ስለሰብአዊ፡መብቶች፡ለማስተማር፡ የሚረዱ፡አንጻንድ፡ዘዴዎች፡፡
በዩኔስኮ፡ተዘ <i>ጋ</i> ጅቶ፡በኢትዮጵ <i>ያ፡ብ</i> ሄራዊ፡ኮሚሽን፡ተተረ <i>ጎመ</i>
ก๊าษละผู้เ
የሰው፡ልጅ፡ሁሉ፡ሲወለድ፡ነጻና፡በክብርና፡በመብትም፡አኩልነት፡ያለው፡ነው፡፡የተፈጥሮ፡ማስተዋልና፡ሕሲና፡ስሳለው፡አንዱ፡ሌሳውን፡በወንድማማችነት፡መንፌስ፡መመልከት፡ይባባዋል፡፡
ते ^{त्र} निरुद्धिः
አ <i>ይንዳንዱ፡ስ</i> ው፡የዘር፡የቀስም፡የጹታ፡የቋንቋ፡የሃይማኖት፡የፖስቲካ፡ወይም፡የሌላ፡ዓይነት፡አስተሳሰብ፡የብሔራዊ፡ወይም፡የጎብረተሰብ፡ <i>ታሪክ፡የ</i> ሀብት፡የትውልድ፡ወይም፡የሌላ፡ደረጃ፡ልዩነት፡ሳይኖሩ፡በዚሁ፡ውሳኔ፡የተዘረዘሩት፡መብቶችንና፡ነጻነቶች፡ሁሉ፡
አንዲከበሩለት፡ <i>ይገ</i> ባል፡፡
ከዚህም፡በተቀረ፡አንድ፡ሰው፡ከሚኖርበት፡አገር፡ወይም፡ግዛት፡የፖስቲካ፡የአገዛዝ፡ወይም፡የኢንተርናሽናል፡አቋም፡የተነሳ፡አገሩ፡ነጻም፡ሆነ፡በሞግዚትነት፡አስተዳደር፡ወይም፡አራሱን፡ ችሎ፡የማይተዳደር፡አገር፡ተወላጅ፡ቢሆንም፡በማንኛውም፡ዓይነት፡ገደብ፡
ያለው፡አግዛዝ፡ <i>ሥ</i> ር፡ቢሆንም፡ልዩነት፡አይፈጸምበትም፡፡
ት"ንቀጽ፡፲ ^፲ ፤
አ <i>ያ</i> ንዳንዱ፡ስው፡የመኖር፡፡በነጻነትና፡በስሳም፡የመኖሩ፡መጠበቅ፡መብት፡አስው፡፡
กวิศระญี _้
ጞ ንም፡ስው፡ቢሆን፡በባርነት፡አይግዛም፡፡ባርነትና፡የባሪያ፡ን ຈ ድም፡በማንኛውም፡ዓይነት፡ክልክል፡ነው፡፡
หวังคุณ <u>ผ</u> ืน
ማንም፡ስው፡ቢሆን፡የ ቴ፡ካኒ፡ሲቃይ፡አንዓይደርስበት፡ወይም፡ከሰብዓዊ፡አልጻጸም፡ውቴ፡የሆነ፡የተዋረድ፡ተግባር፡ወይም፡ቅጣት፡አይ ልጸምበትም ፡፡
አንቀጽ፡፟፟፞ ^፲
<i>ኣያንዳ</i> ንዱ፡ስው፡በሕግ፡ራት፡በሰው፡ዘር'ተቱ፡የመታወቅ፡መብት፡አለው፡፡
ትንቀጽ፡ <u>፲</u> ፱
ነው፡ሁሉ፡በሕግ፡ ፊት፡እኩል፡ነው፡፡፡ ያስአንዳች፡ልዩነትም፡ሕጉ፡ደሀንነቱን፡አንዲጠበትለት፡አኩል፡የሆነ፡መብት፡አስው፡፡፡ይሀንን፡ውሳኔ፡በመጣስ፡ከሚደረግ፡ልዩነት፡ስማድረግ፡ከሚነሳሳ፡አንዲጠበት፡ሁሉም፡የእኩል፡መብት፡አስው፡፡፡
