# ANTOINE COLLAS

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#### PERSONAL DETAILS

· Address: Sceaux (Paris area), France

Age: 29 years oldNationality: French

· Languages: French (mother tongue), English (proficient)

### RESEARCH INTERESTS & EXPERTISE

# Applied mathematics, machine learning and signal processing:

- · Machine learning: domain adaptation, optimal transport, generative models, deep learning, ...
- · Statistical signal processing: robust statistics, estimation, bounds, optimization on Riemannian manifolds, ...

# **Applications:**

- · Biosignals: Magneto- and Electro-encephalography (MEG/EEG), functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging (fMRI)
- · Remote sensing: Hyperspectral and SAR images, time series

# **EXPERIENCE**

### Postdoctoral researcher at INRIA Saclay

November 2022 - Present Palaiseau, France

Postdoc in machine learning

· MIND Team, supervisors: Bertrand Thirion (Inria), Alexandre Gramfort (Meta), Rémi Flamary (Polytechnique)

· Domain adaptation using Riemannian geometry for M/EEG and fMRI data

Lecturer at Polytechnique, CentraleSupélec and University Paris-Saclay Part-time teaching assistant at graduate level

November 2020 - Present Gif-sur-Yvette, France

- · Optimization: convexity, duality, linear programming, ...
- · Digital signal processing: Fourier analysis, linear regression, stochastic process, statistical estimation, ...
- · Introduction into machine learning: linear regression, SVM, neural networks, PCA, ...

### R&D intern at Safran Electronics & Defense

February 2019 - July 2019, 6 months

Eragny, France

Computer vision - Deep learning

· Deep learning: object detection, style transfer

# **EDUCATION**

PhD at SONDRA lab, CentraleSupélec, University Paris-Saclay October 2019 - October 2022

Riemannian geometry for statistical estimation and learning: application to remote sensing Gif-sur-Yvette, France

- · Supervisors: Jean-Philippe Ovarlez (CentraleSupélec & Onera), Guillaume Ginolhac (Univ. Savoy Mont Blanc), Chenfang Ren (CentraleSupélec), Arnaud Breloy (Univ. Paris Nanterre), Florent Bouchard (CentraleSupélec)
- · Jury: Audrey Giremus (Univ. Bordeaux), Nicolas Le Bihan (Univ. Grenoble Alpes), Cédric Richard (Univ. Côte d'Azur), Nicolas Boumal (EPFL), Alexandre Gramfort (Meta & Inria)
- · Statistics: estimation, intrinsic Cramér-Rao bounds
- · Riemannian geometry: optimization and machine learning
- · Applications: hyperspectral and SAR images, earth observation

# University of Technology of Compiègne - UTC

Diplôme d'ingénieur- Engineering degree

September 2014 - September 2019 Compièque, France

- · Major: Computer Science
- · Minor: Applied Mathematics
- · Obtained the "Mod Math" (mathematical modelization) label in Applied Mathematics

Exchange student

· One abroad semester in China studying Computer Science

### **PUBLICATIONS**

\* indicates equal contribution.

# **Preprints**

- [1] A. Collas, C. Ju, N. Salvy, and B. Thirion, Riemannian Flow Matching for Brain Connectivity Matrices via Pullback Geometry, 2025.
- [2] C. Ju, R. J. Kobler, A. Collas, M. Kawanabe, C. Guan, and B. Thirion, SPD Learning for Covariance-Based Neuroimaging Analysis: Perspectives, Methods, and Challenges, 2025.
- [3] T. Gnassounou, A. Collas, R. Flamary, and A. Gramfort, PSDNorm: Test-Time Temporal Normalization for Deep Learning on EEG Signals, 2025.
- [4] T. Gnassounou\*, A. Collas\*, R. Flamary, K. Lounici, and A. Gramfort, Multi-Source and Test-Time Domain Adaptation on Multivariate Signals using Spatio-Temporal Monge Alignment, 2024.
- [5] Y. Lalou\*, T. Gnassounou\*, A. Collas\*, A. de Mathelin, O. Kachaiev, A. Odonnat, A. Gramfort, T. Moreau, and R. Flamary, SKADA-Bench: Benchmarking Unsupervised Domain Adaptation Methods with Realistic Validation, 2024.
- [6] A. Collas, R. Flamary, and A. Gramfort, Weakly supervised covariance matrices alignment through Stiefel matrices estimation for MEG applications, 2024.

