END

- $\bullet\,$ Scoping dinamico, MODE = IN per riferimento
- \bullet Scoping statico, MODE = OUT per riferimento

```
program p1
int q; int r; int s; int t;
     procedure p2([IN OUT x rif] int t)
          procedure p3([IN x copia] int s,[IN OUT x copia] int t)
          BEGIN
          if t>0 then r=s+3 else r=t;
          if s>0 then s=1 else s=1;
          t=4;
          q=q-1;
          p4(s);
          write(q,r,s,t);
          END
     BEGIN
     s=4;
     t=1;
     q=r-4;
     r=q;
     p3(t, r);
     write(q,r,s,t);
     END
     procedure p4([MODE] int r)
     int t;
     BEGIN
     t=q;
     r=t*2;
     q=s+4;
     s=1;
     write(q,r,s,t);
     END
BEGIN
q=0;
r=2;
s=0;
t=0;
p2(q);
write(q,r,s,t);
```

- $\bullet\,$ Scoping dinamico, MODE = OUT per riferimento
- $\bullet\,$ Scoping statico, MODE = IN OUT per copia

```
program p1
int a; int b; int c; int d;
     procedure p2([MODE] int a)
     int d; int c;
     BEGIN
     d=2;
     c=a;
     a=d;
     b=4;
     p3(a);
     write(a,b,c,d);
     END
     procedure p3([IN x copia] int d)
     int b; int c;
          procedure p4([IN OUT x rif] int c)
          int b; int a;
          BEGIN
          b=2;
          a=d*3;
          c=2;
          d=4;
          write(a,b,c,d);
          END
     BEGIN
     b=d*3;
     c=2;
     if a=5 then d=c else d=c;
     a=1;
     p4(b);
     write(a,b,c,d);
     END
BEGIN
a=0;
b=2;
c=3;
d=4;
p2(b);
write(a,b,c,d);
END
```

- $\bullet\,$ Scoping dinamico, MODE = OUT per riferimento
- Scoping statico, MODE = IN per riferimento

```
program p1
int a; int b; int c; int d;
     procedure p2([MODE] int a)
          procedure p3([IN OUT x copia] int c)
          int d;
          BEGIN
          d=3;
          c=b;
          a=b*1;
          b=a;
          write(a,b,c,d);
          END
          procedure p4([IN OUT x copia] int b,[IN x copia] int a)
          int d;
          BEGIN
          if a=2 then d=a-2 else d=c*1;
          b=4;
          a=1;
          c=4;
          p3(a);
          write(a,b,c,d);
          END
     BEGIN
     b=c;
     a=d;
     c=1;
     d=2;
     p4(a, d);
     write(a,b,c,d);
     END
BEGIN
a=1;
b=4;
c=4;
d=2;
p2(b);
write(a,b,c,d);
END
```

- $\bullet\,$ Scoping dinamico, MODE = OUT per copia
- Scoping statico, MODE = IN per riferimento

```
program p1
int x; int y; int z; int t;
     procedure p2([IN OUT x rif] int t,[IN x copia] int z)
          procedure p3([IN OUT x copia] int z,[MODE] int t)
          int y;
               procedure p4([IN OUT x rif] int x)
               int z; int t;
               BEGIN
               z=x;
               t=y;
               x=1;
               y=1;
               write(x,y,z,t);
               END
          BEGIN
          y=z;
          z=4;
          t=1;
          x=4;
          p4(y);
          write(x,y,z,t);
          END
     BEGIN
     x=3;
     t=y;
     z=1;
     y=1;
     p3(x, t);
     write(x,y,z,t);
     END
BEGIN
x=2;
y=0;
z=3;
t=4;
p2(y, t);
write(x,y,z,t);
END
```

- Scoping dinamico, MODE = OUT per riferimento
- Scoping statico, MODE = IN per copia

```
program p1
int x; int y; int z; int t;
     procedure p2([IN OUT x copia] int y)
     int t;
     BEGIN
     t=y+1;
     y=z;
     z=z-4;
     x=2;
     write(x,y,z,t);
     END
     procedure p3([IN OUT x rif] int z)
     int t; int x;
          procedure p4([MODE] int t,[IN OUT x copia] int z)
          int y;
         BEGIN
          y=4;
         if t<20 then t=2 else t=2;
         z=t-2;
         x=1;
         p2(y);
          write(x,y,z,t);
          END
     BEGIN
     t=4;
     x=z;
     z=z-2;
     y=t;
     p4(z, t);
     write(x,y,z,t);
     END
BEGIN
x=4;
y=1;
z=4;
t=0;
p3(z);
write(x,y,z,t);
END
```

- $\bullet\,$ Scoping dinamico, MODE = OUT per copia
- Scoping statico, MODE = IN OUT per copia

```
program p1
int a; int b; int c; int d;
     procedure p2([IN x copia] int d,[MODE] int a)
     BEGIN
     if b<9 then c=a+4 else c=3;
     d=3;
     a=c+1;
     b=1;
     write(a,b,c,d);
     END
     procedure p3([IN x copia] int b,[IN OUT x rif] int d)
          procedure p4([IN OUT x rif] int a,[IN OUT x rif] int c)
          int b;
         BEGIN
          b=a;
          if c<1 then a=d else a=c;
          c=a;
          d=4;
          p2(a, c);
          write(a,b,c,d);
          END
     BEGIN
     c=1;
     if c>20 then b=c else b=a*2;
     d=a;
     a=3;
     p4(b, a);
     write(a,b,c,d);
     END
BEGIN
a=3;
b=4;
c=3;
d=3;
p3(d, b);
write(a,b,c,d);
END
```

- $\bullet\,$ Scoping dinamico, MODE = OUT per copia
- \bullet Scoping statico, MODE = IN OUT per riferimento

```
program p1
int x; int y; int z; int t;
     procedure p2([MODE] int y)
     int t;
     BEGIN
     t=y*4;
     y=z;
     x=t;
     z=2;
     p3(z);
     write(x,y,z,t);
     END
     procedure p3([IN OUT x copia] int y)
     int x; int z;
     BEGIN
     x=1;
     if y>0 then z=3 else z=y;
     y=1;
     t=3;
     write(x,y,z,t);
     END
     procedure p4([IN x copia] int x)
     int y; int t;
     BEGIN
     y=1;
     t=x+2;
     x=y;
     if x<0 then z=y-1 else z=1;
     p2(y);
     write(x,y,z,t);
     END
BEGIN
x=2;
y=1;
z=4;
t=4;
p4(z);
write(x,y,z,t);
END
```

- $\bullet\,$ Scoping dinamico, MODE = IN per riferimento
- $\bullet\,$ Scoping statico, MODE = OUT per copia

```
program p1
int x; int y; int z; int t;
     procedure p2([MODE] int x)
     int t; int y;
         procedure p3([IN x copia] int z)
          int y; int t;
          BEGIN
          y=z;
          t=z;
          z=2;
          x=1;
          write(x,y,z,t);
          END
          procedure p4([IN OUT x rif] int t)
          int z; int x;
          BEGIN
          z=1;
          x=1;
          t=1;
          y=t;
         p3(x);
          write(x,y,z,t);
          END
     BEGIN
     if z>1 then t=4 else t=3;
     y=2;
     x=2;
     z=1;
     p4(z);
     write(x,y,z,t);
     END
BEGIN
x=2;
y=1;
z=3;
t=1;
p2(y);
write(x,y,z,t);
END
```