

## Overview

The goal of this project is to create a Reddit clone using microservices. The REST (REpresentational State Transfer) architectural design for web APIs is used to make requests to the database in the form of a JSON blob. These web services are created using Python and Flask.

## Teams

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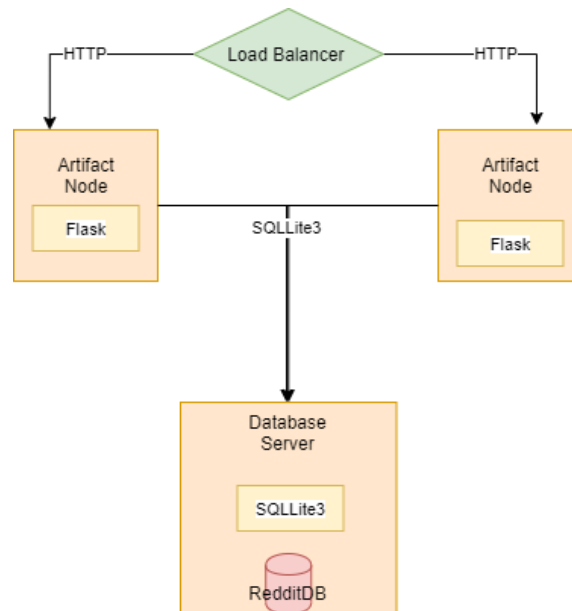
## Production Stack

This project is written in Python 3 and the deployment environment is in Tuffix (Xubuntu). You can check the version of Python by running the command `python3 --version`. If Python 3 is not installed you can get it using the command `sudo apt-get install python3`. Once you have installed Python check the version of Pip you have by running the command `pip3 --version`. Python includes Pip upon installation but if Pip cannot be found you can install it using the `sudo apt-get install pip3` command. The database is handled by the microservices using SQLite3 and is viewed using API requests, DB Browser for SQLite, or any database viewer of your choice. For this project we are using DB Browser for SQLite. CURL (Client URL Request Library) requests are created using Postman. Requests update/retrieve information to/from the database. The retrieved information is outputted in JSON format.

These are the libraries/dependencies that are required for the project to run and test it. A shell script is provided at the end of the SETUP section to easily install all of them.

- Flask
- Unicorn 3
- Caddy
- Foreman

## Architecture



### Hosts

Environment	Microservice	Hostname
Test	Post	http://127.0.0.1:5000
Test	User	http://127.0.0.1:5000
Prod	Post	http://localhost:2015/posts
Prod	User	http://localhost:2015/users

### Caddy configuration

Post Microservice Proxy (Production)	User Microservice Proxy (Production)
127.0.0.1:5000	127.0.0.1:5100
127.0.0.1:5001	127.0.0.1:5101
127.0.0.1:5002	127.0.0.1:5102

## Setup

These instructions will only work for Linux based distributions, specifically Tuffix. These steps will help create a working environment while installing all libraries and dependences.

Open a terminal and create a directory:

```
$ mkdir reddit_clone
```

Change the current directory:

```
$ cd reddit_clone/
```

Clone repository:

```
$ git clone https://github.com/antonio-lopez/cspc-449-project-1.git
```