ስንቀጽ፡ <u>፫</u> ፤
አያንዳንዱ፡ሰው፡በሕ ን፡መን ግስቱ፡ወይም፡በሕግ፣የተሰጡትን፡መሥረ,ቃዊ፡መብቶች፡ከሚዋሱ፡ድሮጊቶች፡ከፍተኛ፡በሆኑ፡ብሔራዊ፡የፍሮድ፡ባስስል ጣኖች፡ፍ ጹም፡በሆነ፡መንንድ፡እንዲወንድለት፡መብት፡አለው፡፡
५ ७५ १. १९ १९ १९ १९ १९ १९ १९ १९ १९ १९ १९ १९ १९
ማንም፡ስ ው፡ያስፍርድ፡ተይዞ፡አንዲታሰር፡ወይም፡በግዛት፡አንዲኖር፡አይደረግም፡፡
አንቀጽ፡፲፤
አ <i>ያንዳንዱ፡ስው፡በመብቶቼና፡በ</i> ማዴ <i>ታዎቼ፡አ</i> ፌጻጸም፡እንዲሁም፡በሚከሰሰበት፡ማንኛውም፡ዓይነት፡የወንጀል፡ክስ፡ነጻ፡በሆነና፡በማይዳሳ፡የፍርድ፡ሽንሳ፡በትክክለኛና፡በይፋ፡ኍዳዩ፡እንዲሰማለት፡የሙሉ፡እኩልነት፡መብት፡አስው።
ትንቀጽ <u>፡፲</u> ፱፤
በወንጀል፡ክስ፡የተከሰሰ፡ማንኛውም፡ሰው፡ለመከላከያው፡አስፈላጊዎች፡የሆኑትን፡ሁሉ፡አቅርቦ፡በሚከራከርበት፡የይፋ፡ፍርድ፡ቤት፡በሕግ፡መ ሠ ረት፡ወንጀለኛ፡መሆኑ፡አስቲረ <i>ጋ</i> ገጥበት፡ድረስ፡ከወንጀል፡ነጻ፡እንደሆነ፡የመቆጠር፡መብት፡አስው፡፡
ማንም፡ስው፡በብሔራዊ፡ ወይም፡በኢንተርናሽናል፡ ሕግ፡ አንድ፡ነገር፡ወንጀል፡ሆኖ፡ባልተደነገገበት፡ጊዜ፡በሬጸመው፡ወይም፡ባልሬጸመው፡ማንኛውም፡ሥራ፡ወንጀለኛ፡ሆኖ፡አይከስስም፡፡፡ወይም፡ወንጀሉ፡በተፈጸመበት፡ጊዜ፡ከተደነገገው፡ቅጣት፡ይበልጥ፡
አ ይፈረድበትም።
ትንቀጽ፡ <u>፲</u> ፪፤
ማንም፡ስው፡በግል፡ኑሮው፡በቤተሰቡ፡ውስ ጥ፡በቤቱ፡ወ ይም፡በሚጻጻፈው፡ደብዳቤ፡በፍርድ፡ያልተሰየ፡ጣልቃ፡ንብነት፡ወይም፡ክብሩን፡የሚነካና፡ስሙን፡የሚያንድፍ፡ተቃውሞ፡አይፈጸምበትም፡፡አያንዳንዱ፡ሰው፡ከእንደዚህ፡ያስ፡ጣልቃ፡ንብነት፡ወይም፡
የሚሳዳ፡ተግባር፡ሕግ፡አንዲከላከልለት፡መብት፡አለው።፡
እንቀጽ፡ <u>፲፫</u> ፲
አያን <i>ዓ</i> ንዱ፡ሰው፡በየብሔራዊ፡ወሰን፡ክልሉ፡የመዘዋወርና፡የመኖር፡ነጻነት፡መብት፡አለው፡፡

