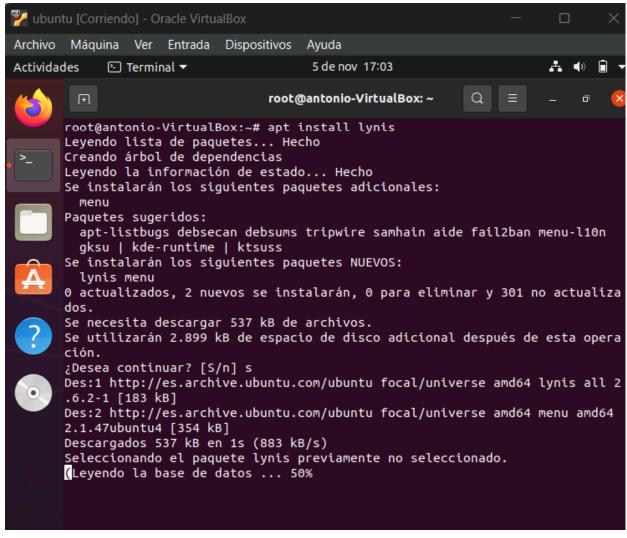
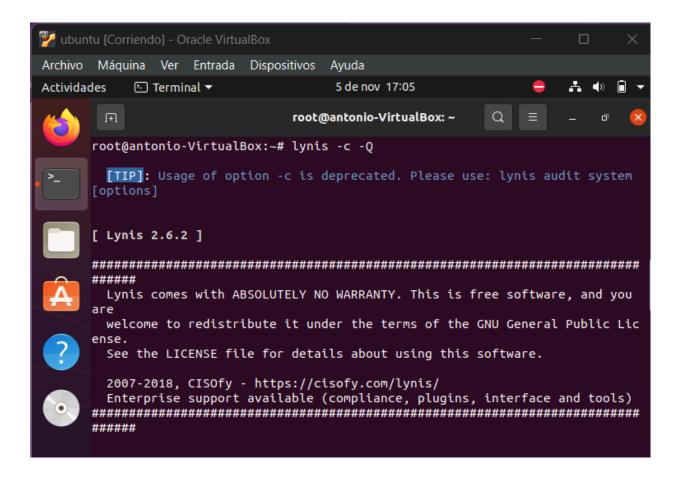
EJERCICIO 2

1.Instala Lynis:

apt install lynis



2. Ejecutar Lynis para un escaneo rápido lynis -c -Q



Este escaneo mostrará:

1. Resumen del sistema y estado de la aplicación

Estado de la instalación de Lynis.

Verificación de nuevas actualizaciones disponibles.

Información básica del sistema operativo, incluyendo la versión y el kernel.

```
root@antonio-VirtualBox: ~
+] Initializing program
- Detecting OS...
                                                    DONE ]
                                                     DONE ]
- Checking profiles...
- Detecting language and localization
                                                    [ es ]
Program version:
                2.6.2
                      Linux
Operating system:
Operating system. Linux
Operating system name: Ubuntu Linux
Operating system version: 20.04
Kernel version:
                      5.15.0
Hardware platform: x86_64
Hostname: antonio-VirtualBox
Profiles:
                    /etc/lynis/default.prf
/var/log/lynis.log
/var/log/lynis-report.dat
                       /etc/lynis/default.prf
Log file:
Report version:
Plugin directory:
                       1.0
                       /etc/lynis/plugins
Auditor:
                     [Not Specified]
Language:
                      es
Test category:
                      all
                       all
Test group:

    Program update status...

    ______
    ______
     Current version is more than 4 months old
     Current version: 262 Latest version: 312
      Please update to the latest version.
     New releases include additional features, bug fixes, tests, and baselines.
     Download the latest version:
      Packages (DEB/RPM) - https://packages.cisofy.com
     Website (TAR) - https://cisofy.com/downloads/
      GitHub (source) - https://github.com/CISOfy/lynis
    -----
```

2. Herramientas y plugins instalados:

Revisión de las herramientas instaladas en el sistema.

