

## TIŞERRIHT TAGRAGHLANT IZERFAN N WEMDAN

Yesbudan d yesse ran deg wegraw amatu seg use ti-s 217 A. (III) di 10 dujember 1948

### ANAKCHAM

Imi asmussen n lħwerma i ttalasen akkw yâggalen n twachult talsawt d yizerfan n sen yemsawan, d nitni i d llsas n tlelli, taghdemt akkw d-tifrat deg wmadal (di ddunit).

Imi kra n widn nesmusun ara izerfan n wemdan d widn iħeqqren s lkhwedm n lewħuch yesserfayen tamsakwit n talsa akkw d- tlin umadal and'ara hedren u and'ara yammen yemdanen s tlelli idg ur yelli la aseħheb la lmizirya, d nettat i d asirem âlayan n wemdan.

Imi tebbwi - dd nnig kra yellan ad ttuħudden izerfan n wemdan s nnidam azerfan i wakkn ur yettuħerrs ara wemdan di taggara alamma yughal d amnafeg đadd temħeqranit akkw d unaghur.

Imi yessefk ad tennerni tegmi d wassaghen n tmidwa d lemħibba gar yeghlanan.

Imi di lqanun izerfan n wemdan imudan n ledjnas yedduklen berrħen i tikkelt tajđidt laman n sen deg zerfan ilsasiyen n wemdan di ccherf akkw d wazal n bnadem di tugdut izerfan n tulawin d yergazen u berrħen belli qeşden ad snernin aqeddem amgarwan u ad sbed'den tigwnatin timenyafin n tudert di tlelli yettimghuren.

Imi, timura yetteskin di ledjnas yedduklen lezment iman n sent ad myallent (ad mmâwanent) i wakken ad demnent nitenti d-tuddsa n ledjnas yedduklen, di mkull timura leqder aheqqani izerfan n wemdan akkw tlella tilsasiyin.

Imi afham amechruk n tlella d yizerfan agi degs lqima tameqwrant i wakken ad uqment leqder tmura leqder i lâhd n sent.

### Tajmâit tamatawt

Tberreh belli tişerriht agi tagraghlant izerfan n wemdan d anawad amechruk igher ssaramen imudan d yeghlanan akken ma llan i wakken akkw yemdanen d yâggaln n temgarwa i glan (i ges an) dima tişerriht agi di lbal n sen, ad skhedmen akkw lmedjhud n sen, s leqraya d ttrebga i wakkn ad senernin aqader n tlella d yizerfan agi u ad demnen s ttawilat idd iteddun s lâqel, (wa deffir wa) deg wennar aghelnaw d ugraghlant asmussen d usnefđes igraghlanten iħeqqaniyen gar imezdaghen n ddulat tâggalin s timmad n sent nagh gar yimezdaghen n tmizar i gellan ddaw lhwekm n sent aghedman.

### Tamadda 1:

Imdanen, akken ma llan ttalant d ilelliyeen msawan di lħweħma d yizerfan- ghur sen tamsakwit d lâqel u yessefk ad-tili tegmatt gar asen.

### Tamadda 2:

Kull yiwen ghur-s lħeqq ad ighellat tilella d yizerfan idd yeddant di tşerriht agi bla tarayit idd yettasen si cchetla, d llun, d ldjens d tutlait, d ddin

d ɾɾay asiyasi nagh ɾɾay iɾen i gerzan lasl aghelnaw, tamgarwa, aila talalit nagh liɾala n iɾen yehwa yas d argaz nagh d-tameɾɾut.

Rnu gher-s, ur ilaq ara ad-tili trayit yebnan ghef liɾala tasiyasit, taghedmawt nagh tagraghlant n tmurt nagh n temnadt ideg yezdegh wemdan yehwa yas tella tmurt agi nagh temnadt agi d- talellit nagh ddaw lewkala, nagh ur tehkim ara deg yiman is nagh ur tekmi ara tlelli ines.

Tamadda 3:

Kull amdan ghur es lɛeqq n tudert, tilelli d laman ghef timmad is.

Tamadda 4:

Ur ilaqar a ad yughal wemdan d akli nagh d aqeddach n wemdan iden. Tasakla d uzenzi n waklan ttuɛɾɾmen maɾi.

Tamadda 5:

Ur ilaqara ad yettuselleɾ ghef umdan uâqeb nagh ssikis d- teghriwin yesnughbuyen, itekksen fell as sser.

Tamadda 6:

Ang'is yehwa yili wemdan, ghur s lɛeqq ad yettwag leqder i timmadit is taghedmawt.

Tamadda 7:

Akkw indamen msawan zdat lqanun u ghur sen lɛeqq bla afraz i wakkn atn iɾudd lqanun - ghur sen irkwelli lɛeqq i uɾuddu, akken ma llan qedd tarayit ur nwufq ara tiɾerriɾt agi.

Tamadda 8:

Kull amdan ghur-s lɛeqq ad ichetki i tnehkamin tighelnawin yettuk'ellfen i wakkn ad fkent lɛeqq qedd tneɾyafin ur nettqadar ara izerfan ilsasiyen is yettak udustur d lqanun.