# Book chapter

[7] F. Bouchard, A. Breloy, A. Collas, A. Renaux, and G. Ginolhac, The Fisher-Rao geometry of CES distributions. Springer, 2024.

### Journals

- [8] A. Mellot, A. Collas, P. L. C. Rodrigues, D. Engemann, and A. Gramfort, "Harmonizing and aligning M/EEG datasets with covariance-based techniques to enhance predictive regression modeling," *Imaging Neuroscience*, 2023.
- [9] A. L. Brigant, J. Deschamps, A. Collas, and N. Miolane, "Parametric information geometry with the package Geomstats," ACM Transactions on Mathematical Software, 2023.
- [10] A. Collas, A. Breloy, C. Ren, G. Ginolhac, and J.-P. Ovarlez, "Riemannian optimization for non-centered mixture of scaled Gaussian distributions," *IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing*, 2023.
- [11] A. Collas, F. Bouchard, A. Breloy, G. Ginolhac, C. Ren, and J.-P. Ovarlez, "Probabilistic PCA From Heteroscedastic Signals: Geometric Framework and Application to Clustering," *IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing*, 2021.
- [12] A. Mian, A. Collas, A. Breloy, G. Ginolhac, and J.-P. Ovarlez, "Robust Low-Rank Change Detection for Multivariate SAR Image Time Series," *IEEE Journal of Selected Topics in Applied Earth Observations and Remote Sensing*, 2020.

### Conferences

- [13] A. Mellot\*, A. Collas\*, S. Chevallier, A. Gramfort, and D. A. Engemann, "Geodesic Optimization for Predictive Shift Adaptation on EEG Data," in Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), Spotlight paper, Vancouver, Canada, 2024.
- [14] A. Mellot, A. Collas, S. Chevallier, D. Engemann, and A. Gramfort, "Physics-informed and Unsupervised Riemannian Domain Adaptation for Machine Learning on Heterogeneous EEG Datasets," in 2024 32th European Signal Processing Conference (EUSIPCO), Lyon, France, 2024.
- [15] A. Collas, T. Vayer, R. Flamary, and A. Breloy, "Entropic Wasserstein Component Analysis," in *IEEE Machine Learning for Signal Processing (MLSP) Rome*, Italy, 2023.
- [16] **A. Collas**, A. Breloy, G. Ginolhac, C. Ren, and J.-P. Ovarlez, "Apprentissage robuste de distance par géométrie riemannienne," in *GRETSI 2022 XXVIIIème colloque*, Nancy, France, 2022.
- [17] A. Collas, A. Breloy, G. Ginolhac, C. Ren, and J.-P. Ovarlez, "Robust Geometric Metric Learning," in 2022 30th European Signal Processing Conference (EUSIPCO), Belgrade, Serbia, 2022.

- [18] A. Collas, F. Bouchard, G. Ginolhac, A. Breloy, C. Ren, and J.-P. Ovarlez, "On The Use of Geodesic Triangles Between Gaussian Distributions for Classification Problems," in *ICASSP 2022 2022 IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP), Singapore*, 2022.
- [19] A. Collas, F. Bouchard, A. Breloy, C. Ren, G. Ginolhac, and J.-P. Ovarlez, "A Tyler-Type Estimator of Location and Scatter Leveraging Riemannian Optimization," in ICASSP 2021 - 2021 IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP), Toronto, Canada (Virtual), 2021.

### Softwares

[20] T. Gnassounou, O. Kachaiev, R. Flamary, A. Collas, Y. Lalou, A. de Mathelin, A. Gramfort, R. Bueno, F. Michel, A. Mellot, V. Loison, A. Odonnat, and T. Moreau, SKADA: Scikit Adaptation, Jul. 2024. [Online]. Available: https://scikit-adaptation.github.io/.

