# ANTOINE COLLAS

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#### PERSONAL DETAILS

· Address: Sceaux (Paris area), France

Age: 28 years oldNationality: French

· Languages: French (mother tongue), English (proficient)

#### RESEARCH INTERESTS & EXPERTISE

### Applied mathematics, machine learning and signal processing:

- · Machine learning: domain adaptation, optimal transport, ...
- · Statistical signal processing: robust statistics, estimation, bounds, optimization on Riemannian manifolds, ...

# **Applications:**

- · Remote sensing: Hyperspectral and SAR images, time series
- · Biosignals: Magneto- and Electro-encephalography (MEG/EEG), functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging (fMRI)

### **EXPERIENCE**

### Postdoctoral researcher at INRIA Saclay

November 2022 - Present

Postdoc in machine learning

Palaiseau, France

- · MIND Team (ex-Parietal), supervisors: Bertrand Thirion, Alexandre Gramfort, Rémi Flamary
- $\cdot$  Domain adaptation using Riemannian geometry applied to M/EEG and fMRI data

Lecturer at Polytechnique, CentraleSupélec and University Paris-Saclay Part-time teaching assistant at graduate level

November 2020 - Present Gif-sur-Yvette, France

- · Optimization: convexity, duality, linear programming, ...
- · Digital signal processing: Fourier analysis, linear regression, stochastic process, statistical estimation, ...
- · Introduction into machine learning: linear regression, SVM, neural networks, PCA, ...

### R&D intern at Safran Electronics & Defense

February 2019 - July 2019, 6 months

Eragny, France

Computer vision - Deep learning

- · Deep learning: object detection, style transfer
- · Few-shot learning

### **EDUCATION**

# Qualification to Maitre de conférences positions

2022

· Sections 61 (signal processing) and 26 (applied mathematics)

## PhD at SONDRA lab, CentraleSupélec

October 2019 - October 2022

Riemannian geometry for statistical estimation and learning: application to remote sensing Gif-sur-Yvette, France

- · Supervisors: Jean-Philippe Ovarlez (CentraleSupélec & Onera), Guillaume Ginolhac (Univ. Savoy Mont Blanc), Chenfang Ren (CentraleSupélec), Arnaud Breloy (Univ. Paris Nanterre), Florent Bouchard (CentraleSupélec)
- · Jury: Audrey Giremus (Univ. Bordeaux), Nicolas Le Bihan (Univ. Grenoble Alpes), Cédric Richard (Univ. Côte d'Azur), Nicolas Boumal (EPFL), Alexandre Gramfort (Meta & Inria)
- · Statistics: estimation, intrinsic Cramér-Rao bounds
- · Riemannian geometry: optimization and machine learning
- · Applications: hyperspectral and SAR images, earth observation

#### University of Shanghai - UTSEUS

2016

· One abroad semester in China studying Computer Science

# University of Technology of Compiègne - UTC

Diplôme d'ingénieur- Engineering degree

· Major: Computer Science

· Minor: Applied Mathematics

· Obtained the "Mod Math" (mathematical modelization) label in Applied Mathematics

#### Lycée Charles De Gaulle

Baccalauréat Scientifique

· Mention Très Bien

September 2011 - July 2014

Compiègne, France

Dijon, France

September 2014 - September 2019

#### COURSES, WORKSHOPS AND SUMMER SCHOOLS ATTENDED

#### Courses

· "Introduction to Riemannian geometry: application to optimization for the estimation of covariance matrices", given by Florent Bouchard (CNRS/CentraleSupélec) - 14h - Annecy, France - 2020

#### Workshops

- · "5th Sondra Workshop" (link) Invited speaker Avignon, France 2022
- · "Statistical Learning for Signal and Image Processing (SLSIP) Workshop" (link) Invited speaker Rüdesheim am Rhein, Germany 2020

#### Summer schools

- · "LOGML, London Geometry and Machine Learning, 2021" (link) 30h University College London and Imperial College London. Application of Riemannian optimization algorithms to optimal transport problems, mentored by **Bamdev Mishra**, creator of *Manopt* the leading toolbox of optimization of Riemannian manifolds 2021
- · "Data Sciences for Geosciences 2020" (link) 30h ENSEEIHT Toulouse, France 2020