Change the current directory:

```
$ cd cspc-449-project-1/
```

Create a virtual environment:

```
$ python3 -m venv ENV
```

Activate the virtual environment:

```
$ source ENV/bin/activate
```

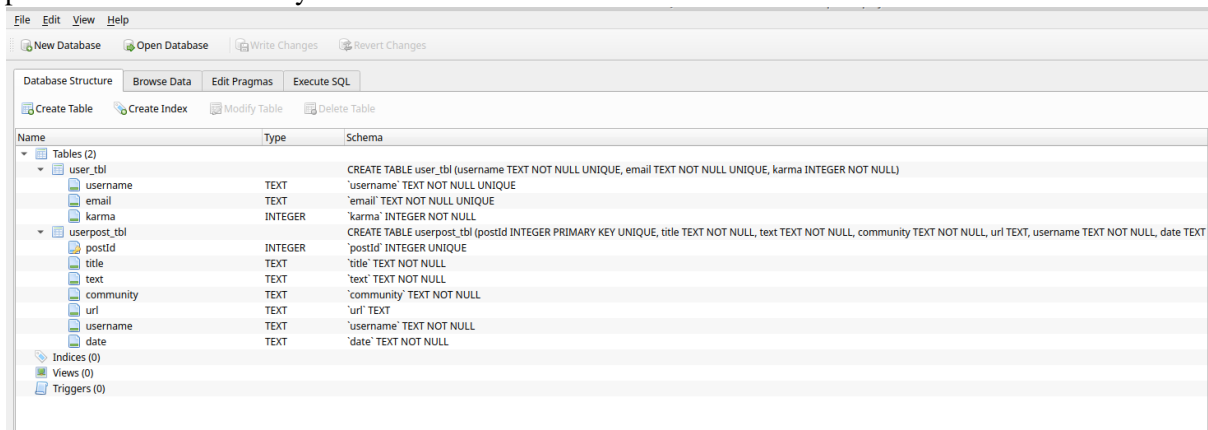
Create the database by running the python file:

```
$ python3 create_db.py
```

Run shell script to download and install requirements:

```
$ bash requirements.sh
```

Open DB Browser to verify the Database has been created:



## Run

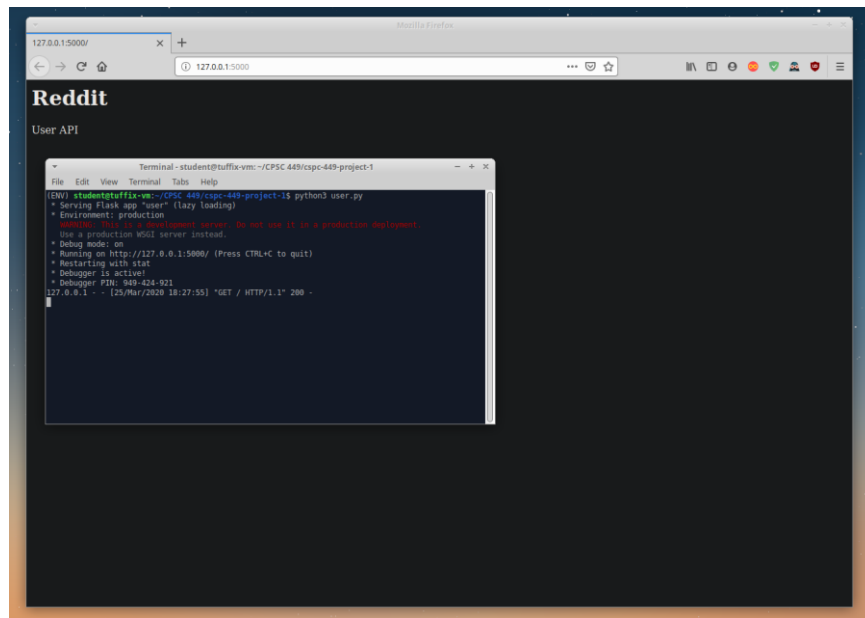
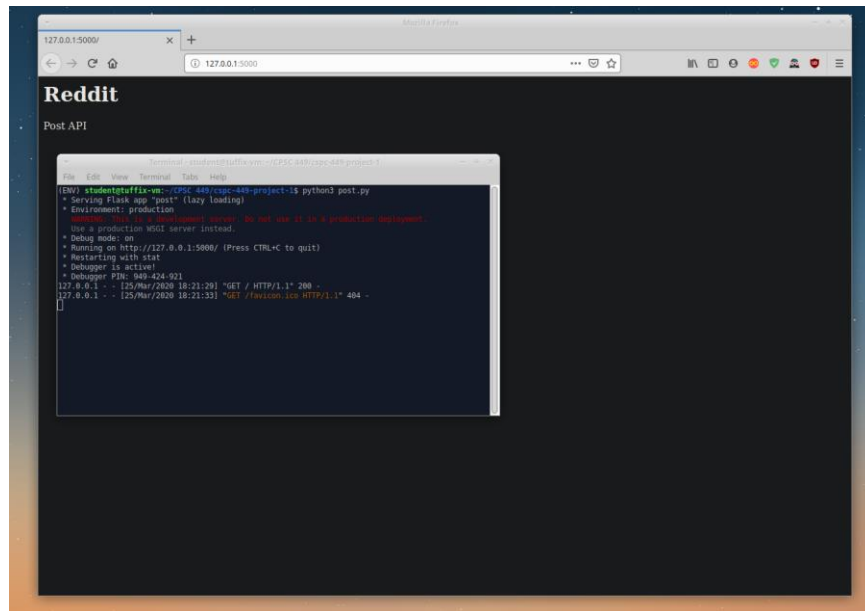
To verify the setup is complete run either the Post (post.py) or User (user.py) microservice.

```
$ python3 post.py
```

