡ለመከላከያው፡አስፈላጊዎች፡የሆኑትን፡ሁሉ፡አቅርቦ፡በሚከራከርበት፡የይፋ፡ፍርድ፡ቤት፡
በሕግ፡መሥረት፡ወንጀለኛ፡መሆኑ፡እስቲረ <i>ጋገ</i> ጥበት፡ድረስ፡ከወንጀል፡ነጻ፡እንደሆነ፡የመ <b>ቀጠር፡መብት፡</b> አለው፡፡
<i>ጣንም</i> ፡ስሙ፡በብሔራዊ፡ወይም፡በኢንተርናሽናል፡ሕግ፡ <i>አንድ፡ነገር፡ወን</i> ጀል፡ <i>ሆኖ፡ባ</i> ልተደነገገበት፡ጊዜ፡በፈጸመው፡ወይም፡
ባልፈጸመው፡ማንኛውም፡ሥራ፡ወንጀለኛ፡ሆኖ፡አይከሰስም።፡ወይም፡ወንጀሉ፡በተፈጸመበት፡ጊዜ፡ከተደነገገው፡ቅጣት፡ይበልጥ፡
አይፈረድበትም።

አንቀጽ፡፲፪ <u>፲</u>
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ማንም፡ስው፡በግል፡ኍሮው፡በቤተሰቡ፡ውስጥ፡በቤቱ፡ወይም፡በሚጻጻፈው፡ደብዳቤ፡በፍርድ፡ያልተለየ፡ጣልቃ፡ገብነት፡ወይም፡ክብሩን፡ የሚነካና፡ስሙን፡የሚያንድፍ፡ተቃውሞ፡አይፈጸምበትም።፡እያንዳንዱ፡ሰው፡ከእንደዚህ፡ያለ፡ጣልቃ፡ገብነት፡ወይም፡የሚንዳ፡ ተግባር፡ሕግ፡እንዲከላከልለት፡መብት፡አለው።፡

አንቀጽ፡፲፫፤

*እያንዳንዱ*፡ሰው፡በየብሔራዊ፡ወሰን፡ክልሉ፡የመዘዋወርና፡የመኖር፡**ነጻነት፡መብት፡**አለው፡፡

*እያንዳንዱ*፡ሰው፡ከ*ማን*ኛውም፡*አገር፡ሆነ፡ከራሱ፡አገር፡*ወጥቶ፡*እን*ደገና፡ወደ፡አገሩ፡የመመለስ፡መብት፡አለው፡፡

አንቀጽ፡፲፬፤

*እያገዳገዱ*፡ሰው፡ከ<del></del> ተና፡ሸሽቶ፡በሌሎች፡አገሮች፡ጥገኝነትን፡የመጠየቅና፡በደህና፡የመኖር፡መብት፡አለው፡፡

ፖለቲካዊ፡ካልሆኑ፡ወንጀሎች፡ወይም፡የተባበሩት፡መንግሥታት፡ድርጅት፡ዋና፡ዓላማዎችን፡ከሚቃረኑ፡ሥራዎች፡የተነሳ፡በሚደርሱ፡ ክሶች፡ምክንያት፡ከሆነ፡ይሀ፡መብት፡ሊያገለግል፡አይችልም፡፡

አንቀጽ፡፲፭፤

*እያንዳንዱ*፡ሰው፡የዜግነት፡መብት፡አለው።

*ጣን*ም፡ሰሙ፡ያስፍርድ፡ዜግነቱ፡አይወሰድበትም፡ወይም፡ዜግነቱን፡የመለወጥ፡መብት፡አይነፈገውም።

አንቀጽ፡፲፯፤

አካለ፡መጠን፡የደረሱ፡ወንዶችና፡ሴቶች፡በዘር፡በዜግነት፡ወይም፡በሃይማኖት፡ልዩነት፡ሳይወሰኑ፡ ኃብቻን፡የመፈጸምና፡ቤተሰብን፡ የመመሥረት፡መብት፡አላቸው፤፡ ኃብቻ፡በመፈጸም፡በ ኃብቻ፡ጊዜና፡ ኃብቻ፡በሚፈርስበትም፡ጊዜ፡እኩል፡መብት፡አላቸው፡፡ ኃብቻ፡የሚፈጸመው፡ ኃብቻ፡ስመፈጸም፡በሚፈልጉ፡ሁለቱም፡ወገኖች፡በሚያደርጉት፡ካጻና፡ሙሉ፡ስምምነት፡መሠረት፡ብቻ፡ነው፡፡