### **TALKS**

- Title: "Riemannian geometry for statistical estimation and learning: applications to remote sensing and M/EEG"
   OPIS Seminar, CentraleSupélec, Gif-sur-Yvette, France 2024
- Title: "Riemannian geometry for statistical estimation and learning: applications to remote sensing and M/EEG" TAU Seminar, LRI, University Paris-Saclay, Gif-sur-Yvette, France 2023
- Title: "Riemannian geometry for statistical estimation and learning: applications to remote sensing and M/EEG"
   S3 Seminar, L2S, CentraleSupélec, Gif-sur-Yvette, France 2023
- · **Title:** "Optimal transport and dimension reduction: Entropic Wasserstein Component Analysis" ELLIS Unconference, HEC, Jouy-en-Josas, France 2023
- · **Title:** "Entropic Wasserstein Component Analysis" SIMPAS team, Centre de Mathématiques Appliquées de l'Ecole Polytechnique, Palaiseau, France 2023
- · Title: "Estimation and classification of location and covariance matrix using Riemannian geometry: application to remote sensing" Laboratoire Jean Kuntzmann seminar, Grenoble, France 2023
- $\cdot$  **Title:** "On The Use of Geodesic Triangles Between Gaussian Distributions for Classification Problems" 5th Sondra Workshop, Avignon, France 2022
- · **Title:** "Optimization and statistical learning using Riemannian geometry: application to remote sensing" DSO National Laboratories, Singapore 2022
- · **Title:** "Optimization and statistical learning using Riemannian geometry and application to remote sensing" Inria Saclay, Parietal team, Palaiseau, France 2022
- · **Title:** "Robust Clustering for Satellite Images Time-Series" ONERA, the French Aerospace Lab, Palaiseau, France 2022
- · **Title:** "Probabilistic PCA from Heteroscedastic Signals: Geometric Framework and Application to Clustering" Statistical Learning for Signal and Image Processing (SLSIP) Workshop, Rüdesheim am Rhein, Germany 2021
- Title: "Riemannian Geometry to Robust Estimation Covariance Matrices with Application to Machine Learning" LISTIC laboratory, Annecy, France 2021

\* indicates equal contribution.

# **Preprints**

- [1] T. Gnassounou\*, A. Collas\*, R. Flamary, K. Lounici, and A. Gramfort, Multi-Source and Test-Time Domain Adaptation on Multivariate Signals using Spatio-Temporal Monge Alignment, 2024.
- [2] Y. Lalou\*, T. Gnassounou\*, A. Collas\*, A. de Mathelin, O. Kachaiev, A. Odonnat, A. Gramfort, T. Moreau, and R. Flamary, SKADA-Bench: Benchmarking Unsupervised Domain Adaptation Methods with Realistic Validation, 2024.
- [3] A. Collas, R. Flamary, and A. Gramfort, Weakly supervised covariance matrices alignment through Stiefel matrices estimation for MEG applications, 2024.

# Book chapter

[4] F. Bouchard, A. Breloy, A. Collas, A. Renaux, and G. Ginolhac, *The Fisher-Rao geometry of CES distributions*. Springer, 2024.

### Journals

- [5] A. Mellot, A. Collas, P. L. C. Rodrigues, D. Engemann, and A. Gramfort, "Harmonizing and aligning M/EEG datasets with covariance-based techniques to enhance predictive regression modeling," *Imaging Neuroscience*, 2023.
- [6] A. L. Brigant, J. Deschamps, A. Collas, and N. Miolane, "Parametric information geometry with the package Geomstats," ACM Transactions on Mathematical Software, 2023.
- [7] A. Collas, A. Breloy, C. Ren, G. Ginolhac, and J.-P. Ovarlez, "Riemannian optimization for non-centered mixture of scaled Gaussian distributions," *IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing*, 2023.
- [8] A. Collas, F. Bouchard, A. Breloy, G. Ginolhac, C. Ren, and J.-P. Ovarlez, "Probabilistic PCA From Heteroscedastic Signals: Geometric Framework and Application to Clustering," *IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing*, 2021.
- [9] A. Mian, A. Collas, A. Breloy, G. Ginolhac, and J.-P. Ovarlez, "Robust Low-Rank Change Detection for Multivariate SAR Image Time Series," *IEEE Journal of Selected Topics in Applied Earth Observations and Remote Sensing*, 2020.