Or

```
$ python3 user.py
```

Follow the link provided (ctrl + left click). Your browser will open with the main page greeting for the chosen microservice.



## Testing

Testing can be done in either non-production or production. In the initial testing for either, make sure you are using a newly created database. The testing scripts create new users and posts. If you are following the instructions and have completed the SETUP and RUN sections continue with testing. If the database is populated, delete it and create a new one using the `$ python3 create_db.py` command.

### Testing (Non-production):

Non-production testing is done using the Flask Development Server.

### Post Microservice Testing:

Run the Post microservice on a terminal:

Open a new terminal, change to the testing directory, and run the Post testing shell script:

```
$ cd testing_non-prod/
```

```
$ bash post_test.sh
```

Terminal - student@tuffix-vm:~/CPSC 449/cpsc-449-project-1

File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help

ENV) student@tuffix-vm:~/CPSC 449/cpsc-449-project-1\$ python3 post.py  
\* Serving Flask app "post" (lazy loading)  
\* Environment: production  
    WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.  
    Use a production WSGI server instead.  
\* Debug mode: on  
\* Running on http://127.0.0.1:5000/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)  
\* Restarting with stat  
\* Debugger is active!  
\* Debugger PIN: 949-424-921  
127.0.0.1 - - [25/Mar/2020 18:34:01] "POST /api/v1/resources/post/create\_post HTTP/1.1" 200 -  
127.0.0.1 - - [25/Mar/2020 18:34:01] "POST /api/v1/resources/post/create\_post HTTP/1.1" 200 -  
127.0.0.1 - - [25/Mar/2020 18:34:01] "POST /api/v1/resources/post/create\_post HTTP/1.1" 200 -  
127.0.0.1 - - [25/Mar/2020 18:34:01] "POST /api/v1/resources/post/create\_post HTTP/1.1" 200 -  
127.0.0.1 - - [25/Mar/2020 18:34:01] "POST /api/v1/resources/post/create\_post HTTP/1.1" 200 -  
127.0.0.1 - - [25/Mar/2020 18:34:01] "POST /api/v1/resources/post/delete\_post HTTP/1.1" 200 -  
127.0.0.1 - - [25/Mar/2020 18:34:01] "POST /api/v1/resources/post/retrieve\_post HTTP/1.1" 200 -  
127.0.0.1 - - [25/Mar/2020 18:34:01] "POST /api/v1/resources/post/listNthtoCommunity HTTP/1.1" 200 -  
127.0.0.1 - - [25/Mar/2020 18:34:01] "POST /api/v1/resources/post/listNthtoAny HTTP/1.1" 200 -

