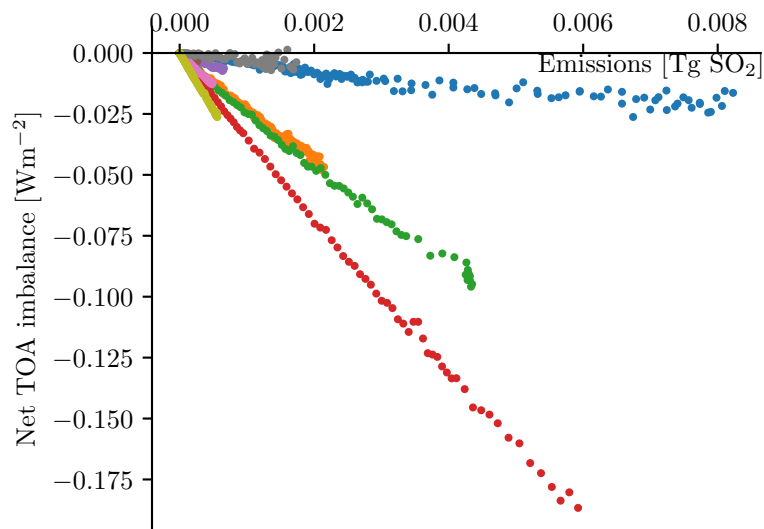
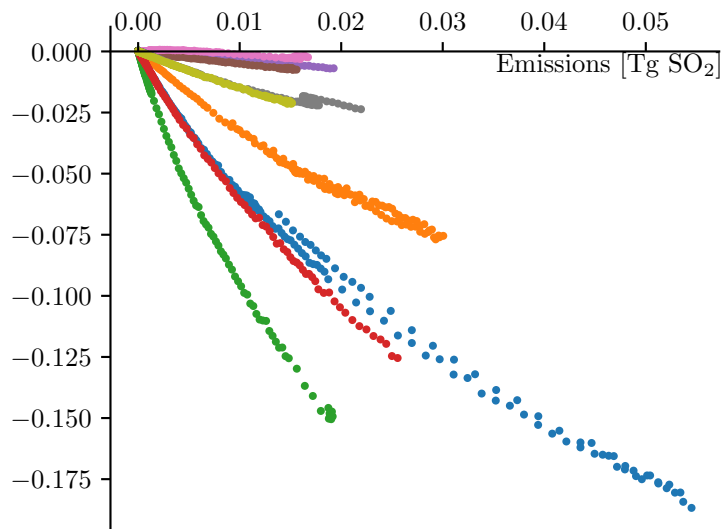


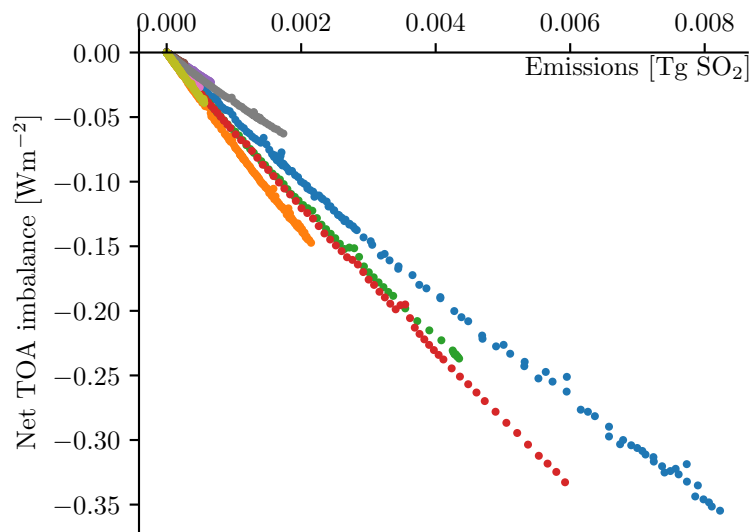
a) Direct effect from individual plumes



b) Indirect effect from individual plumes



c) Aerosol effect in clear-sky



- Europe
- North America
- East Asia
- South Asia
- North Africa (biomass)
- South America (biomass)
- Maritime Continent (biomass)
- South Central Africa (biomass)
- Australia