ቤተሰብ፡በኀብረ፡ሰብ፡የተፈጥሮና፡መሰረ ቃዊ፡ክፍል፡ስለሆነ፡በኀብረሰቡና፡በመንግሥቱም፡ደህንነቱ፡እንዲጠበቅለት፡ይገባል።

አንቀጽ፡፲፯፤
<i>እያንዳንዱ</i> ፡ሰው፡ብ <i>ቻውን፡ወይም፡ከ</i> ሴሎ <i>ች፡ ጋር፡በጎብረት፡ሆኖ፡የጎብረት፡ባስቤትነት፡መብት፡አስው፡</i> ፡
<i>ጣን</i> ም፡ሰው፡ያስፍርድ፡ንብረቱ፡አይወሰድበትም፡፡
አንቀጽ፡፲፯፤
<i>እያንዳንዱ</i> ፡ሰው፡የሃሳብ፡የሕሊናና፡የሃይ <i>ማኖት፡ነ</i> ጻነት፡መብት፡አለው፡፡፡ይህም፡መብት፡ሃይ <i>ማኖቱን</i> ፡ወይም፡እምነቱን፡የመለወጥ፡
<b>ነጻነትንና፡ብ</b> ቻውን፡ወይም፡ከሌሎች፡ <i>ጋር፡በጎብ</i> ረት፡በይፋ፡ወይም፡በግል፡ሆኖ፡ሃይማኖቱን፡ወይም፡ <b>አምነቱን፡</b> የማስተማር፣፡በተግባር፡
የመግስጽ፡የማምለክና፡የማክበር፡ነጻነትን፡ይጨምራል።
አንቀጽ፡፲፱፤
<i>እያንዳንዱ</i> ፡ሰው፡የሐሳብና፡ሐሳቡን፡የመግለጽ፡መብት፡አለው፡፡፡ይህም፡መብት፡ያለጣልቃ፡ገብነት፡በሐሳብ፡የመጽናትንና፡ዜናን፡ወይም፡
ሐሳቦችን፡ያሳንዳች፡የድንበር፡ንደብ፡የማግኘትን፡የመቀበልንና፡ወይም፡የማካፈልን፡ነጻነትም፡ይጨምራል፡፡
አንቀጽ፡ሺ፤
<i>እያንዳንዱ</i> ፡ሰው፡በሰላም፡የመሰብሰብና፡ <i>ግንኙነት፡የማድረግ፡ነጻነት፡መብት፡አ</i> ለው፡፡
<i>ጣን</i> ም፡ሰው፡የ <i>አንድ፡ጣጎበር፡አባል፡</i> አ <i>ንዲሆን፡አይገ</i> ደድም፡፡
አንቀጽ፡ <u>ሺ</u> ፩፤
<i>እያንዳንዱ</i> ፡ሰው፡በቀጥ <i>ታ</i> ፡ወይም፡ነጻ፡በሆነ፡መንገድ፡በተመረጡ፡ <b>አንደራሴዎች፡አ</b> ማካኝነት፡በአገሩ፡መንግስት፡የመካፈል፡መብት፡
አስው <b>።</b>
<i>እያንዳንዱ</i> ፡ሰው፡በአንሩ፡የህዝብ፡አንል <b>ግ</b> ሎት፡አኩል፡የ <i>ማግኘት፡መብት፡አ</i> ለው።
የመንግስት፡ሥልጣን፡መሥረቱ፡የሕዝቡ፡ፌቃድ፡መሆን፡አለበት፡፡፡ይህም፡ፌቃድ፡ለሁሉም፡እኩል፡በሆነ፡በምሥጢር፡በሚደረግ፡
የድምፅ፡መስጠት፡ምርጫ፡ወይም፡በተመሳሳይ፡ሁጌታ፡በየጊዜውና፡በትክክል፡በሚፈጸሙ፡ምርጫዎች፡እንዲገለጽ፡መሆን፡አለበት፡፡

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እያንዳንዱ፡ሰው፡የጎብረ፡ሰብ፡አባል፡እንደመሆኑ፡በጎብረ፡ሰብ፡ደህንነቱ፡እንዲጠበቅ፡መብት፡አለው፡፡፡አንዲሁም፡በብሔራዊ፡ጥረትና፡
በኢንተርናሽናል፡መተባበር፡አማካይነትና፡በእያንዳንዱ፡መንግስት፡ድርጅትም፡የሀብት፡ምንጨች፡መሰረት፡ለክብሩና፡ለሰብዓዊ፡
አቅሙ፡ነጻ፡አድገት፡የግድ፡አስፈላጊ፡የሆኑት፡የኤኮኖሚ፡የማጎበራዊ፡ኑሮና፡የባህል፡መብቶች፡በተግባር፡አንዲገለጹለት፡መብት፡አለው፡፡
አንቀጽ፡ሺ፲፤

