

# Understanding and Mitigating Risk of Internet-connected Industrial Systems (IIoT/ICS)

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# Phase 0 – Current Situation

- Remote Site – unmanned, remotely monitored and managed
- Attractive Site – owned by “recognized” critical infrastructure (CI) entity
- Monitoring and Control – site process and safety parameters
- Configuration – modification of schematics and PLC configuration to support changing local conditions
  
- Industrial equipment supplied as part of a standard packaged unit for automation and control
- Unrelated national cyber security exercise took place between national government and key infrastructure providers ...



# Packaged Equipment – Third-Party Supply

## ESD Web2Water® Control Platform

### A Web Based, Wireless, Remote Monitoring, Telemetry & Control PLC Platform

The ESD "Web2Water" (W2W) Control Platform is designed to both operate and control all types of Industrial process systems including wastewater treatment and soil and groundwater remediation systems.

W2W is designed to provide the most economical, stable and interactive remote monitoring, telemetry & system control platform available on the market today. ESD has configured the platform with the intent of providing the system operator the most user friendly and intuitive interface experience available, without sacrificing cost or uptime dependability.

W2W utilizes an Allen Bradley MicroLogix PLC, C-More color touch screen operator interface terminal (OIT) with built-in FTP server, e-mail client, and Web server, and a wireless 3G high speed modem supporting major carriers such as AT&T and Verizon Wireless at up to 7.2 Mbps. One simple compact economical platform provides local PLC control, remote control, remote alarming, automatic system status updates, remote interactive control (start / stop / modify) data-logging and trending, and can ship with all wireless communications fully established and operational prior to shipping.



## Web2Water® Architecture



# Internet Accessible + Target Attractiveness

SHODAN

myvzw.com View Row Data

**Industrial Control System**

Country	United States
Organization	Verizon Wireless
ISP	Verizon Wireless
Last Update	2018-05-19T15:33:19.918311
Hostnames	myvzw.com
ASN	AS22394

**Web Technologies**

jQuery

**Ports**

21 80 2332 9191 9443 44818

**Services**

21 FTP Service (vsFTPd Server Ver4.81.0-0).  
250 User anonymous logged in.  
502 Invalid command.  
502 Invalid command.

80 HTTP/1.1 401  
Server: EA-HTTP/1.0  
Date: Sun, 29 Apr 2018 11:16:27 GMT  
WWW-Authenticate: Basic realm="Panel :"  
Content-Type: text/html  
Content-Length: 53

**44818** Rockwell Automation/Allen-Bradley Version: 1766-L328XB B/15.00  
Product name: 1766-L328XB B/15.00  
Vendor ID: Rockwell Automation/Allen-Bradley  
Serial number: 0x609054d8  
Device type: Programmable Logic Controller  
Device IP: 192.168.13.1

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*A very large Energy company name!*

# “Black Box” Enumeration

```
$ sudo hping3 -S -i u1000 --scan 1-65535 | grep .A
Scanning port 1-65535
65535 ports to scan, use -V to see all the replies
+---+-----+-----+---+-----+-----+-----+
|port| serv name |  flags  |ttl| id  | win | len |
+---+-----+-----+---+-----+-----+-----+
  21  ftp      : .S..A... 102 53762 32120  46
 9999      : .S..A... 102 27815 33232  46
10900      : .S..A... 101 48553 33232  46
11102      : .S..A... 102 45121 33232  46
11110      : .S..A... 101 28330 33232  46
44818      : .S..A... 101 11066  2000  48
All replies received. Done.
```

# Phase 1 – Data Collection

## Purpose:

- Understand current security posture
- Collect attribution data of “unauthorized” access (~1 week)

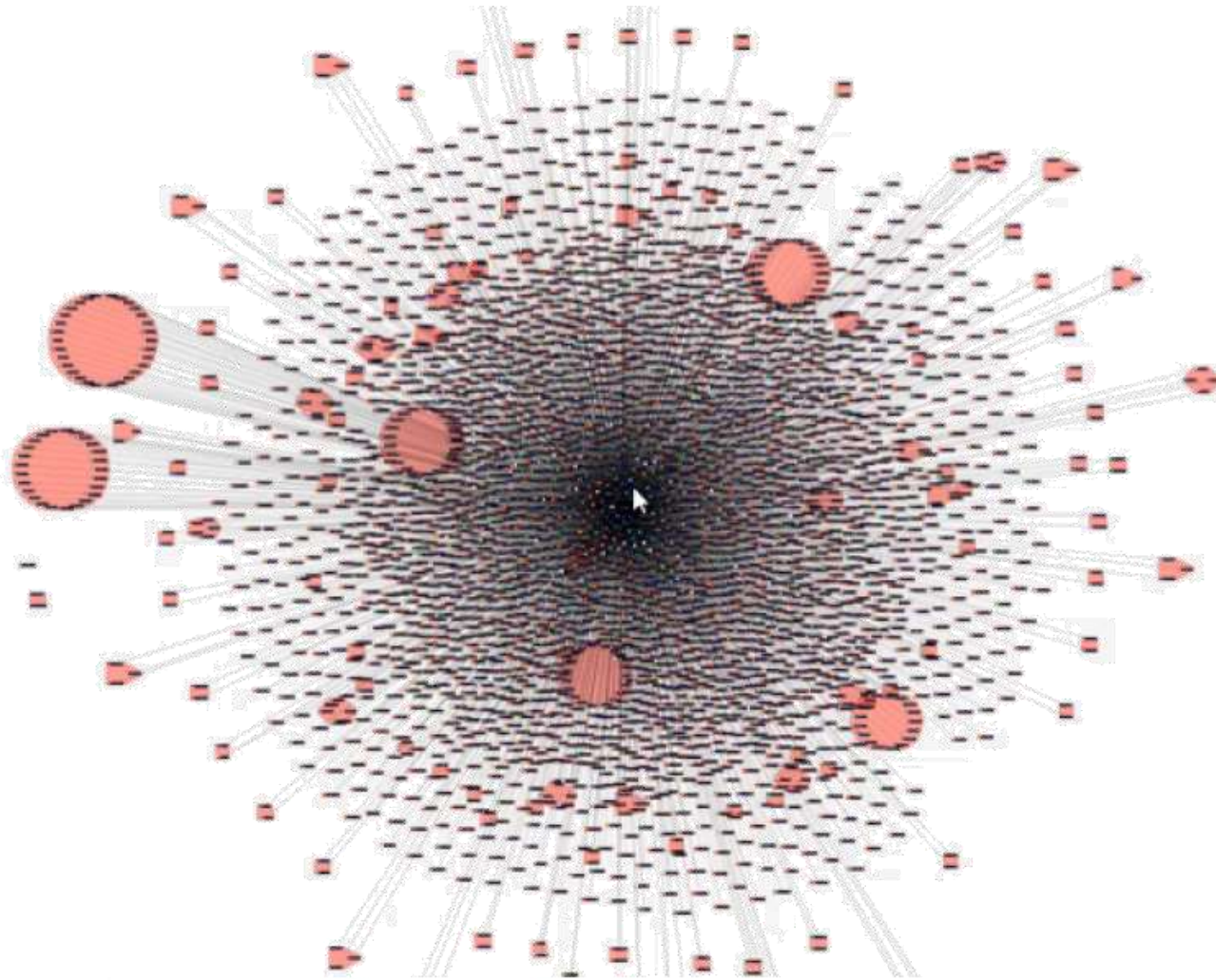
## Technique:

- Inline collection of all network traffic
  - Utilized “bridged” network interfaces
  - Record all data via `tcpdump` throughout collection period
- ```
$ sudo tcpdump -i <interface> -G <seconds> -w <filename.pcap>
```





# Potential Adversaries (Complete Source Attribution)



**More than 3100 source addresses over 7 day period**

Understanding and Mitigating Risk of Internet-connected Industrial Systems

# Phase 2 – Data Analysis

## Purpose:

- Extract attribution of potential actors
- Leverage threat intelligence in evaluating actors
- Evaluate capability of actors (determine intent)
- Evaluate extent of any breach

## Technique:

- Evaluate network packet captures across multiple tools
  - Flow Data - GeoLocation
  - Session Data - Credentials + Files
  - Application Data – Source Attribution + Deep Packet Inspection

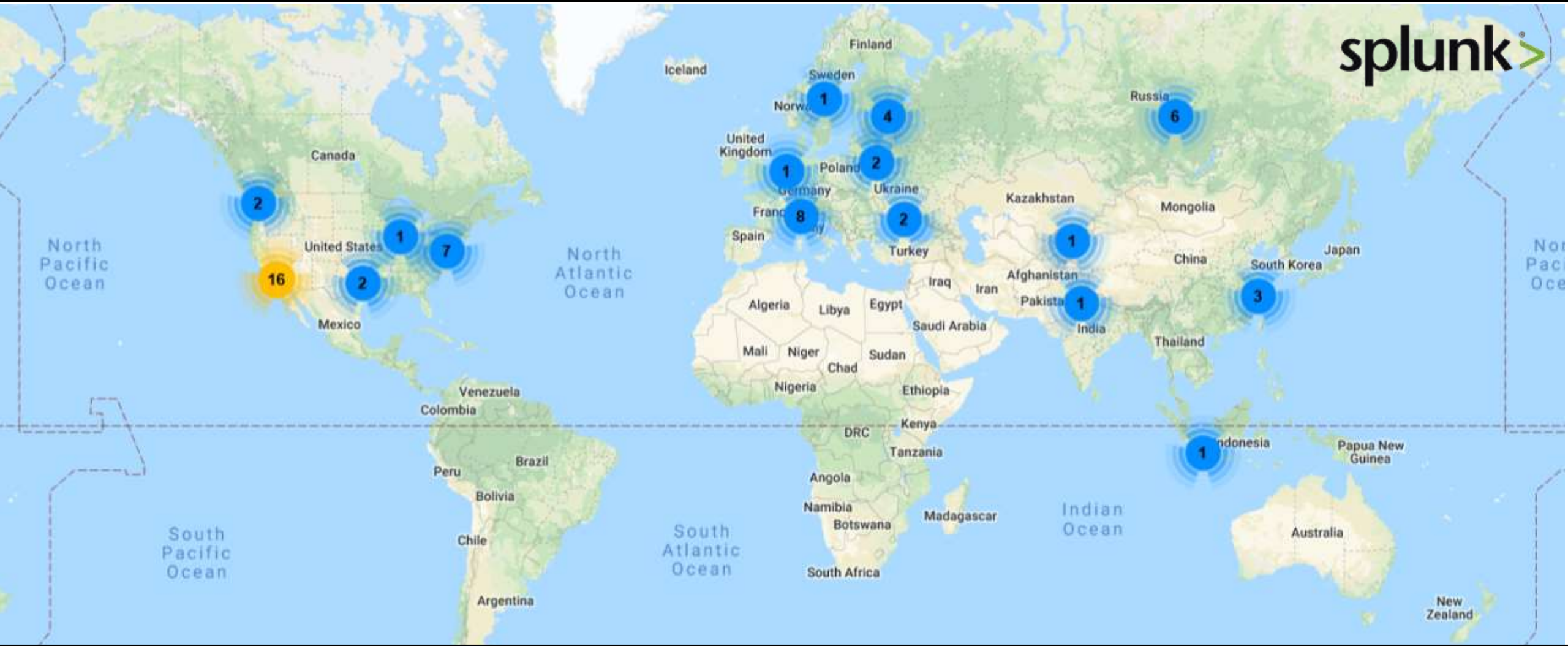




# Potential Adversaries (Complete Source Attribution)

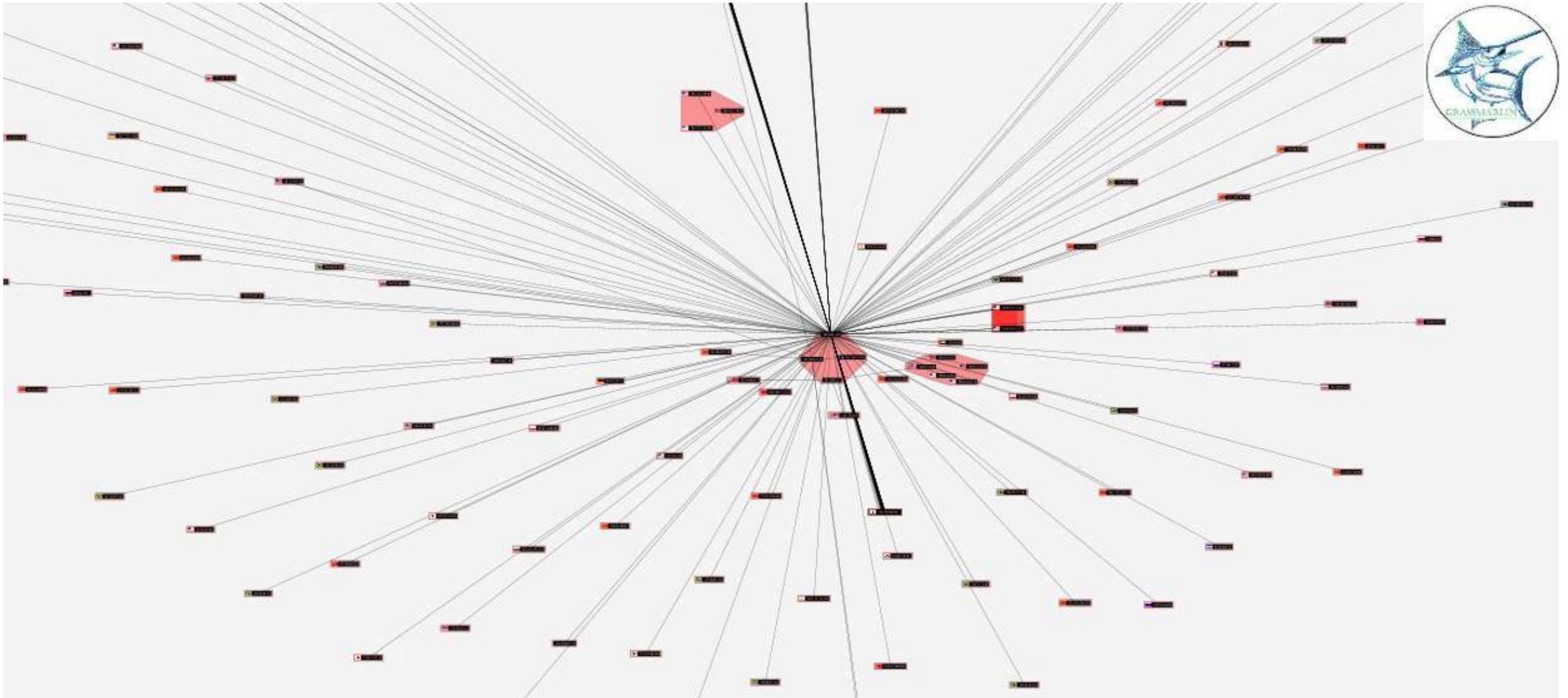


# Actual Adversaries

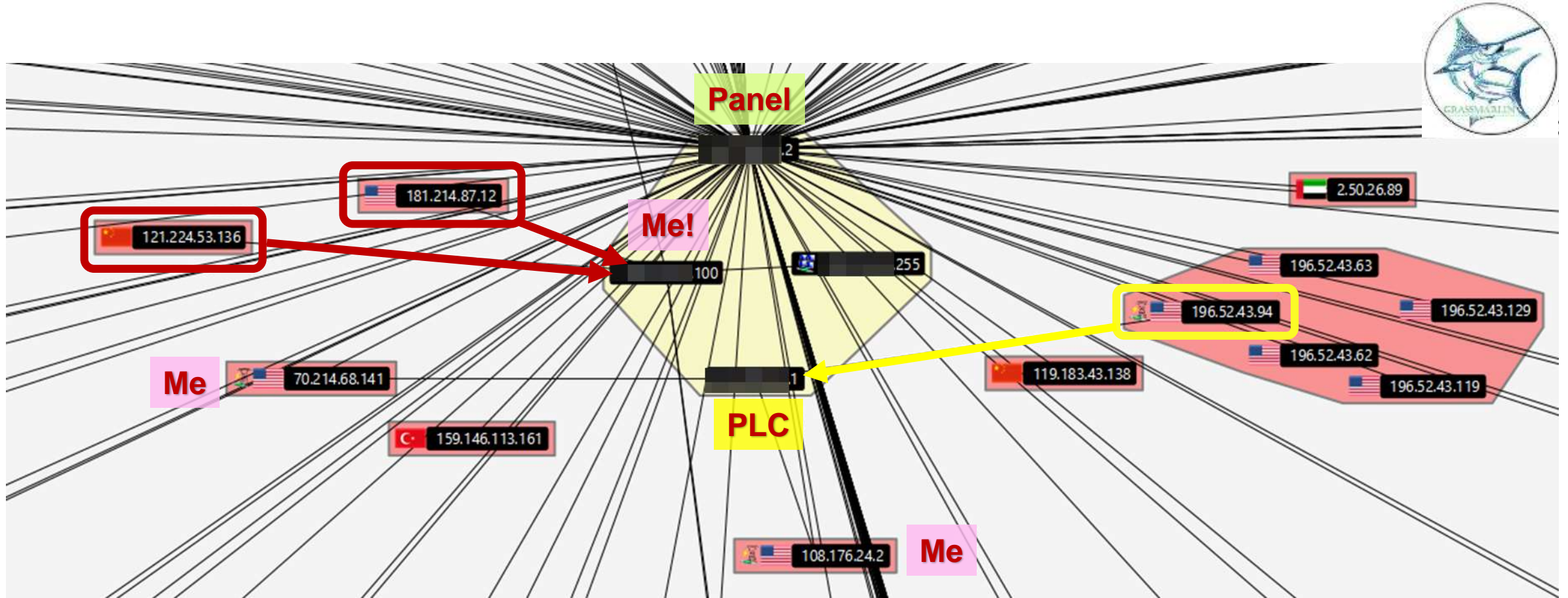




# Flow Data: Target + GeoLocation

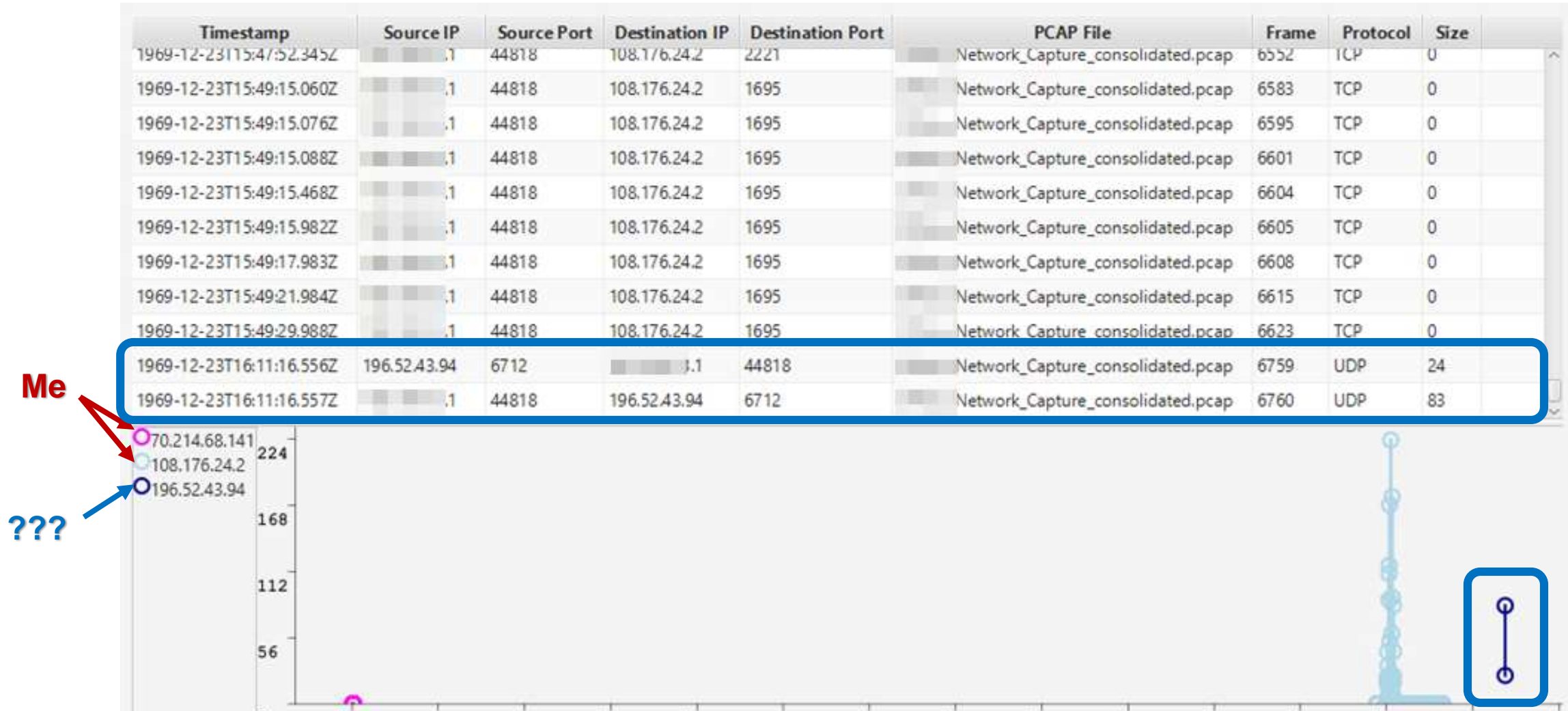