### **TALKS**

- Title: "Riemannian geometry for statistical estimation and learning: applications to remote sensing and M/EEG"
   OPIS Seminar, CentraleSupélec, Gif-sur-Yvette, France 2024
- Title: "Riemannian geometry for statistical estimation and learning: applications to remote sensing and M/EEG"
   TAU Seminar, LRI, University Paris-Saclay, Gif-sur-Yvette, France 2023
- Title: "Riemannian geometry for statistical estimation and learning: applications to remote sensing and M/EEG"
   S3 Seminar, L2S, CentraleSupélec, Gif-sur-Yvette, France 2023
- · Title: "Optimal transport and dimension reduction: Entropic Wasserstein Component Analysis" ELLIS Unconference, HEC, Jouy-en-Josas, France 2023
- · **Title:** "Entropic Wasserstein Component Analysis" SIMPAS team, Centre de Mathématiques Appliquées de l'Ecole Polytechnique, Palaiseau, France 2023
- Title: "Estimation and classification of location and covariance matrix using Riemannian geometry: application to remote sensing" Laboratoire Jean Kuntzmann seminar, Grenoble, France 2023
- · **Title:** "On The Use of Geodesic Triangles Between Gaussian Distributions for Classification Problems" 5th Sondra Workshop, Avignon, France 2022
- · **Title:** "Optimization and statistical learning using Riemannian geometry: application to remote sensing" DSO National Laboratories, Singapore 2022
- · **Title:** "Optimization and statistical learning using Riemannian geometry and application to remote sensing" Inria Saclay, Parietal team, Palaiseau, France 2022
- · Title: "Robust Clustering for Satellite Images Time-Series" ONERA, the French Aerospace Lab, Palaiseau, France 2022
- · Title: "Probabilistic PCA from Heteroscedastic Signals: Geometric Framework and Application to Clustering" Statistical Learning for Signal and Image Processing (SLSIP) Workshop, Rüdesheim am Rhein, Germany 2021
- Title: "Riemannian Geometry to Robust Estimation Covariance Matrices with Application to Machine Learning"
   LISTIC laboratory, Annecy, France 2021

# AWARD

· Best Student Paper Award at the EUSIPCO 2022 conference, Belgrade, Serbia.

### **SOFTWARE**

- · Maintainer of SKADA: Python library for domain adaptation with a scikit-learn and PyTorch/skorch compatible API link 2023 present
- · Maintainer of SKADA-Bench: Benchmark of domain adaptation link 2024 present
- · Maintainer of Pymanopt: Python library for optimization on Riemannian manifolds with support for automatic differentiation, implementation of several Riemannian manifolds (complex Grassmann, vectors with strictly positive entries, ...) link 2020 present
- · Contributor of POT, MNE-Python, Geomstats, ...

### REVIEWING SERVICE

- · Journal: Reviewer IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing, Reviewer TMLR
- · Conferences: Reviewer Neurips (2022, 2023, 2024), ICML (2023, 2024), ICLR (2023), AAAI (2024)

### MACHINE LEARNING COMPETITIONS

- · **Kaggle**: "Gendered pronoun resolution". Competition of natural language processing on a coreference problem: pair pronouns to their correct entities **Result**: 31/838 2019
- · **Kaggle**: "Recursion Cellular Image Classification". Competition of computer vision: disentangling biological signal from experimental noise in cellular images **Result**: 42/865 2019
- · Conference CAP 2018: "Predicting English level by analyzing writing styles". Competition of natural language processing Result: 5/14 2018

### TECHNICAL SKILLS

- · Machine learning and scientific computing: Python, PyTorch, Tensorflow, Scikit-learn, Matlab, R
- · Version control: Git
- · Cloud computing: AWS, GCP · Back-end: Python, C++, SQL
- · Other: LATEX

### REFERENCES

- · Bertrand Thirion (Inria): bertrand.thirion@inria.fr
- · Alexandre Gramfort (Meta): agramfort@meta.com
- · Rémi Flamary (Polytechnique): remi.flamary@polytechnique.edu
- · Jean-Philippe Ovarlez (CentraleSupelec & Onera): jeanphilippe.ovarlez@centralesupelec.fr
- · Guillaume Ginolhac (University Savoy Mont Blanc): guillaume.ginolhac@univ-smb.fr