እያንዳንዱ፡ሰው፡ከ*ግንኛውም፡አገር፡ሆነ*፡ከራሱ፡*አገር፡*ወዋቶ፡አንደገና፡ወደ፡አገሩ፡የመመስስ፡መብት፡አስው።

አንቀጽ፡ <u>፲፬</u> ፤
አያንዳንዱ፡ሰው፡ከቄ፡ቅና፡ሸሽቶ፡በሌሎ ች፡አገሮች፡ጥገኝነትን፡የመጠየቅና፡በደሀና፡የመኖር፡መብት፡አስው።
ፖለቲካዊ፡ካልሆኑ፡መን ጀሎች፡ መይም፡የተባበሩት፡መንግሥ ቃት፡ድርጅት፡ዋና፡ዓላማዎችን፡ከሚቃረኑ፡ሥራዎች፡የተነሳ፡በሚደርሱ፡ክሶች፡ምክንያት፡ከሆነ፡ይሀ፡መብት፡ሲያገስግል፡አይችልም፡፡
እንቀጽ: <u>፲</u> ፫፣
አያንዳንዱ፡ሰው፡የዜግነት፡መብት፡አስው፡፡
<i>ጣ</i> ንም፡ሰሙ፡ያስፍርድ፡ዜ ግነቱ፡አይወሰድበትም፡ወ ይም፡ዜግነቱን፡የመለወጥ፡መብት፡አይነፈገውም።
አንቀጽ፡፲፯፣
አካስ፡መጠን፣የደረሱ፡መንዶችና፡ሴቶች፡በዘር፡በዜግነት፡ወይም፡በሃይማኖት፡ልዩነት፡ሳይወሰኑ፡ <i>ጋብቻን</i> ፡የመፈጸምና፡ቤተሰብን፡የመመሥረት፡መብት፡አሳቸው፤፡ <i>ጋብቻ፡</i> በመፈጸም፡በ <i>ጋብቻ፡ጊ</i> ዜና፡ <i>ጋብቻ፡</i> ባሚፈርሰበትም፡ጊዜ፡አኩል፡መብት፡አሳቸው፡፡
<i>ጋ</i> ብቻ፣የሚልጸመው፣ ጋብቻ፣ስመልጸም፣በሚልልጉ፡ሁስቱም፡ወገኖች፣በሚያደርጉት፣ነጻና፣ሙሉ፡ስምምነት፣መ ውረት፣ብ ቻ፣ነው።
ቤተሰብ፡በጎብረ፡ሰብ፡የተፈጥሮና፡መሰረ.ቃዊ፡ክፍል፡ስስሆነ፡በጎብረሰቡና፡በመንግሥቱም፡ደህንነቱ፡አንዲጠበቅለት፡ይገባል፡፡
ስንቀጽ፣ <u>፲</u> ፯፤
አያንዳንዱ፡ሰው፡ብጅውን፡ወይም፡ክሌሎች፡ ጋር፡በጎብረት፡ሆኖ፡የጎብረት፡ባለቤትነት፡መብት፡አለው፡፡
<i>ጣ</i> ንም፡ሰው፡ያለፍርድ፡ንብረቱ፡አይወሰድበትም።
ስንቀጽ፡፲፰፤
እያንዳንዱ፡ሰው፡ኖሃሳብ፡ኖሕሲናና፡ኖሃይማኖት፡ነጻነት፡መብት፡አለው፡፡፡ይህም፡መብት፡ሃይማኖቱን፡ወይም፡አምነቱን፡ኖመለወጥ፡ነጻነትንና፡ብ <i>ጅ</i> ውን፡ወይም፡ከሌሎች፡ <i>ጋ</i> ር፡በጎብረት፡በይፋ፡ወይም፡በግል፡ሆኖ፡ሃይማኖቱን፡ወይም፡አምነቱን፡ኖማስተማር፡፡
በተግባር፡የመግስጽ፡የማምስክና፡የማክበር፡ንጻነትን፡ይጨምራል፡፡
አንቀጽ <u>፡</u> ፲፱፤
