Faculdade de Engenharia da Universidade do Porto



Rede de Computadores

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Relatório de Projeto realizado no âmbito da Licenciatura em Engenharia Informática e Computação Para a cadeira de Redes de Computadores

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Sumário

Este projeto foi realizado no âmbito da unidade curricular Redes de Computadores com o objetivo de implementar um programa de transferência de dados através do protocolo FTP e configurar uma rede de computadores.

A implementação utilizada requereu explorar conceitos lecionados nas aulas teóricas, e foi crucial para perceber a comunicação realizada numa rede e o estabelecimento da mesma.

Introdução

O trabalho realizado procura criar um programa que, através do protocolo FTP, obtém e transfere ficheiros de um servidor na *internet*. Este trabalho também visa conectar dois computadores em redes diferentes por meio de um computador comum, servindo neste caso de *router*. O relatório possui as seguintes secções:

- Introdução: Breve explicação dos objetivos do projeto;
- Aplicação de Download: Arquitetura da aplicação de download e demonstração;
- Configuração da rede e análise: Configuração da rede faseado em seis etapas, e análise da informação obtida em cada experiência realizada;
- Conclusões: Breve conclusão sobre a implementação e conhecimentos utilizados no desenvolvimento do projeto.

Aplicação de Download

Configuração da rede e análise

Experiência 1

Nesta experiência, começa-se a configuração da rede através da conexão dos PCs tux13 e tux14 ao switch em portas abritrárias através do port eth0 de cada um dos PCs. Após isto, configura-se o IP do tux13 com o comando "ifconfig eth0 172.16.10.1/24", o que gera o MAC address 00:21:5a:5a:7d:16 e automaticamente configura a gateway do sistema para que IPs da gama 172.16.10.0, por causa da máscara de 24 bits, sejam redirecionados para 0.0.0.0, ou seja, para o PC que consiga aceitá-lo, o que evita a necessidade de a configurar com o comando route, sendo que esta gateway já permitirá identificar a gama de IPs onde poderá haver comunicação. No tux14, faz-se o mesmo com o comando "ifconfig eth0 172.16.10.254/24", o que gera um MAC address 00:c0:df:25:13:65. Assim, estando os dois PCs na mesma rede e com gateways que permitem conectar-se, o comando "ping 172.16.10.254" no tux13 ou "ping 172.16.10.1" no tux14 sucedem, havendo comunicação entre os dois PCs através do protocolo ICMP, que troca mensagens de request e reply entre dois computadores para garantir a comunicação.

A tabela ARP é utilizada para associar um IP ao seu respetivo endereço MAC sem necessitar que haja um pedido de *broadcast* primeiro, portanto, ao limpar a tabela ARP, o protocolo ARP será utilizado através do endereço de *broadcast* para identificar o endereço MAC do IP de destino, que é o que acontece na linha 2-3 e 19-20 da captura, uma vez para o *tux13* identificar o *tux14* e outra para o *tux14*

saber como responder ao tux13, sendo o restante pacotes ICMP, como é identificável na quinta coluna da captura.

Anexos Fig.1 - Captura Wireshark ping do tux14 a partir do tux13

O pedido ARP é feito em duas etapas, a primeira que tem como IP e MAC de origem os mesmos do tux13 e MAC de destino 00:00:00:00:00:00:00 e IP de destino 172.16.10.254, que seria o chamado na função ping e, neste caso, o do tux14, sendo daqui redirecionado para o IP de broadcast. A partir daqui, há um pedido de broadcast na rede para que o PC com aquele IP se identifique, portanto, o tux14 obtém o pacote ARP e inverte o sentido dos IPs e MACs, ou seja, o destino passa a ser a origem e vice-versa, no entanto, altera o MAC address, que seria 00:00:00:00:00:00 ainda, para o seu próprio, e envia-lo para o tux13, podendo agora haver comunicação entre os dois PCs.

A qualquer momento, pode-se *pingar* o IP 127.0.0.1/localhost, que seria a *loopback interface*, sendo que este IP redireciona qualquer pedido ao próprio PC, podendo ser utilizado para diagnosticar e resolver problemas de rede, mas é especialmente utilizado para correr servidores na máquina local.