# Flow Data: Target + GeoLocation + Capability





# Flow Data: Target + GeoLocation + Capability + Intent

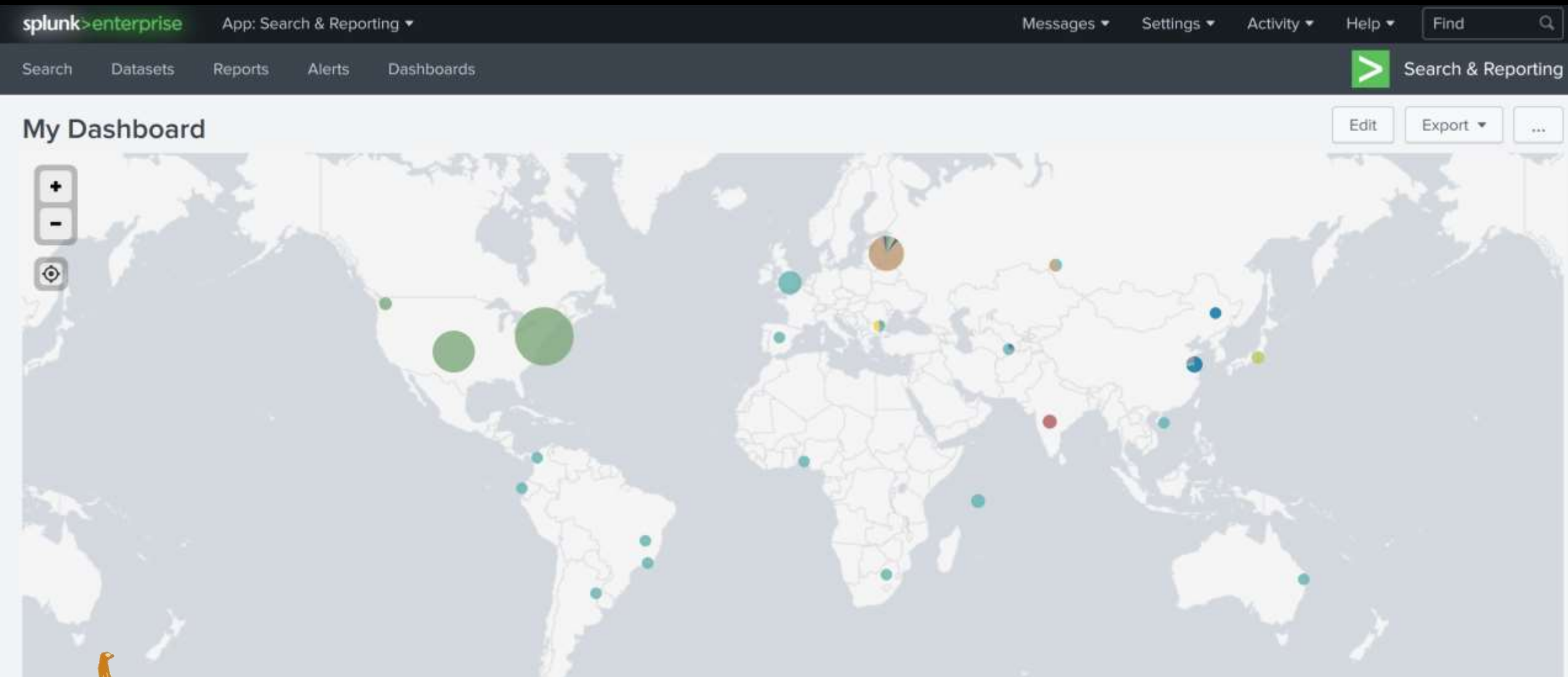


# Session Data: Client/Server Relationship, Files, Credentials

The left screenshot shows the 'Hosts' tab with a list of IP addresses. The host 70.214.68.141 is selected, showing details such as MAC address (00143E198218), NIC Vendor (AirLink Communications, Inc.), and open TCP ports. The right screenshot shows the 'Sessions' tab with a table of client-server interactions.