Tamadda 9:

Ula d yiwen ur yezmir ad yettwaɾɾef, nagh ad yettwaɾbes nagh ad yet twanfu s ldjur.

Tamadda 10:

Kull amdan ghur-s lɛeqq ad-tâddi tlut is zdat tnehkamt, âinani, bla tneɾyaft i wakkn ad - tseyyi ma seɾɾhant telzimin is d yizerfan is nagh ma d-tidett wayn - idd gren fell as deg wennar n lâqubat.

Tamadda 11:

Kra n win yettutêhmen s ssiya ad yettwaɾseb d imzekki alama yettuɾeɾheh s lâdel ddenb idd gren fell as, âinani, zdat tnaɾkamt and'ara yettwadmen akkw wayn i glaen i uɾuddu ines.

Ula d yiwen ur yettwaḥkam ara fell as ma yekh dem kra n ssiya yettuḥḥḥmen nagh ma iferret di kra iwudjben fell as ma yella di tallit ni ayn idd gren fell as ur ikhulfara lqanun aghelnaw nagh agraghlan, yerna lâquba ur d as-dd yettak ara ad - tagwar tin is i gḥekkm lqanun di tallit ideg teḍra ssiya.

Tamadda 12:

Ur yezmir ḥedd ad yessekchem iman is s ldjur di tudert n wemdan, di twachult is; deg wekkham is, timuzniwin is nagh ad yessims lḥwerma-s d nnif is; kull amdan ghur-s lḥeqq at iḥudd lqanun si tiytiwin yechban tigi.

Tamadda 13:

Kull amdan ghur-s lḥeqq ad yelḥu s tlelli u ad yekhtir tanezdught di tmurt is.

Kull amdan ghur-s lḥeqq ad yeffegh si yall tamurt ghas d - tamurt is u ma yehwa yas yezmer ad yughal ghur es.

Tamadda 14:

Ma yella yettwaḥres wemdan s ldjur, ghur-s lḥeqq ad yesdari iman is u ad ighellet lânaya n tmura iden.

Amâni ur d-as-dd tebbw ara ad ighellet lḥeqq agi ma yella yekhdem ssiya ikhulfen lqanun amechruk nagh ayn ur nwufq ara inawaḍen d yimenzayen n tmura yedduklen.

Tamadda 15:

Kull amdan ghur-s lḥeqq i tghelna is yehwan.

Ur d-as yettwakkes i yiwen s ldjur la taghelna ines la lḥeqq ubeddel n tghelna.

Tamadda 16:

Mi geblegh weqchich nagh teqchicht, ghur sen lḥeqq ad zewdjen i wakkn ad bnum tawachult bla ma yettuqegged lḥeqq gi s cchetla, taghelna, nagh ddiyana msawan deg zerfen m'ara zewdjen, nad'am zewdjen nagh m'ara yefsekh zzwadj.

Ur yettili zzwady alamma s lebghi d umyeqbel ukmil n wergaz d- tmettut.

Tawachult d-tagwejdut talem mast n temgarwa, ghur-s lḥeqq att thudd temgarwa d ddula.

Tamadda 17:

Amdan yehwa yas weḥd-es nagh d amezday ghur-s lḥeqq ad yekseb aila.

Yiwen ur yezmir ad yettuḥḥrem seg waila-s.

Tamadda 18:

Kull amdan ghur-s lħeqq i tlelli n tedmi, tamsakwit d ddiyana, lħeqq agi tetteski deg-s tlelli ubeddel n ddiyana akkw d wayn is yettamen, wehd es nagh gar medden âinani nagh di sser, s uselmed s tegdimin, s wâbâd d umares n lemdeheb.

Tamadda 19:

Kull amdan ghur-s lħeqq n tlelli di řray d lmenřeq anda yetteski lħeqq ubeggen n řray bla ma yettuchebbwel u daghen tebbwi yas-dd ad inadi, ad yetřef, u ad yefser di yall tamurt isallen d- tedmiwin s yall ttawil n wenřaq.

Tamadda 20:

Kull amdan ghur-s lħeqq i unejmâ akkw d- tdukla di tifat.

Yiwen ur yezmir ad yettuřettem i wakken ad yetteski di tdukla.

Tamadda 21:

Kull amdan ghur-s lħeqq ad yetteski deg wselħuy n temsal n bailek n tmurt is, ama netta s timmad is, nagh s win yekhtar d amtil is.

Kull amdan ghur-s lħeqq amm netta am wiyad ad yettef amkan di lħifat n bailek n tmurt is.

Lirad umadan d nettat i d llsas n lhiba n lehkwem n bailek- yessefk add tban s tefrant zeddigen idg ara tteskin meddn irkwelli u ara yilin si lweqt aar wayeř di tugdut d sser nagh s ttawil iden it yechban ara idemmen tilelli n tefrant.