Por fim, um *frame* é constituído por um *header* de 14 bytes, uma sequência de dados de até 1500 bytes e uma *Frame Check Sequence* de 4 bytes, portanto, estes *frames* podem ter até 1518 bytes. No próprio *header* há um campo *length* que determina este tamanho, sendo este utilizado para saber o tamanho exato do *frame*.

Experiência 2

Nesta experiência, conecta-se o tux12 ao switch com a mesma configuração que na primeira experiência, com IP 172.16.11.1/24 e MAC 00:21:5a:5a:7e:51, portanto, este PC irá pertencer a uma rede diferente da previamente definida, mas poderá ainda pedir ao switch para encontrar os PCs da outra rede pois estão em gamas diferentes, mas no mesmo switch, portanto o switch poderá fazer o redirecionamento. Portanto, removeu-se as portas do switch que correspondem às conexões aos tuxes e adicionou-se o tux13 e o tux14 à bridge10 e o tux12 à bridge11, simulando assim dois switches diferentes e redes realmente separadas. Para este fim, conectou-se à consola do switch e utilizou-se o comando "/interface bridge add name=bridge10" e "/interface bridge add name=bridge11" para criar as bridges, "/interface bridge port print" para identificar os IDs das portas que estão conectadas aos tuxes, "/interface bridge port remove numbers=0,1,9" para remover as portas da bridge default e, por fim, adicionou-se as portas às suas bridges, "/interface bridge port add bridge=bridge10 interface=ether1", "/interface bridge port add bridge=bridge10 interface=ether2", e "/interface bridge port add bridge=bridge11 interface=ether10".

A partir do *tux13 pingou-se* o *tux14* e o *tux14*, no entanto, na captura seguinte, só se observa a troca de pacotes com o *tux14*, no caso do *tux12* nem há o início da transferência pois as rotas do *tux13* permitem identificar que não há como chegar à rede do *tux14*.

Anexos Fig. 2 - Captura Wireshark do tux13 a pingar o tux14 e, de seguida, o tux12

Devido à presença das duas redes, haverão dois domínios de *broadcast*, isto pois ao *pingar* o domínio de *broadcast* da *bridge10*, com o comando "ping -b 172.16.10.255", só o tux13 e tux14 são

afetados por esta chamada. No *tux12* o seu domínio de *broadcast*, atingido através do comando "*ping -b* 172.16.11.255", não permite comunicar com ninguém, portanto, existem estes dois domínios de *broadcast* individuais.

Anexos Fig.3 - Captura Wireshark do ping broadcast 172.16.10.255 apartir do tux13 no tux13 Anexos Fig.4 - Captura Wireshark do ping broadcast 172.16.10.255 apartir do tux13 no tux14 Anexos Fig.5 - Captura Wireshark do ping broadcast 172.16.10.255 apartir do tux13 no tux12

Com estas capturas, embora no *tux13* e *tux14* não haja resposta por algum erro imprevisto, talvez por alguma restrição da rede ou *firewall*, pode-se observar mesmo assim que o *tux13* e *tux14* estão na mesma rede e pertencem ao mesmo domínio de *broadcast*, enquanto que o *tux12* não recebe qualquer *ping*. Esta conclusão é ainda mais consolidada pelo seguinte teste em que se *pinga* o domínio *broadcast* 172.16.11.255 a partir do *tux12*, resultando na identificação dos *pings* no *tux12* e nada no *tux13* e *tux14*.

Anexos Fig.6 - Captura Wireshark do ping broadcast 172.16.11.255 apartir do tux12 no tux13 Anexos Fig.7 - Captura Wireshark do ping broadcast 172.16.11.255 apartir do tux12 no tux14 Anexos Fig.8 - Captura Wireshark do ping broadcast 172.16.11.255 apartir do tux12 no tux12

Experiência 3

Nesta experiência configura-se o *tux14* como um *router* afim de permitir que haja conexão entre os PCs da *bridge10* e *bridge11*. Para este fim, conectou-se o *eth1* do *tux14* à porta 11 do *switch* com o IP 172.16.11.253/24 e MAC 00:c0:df:25:13:65, sendo estes diferentes do *eth0* do *tux14*. Após isto, removeu-se a porta 11 do *switch* da *bridge default* com o comando "/interface bridge port remove numbers=7" e adicionou-se à *bridge11* com o comando "/interface bridge port add bridge=bridge11 interface=ether11".