| Client                   | Server                   | Protocol | Username  | Password              | Valid login | Login timestamp       |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| 70.214.68.141            | 108.176.24.2 [Panel :]   | HTTP     | user      | 1234                  | Unknown     | 2/26/2018 1:56:44 PM  |
| 108.176.24.2             | 108.176.24.2 (Windows)   | FTP      | anonymous | mozilla@example.com   | Unknown     | 2/26/2018 7:09:07 PM  |
| 108.176.24.2 (Windows)   | 108.176.24.2 (Windows)   | FTP      | anonymous | User@                 | Unknown     | 2/26/2018 7:11:50 PM  |
| 108.176.24.2 (Windows)   | 108.176.24.2 (Windows)   | FTP      | anonymous | User@                 | Unknown     | 2/26/2018 7:15:11 PM  |
| 108.176.24.2 (Windows)   | 108.176.24.2 (Windows)   | HTTP     | user      | 1234                  | Unknown     | 2/26/2018 8:12:07 PM  |
| 108.176.24.2 (Windows)   | 108.176.24.2 (Windows)   | FTP      | anonymous | chrome@example.com    | Unknown     | 2/27/2018 9:02:03 AM  |
| 100.46.50.195 (Windows)  | 100.46.50.195 (Windows)  | FTP      | anonymous | User@                 | Unknown     | 2/27/2018 11:43:59 AM |
| 100.46.50.195 (Windows)  | 100.46.50.195 (Windows)  | FTP      | anonymous | anonymous@example.com | Unknown     | 2/27/2018 11:46:13 AM |
| 108.176.24.2 (Windows)   | 108.176.24.2 (Windows)   | FTP      | fangill   |                       | Unknown     | 2/27/2018 11:57:40 AM |
| 37.215.156.231 (Windows) | 37.215.156.231 (Windows) | FTP      | admin     | pass                  | Unknown     | 2/27/2018 5:23:51 PM  |
| 195.88.112.213 (Windows) | 195.88.112.213 (Windows) | FTP      | anonymous | devry                 | Unknown     | 2/28/2018 12:55:13 PM |
| 212.96.79.17 (Windows)   | 212.96.79.17 (Windows)   | FTP      | anonymous | qwerty                | Unknown     | 2/28/2018 10:05:09 PM |
| 212.112.124.174          | 212.112.124.174          | FTP      | test      | qazwsxedc             | Unknown     | 3/1/2018 4:02:19 AM   |
| 31.211.102.129           | 31.211.102.129           | FTP      | anonymous | bot@filemare.com      | Unknown     | 3/2/2018 2:24:40 AM   |
| 164.132.91.13            | 164.132.91.13            | FTP      | anonymous | mozilla@example.com   | Unknown     | 3/2/2018 7:49:23 AM   |
| 62.190.148.115           | 62.190.148.115           | FTP      | anonymous | proxy@                | Unknown     | 3/2/2018 8:27:38 AM   |
| 106.77.24.77 (Windows)   | 106.77.24.77 (Windows)   | FTP      | anonymous | derok010101           | Unknown     | 3/3/2018 2:25:51 AM   |
| 159.65.62.20             | 159.65.62.20             | FTP      | anonymous | ftp@                  | Unknown     | 3/3/2018 6:27:11 PM   |
| 46.228.8.228 (Windows)   | 46.228.8.228 (Windows)   | FTP      | anonymous | 1234567890            | Unknown     | 3/5/2018 12:40:35 AM  |
| 103.68.55.4 (Windows)    | 103.68.55.4 (Windows)    | FTP      | anonymous | cjmasteinf            | Unknown     | 3/5/2018 4:52:16 AM   |

# Application Data: Converting Data to Intelligence



# Basic Attribution – Authorized versus Unauthorized Access

| Source IP      |       |                |                  |                | Source Country    |       |
|----------------|-------|----------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------|
| sourceip       | count | Country        | City             | Region         | Country           | count |
| 108.176.24.2   | 1523  | United States  | New York         | New York       | United States     | 3350  |
| 65.240.194.232 | 947   | United States  |                  |                | Russia            | 864   |
| 23.194.140.36  | 198   | United States  | Cambridge        | Massachusetts  | United Kingdom    | 475   |
| 5.188.9.25     | 198   | Russia         | Saint Petersburg | St.-Petersburg | Argentina         | 167   |
| 5.188.11.25    | 196   | Russia         | Saint Petersburg | St.-Petersburg | China             | 164   |
| 190.7.62.162   | 164   | Argentina      | Federal          | Entre Rios     | India             | 103   |
| 62.190.148.115 | 152   | United Kingdom | Solihull         | Solihull       | Bulgaria          | 100   |
| 100.46.50.195  | 97    | United States  |                  |                | Belarus           | 83    |
| 46.55.209.53   | 95    | Bulgaria       | Kavarna          | Oblast Dobrich | Seychelles        | 83    |
| 195.88.112.213 | 83    | Russia         |                  |                | Republic of Korea | 50    |
| 37.215.156.231 | 83    | Belarus        | Maladzyechna     | Minsk          | France            | 47    |
| 185.2.196.196  | 71    | United Kingdom | Wimbledon        | Merton         | Germany           | 45    |
|                |       |                |                  |                | Hong Kong         | 45    |
|                |       |                |                  |                | Netherlands       | 44    |
|                |       |                |                  |                | Japan             | 41    |