Terminal - student@tuffix-vm:~/CPSC 449/cpsc-449-project-1/testing\_non-prod\$

File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help

student@tuffix-vm:~/CPSC 449/cpsc-449-project-1/testing\_non-prod/  
student@tuffix-vm:~/CPSC 449/cpsc-449-project-1/testing\_non-prod\$ ls  
post\_test.sh user\_test.sh  
student@tuffix-vm:~/CPSC 449/cpsc-449-project-1/testing\_non-prod\$ bash post\_test.sh  
Creating post....  
{  
  "message": "create CoronaVirus post success!"  
}  
200  
Creating post....  
{  
  "message": "create Computer Status post success!"  
}  
200  
Creating post....  
{  
  "message": "create Mac VS PC post success!"  
}  
200  
Creating post....  
{  
  "message": "create RGB post success!"  
}  
200  
Creating post....  
{  
  "message": "create Websites post success!"  
}  
200  
Creating post....  
{  
  "message": "create Testing post success!"  
}  
200  
Creating post....  
{  
  "message": "create Water Rules post success!"  
}  
200  
Deleting postId = 6....  
{  
  "message": "delete successfully"  
}  
200  
Retrieving postId = 3....  
{  
  [  
    3,  
    "Mac VS PC",  
    "Are Macs good for coding?",  
    "Computer",  
    "null",  
    "Tony",  
    "2020-03-25 18:34:01"  
  ]  
}  
200  
Listing 2 posts from the Computer community....  
{  
  "community": "Computer"  
  "data": "-2020-03-25 18:34:01"  
}

Running the script tests the following API requests:

- Create a new post
- Delete an existing post given a postId
- Retrieve an existing post given a postId
- List the n most recent posts to a particular community
- List the n most recent posts to any community

To verify if the posts were added to your database, open DB Browser and select the “Browse Data” tab and select the “userpost tbl” table.

New Database

Open Database

Write Changes

Revert Changes

Database Structure

Browse Data

Edit Pragmas

Execute SQL

Table: 

userpost\_tbl

	postId	title	text	community	url	username	date
	Filter	Filter	Filter	Filter	Filter	Filter	Filter
1	1	CoronaVirus	Things are going better!	Corona-19	null	Zexin	2020-03-29 16:15:51
2	2	Computer Status	are super ...	Computer	null	Zexin2	2020-03-29 16:15:51
3	3	Mac VS PC	good for ...	Computer	null	Tony	2020-03-29 16:15:51
4	4	RGB	RGB is overhyped	Computer	null	Tom	2020-03-29 16:15:52
5	5	Websites	website is ...	Web	null	Bob	2020-03-29 16:15:52
6	7	Water Rules	Drink lots of water fam.	Water	null	Bill	2020-03-29 16:15:52

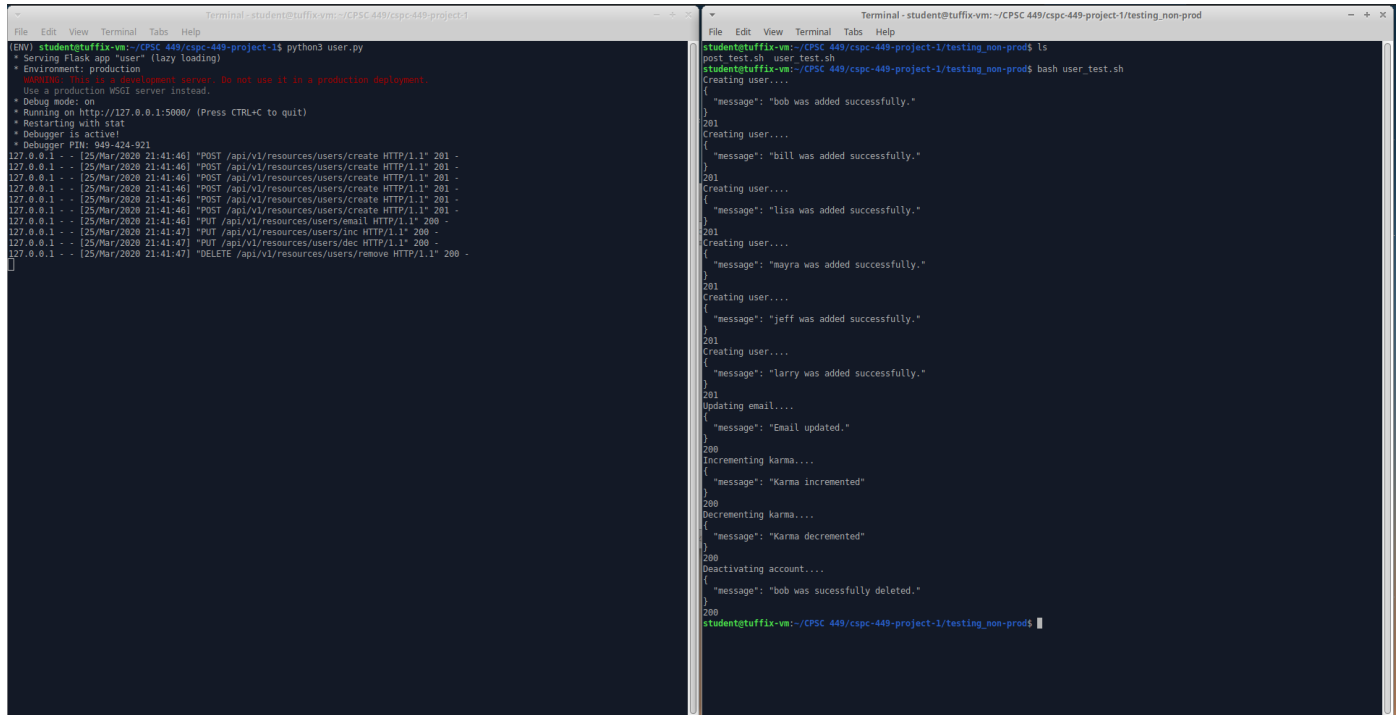
## User Microservice Testing:

Cancel the Post microservice and run the User microservice:

```
$ python3 user.py
```

On the other terminal run the User testing shell script:

```
$ bash user_test.sh
```

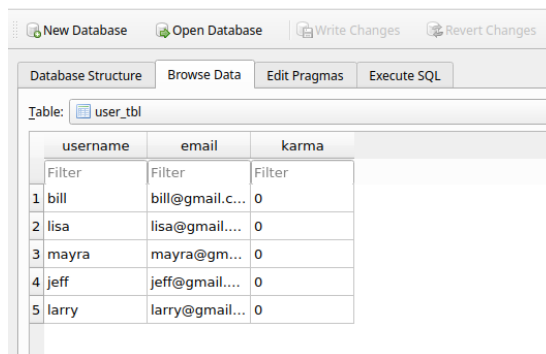


The image shows two terminal windows side-by-side. The left window is titled 'Terminal - student@tuffix-vm: ~/CPSC 449/cpsc-449-project-1' and shows the output of running 'python3 user.py'. It displays a Flask app serving on http://127.0.0.1:5000 with a debug mode on. The right window is titled 'Terminal - student@tuffix-vm: ~/CPSC 449/cpsc-449-project-1/testing\_non-prod' and shows the output of running 'bash user\_test.sh'. It displays a series of API requests and responses, including creating users (bob, bill, lisa, mayra, jeff, larry), updating email, incrementing and decrementing karma, and deactivating an account.

Running the script tests the following API requests:

- Create user
- Update email
- Increment Karma
- Decrement Karma
- Deactivate account

Check DB Browser to verify if the data was inserted into the database by selecting the “user\_tbl” table.



The screenshot shows the DB Browser for SQLite interface. The 'Table:' dropdown is set to 'user\_tbl'. The table structure is displayed with columns: username, email, and karma. The data is as follows:

	username	email	karma
1	bill	bill@gmail.c...	0
2	lisa	lisa@gmail....	0
3	mayra	mayra@gm...	0
4	jeff	jeff@gmail....	0
5	larry	larry@gmail...	0

```
$ bash 100_users_test.sh
```

Refresh DB Browser and verify the 100 users were added to the database:

## Testing (Production)

### Post Microservice Testing:

Open 4 terminals, be sure to activate the virtual environment for each terminal using the `$ source ENV/bin/activate` command.

On one terminal run Foreman for the Post microservice:

```
$ foreman start -m posts=3
```

On the second terminal run Foreman for the User microservice:

```
$ foreman start -m users=3
```

On the third terminal run the Caddyfile:

```
$ ulimit -n 8192 && caddy
```

On the fourth terminal change to the `testing_prod` directory and run the Post testing shell script:

```
$ cd testing_prod/  
$ bash post_test.sh
```

The image displays four terminal windows side-by-side, showing the execution of various commands and the output of the services. The first terminal shows the execution of `foreman start -m posts=3`, which starts the Post microservice. The second terminal shows the execution of `foreman start -m users=3`, which starts the User microservice. The third terminal shows the execution of `ulimit -n 8192 && caddy`, which starts the Caddy web server. The fourth terminal shows the execution of `cd testing_prod/` and `bash post_test.sh`, which runs the Post testing shell script. The output of the script shows the creation of various posts and the deletion of a post.