Para que este PC possa agir como um *router*, é preciso que se permita o IP *forwarding* e o *broadcasting* de *echoes* ICMP com os comandos "*sysctl net.ipv4.ip_foward=1*" e "*sysctl net.ipv4.icmp_echo_ignore_broadcasts=0*".

Agora, o *tux14* agirá como *router*, no entanto, o *tux12* e *tux13* não o utilizarão como *router*, para isto, terá de haver uma rota que, quando houver um pacote com IP de destino 172.16.10.X no *tux12*, ou 172.16.11.X no *tux13*, o PC saiba enviá-lo para o *tux14*, onde fará o redirecionamento. Para este fim, usou-se o comando "*route add -net 172.16.10.0 netmask 255.255.255.255.0 gw 172.16.11.253*" no *tux12* e "*route add -net 172.16.11.0 netmask 255.255.255.0 gw 172.16.10.254*" no *tux13*. Poderia também utilizar-se nesta tarefa a *default gateway* para o mesmo fim, mas este método permite garantir que só há este redirecionamento e todo o restante tráfego mantém-se igual.

Anexos Fig.9 - Captura *Wireshark* de, respetivamente, *ping 172.16.10.254*, *ping 172.16.11.253*, *ping 172.16.11.1* a partir do *tux13*

Na figura acima, observa-se então que há conexão do *tux13* a todas as interfaces estabelecidas. A seguir, limpou-se as ARP *tables* e *pingou-se* o *tux12* a partir do *tux13* para observar os pacotes no *tux14*.

Anexos Fig.10 - Captura *Wireshark* do *tux14.eth0* e *tux14.eth1* ao *pingar* o *tux12* a partir do *tux13*

Nesta figura, observa-se então que o *router* utiliza o ARP no *eth0* para informar ao *tux13* como encontrar o *router/tux14.eth0* e, ao próprio *router/tux14.eth0*, como encontrar o *tux13*. No *eth1*, o *router* faz o mesmo, só que para o *tux12*, informando-lhe como encontrar o *tux14/router*, e ao *router/tux14.eth1* como encontrar o *tux12*. Assim, nunca há comunicação direta entre o *tux12* e o *tux13*, mas sim entre o *tux13* ao *tux14* ao *tux12*, o que comprova o redirecionamento realizado pelo *router*, sendo que os próprios MAC *addresses* de destino e origem dos pacotes ICMP são sempre entre o PC e o *router* na própria rede, e os IPs serão os dos dois *tuxes* para que o *router* saiba encontrar o MAC do destino.

Estes pedidos ARP são então guardados na tabela ARP, onde é associado o IP ao MAC da máquina afim de reduzir a necessidade destes pedidos.

Experiência 4

Na tarefa 4, finalmente haverá a conexão à *internet* para todos os *tuxes* através da conexão do *ether1* do *router MikroTik* ao P1.1, que conecta à *internet*, e do *ether2* à porta 12 na *bridge11*. Esta parte foi realizada tal como nas últimas duas experiências, removendo a porta 12 da *bridge default* e adicionando-lhe à *bridge11*. Para alterar os IPs do *ether1* e *ether2*, utilizou-se a consola do *router MikroTik* com os comandos "/ip address add address=172.16.2.19/24 interface=ether1" e "/ip address add address=172.16.11.254/24 interface=ether2".

De seguida, é necessário definir as *routes* deste *router* para que ao receber qualquer IP, este consiga redirecioná-lo para a *internet*, para este fim usa-se o comando "/ip route add dst-address=0.0.0.0/0 gateway=172.16.2.254". No entanto, este router só sabe encontrar os PCs na sua gama, portanto, se receber algum pedido à net do *tux13*, não o conseguirá encontrar para responder, portanto, será necessário mais uma rota que permite que o *router* redirecione qualquer pedido a 172.16.10.X para o *tux14*, que sabe encontrar os PCs desta gama. Isto é feito com o comando "/ip route add dst-address=172.16.10.0/24 gateway=172.16.11.253". Assim, está terminada a configuração do router MikroTik. Porém, os PCs da rede ainda não sabem que os pedidos a IPs desconhecidos como 1.0.0.1 devem ser redirecionados para o router.