Sugerencias para actualizar o instalar herramientas faltantes.

```
[+] System Tools

    Scanning available tools...

  - Checking system binaries...
[+] Plugins (fase 1)
Nota: los plugins contienen pruebas más extensivas y toman más tiempo
  - Plugin: debian
[+] Debian Tests
  - Checking for system binaries that are required by Debian Tests...
    - Checking /bin...
    - Checking /sbin...
    - Checking /usr/bin...
                                                                  FOUND
    - Checking /usr/sbin...
                                                                  FOUND
    - Checking /usr/local/bin...
                                                                  FOUND
    - Checking /usr/local/sbin...
                                                                  FOUND
  - Authentication:
    - PAM (Pluggable Authentication Modules):
      - libpam-tmpdir
      - libpam-usb
  - File System Checks:
    - DM-Crypt, Cryptsetup & Cryptmount:
  - Software:
    - apt-listbugs
    - apt-listchanges

    checkrestart

    needrestart

    - debsecan
    - debsums
    - fail2ban
```

3. Análisis del gestor de arranque:

Detecta el gestor de arranque en uso (por ejemplo, GRUB). Servicios que se inician automáticamente al arrancar el sistema.

Revisión de otros aspectos críticos del núcleo del sistema operativo.

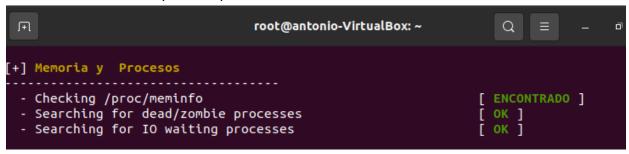
```
root@antonio-VirtualBox: ~
[+] Boot and services
 - Service Manager
                                                                SysV Init ]
 - Checking UEFI boot
                                                                 DESACTIVADO ]
 - Checking presence GRUB2
                                                                 ENCONTRADO
    - Checking for password protection
 - Check running services (systemctl)
                                                               [ HECHO ]
        Result: found 30 running services
 - Check enabled services at boot (systemctl)
                                                              [ HECHO ]
       Result: found 66 enabled services
 - Check startup files (permissions)
 - Checking sulogin in rescue.service
                                                               [ NO ENCONTRADO ]
[+] Kernel
 - Checking default run level
                                                              [ RUNLEVEL 5 ]
 - Checking CPU support (NX/PAE)
   CPU support: PAE and/or NoeXecute supported
                                                               [ ENCONTRADO ]
                                                               [ HECHO ]
 - Checking kernel version and release
 - Checking kernel type
 - Checking loaded kernel modules
                                                               [ HECHO ]
      Found 69 active modules
 - Checking Linux kernel configuration file
                                                               [ ENCONTRADO ]
 - Checking default I/O kernel scheduler
                                                               [ NO ENCONTRADO ]
 - Checking for available kernel update
                                                                DESCONOCIDO ]
 - Checking core dumps configuration
                                                                DESACTIVADO ]
    - Checking setuid core dumps configuration
                                                                PROTECTED ]
  - Check if reboot is needed
                                                               [ NO ]
```

4. Memoria y procesos:

Información sobre el uso de la memoria.

Listado de procesos en ejecución.

Identificación de posibles procesos zombies.



5. Usuarios, grupos y autenticación:

Información sobre los usuarios y grupos configurados en el sistema.

Detalles sobre los sistemas de autenticación en uso.

```
[+] Users, Groups and Authentication
  - Administrator accounts
 - Unique UIDs
                                                                 OK ]
 - Consistency of group files (grpck)
 - Unique group IDs
                                                                OK
 - Unique group names
                                                                [ OK ]
 - Password file consistency
                                                                OK ]
 - Query system users (non daemons)
                                                                [ HECHO ]
                                                               [ NOT ENABLED ]
[ NOT ENABLED ]
 - NIS+ authentication support
 - NIS authentication support
                                                               [ ENCONTRADO ]
 - sudoers file
    - Check sudoers file permissions
                                                                [ OK ]
 - PAM password strength tools
                                                               [ SUGERENCIA ]
                                                               [ ENCONTRADO ]
  - PAM configuration files (pam.conf)
                                                               [ ENCONTRADO ]
  - PAM configuration files (pam.d)
 - PAM modules
                                                               [ ENCONTRADO ]
 - LDAP module in PAM
                                                               [ NO ENCONTRADO ]
                                                               [ OK ]
 - Accounts without expire date
 - Accounts without password
  - Checking user password aging (minimum)
                                                               [ DESACTIVADO ]
                                                               [ DESACTIVADO ]
 - User password aging (maximum)
 - Checking expired passwords
                                                               [ OK ]
  - Checking Linux single user mode authentication
  - Determining default umask
    umask (/etc/profile)
                                                                 NO ENCONTRADO ]
   umask (/etc/login.defs)
                                                               [ SUGERENCIA ]
  - LDAP authentication support
                                                               [ NOT ENABLED ]
  - Logging failed login attempts
                                                               [ ENABLED ]
```