Tamadda 22:

Kull amdan yetteskin di temgarwa ghur-s lħeqq di laman amgarwan gqes den ad ikafi izerfan is isagrawen imgarwanen d yidelsanen imsefken i lħweřma d usegmi alelli n timmadit is s tejmilt n lmedjhud aghelnaw d umyalli agragħlan s wayn ara yembwafaqen netta d nniřam d lerzaq n kull tamurt.

Tamadda 23:

Kull amdan ghur-s lħeqq i ikheddim ara yekhtir akkn is yehwa s cchurut n lâdel imseřařen ar'at idemmen għef ticchumert.

Imdanen akken ma llan ghur sen lħeqq bla tarayit i řjernanin yemsawan għef ikheddimen yemsawen.

Kra n win ikheddimen ghur-s lħeqq i řjernant taħeqqit, timsefreřt ar'as idemmen i netta d twachult is tudert iwufqen lħweřma n wemdan ara yettuk'emmlen ma yebgha lħal, s kra n ttawil iden uřuddu amgarwan.

Kull amdan ghur-s lħeqq ad yessebded netta d wiyad tidukliwin ikheddamen nagh ad icharek di tdukla ara iřudden lmeslaha ines.

Tamadda 24:

Kull amdan ghur-s lħeqq i rraha d- tukksa n lkhiq (d ugunfu) u ladgha di lħedd iqebbel lâqel n lweqt ikheddim akkw di ttriř yettwakhelsen, si

lewqt aar wayeḍ.

Tamadda 25:

Kull amdam ghur-s lḥeqq i lmizan n tudert ar'at iqidden i tṭmana n tṣeḥiḥt is (n tezmert is), liser ines akkw d- twachult is, ladgha i isafarn n tuṣṣit, llebsa, tanezdught, adawi timezgiwin (tijmilin) timgarwiyyin ilaqen, ghur-s lḥeqq i tṭmana ma ur ikheddmara, ma yuḍen, ma yella d anâibu nagh d adjjal, nagh d awesran nagh kra n yimi ar d as ruḥent ttawilat n tudert ma yekka-dd waya nnig tezmert is;

Tiyemmatin d yigwerdan ghur sen lḥeqq i tallalt (lmâwna) d uḥuddu ikhsusiyen. Akkw igwerdan ilulen di zzwadj nagh beṛra n zzwadj ghur sen lḥeqq yemsawan di tussra (tṭmana) tamgarwant.

Tamadda 26:

Kull amdan ghur-s lḥeqq di leqraya ur nessefk ara fell as lekhlaṣ ladgha leqraya tamenzut akkw d- telsasit. Leqraya tamenzut d- tamelzumt, leqraya tatiqnit d uselmed n lhirfat yessefk ad ilin d imatawen, tabburt unekchum gher tlmudiwin tunnigin (âlayen) yessefk ad-tili s lâdel i meddn irkwelli ghef lehsab n wakken ṣewren.

Ttrebga yessefk ad- tessiweḍ ghr usefti n timmadit d usedjhed n leqder izerfan n wemdan akkw d tllella tilsasiyyin, tebbwi-dd ad- tweṣṣi ghef usefhem d umsameh d lemhibba gar tmura akken ma llant d yimudan d ddiyanat i tutffa n lehna.

Imawlan ghur sen lḥeqq d imezwura ad khtiren ṣṣenf n ttrebga ara fken i warraw n sen.

Tamadda 27:

Kull amdan ghur-s lḥeqq ad yetteski ma yebgha di tmeddurt tadelsant n tmurt is, ad yestummen i lfenn (tazuri) akkw d tegmi n tussna d wayen idd ttaken n lfaida.

Kull amdan ghur-s lḥeqq uḥuddu n lfaida ines tanamkawt akkw d- tmaddawt idd yekkan seg wayn idd yesnulfa di tussna, di tmedyazt (tasekla) nagh di lfenn.

Tamadda 28:

Kull amdan ghur-s lḥeqq deg wennar amgarwan nagh deg wennar agraghlan i wakken ad yili nniḍam yechban izerfan akkw tllella idd yeddant di tṣerriḥt agi lfaida d unawaḍ n sen.

Tamadda 29:

Amdan ghur-s lwadjeb i wegdud idg i gemken ala deg-s kan, unerni ukmil n timmadit is.

Deg wmares izerfan is d ughellet n tllella ines, kull yiwen ur ikennu ala ddaw leqyud i gerṣem lqanun wehd es i wakken ad yedmen asmussen d uqader izerfan d tllella n lghir is u daghen i wakken tisutriwin tighedmawin n wedyaz d nniḍam n bailek d liser amataw dit emgarwa tagdudant

(tadimuqratit).

Izerfan akkw d- tlella yagi, is yehwan yili, ur zmirn ara ad ttumarsen qedd inawaḍen d yimenzayen, n tmura yedduklen.

Tamadda 30:

Ur telli tmadda di tṣerrḥit agi i gzemren ad-tettwafhem d-tikchi n lḥeqq i ddulla, nagh i wegdud nagh i wemdan i wakkn ad khedmen kra nagh ad marsen igi i gqeqṣden aḥuddu izerfan akkw d-tlella idd yeddān deg-s.