*እያገዳ*ንዱ፡ሰሙ፡የመሥራት፡የሥራ፡ነጻ፡ምርጫና፡ስሥራም፡ትክክለኛና፡ተስማሚ፡የአሠራር፡ሁኔ*ታ*ዎችና፡ሥራም፡እ*ገዳያጣ፡* መብት፡አስው፡፡

*እያንዳንዱ*፡ሰው፡*ያላንዳች፡ልዩነት፡ማድረግ፡ለአንድ፡ዓይነት፡ሥራ፡እ*ኩል፡የ*ሆነ፡ደመወዝ፡የማግ*ኘት፡መብት፡አለው።

በሥራ፡ሳይ፡ያለ፡ሰው፡ለእራሱና፡ለቤተሰቡ፡ለሰብዓዊ፡ክብር፡ተገቢ፡የሆነ፡ኑሮን፡የሚያስገኝለትና፡ካስፈለገም፡በሌሎች፡የጎብረሰብ፡ ደህንነት፡መጠበቂያ፡ዘዴዎች፡የተደገፈ፡ትክክለኛና፡ተስማሚ፡ዋ*ጋ*ውን፡የማግኘት፡መብት፡አለው፡፡

*እያንዳንዱ*፡ሰው፡ጥቅሞቹን፡ለማስከበር፡የ*ሙያ፡ማጎበሮችን፡*ለማ<u>ቋ</u>ቋምና፡ማጎበርተኛ፡ለመሆን፡መብት፡አለው፡፡

አንቀጽ፡፳፬፤

እያንዳንዱ፡ሰው፡የዕረፍትና፡የመዝናናት፡አንዲሁም፡በአግባብ፡የተወሰኑ፡የሥራ፡ሰዓቶች፡እንዲኖሩትና፡በየጊዜው፡የዕረፍት፡ ጊዜያትን፡ከደመወዝ፡*ጋር፡የማግ*ኘት፡መብት፡አለው፡፡

አንቀጽ፡፳፭፤

እያንዳንዱ፡ሰው፡ለአራሱና፡ለቤተሰቡ፡ጤንነትና፡ደህንነት፡ምግብ፣፡ልብስ፣፡ቤትና፡ሕክምና፡አስፈላጊ፡የጣጎበራዊ፡ኑሮ፡ አገልግሎቶችም፡ጭምር፡የሚበቃ፡የኑሮ፡ደረጃ፡ለማግኘት፡መብት፡አለው፡፡፡ሥራ፡ሳይቀጠር፡ቢቀር፡ቢታመም፡ለመሥራት፡ባይችል፡ ባል፡ወይም፡ሚስት፡ቢሞት፡ቢያረጅ፡ወይም፡ከቁጥጥሩ፡ውጭ፡በሆኑ፡ምክንያቶች፡መስናከል፡ቢገጥመው፡ደህንነቱ፡አንዲጠበቅለት፡ መብት፡አለው፡፡

