# Übung 4

4.1)  $\rightarrow N \cdot (N-1)/2 = 6$  Paarweise Alignments:

#### b) AACG

$$HM = -1$$

$$G = -2$$

 $p = \frac{3}{5} = 96$ 

b) AA-CG

AATCG

) AA---

$$p = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\rho = \frac{2}{4} = 0.5$$

$$\rho = \frac{3}{5} = 0.6$$

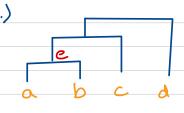
$$\rho = \frac{3}{5} = 0,$$

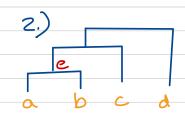
$$\frac{c}{d} = \frac{AA - - c}{AA - - c}$$

### -> Distanzmatrix:

### -> Guide Tree:

	0	ط	C	d
a	_	0,2	0,6	0,6
b		_	0,5	0,5
C			_	1
d				_





=> 2 gleichwertige Varianten

## ecd

$$d(e,c) = \frac{1}{2.1} (d(a,c) + d(b,c)) = \frac{1.1}{2} = 0.55$$

$$d(e,d) = \frac{1}{2 \cdot 1} (d(a,d) + d(b,d)) = \frac{1,1}{2} = 0.55$$

## → MSA:

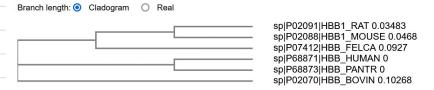
# 4.2) Vergleich der Sequenzen von Human, Maus, Ratte, Schimpanse, Rind, Katze

CLUSTAL O(1.2.4) multiple sequence alignment

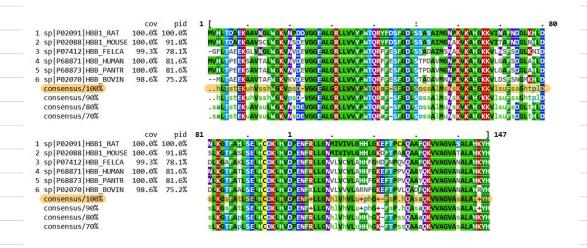
```
sp|P02091|HBB1_RAT
                        MVHLTDAEKAAVNGLWGKVNPDDVGGEALGRLLVVYPWTQRYFDSFGDLSSASAIMGNPK
sp P02088 HBB1_MOUSE
                        {\tt MVHLTDAEKAAVSCLWGKVNSDEVGGEALGRLLVVYPWTQRYFDSFGDLSSASAIMGNAK}
sp P07412 HBB FELCA
                        -GFLTAEEKGLVNGLWGKVNVDEVGGEALGRLLVVYPWTQRFFESFGDLSSADAIMSNAK
sp P68871 HBB_HUMAN
                        MVHLTPEEKSAVTALWGKVNVDEVGGEALGRLLVVYPWTORFFESFGDLSTPDAVMGNPK
sp P68873 HBB_PANTR
                        {\tt MVHLTPEEKSAVTALWGKVNVDEVGGEALGRLLVVYPWTQRFFESFGDLSTPDAVMGNPK}
sp P02070 HBB_BOVIN
                        --MLTAEEKAAVTAFWGKVKVDEVGGEALGRLLVVYPWTQRFFESFGDLSTADAVMNNPK
                               sp | P02091 | HBB1_RAT
                        VKAHGKKVINAFNDGLKHLDNLKGTFAHLSELHCDKLHVDPENFRLLGNMIVIVLGHHLG 120
sp|P02088|HBB1 MOUSE
                        VKAHGKKVITAFNDGLNHLDSLKGTFASLSELHCDKLHVDPENFRLLGNMIVIVLGHHLG
sp|P07412|HBB FELCA
                        VKAHGKKVLNSFSDGLKNIDDLKGAFAKLSELHCDKLHVDPENFRLLGNVLVCVLAHHFG
sp P68871 HBB_HUMAN
                        VKAHGKKVLGAFSDGLAHLDNLKGTFATLSELHCDKLHVDPENFRLLGNVLVCVLAHHFG
sp P68873 HBB PANTR
                        VKAHGKKVLGAFSDGLAHLDNLKGTFATLSELHCDKLHVDPENFRLLGNVLVCVLAHHFG 120
sp P02070 HBB_BOVIN
                        VKAHGKKVLDSFSNGMKHLDDLKGTFAALSELHCDKLHVDPENFKLLGNVLVVVLARNFG 118
                         *********************
sp | P02091 | HBB1_RAT
                        KEFTPCAQAAFQKVVAGVASALAHKYH
                                                     147
sp P02088 HBB1_MOUSE
                        KDFTPAAQAAFQKVVAGVATALAHKYH
                                                     147
sp P07412 HBB FELCA
                        HDFNPQVQAAFQKVVAGVANALAHKYH
                                                     146
sp P68871 HBB HUMAN
                        KEFTPPVOAAYOKVVAGVANALAHKYH
                                                     147
sp P68873 HBB_PANTR
                        KEFTPPVOAAYOKVVAGVANALAHKYH
                                                     147
sp P02070 HBB_BOVIN
                        KEFTPVLQADFQKVVAGVANALAHRYH
                                                     145
```

### Phylogenetic Tree

This is a Neighbour-joining tree without distance corrections.



#### Ansicht mit MView:



- => Ratte + Maus sind Laut Phylogenetischem Boum nah verwandt A auch anhand Sequencen sichtbar
- => Konsensus: konservierte Aminosäuren (in jeder Sequene vorhanden): Grafs
  A viele vorhanden, nur wenige Mutationen in Hämo (obin Subunit beta
  Av wichtige Funktion in unterschiedlichsten Organismen (Oz-Transport)