Auditoría completa con Lynis

lynis audit system

1. Escudos del sistema:

Análisis de las configuraciones de seguridad. Comprobación de políticas de seguridad aplicadas.

```
[+] Software: firewalls

- Checking iptables kernel module
- Checking iptables policies of chains
- Checking for empty ruleset
- Checking for unused rules
- Checking host based firewall

[ ENCONTRADO ]
[ ENCONTRADO ]
[ ENCONTRADO ]
[ OK ]
[ ACTIVE ]
```

2. Sistemas de ficheros y almacenamiento:

Información sobre los sistemas de archivos. Estado de los dispositivos de almacenamiento masivo.

```
[+] File systems
 - Checking mount points
   - Checking /home mount point
                                                             [ SUGERENCIA ]
   - Checking /tmp mount point
                                                             [ SUGERENCIA ]
   - Checking /var mount point
                                                             [ SUGERENCIA ]
 - Query swap partitions (fstab)
 - Testing swap partitions
                                                             [ SUGERENCIA ]
 - Testing /proc mount (hidepid)
 - Checking for old files in /tmp
                                                             [ OK ]
 - Checking /tmp sticky bit
                                                             OK ]
 - Checking /var/tmp sticky bit
                                                             OK ]
 - ACL support root file system
                                                              ENABLED
 - Mount options of /
                                                             NON DEFAULT
 - Disable kernel support of some filesystems
   - Discovered kernel modules: cramfs freevxfs hfs hfsplus jffs2 udf
```

3. Servicios y gestor de paquetes:

Información sobre los servicios de nombre de dominio y el gestor de paquetes de la distribución.

Análisis de dispositivos de red y otros servicios como impresoras compartidas, servidores de correo y estado del cortafuegos.

```
[+] Name services

    Checking /etc/resolv.conf options

                                                              [ ENCONTRADO ]
 - Searching DNS domain name
                                                              [ DESCONOCIDO ]
 - Checking /etc/hosts
   - Checking /etc/hosts (duplicates)
                                                              [ OK ]
                                                              [ OK ]
   - Checking /etc/hosts (hostname)
   - Checking /etc/hosts (localhost)
                                                              Г ок 1
   - Checking /etc/hosts (localhost to IP)
[+] Ports and packages
  - Searching package managers
   - Searching dpkg package manager
                                                       [ ENCONTRADO ]
      - Querying package manager
    - Query unpurged packages
                                                              [ NONE ]
 - Checking security repository in sources.list file
                                                              [ OK ]
 - Checking APT package database
                                                              [ OK ]
 - Checking vulnerable packages
                                                                OMITIDO ]

    Checking upgradeable packages

 - Checking package audit tool
                                                              [ INSTALLED ]
   Found: apt-get
```

4. Servidores y aplicaciones:

Información sobre servidores web instalados, servidores SSH, SNMP, bases de datos del sistema y otros servicios como controladores de dominio LDAP, programas PHP, servidores proxy y squid.

[+] Software: firewalls	
 Checking iptables kernel module Checking iptables policies of chains Checking for empty ruleset Checking for unused rules Checking host based firewall 	[ENCONTRADO] [ENCONTRADO] [PELIGRO] [OK] [ACTIVE]
[+] Software: webserver	
- Checking Apache - Checking nginx	[NO ENCONTRADO] [NO ENCONTRADO]
[+] SSH Support	
- Checking running SSH daemon	[NO ENCONTRADO]
[+] SNMP Support	
- Checking running SNMP daemon	[NO ENCONTRADO]
[+] Databases	
No database engines found	
[+] LDAP Services	
- Checking OpenLDAP instance	[NO ENCONTRADO]
[+] PHP	
- Checking PHP	[NO ENCONTRADO]
[+] Squid Support	
- Checking running Squid daemon	[NO ENCONTRADO]