Portanto, no *tux12* e *tux14* é adicionado uma *default gateway* que, ao receber qualquer IP de destino que não saiba encontrar, ou seja, não esteja nas redes 172.16.10.X ou 172.16.11.X, irá mandar o pedido para o *router MikroTik* e, consequentemente, para a *internet*. Isto é feito com o comando "*route add default gw 172.16.11.254*" nos dois *tuxes*. No caso do *tux13*, não se pode adicionar uma rota diretamente para o *router MikroTik*, mas o *tux14* sabe encontrar este *router*, e é atingível a partir do *tux13*, portanto, no *tux13* será adicionada uma *default gateway* para o *tux14*, removendo a necessidade da rota direta definida previamente. Isto é feito com o comando "*route add default gw 172.16.10.254*" no *tux13*.

Anexos Fig.11 - Captura Wireshark dos pings do tux13 ao tux12, tux14.eth1, tux14.eth0, MikroTik Router eth1, MikroTik Router eth2

Do tux12, ao remover a route de tux12 para 172.16.10.X via tux14, e utilizando o comando "traceroute 172.16.10.1" obtém-se o caminho esperado de tux12->MikroTik->tux14->tux13, no entanto, ao correr os comandos "sysctl net.ipv4.conf.eth0.accept_redirects=0" e "sysctl

net.ipv4.conf.all.accept_redirects=0", o tux12 perde a capacidade de conectar-se ao tux13, isto pois estes dois comandos definem que o tux12 utilizará só as suas próprias rotas para chegar ao destino.

Por fim, pinga-se o router da sala de IP 172.16.2.254 e reconhece-se a conexão, no entanto, se desligar-se a funcionalidade NAT no router MikroTik com o comando "/ip firewall nat disable 0" e voltar-se a fazer este teste, não haverá resposta. Isto pois o NAT trata de transformar os IPs locais à rede em IPs públicos, portanto, se não houver esta conversão, o router não saberá encontrar a máquina de origem pois esta máquina está identificada pelo IP público na internet, não pelo IP local que recebeu. Por fim, pode-se voltar a configurar o NAT com o comando "/ip firewall nat enable 0" ou adicionando uma nova regra NAT "/ip firewall nat add chain=srcnat action=masquerade out-interface=ether1".

Experiência 5

Nesta experiência é necessário configurar um serviço DNS nas máquinas para que estas consigam resolver *hostnames* como *google.com* sem precisar de utilizar diretamente o IP do endereço. Para isto, usa-se o comando "nano /etc/resolv.conf" e insere-se "nameserver 172.16.2.1" no ficheiro, tornando-se este o domínio que tratará de resolver os *hostnames* e fornecer o IP respetivo.

Anexos Fig. 12 - Captura Wireshark dos pacotes DNS na conexão ao domain google.com

Observa-se então que o PC faz um pedido ao servidor DNS, que é encontrado por meio do *MikroTik Router*, pelo IPv4 e IPv6 do domínio *google.com*, e é retornado o IPv4 e IPv6 do servidor pelo protocolo para que o *ping* possa ocorrer.

Experiência 6

Nesta experiência, ir-se-á confirmar a estabilidade da rede criada ao longo destas experiências e a efetividade da aplicação de *download* FTP descrita e desenvolvida no capítulo anterior.

Anexos Fig.13 - Captura *Wireshark* da transferência do URL ftp://rcom:rcom@netlab1.fe.up.pt/pipe.txt

Anexos Fig. 14 - Captura Wireshark da transferência do URL ftp://rcom:rcom@netlab1.fe.up.pt/files/crab.mp4

Após uma query DNS para identificar o IP do servidor e um protocolo ARP para identificar o PC que servirá de intermédio entre o tux13 e a internet, nas linhas 7-9 da figura 13 ocorre o three-way handshake, em que o cliente envia um pacote SYN, o servidor responde com SYN-ACK, e por fim o cliente responde com o ACK, o que estabelece a conexão. De seguida, existe uma troca de pacotes FTP Data que, semelhantemente ao primeiro trabalho, segue um número de sequência incremental para garantir que não há perda de pacotes durante a transferência. No fim há uma troca de pacotes FIN-ACK e assim termina a conexão.