እያንዳንዱ፡ሰው፡ኖሐሳብና፡ሐሳቡን፡ኖመ ግለጽ፡መብት፡አለው፡፡፡ይህም፡መብት፡ያለ ጣልቃ፡ንብነት፡በሐሳብ፡የመጽናትንና፡ዜናን፡መይም፡ሐሳቦችን፡ያላንዳች፡የድንበር፡ ጎደብ፡ ኖማንኘትን፡የመቀበልንና፡ወይም፡ኖማካፈልን፡ነጻነትም፡ይጨምራል፡፡
አንቀጽ፡፭፤
<i>እይጓዳጓዱ</i> ፡ሰው፡በሰ <mark>ሳም፡</mark> የመሰብሰብና፡ግንኙነት፡የማድረግ፡ነጻነት፡መብት፡አስው፡፡
<i>ግንም</i> ፡ስው፡የአንድ፡ማጎበር፡አባል፡አንዲሆን፡አይባደድም፡፡
አንቀጽ፡ሺ፩፤
እያንዳንዱ፡ሰው፡በቀጥ ₋ ታ፡ወይም፡ነጻ፡በሆነ፡መን ገድ፡በተመረ ጡ፡እንደራሴዎች፡እማካኝነት፡በአ ገሩ፡መንግስት፡የመካ ፈል፡መብት፡እስው፡፡
እያንዳንዱ፡ሰው፡በ ስ ንሩ፡የሀዝብ፡አንልግሎት፡አኩል፡የ <i>ማ</i> ግኘት፡መብት፡አሰው፡፡
የመንግስት፣ሥልጣን፡መ ሥረቱ፡ኖሕዝቡ፡ ፌቃድ፡መሆን፡አስበት፡፡፡ይህም፡ፌቃድ፡ስሁሉም፡አኩል፡በሆነ፡በምሥጢር፡በሚደረግ፡ኖድምፅ፡መስጠት፡ምርጫ፡ወይም፡በተመሳሳይ፡ሁጌታ፡በየጊዜውና፡በትክክል፡በሚፈጸሙ፡ምርጫዎች፡አንዲባስጽ፡መሆን፡
አለበት።
ង។+នៈជិឌ្ឌីរ
አያንዳንዱ፡ሰው፡የጎብረ፡ሰብ፡አባል፡አንደመሆኑ፡በጎብረ፡ሰብ፡ደህንነቱ፡አንዲጠበት፡መብት፡አስው።፡አንዲሁም፡በብሔራዊ፡ጥረትና፡በኢንተርናሽናል፡መተባበር፡አማካይነትና፡በአያንዳንዱ፡መንግስት፡ድርጅትም፡የሀብት፡ምንጮች፡መሰረት፡ስክብሩና፡
ለሰብዓዊ፡አቅሙ፡ነጻ፡አድግት፡የ ግድ፡አስፈላጊ፡የሆኑት፡የኤኮኖሚ ፡የማጎበራዊ፡ኑሮና፡የባሀል፡መብቶ ች፡በተማባር፡አንዲግለጽለት፡መብት፡አለው፡፡
እንቀጽ፣ <u>ሺ</u> ፫፤
እያንዳንዱ፡ሰው፡የመሥራት፡የሥራ፡ነጻ፡ምርጫና፡ስሥራም፡ትክክስኛና፡+ስማሚ፡የአ ሥ ራር፡ሁ <i></i> ኔ <i>ታ</i> ዎችና፡ሥራም፡አን <i>ጓያ</i> ጣ፡መብት፡አስው፡፡
እያንዳንዱ፡ሰው፡ያሳን ዳች፡ልዩነት፡ማድረ ግ፡ስአንድ፡ዓይነት፡ሥራ፡አኩል፡የሆነ፡ደመወዝ፡የማግኘት፡መብት፡አሰው፡፡