### Conferences

- [10] A. Mellot\*, A. Collas\*, S. Chevallier, A. Gramfort, and D. A. Engemann, "Geodesic optimization for predictive shift adaptation on eeg data," in *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*, Spotlight paper, Vancouver, Canada, 2024.
- [11] A. Mellot, A. Collas, S. Chevallier, D. Engemann, and A. Gramfort, "Physics-informed and Unsupervised Riemannian Domain Adaptation for Machine Learning on Heterogeneous EEG Datasets," in 2024 32th European Signal Processing Conference (EUSIPCO), Lyon, France, 2024.
- [12] A. Collas, T. Vayer, R. Flamary, and A. Breloy, "Entropic Wasserstein Component Analysis," in *IEEE Machine Learning for Signal Processing (MLSP) Rome, Italy*, 2023.
- [13] **A. Collas**, A. Breloy, G. Ginolhac, C. Ren, and J.-P. Ovarlez, "Apprentissage robuste de distance par géométrie riemannienne," in *GRETSI 2022 XXVIIIème colloque*, Nancy, France, 2022.
- [14] A. Collas, A. Breloy, G. Ginolhac, C. Ren, and J.-P. Ovarlez, "Robust Geometric Metric Learning," in 2022 30th European Signal Processing Conference (EUSIPCO), Belgrade, Serbia, 2022.
- [15] A. Collas, F. Bouchard, G. Ginolhac, A. Breloy, C. Ren, and J.-P. Ovarlez, "On The Use of Geodesic Triangles Between Gaussian Distributions for Classification Problems," in *ICASSP 2022 2022 IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP), Singapore*, 2022.
- [16] A. Collas, F. Bouchard, A. Breloy, C. Ren, G. Ginolhac, and J.-P. Ovarlez, "A Tyler-Type Estimator of Location and Scatter Leveraging Riemannian Optimization," in ICASSP 2021 - 2021 IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP), Toronto, Canada (Virtual), 2021.

## Softwares

[17] T. Gnassounou, O. Kachaiev, R. Flamary, A. Collas, Y. Lalou, A. de Mathelin, A. Gramfort, R. Bueno, F. Michel, A. Mellot, V. Loison, A. Odonnat, and T. Moreau, *SKADA : Scikit Adaptation*, Jul. 2024. [Online]. Available: https://scikit-adaptation.github.io/.

· Best Student Paper Award at the EUSIPCO 2022 conference, Belgrade, Serbia.

#### SOFTWARE

- · Maintainer of SKADA: Python library for domain adaptation with a scikit-learn and PyTorch/skorch compatible API link 2023 present
- · Maintainer of Pymanopt: Python library for optimization on Riemannian manifolds with support for automatic differentiation, implementation of several Riemannian manifolds (complex Grassmann, vectors with strictly positive entries, ...) link 2020 present
- · Contributor of Python Optimal Transport (POT): Python library for optimal transport, implementation of entropic Wasserstein component analysis link 2023 present
- · Contributor of Geomstats: Python library for computations and statistics on manifolds with geometric structures, contribution to the information geometry package link 2022
- · Creator of pyCovariance: Python library for statistical estimation and clustering/classification on Riemannian manifolds link 2019 2022

### REVIEWING SERVICE

- · Journal: Reviewer IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing, Reviewer TMLR
- · Conferences: Reviewer Neurips (2022, 2023, 2024), ICML (2023, 2024), ICLR (2023), AAAI (2024)

#### COMPETITIONS

- Kaggle: "Gendered pronoun resolution". Competition of natural language processing on a coreference problem: pair pronouns to their correct entities Result: 31/838 2019
- · Kaggle: "Recursion Cellular Image Classification". Competition of computer vision: disentangling biological signal from experimental noise in cellular images Result: 42/865 2019
- · Conference CAP 2018: "Predicting English level by analyzing writing styles". Competition of natural language processing Result: 5/14 2018

# TECHNICAL SKILLS

- · Machine learning and scientific computing: Python, PyTorch, Tensorflow, Scikit-learn, Matlab, R
- · Optimization on Riemannian manifolds: Manopt, Pymanopt
- · Version control: Git
- · Cloud computing: AWS, GCP
- · Front-end: Javascript, React, HTML/CSS
- · Back-end: Python, C++, SQL
- · Other: LATEX