# Articles

## A/An

* **a/an** - неопределенный артикль. Существительное исчисляемое в единственном числе
* **an** - существительное начинается с гласной (a,e,i,o,u)
* Если множественное число, артикль не ставится

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **a** pen | зависит от звука |
| **an** umbrella | зависит от звука |
| **a** university | исключение |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Before Words That Begin With** | **Examples** |
| **A+** | a consonant sound: **e**,**g**,**b**,c,**l**,**m**,**p**,**s**,**t** | **a** cake, **a** sport, **a** hat |
| **u** or **eu**, when they sound like **y** | **a** uniform, **a** European |
| **AN+** | a vowel sound: **a**,**e**,**i**,**o**,**u** | **an** apple, **an** uncle |
| **h** when you do not pronounce the **h** | **an** hour, **an** honest man |

## The

* the - определенный артикль (что-то конкретное). Существительное в единственном и множественном числе

|  |
| --- |
| **the** door |
| **the** windows |

## Plurals (множественное число)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular (ед.ч.)** | **Plural (мн.ч.)** | **Spelling (Правописание)** |
|  | | |
| a book | book**s** | add **-s** |
| a key | keys |
|  | | |
| a wat**ch** | watch**es** | add **-es** after **ch**, **sh**, **s**, **x** |
| a bo**x** | box**es** |
|  | | |
| a count**ry** | countr**ies** | consonant + y > **ies** (согласная перед гласной) |
| a dictiona**ry** | dictionar**ies** |
|  | | |
| a wife | wive**s** | исключение |
| a roof | roof**s** |
| a potato | potato**es** |

**Исключения**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Singular (ед.ч.)** | **Plural (мн.ч.)** |
| man | men |
| woman | women |
| child | children |
| person | people |

## This / That / These / Those

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **ед.ч.** | **мн.ч.** |
| **Поблизости** | this (is) | these (are) |
| **На расстоянии** | that (is) | those (are) |

# Verb To Be

* Be - связывает подлежащее и другой член предложения

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **1. Present Tense Verb Be**+ | |
| I **am** | I'm |
| You / We / They **are** | You're / We're / They're |
| He / She / It **is** | He's / She's / It's |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **2. Present Tense Verb Be**- | |
| I am **not** | I'm not |
| You / We / They **are not** | You / We / They aren't |
| He / She / It **is not** | He / She / It isn't |

|  |
| --- |
| **3. Present Tense Verb Be**? |
| **Am** I ... ? |
| **Are** you / we / they ... ? |
| **Is** he / she /it ... ? |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **4. Possessive Adjectives:**My, Your, Etc. | |
| I'm | My |
| You're / We're / They're | Your / Our / Their |
| He's / She's / It's | His / Her / Its |

# Present Simple

## All verbs + and -

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Positive +** | **Negative -** |
| I work | I **don't** work |
| You / We / They work | You / We / They **don't** work |
| He / She / It work**s** | He / She / It **doesn't** work |

## Spelling rules for he / she / it

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| I wor**k** / pla**y** / live | He work**s** / play**s** / live**s** |
| I wat**ch** / fini**sh** / go / do | She watch**es** / finish**es** / go**es** / do**es** |
| I stu**dy** | She stud**ies** |

## All verbs ?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Question** | **Yes** | **No** |
| **Do** I work? | I **do** | I **don't** |
| **Do** you / we / they work? | You / We / They **do** | You / We / They **don't** |
| **Does** he / she / it work? | He / She / It **does** | He / She / It **doesn't** |

## Possessive s

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Cat**'s** house | дом одной кошки |
| Cats**'** house | дом кошек |

# Фразы

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| My best regards to | Передай привет |
| Be shower under | Завален работой |
| Be big on | Быть сильным в чем-то |
| Be into smth (somethimg) |  |
| Be crazy about | Одержим |
| Be fed up width | Сыт по горло |
| Be in 2 minds | Не знать, что выбрать |
| Be green with envy | Зеленый от зависти |
| Be keen on ... (something) | Нравится, любить что-то |
| I am full of beans | Быть полным энергии |
| Bless you! | Будьте здоровы |
| Be present in class | Присутствовать |
| What is the weather like today? | Какая сегодня погода? |
| Don't understand -> Don't get it | Не понимаю |
| Don't know -> Dunno | Не знаю |
| Sort of | Типа того |
| I am found of different activities (roller-skating) |  |

# Слова

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| (be) thirsty | Испытывать жажду |
| trendy | Модный |
| vest | Жилет |
| denim | Джинсовый |
| customer | Заказчик |
| dozen | Дюжина |
| tin | Консервная банка |
| try on | Примерять |
| measure | Измерять |
| on my own | Сам по себе (один) |
| a fancy dress | Маскарадный костюм |
| wakey-wakey | Вставай (просыпайся) |
| a pair of | Пара чего-то |

# Страны и национальности

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **County** | **Nationality** | **Language** |
| England | English | English |
| Ireland | Irish | English / Irish Gaelic |
| Poland | Polish | Polish |
| Scotland | Scottish | English |
| Spain | Spanish | Spanish |
| Germany | German | German |
| USA | American | English |
| Argentina | Argentinian | Spanish |
| Brazil | Brazilian | Portuguese |
| Italy | Italian | Italian |
| Russia | Russian | Russian |
| China | Chinese | Chinese |
| Japan | Japanese | Japanese |
| France | French | French |
| Thailand | Thai | Thai |
| Terkey | Terkish | Terkish |
| Egypt | Egyptian | Arabic |

|  |
| --- |
| Gaelic (Герик) |
| China (чайн[э]) |
| Terkey (тёки) |

# Прочее

[puzzle-english.com](http://puzzle-english.com/)

<http://www.tubequizard.com/>

[https://lyricstraining.com/](https://lyricstraining.com/app?nr=1&~channel=web&~feature=redirect&~campaign=none&ref=https%3A%2F%2Flyricstraining.com%2F)

multitran - приложение переводчик

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| He, She, It | Has |
| Остальные | Have |

at weekends

on weekends

work at Andersen

What's this?

It's a ... / they are ...

# Семья

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| grandfather grandmother | grandparents |
| father mother | parents |
| son daughter | children |
| brother sister | брат / сестра |
| uncle aunt | дядя / тётя |
| nephew niece | племянник / племянница |
| cousine | двоюродная сестра / брат |
| husband wife | муж / жена |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| mother-in-law | тёща / свекровь |
| father-in-law | тесть / свекор |
| godfather | крестный отец |
| step-father | отчим |
| half-brother | сводный брат |