በሥራ፡ሳይ፡ያስ፡ሰው፡ለእራሱና፡ለቤተሰቡ፡ለሰብዓዊ፡ክብር፡ተገቢ፡የሆነ፡ኑሮን፡የሚያስገኝለትና፡ካስፌለገም፡በሌሎች፡የጎብረሰብ፡ደህንነት፡መጠበቂያ፡ዘዴዎች፡የተደገፌ፡ትክክለኛና፡ተስማሚ፡ዋ ኃውን፡የማግኘት፡መብት፡አለው፡፡
አ <i>ይጓዳጓዱ፡</i> ሰው፡ጥቅሞቹን፡ለማስከበር፡ <i>የሙይ፡ማጎበሮችን፡</i> ለማ <u>ቀ</u> ቋምና፡ማጎበርተኛ፡ለመሆን፡መብት፡አለው፡፡

አንቀጽ፡፳፬፤

እ <i>ይንዳንዱ፡</i> ሰሙ፡የዕረፍትና፡የመዝናናት፡አንዲሁም፡በአግባብ፡የተወሰኑ፡የሥራ፡ሰዓቶች፡አንዲኖሩትና፡በየጊዜሙ፡የዕረፍት፡ጊዜ <i>ያ</i> ትን፡ከደመወዝ፡ <i>ጋር፡የማግ</i> ኘት፡መብት፡አስው፡፡
៱ ʹ៸÷៵៲ឨ៓៓ <u>ឨ</u> ៲
አያንዳንዱ፡ሰው፡ለአራሱና፡ለቤተሰቡ፡ጤንነትና፡ደሀንነት፡ምግብ፡፡ልብስ፡፡ቤትና፡ሕክምና፡አሰ ፈላጊ፡የ ግኅበራዊ፡ኑሮ፡አገልግሎቶችም፡ጭምር፡የሚበቃ፡የኑሮ፡ደረጃ፡ለግግኘት፡መብት፡አለው፡፡፡ሥራ፡ላይቀጠር፡ቢቀር፡ቢታመም፡ለመሥራት፡ባይችል፡ባል፡
ወይም፣ሚስት፡ቢ.ምት፡ቢ.ያረጅ፡ወይም፡ከቁጥዋሩ፡ውጭ፡በሆኑ፡ምክንያቶች፡መስናከል፡ቢ.ንዋመው፡ደህንነቱ፡እንዲጠበቅለት፡መብት፡እሰው።
ወሳድነትና፡ሕጻንነት፡ልዩ፡ዋንቃቄና፡እርዳታ፡የማግኘት፡መብት፡አሳቸው፤፡በ.ጋብቻ፡ወይም፡ያለ.ጋብቻ፡የሚወለዱ፡ሕጻናትም፡የተመሳሳይ፡የደህንነታቸው፡መጠበቅ፡መብት፡አሳቸው።
አንቀጽ፡፭፯፤
እያንዳንዱ፡ሰው፡የመማር፡መብት፡አስው፡፡፡ትምሀርት፡ቢያንስ፡ቢያንስ፡በአንደኛ፡ደረጃና፡በመስረታዊ፡ደረጃዎች፡በነጻ፡ሲሆን፡ይባባል፡፡፡የአንደኛ፡ደረጃ፡ትምሀርት፡መማር፡ ግ ዴታ፡ነው፡፡፡የቴክኒክና፡የልዩ፡ልዩ፡ሙያ፡ትምሀርት፡በጠትሳሳው፡የከፍተኛ፡ደረጃ፡
ደ ግሞ፡በች ሎ <i>ታ፡መሡረት፡ለሁ</i> ሉም፡አኩል፡መሰጠት፡አለበት፡፡
ትምሀር ት፡ለእያንዳንዱ፡ሰው፡ሁኔ <i>ታ፡ማ</i> ሻሻያና፡ለሰብዓዊ፡መብቶችም፡መሥረ <i>ታ</i> ዊ፡ነጻነቶች፡ክብር፡ማዳበርያ፡የሚውል፡መሆን፡አለበት።፡አንዲሁም፡የተለያየ፡ዘር፡ወይም፡ሃይማኖት፡ባሏቸው፡ሕዝቦች፡መካከል፡ሁሉ፡መግባባትን፡ተቻችሎ፡የመኖርንና፡