# Threat Intelligence – Source Address Reputation

| SID     |         |           |                                                                | SID by Source IP |                |
|---------|---------|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| sid ↕   | count ▼ | percent ↕ | sid-msg ↕                                                      | sid ↕            | sourceip ↕     |
| 2402000 | 509     | 39.827856 | ET DROP Dshield Block Listed Source group 1                    | 2001219          | 108.176.24.2   |
| 2403303 | 121     | 9.467919  | ET CINS Active Threat Intelligence Poor Reputation IP group 4  | 2006402          | 108.176.24.2   |
| 2403304 | 104     | 8.137715  | ET CINS Active Threat Intelligence Poor Reputation IP group 5  | 2006402          | 70.214.68.141  |
| 2101411 | 36      | 2.816901  | GPL SNMP public access udp                                     | 2010935          | 121.224.53.136 |
| 2403367 | 20      | 1.564945  | ET CINS Active Threat Intelligence Poor Reputation IP group 68 | 2010939          | 70.187.149.166 |
| 2403361 | 20      | 1.564945  | ET CINS Active Threat Intelligence Poor Reputation IP group 62 | 2012936          | 46.183.219.132 |
| 2403380 | 18      | 1.408451  | ET CINS Active Threat Intelligence Poor Reputation IP group 81 | 2017174          | 42.202.133.28  |
| 2221014 | 18      | 1.408451  | SURICATA HTTP missing Host header                              | 2017616          | 203.162.13.243 |
| 2403384 | 16      | 1.251956  | ET CINS Active Threat Intelligence Poor Reputation IP group 85 | 2018317          | 108.176.24.2   |
| 2403397 | 14      | 1.095462  | ET CINS Active Threat Intelligence Poor Reputation IP group 98 | 2018489          | 108.176.24.2   |
| 2500046 | 13      | 1.017214  | ET COMPROMISED Known Compromised or Hostile Host Traffic       | 2023753          | 188.230.73.37  |
|         |         |           |                                                                | 2023753          | 212.92.115.77  |
|         |         |           |                                                                | 2023753          | 212.92.124.11  |
|         |         |           |                                                                | 2023753          | 5.101.40.8     |
|         |         |           |                                                                | 2023753          | 62.102.148.173 |
|         |         |           |                                                                | 2101280          | 173.249.22.112 |

# Threat Intelligence – Source Address Reputation

| "Block Listed Source Group" [SID 2402000] |         |               | "Active Threat Intelligence Poor Reputation IP Group 4" [SID 2403303] |         |           | "Active Threat Intelligence Poor Reputation IP Group 5" [SID 2403304] |         |           |
|-------------------------------------------|---------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-----------|
| sourceip ⇅                                | count ▼ | Country ⇅     | sourceip ⇅                                                            | count ▼ | Country ⇅ | sourceip ⇅                                                            | count ▼ | Country ⇅ |
| 5.188.9.25                                | 99      | Russia        | 5.188.11.25                                                           | 98      | Russia    | 5.188.9.25                                                            | 98      | Russia    |
| 5.188.11.25                               | 98      | Russia        | 5.188.10.108                                                          | 13      | Russia    | 5.188.203.40                                                          | 5       | Russia    |
| 77.72.82.101                              | 39      | Russia        | 5.188.11.20                                                           | 7       | Russia    | 5.188.86.140                                                          | 1       | Russia    |
| 5.188.11.111                              | 35      | Russia        | 5.101.40.10                                                           | 1       | Russia    |                                                                       | 104     |           |
| 191.101.167.167                           | 18      | United States | 5.188.10.4                                                            | 1       | Russia    | <b>100%</b>                                                           |         |           |
| 85.93.20.34                               | 18      | Germany       | 5.188.11.22                                                           | 1       | Russia    |                                                                       |         |           |
| 77.72.82.98                               | 17      | Russia        |                                                                       | 121     |           |                                                                       |         |           |
| 77.72.82.222                              | 14      | Russia        | <b>100%</b>                                                           |         |           |                                                                       |         |           |
| 92.63.197.40                              | 14      | Russia        |                                                                       |         |           |                                                                       |         |           |
| 5.188.10.108                              | 13      | Russia        |                                                                       |         |           |                                                                       |         |           |
| 89.248.168.14                             | 10      | Seychelles    |                                                                       |         |           |                                                                       |         |           |
| 77.72.82.11                               | 9       | Russia        |                                                                       |         |           |                                                                       |         |           |
| 80.82.77.33                               | 9       | Seychelles    |                                                                       |         |           |                                                                       |         |           |
| 5.188.11.20                               | 7       | Russia        |                                                                       |         |           |                                                                       |         |           |
| 181.214.87.230                            | 6       | United States |                                                                       |         |           |                                                                       |         |           |