ወላድነትና፡ሕጻንነት፡ልዩ፡ጥንቃቄና፡እርዳታ፡የማግኘት፡መብት፡አላቸው፤፡በጋብቻ፡ወይም፡ያለጋብቻ፡የሚወለዱ፡ሕጻናትም፡

የተመሳሳይ፡የደህንነታቸው፡መጠበቅ፡መብት፡አላቸው፡፡
አንቀጽ፡ሺ፯፤
<i>እያንዳንዱ</i> ፡ሰው፡የመማር፡መብት፡አለው።፡ትምህርት፡ቢ <i>ያን</i> ስ፡ቢ <i>ያን</i> ስ፡በአንደኛ፡ደረጃና፡በመሰረ <i>ታ</i> ዊ፡ደረጃዎች፡በነጻ፡ሊ <i>ሆን</i> ፡
<i>ይገ</i> ባል።፡የአንደኛ፡ደረ <i>ጃ</i> ፡ትም <b>ሀርት፡መማር፡</b> ግዴ <i>ታ</i> ፡ነው።፡የቴክኒክና፡የልዩ፡ልዩ፡ሙያ፡ትምሀርት፡በጠቀ <b>ሳሳ</b> ው፡የከፍተኛ፡ደረጃ፡
ደግሞ፡በችሎ <i>ታ፡መሠረት፡ለሁ</i> ሉም፡እኩል፡መሰጠት፡አለበት፡፡
ትምህርት፡ለእ <i>ያንዳንዱ፡</i> ሰው፡ሁኔ <i>ታ፡ማሻሻያና፡ለ</i> ሰብዓዊ፡መብቶችም፡መ <b>ሠ</b> ረታዊ፡ነጻነቶች፡ክብር፡ማዳበር <i>ያ፡</i> የሚውል፡መሆን፡
አለበት።፡እንዲሁም፡የተለያየ፡ዘር፡ወይም፡ሃይማኖት፡ባሏቸው፡ሕዝቦች፡መካከል፡ሁሉ፡መግባባትን፡ተቻችሎ፡የመኖርንና፡
የመተባበር <i>ን፡መን</i> ፌስ፡የ <i>ሚያጠነክርና፡የተባበ</i> ሩት፡ <i>መንግሥ</i> ቃት፡ድርጅት፡ሰላምን፡ለመጠበቅ፡የሚልጽማቸው፡ተግባሮች፡አንዲስፋፋ፡
የሚያበረ ታቱ፡መሆን፡አለበት።፡
ወሳጆ ች፡ለልጆ ቻቸው፡ለመስጠት፡የሚፈልጉትን፡ትምሀርት፡ለመምረጥ፡የቅድሚያ፡መብት፡አሳችው።፡
<b>አን</b> ቀጽ፡ <u>ሺ፯፤</u>
<i>እያንዳንዱ</i> ፡ሰሙ፡በ <b>ጎብረ፡ሰቡ፡የባ</b> ህል፡ኑሮ፡በነጻ፡መካፈልና፡በኪነ፡ <b>ጥበብ፡ለመጠቀም፡በሳይ</b> ንስ፡እርም <i>ጇና፡</i> በጥቅሞቹም፡ለመሳተፍ፡
መብት፡አለው።፡
<i>እያንዳንዱ</i> ፡ሰው፡ከደረሰው፡ <i>ማን</i> ኛውም፡የሳይንስ፡የድርሰትና፡የኪነ፡ጥበብ፡ሥራ፡የ <i>ሚያገ</i> ኘው፡የሞራሉ <i>ን</i> ና፡የሃብት፡ጥቅሞች፡

*እያንዳንዱ*፡ሰው፡በዚህ፡ውሳን፡ውስጥ፡የተዘረዘሩት፡መብቶችና፡ነጻነቶች፡በሙሉ፡በተግባር፡እንዲውሉ፡ለሚደረግባቸው፡የጎብረሰብና፡

*እያንዳንዱ*፡ሰው፡የራሱ፡**ነጻነትና፡ሙሉ፡መሻሻል፡በሚያ**ገኝበት፡ጎብረሰብ፡ውስጥ፡የሚፈጽማቸው፡ግዴታዎች፡ይኖሩበታል፡፡

**እንዲከበሩለት፡መብት፡አለው**።

የኢንተርናሽናል፡ሥርዓት፡የመጠቀም፡መብት፡አለው፡፡

አንቀጽ፡፳፰፤

አንቀጽ፡፳፱፤

*እያንዳንዱ*፡ሰው፡በመብቶቹ፡በነጻነቶቹ፡በሚጠቀምበት፡ጊዜ፡የሚታገደው፡የሌሎችን፡መብቶችና፡ነጻነቶች፡በሚገባ፡ለማስከበር፡ብቓ፡ በተደነገጉ፡ሕጎችና፡የግብረ፡ገብነትን፡የጠቅላሳውን፡ሕዝብ፡ፅጥታና፡ደህንነት፡በዴሞክራቲክ፡ማጎበራዊ፡ኑሮ፡ትክክለኛ፡የሆነው፡ ተፈላጊ፡ጉዳይ፡ለማርካት፡በተወሰነው፡ብቓ፡ነው፡፡

እነዚህ፡መብቶችና፡ነፃነቶች፡በማንኛውም፡ሁኔታ፡የተባበሩት፡መንግሥታት፡ድርጅት፡መሰረት፡ዓላማዎች፡ተቃራኒ፡በሆነ፡መንገድ፡ ሲፈጸሙ፡አይገባቸውም፡፡

አንቀጽ፡፴፤

በዚህ፡ውሳኔ፡ከላይ፡የተዘረዘረው፡ሁሉ፡በዚሁ፡ውስጥ፡የተጠቀሱትን፡ማናቸውም፡መብቶች፡ወይም፡ነጻነቶች፡ለማበላሽት፡በቃሰበ፡
ማንኛውም፡ዓይነት፡ተግባር፡ለማዋል፡ወይም፡ድርጊትን፡ለመፈጸም፡ለማንኛውም፡መንግሥት፡ወይም፡ድርጅት፡ወይም፡ሰው፡የተባሉ፡
አይተረጎሙም፡፡