የመተባበርን፡መንፈስ፡የሚያጠነክርና፡የተባበሩት፡መንግሥታት፡ድርጅት፡ሰላምን፡ለመጠበቅ፡የሚፈጽማቸው፡ተግባሮች፡እንዲስፋፋ፡የሚያበረታቱ፡መሆን፡አለበት።፡
ወላጆ ች፡ስል ጆ ቻቸው፡ስመስጠት፡የሚልልጉት ን፡ትምሀርት፡ለመምረጥ፡የቅድሚይ፡መብት፡አላችው።፡
አንቀጽ፡ሺ፯፤
እ <i>ያንዳንዱ፡</i> ሰው፡በጎብረ፡ሰቡ፡የባሀል፡ኑሮ፡በነጻ፡መካ ፈልና፡በኪ ነ፡ 꾸በብ፡ለመጠቀም፡በሳይንስ፡እርም ጃና፡በ ሞቅም ቼም፡ስመሳተፍ፡መብት፡እስው።፡
እ <i>ያንዳንዱ፡</i> ሰው፡ከደረሰው፡ማንኛውም፡የሳይንሰ፡የድርሰትና፡የኪን፡ጥበብ፡ሥራ፡የ <i>ሚያገ</i> ኘው፡የሞራሱንና፡የሃብት፡ጥቅሞች፡አንዲከበሩስት፡መብት፡አስው፡፡
አንቀጽ፡ሺ፯፤
እያንዳንዱ፡ሰው፡በዚህ፡ውሳን፡ውስ ጕ፡የተዘረዘሩት፡መብቶችና፡ነጻነቶች፡በሙሉ፡በተግባር፡ እንዲውሱ፡ሰሚደረግባቸው፡የጎብረሰብና፡የኢንተርናሽናል፡ሥርዓት፡የመጠቀም፡መብት፡አስው፡፡
አንቀጽ:፭፱፣
አ <i>ያንዳንዱ፡ስ</i> ው፡የራሱ፡ነጻነትና፡ሙሉ፡መሻሻል፡በሚያባኝበት፡ጎብረሰብ፡ውስጥ፡የሚ <i>ልጽማ</i> ቸው፡ማዴታዎች፡ይኖሩበታል፡፡
እይንዳንዱ፡ሰው፡በመብቶቹ፡በነጻነቶቹ፡በሚጠቀምበት፡ጊዜ፡የሚ,ታንደው፡የሌሎችን፡መብቶችና፡ነጻነቶች፡በሚ <i>ገ</i> ባ፡ለማስከበር፡ብቻ፡በተደነንጉ፡ ል ጎችና፡የግብረ፡ንብነትን፡የጠቅሳላውን፡ሕዝብ፡ፀጥታና፡ደሀንነት፡በዴሞክራቲክ፡ማጎበራዊ፡ኑሮ፡ትክክለና፡
ኖ ሆነው፡+ፌላጊ፡ <i>ጉዳ</i> ይ፡ለማርካት፡በተወሰነው፡ብ.ቓ፡ነው።
እነዚህ፡መብቶችና፡ነፃነቶች፡በማንኛውም፡ሁኔ <i>.</i> ታ፡የተባበሩት፡መንግሥ <i>ታ</i> ት፡ድሮጅት፡መሰረት፡ዓላማዎች፡ተቃራኒ፡በሆነ፡መንገድ፡ሲፈጸሙ፡አይባባቸውም፡፡
λ 7÷ጽ:ញ៉ៈ
በዚህ፡ውሳኔ፡ከላይ፡የተዘረዘረው፡ሁሉ፡በዚሁ፡ውስጥ፡የተጠቀሱትን፡ማናቸውም፡መብቶች፡ወይም፡ነጻነቶች፡ለማበሳሽት፡በ,ታስበ፡ማንኛውም፡ዓይነት፡ተግባር፡ለማዋል፡ወይም፡ድርጊትን፡ለመፈጸም፡ለማንኛውም፡መንግሥት፡ወይም፡ድርጅት፡ወይም፡ሰው፡

የተባሉ፡አይተረጎሙም።