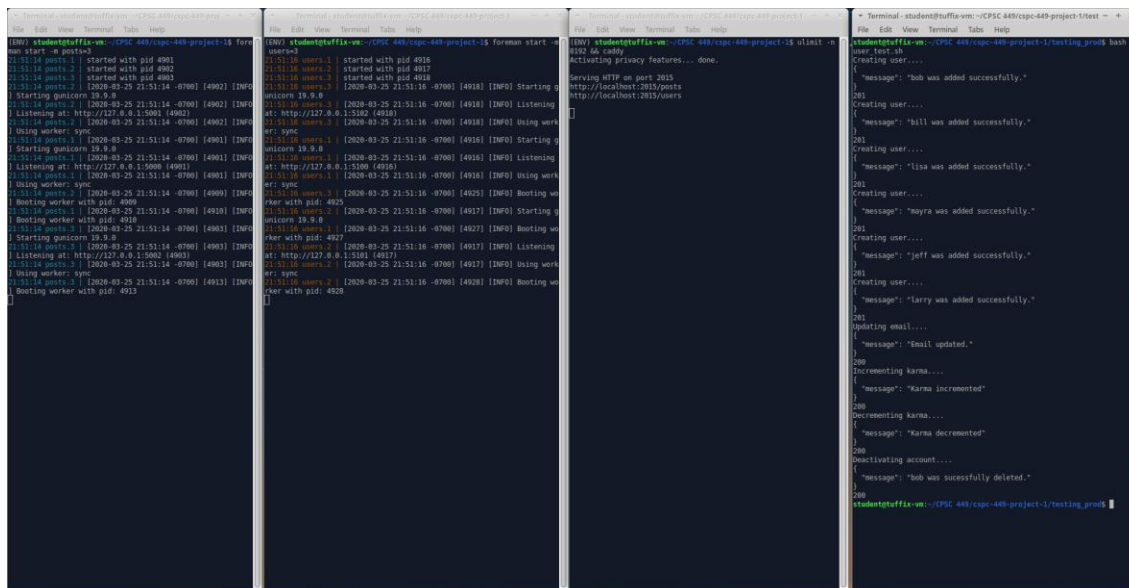
Check DB Browser to verify if the data was inserted into the database.

User Microservice Testing:

Cancel the Post testing shell script and run the User testing shell script:

```
$ bash user_test.sh
```





Check DB Browser to verify if the data was inserted into the database.

## API Requests

CURL commands for User microservice (non-production)

- For production commands, change `http://127.0.0.1:5000` → `http://localhost:2015/users`
- Ex: `http://127.0.0.1:5000/api/v1/resources/users/create` → `http://localhost:2015/users/api/v1/resources/users/create`

HTTP Method	CURL Command Example
POST	<p>#Create user</p> <pre>curl --location --request POST 'http://127.0.0.1:5000/api/v1/resources/users/create' \ --header 'Content-Type: application/json' \ --data-raw '{"email":"bob@gmail.com","username":"bob","karma":"0"}' \ --write-out '%{http_code}\n'</pre>
PUT	<p>#Update email</p> <pre>curl --location --request PUT 'http://127.0.0.1:5000/api/v1/resources/users/email' \ --header 'Content-Type: application/json' \ --data-raw '{"username":"bob","email":"b@gmail.com"}' \ --write-out '%{http_code}\n'</pre>
PUT	<p>#Increment Karma</p> <pre>curl --location --request PUT 'http://127.0.0.1:5000/api/v1/resources/users/inc' \ --header 'Content-Type: application/json' \ --data-raw '{"username":"bob"}' \ --write-out '%{http_code}\n'</pre>
PUT	<p>#Decrement Karma</p> <pre>curl --location --request PUT 'http://127.0.0.1:5000/api/v1/resources/users/dec' \ --header 'Content-Type: application/json' \</pre>