>50%

100%

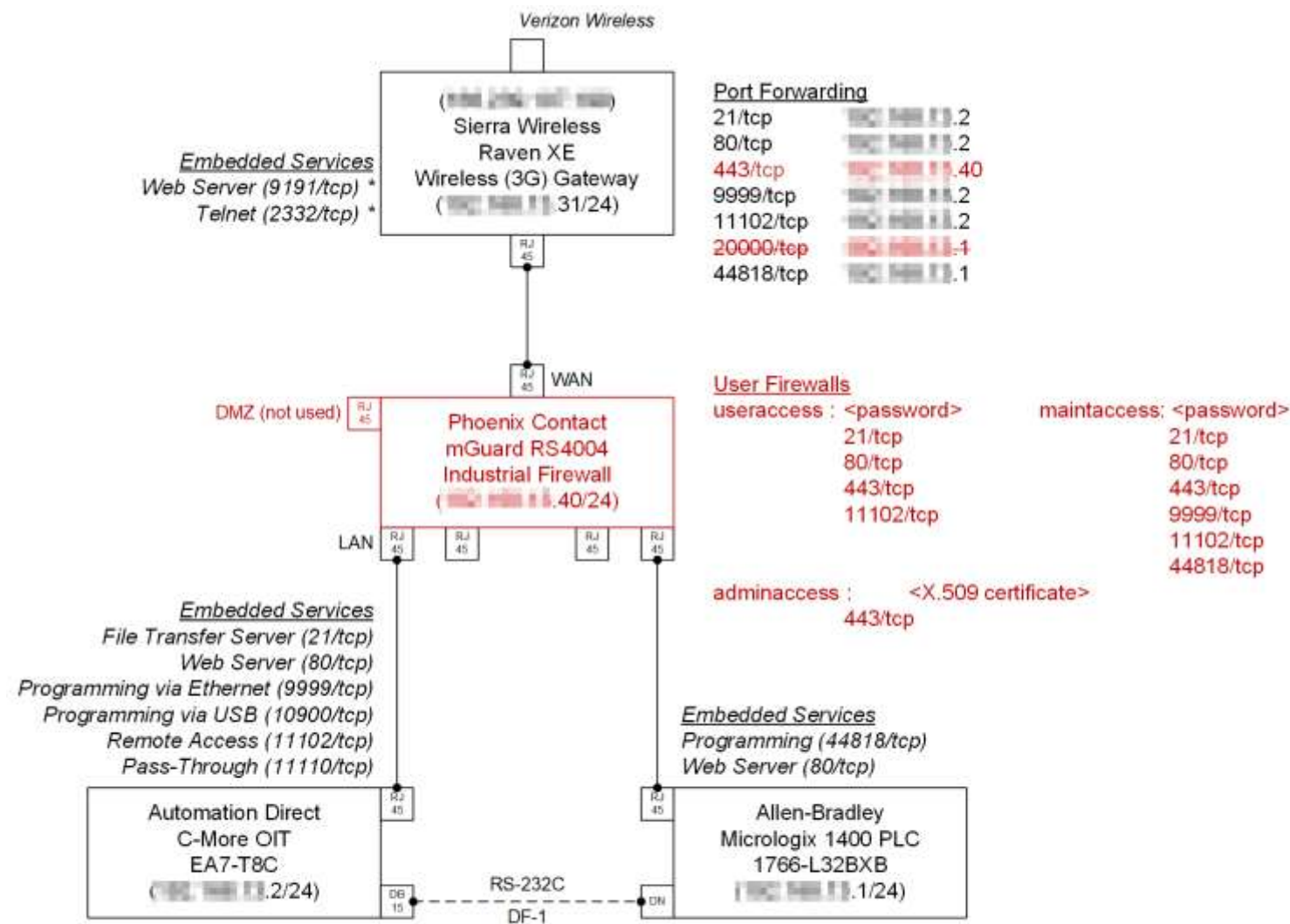
100%

# Phase 3 – Risk Reduction and Remediation

- Replace existing switch with multi-port firewall (approx. 2” of rail space available)
- Use existing 24VDC power supply
- Basic stateful shallow-packet inspection firewall (deep-packet inspection not necessary)
- Establish role-based rules/policy
  - “user” = schematics, logs
  - “maintenance” = configuration
- Utilize digital certificates for authentication to firewall for sensitive configuration and support



# Basic Architecture ("Secured")

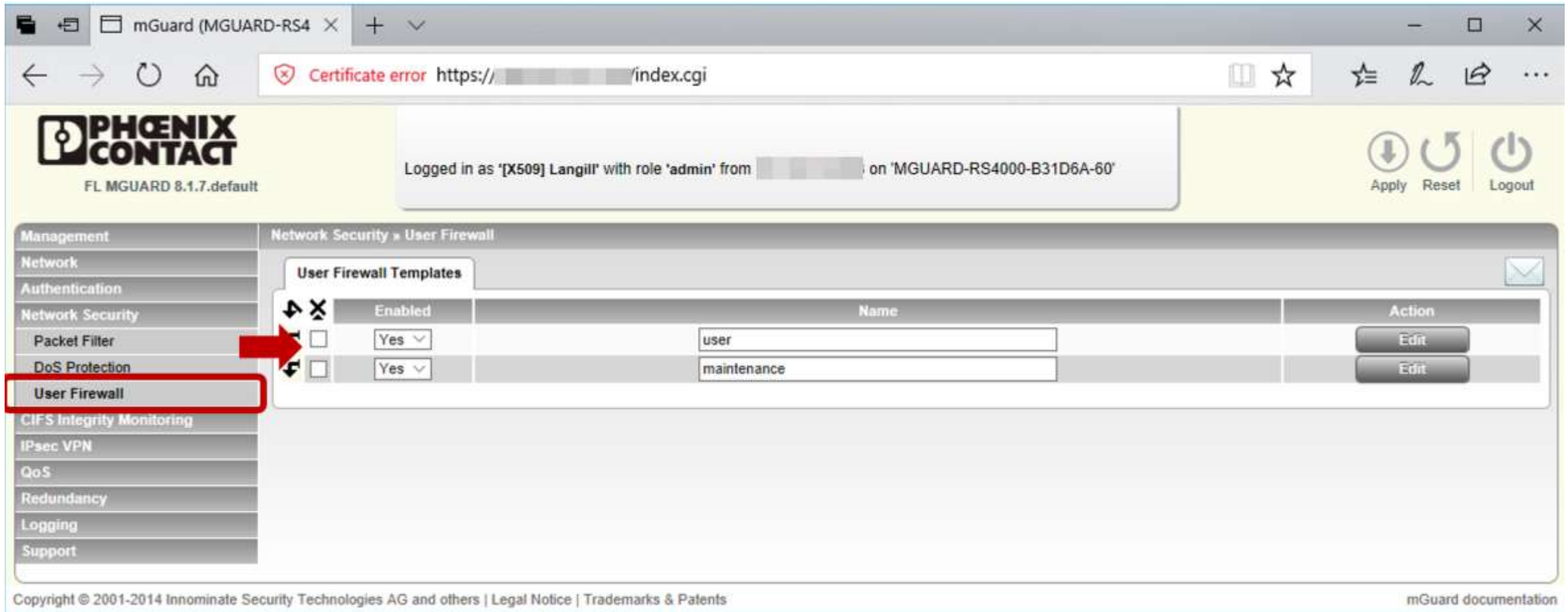


## NOTES:

\* Service Exposed on Public Interface; cannot be disabled



# User Firewall – Assign Templates



The screenshot displays the mGuard (MGUARD-RS4) web interface. The browser address bar shows a certificate error for the URL [https://\[redacted\]/index.cgi](https://[redacted]/index.cgi). The page header includes the PHOENIX CONTACT logo, the version FL MGUARD 8.1.7.default, and a login status: "Logged in as '[X509] Langill' with role 'admin' from [redacted] on 'MGUARD-RS4000-B31D6A-60'". Navigation buttons for Apply, Reset, and Logout are visible.

