Location-Based Alerts for Passengers in Public Transportation

Antonia Stieger



BACHELORARBEIT

eingereicht am Fachhochschul-Bachelorstudiengang

Mobile Computing

in Hagenberg

im Juni 2024

Advisor:

Dr.-Ing. Jens Krösche

© Copyright 2024 Antonia Stiege	\bigcirc	Copyright	2024	Antonia	Stiege
---------------------------------	------------	-----------	------	---------	--------

This work is published under the conditions of the Creative Commons License Attribution-NonCommercial-NoDerivatives~4.0~International~(CC~BY-NC-ND~4.0)—see https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/4.0/.

Declaration

I hereby declare and confirm that this thesis is entirely the result of my own original work. Where other sources of information have been used, they have been indicated as such and properly acknowledged. I further declare that this or similar work has not been submitted for credit elsewhere. This printed copy is identical to the submitted electronic version.

Hagenberg, June 25, 2024

Antonia Stieger

Contents

D	eclara	tion		iv	r		
ΑI	ostrac	vii	i				
K	urzfas	rzfassung					
1	Intr	oductio	on	1	L		
	1.1	Motiv	vation	. 1	_		
	1.2	$Chall \epsilon$	enges	. 1	_		
	1.3	Goals		. 1	_		
	1.4	Struct	ture	. 1	-		
2	Rela	ited W	/ork	2	•		
3	Fun	dament	tals	3	;		
	3.1	Geofe	encing Technologies	. 3)		
		3.1.1	Understanding Geofencing	3)		
		3.1.2	Limitations of Geofencing	. 3)		
	3.2	Using	Geofencing in Public Transportation	. 3)		
		3.2.1	Delays and Bus Shortages	. 3	;		
		3.2.2	Missing Real-Time Locating Capabilities				
	3.3	App (Concept and Design				
	3.4	Types	s of Alert Systems				
		3.4.1	Time-Based Mode				
		3.4.2	Station-Based Mode				
		3.4.3	Distance-Based Mode				
		3.4.4	Hybrid Mode	. 3	,		
4	lmp	lement	cation	4	Ļ		
	4.1	Geofe	enceManager using CLLocationManager	. 4	Ŀ		
		4.1.1	Permissions and Capabilities	. 4	Ė		
		4.1.2	Start Monitoring Region		Ė		
		4.1.3	Stop Monitoring Region		Ė		
	4.2	Displa	aying Route on Map	. 4	Ė		
	4.3	Alarm	a Management in iOS	1	ı		

5	Disc	cussion and Conclusion	5
	5.1	Interpretation of Findings	5
		Implications for Public Transportation	5

Abstract

This should be a 1-page (maximum) summary of your work in English.

Kurzfassung

An dieser Stelle steht eine Zusammenfassung der Arbeit, Umfang max. 1 Seite. ...

Introduction

- 1.1 Motivation
- 1.2 Challenges
- 1.3 Goals
- 1.4 Structure

Related Work

Fundamentals

- 3.1 Geofencing Technologies
- 3.1.1 Understanding Geofencing
- 3.1.2 Limitations of Geofencing
- 3.2 Using Geofencing in Public Transportation
- 3.2.1 Delays and Bus Shortages
- 3.2.2 Missing Real-Time Locating Capabilities
- 3.3 App Concept and Design
- 3.4 Types of Alert Systems
- 3.4.1 Time-Based Mode
- 3.4.2 Station-Based Mode
- 3.4.3 Distance-Based Mode
- 3.4.4 Hybrid Mode

Implementation

- 4.1 GeofenceManager using CLLocationManager
- 4.1.1 Permissions and Capabilities
- 4.1.2 Start Monitoring Region

Geofence Level 1: Notification

Geofence Level 2: Vibration

Geofence Level 3: Alarm

- 4.1.3 Stop Monitoring Region
- 4.2 Displaying Route on Map
- 4.3 Alarm Management in iOS

Discussion and Conclusion

- 5.1 Interpretation of Findings
- 5.2 Implications for Public Transportation

References

Check Final Print Size

— Check final print size! —

width = 100mm
height = 50mm

— Remove this page after printing! —