

**INPUT****Travel demand**

regional & inter-regional origin-destination trip data

**Vehicle types | drive-train technologies | fuels****Consumer-specific data**

(monetary budget, value of time)

**Parameters on fueling infrastructure expansion**

Differentiated by fuel & fueling power | Maximum possible speed of build-up | Relationship between capacity expansion and detouring time

Fuel prices | technology costs | fueling infrastructure costs | route-related/location-specific/consumer-specific costs...

## Optimization model

- Mixed-integer linear program
- System cost-minimization
- Network-based transport demand coverage
- Consumer group based adoption of new technologies
- Vehicle stock modeling
- Sizing of fueling infrastructure
- Spatially flexible fueling activity
- Reduction of fueling detour time through investments in fueling infrastructure

**OUTPUT**

Trips per vehicle type | technology | fuel

Vehicle stock shift

Fueling demand by location

Fueling infrastructure expansion