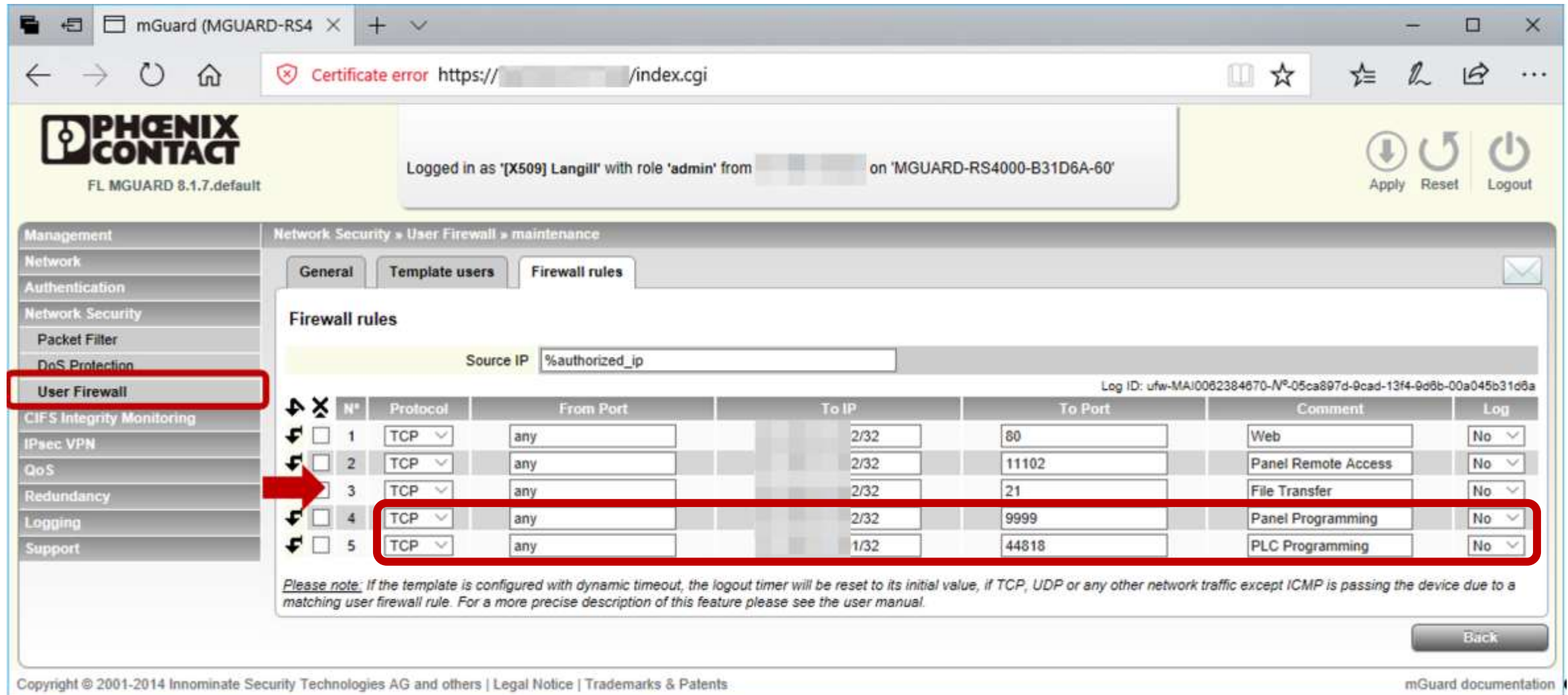
The left sidebar contains a menu with the following items: Management, Network, Authentication, Network Security, Packet Filter, DoS Protection, **User Firewall** (highlighted with a red box), CIFS Integrity Monitoring, IPsec VPN, QoS, Redundancy, Logging, and Support. A red arrow points from the 'User Firewall' menu item to the main content area.

The main content area is titled "Network Security » User Firewall" and contains a sub-section "User Firewall Templates". It features a table with the following data:

| Enabled                      | Name        | Action |
|------------------------------|-------------|--------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | user        | Edit   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | maintenance | Edit   |

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# User Firewall – Implement Role-based Policy/Rules



PHOENIX CONTACT  
FL MGUARD 8.1.7.default

Logged in as '[X509] Langill' with role 'admin' from [redacted] on 'MGUARD-RS4000-B31D6A-60'

Apply Reset Logout

Management  
Network  
Authentication  
Network Security  
Packet Filter  
DoS Protection  
**User Firewall**  
CIFS Integrity Monitoring  
IPsec VPN  
QoS  
Redundancy  
Logging  
Support

Network Security » User Firewall » maintenance

General Template users Firewall rules

Firewall rules

Source IP %authorized\_ip

Log ID: ufw-MAI0062384670-Nº-05ca897d-9cad-13f4-9d6b-00a045b31d6a

| N° | Protocol | From Port | To IP | To Port | Comment             | Log |
|----|----------|-----------|-------|---------|---------------------|-----|
| 1  | TCP      | any       | 2/32  | 80      | Web                 | No  |
| 2  | TCP      | any       | 2/32  | 11102   | Panel Remote Access | No  |
| 3  | TCP      | any       | 2/32  | 21      | File Transfer       | No  |
| 4  | TCP      | any       | 2/32  | 9999    | Panel Programming   | No  |
| 5  | TCP      | any       | 1/32  | 44818   | PLC Programming     | No  |

Please note: If the template is configured with dynamic timeout, the logout timer will be reset to its initial value, if TCP, UDP or any other network traffic except ICMP is passing the device due to a matching user firewall rule. For a more precise description of this feature please see the user manual.

Back

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mGuard documentation

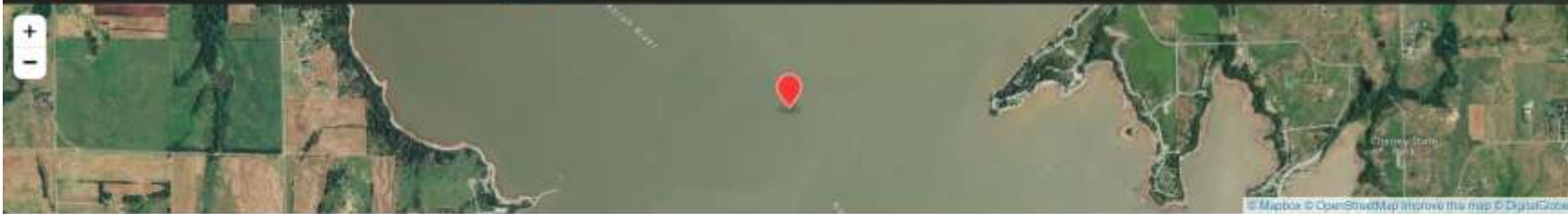
# Improve Security, Increase Resilience, Decrease Attractiveness



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  myvzw.com [View Raw Data](#)

|              |                                                                                             |
|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Country      | United States                                                                               |
| Organization | Verizon Wireless                                                                            |
| ISP          | Verizon Wireless                                                                            |
| Last Update  | 2018-05-14T12:52:37.912016                                                                  |
| Hostnames    |  myvzw.com |
| ASN          | AS22394                                                                                     |

Ports

443

2332


9191

Services

443

tcp

https

  
HTTP/1.1 200 OK  
Server: mGuard  
Date: Mon, 14 May 2018 07:51:13 UTC  
X-Frame-Options: DENY  
Content-Language: en  
Set-Cookie: id=; Secure; HttpOnly; Max-Age=0  
Cache-Control: no-store  
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8  
Connection: close



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