	<pre>--data-raw '{"username":"bob"}' \ --write-out '%{http_code}\n'</pre>
DELETE	<pre>#Deactivate account curl --location --request DELETE 'http://127.0.0.1:5000/api/v1/resources/users/remove' \ --header 'Content-Type: application/json' \ --data-raw '{"username":"bob"}' \ --write-out '%{http_code}\n'</pre>

#### CURL commands for Post microservice (non-production)

- For production commands, change `http://127.0.0.1:5000` → `http://localhost:2015/posts`
- Ex: `http://127.0.0.1:5000/api/v1/resources/post/create_post` → `http://localhost:2015/posts/api/v1/resources/post/create_post`

HTTP Method	CURL Commands Example
POST	<pre>#Create a new post  curl --location --request POST 'http://127.0.0.1:5000/api/v1/resources/post/create_post' \ --header 'Content-Type: application/json' \ --data-raw '{"community": "Corona-19", "text": "Things are going better!", "title": "CoronaVirus", "url": "null", "username": "Zexin"}' \ --write-out '%{http_code}\n'</pre>
DELETE	<pre>#Delete an existing post  curl --location --request DELETE 'http://127.0.0.1:5000/api/v1/resources/post/delete_post' \ --header 'Content-Type: application/json' \ --data-raw '{"postId": "6"}' \ --write-out '%{http_code}\n'</pre>
GET	<pre># Retrieves a post based on the id of a post  curl --location --request GET 'http://127.0.0.1:5000/api/v1/resources/post/retrieve_post' \ --header 'Content-Type: application/json' \ --data-raw '{"postId": "3"}' \ --write-out '%{http_code}\n'</pre>
GET	<pre>#List the n most recent posts to a particular community  curl --location --request GET 'http://127.0.0.1:5000/api/v1/resources/post/listNthToACommunity' \ --header 'Content-Type: application/json' \ --data-raw '{"nth": 2,"community": "Computer"}' \ --write-out '%{http_code}\n'</pre>
GET	<pre>#List the n most recent posts to any community  curl --location --request GET 'http://127.0.0.1:5000/api/v1/resources/post/listNthToAny' \ --header 'Content-Type: application/json' \ --data-raw '{"nth": 5}' \ --write-out '%{http_code}\n'</pre>

## Supplemental Issues

### Virtual Machine Issues in Setup

Tuffix is known to have some errors when trying to download, update, or install many packages at a given time. If you are having locking issues when trying to install packages/dependences in the virtual environment, follow the instructions below.

See which processes are running:

```
$ ps aux | grep -l apt
```

```
student@tuffix-vm:~/Desktop/CPSC449$ ps aux | grep -l apt
root      525  0.0  0.0  4628  816 ?        Ss   21:23   0:00 /bin/sh /usr/lib/apt/apt.systemd.daily install
root      560  0.0  0.0  4628 1684 ?        S    21:23   0:00 /bin/sh /usr/lib/apt/apt.systemd.daily lock_is_held install
student  1656  0.0  0.0  22000 1148 pts/0    S+   21:29   0:00 grep --color=auto -i apt
```

Kill all root processes:

```
$ sudo kill <PID>
```

```
student@tuffix-vm:~/Desktop/CPSC449$ sudo kill 525
student@tuffix-vm:~/Desktop/CPSC449$ sudo kill 560
```

To kill the remaining process, we must identify the real PID of the process in the lock-frontent folder

```
$ sudo lsof /var/lib/dpkg/lock-frontent
```

```
student@tuffix-vm:~/Desktop/CPSC449$ sudo lsof /var/lib/dpkg/lock-frontent
lsof: WARNING: can't stat() fuse.gvfsd-fuse file system /run/user/1000/gvfs
Output information may be incomplete.
COMMAND  PID USER  FD   TYPE DEVICE SIZE/OFF  NODE NAME
unattende 1010 root    5uW  REG   8,1      0 264117 /var/lib/dpkg/lock-frontent
```

Kill all the remaining process with PID you discovered from the previous command

```
$ sudo kill <PID>
```

Everything should be good to go. Install virtual environment with this command

```
$ sudo apt-get install python3-venv
```