A aplicação utiliza duas ligações TCP, uma na porta 21 para o envio de comandos como "RETR pipe.txt" e outra conexão na porta 22 para receber os pacotes do ficheiro requisitado. Este protocolo, com o auxílio do protocolo ARQ, que é o responsável pela troca de mensagens ACK, FIN e SYN, garante a transferência de dados *lossless* com o controlo de fluxo e congestionamento. Estas mensagens de controlo, para além de garantir o sucesso da transferência de cada pacote e do ínicio e fim da

transferência, também permitem calcular o tempo de receção de cada pacote, ou seja, o *Round Trip Time*, que poderá ser utilizado para calcular o *timeout* com *Adaptive Retransmission*.

Os pacotes TCP também vêm acompanhados de campos que auxiliam a transferência, como window size, que permite ao emissor saber quanta informação pode mandar antes de esperar por um ACK, uma checksum para verificar a integridade do pacote, os números de sequência já referidos, utilizados para que o recetor saiba em que ordem reconstruir os dados, e os números de acknowledgement, para que o emissor saiba a que pacote a resposta se corresponde.

O controlo de congestionamento é realizado por técnicas como *Additive Increase*, que aumenta a velocidade de transferência linearmente até encontrar congestão, ou seja, três ACKs seguidos ou um *timeout*, e quando isto ocorre, a velocidade de transferência é reduzida exponencialmente. A técnica *Slow Start* permite também encontrar o "sweet spot" para quantidade de pacotes transferidos com o aumento gradual e exponencial da quantidade até encontrar congestão, sendo que começa com muitos poucos pacotes a serem transferidos, o dito *Slow Start*. Quando a congestão é atingida por qualquer um destes métodos, a *congestion window* e o *throughput* são reduzidos.

Anexos Fig. 15 - Gráfico de quantidade de pacotes transferidos em função do tempo relativo à figura 14

O gráfico da figura 15 ajuda a confirmar a presença deste controlo, sendo que há um grande pico de velocidade no início da transferência, e logo de seguida há uma caída drástica, sendo que começou a haver congestionamento. Durante o restante gráfico, nota-se estas descidas em casos menores também, mas o mesmo princípio do efeito das técnicas referidas mantém-se, havendo grandes descidas após um pico que gera congestionamento.

No caso de iniciar uma segunda transferência num PC diferente, que seria suposto ser ilustrado pela figura 14 e 15, é esperado que o *throughput* desça drasticamente, pois os dois PCs irão encontrar congestionamento devido ao aumento de tráfego na rede e terão de, através dos métodos referidos, diminuir a velocidade de transferência. Nestas figuras não é notável essa mudança pois o ficheiro utilizado no *tux12* para a transferência não foi grande o suficiente para que haja um congestionamento duradouro.

Conclusões

Este projeto consolidou o conhecimento do protocolo FTP e os restantes protocolos que permitem esta transferência ocorrer propriamente, tal como permitiu perceber como a *network layer*, *data link layer* e a *physical layer* se relacionam através do estabelecimento de uma rede de computadores e a perceção das suas rotas.

Referências

- Documentação RFC 959 https://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc959
- Manual Router MikroTik https://wiki.mikrotik.com/wiki/Manual:TOC

Anexos

2 0.985720112 HewlettPacks_5s:7dis. Broadcast ARP 42 Who has 172.16.10.254 1 1172.16.10.11 3 0.9857878093 KYC_25:13:65 HewlettPacks_5s:7dis. ARP 60 172.16.10.254 is 10 00:06:0ft;25:13:165 4 0.985806931 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 172.	1 0.000000000	Routerboards 2b:84:	Spanning-tree-(for	STP	60 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:74 Cost = 0 Port = 0x8001
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6 2.08/38/7975 Routenhoandc_2b:84:_Spanning-tree-(forSTP	4 0.985896391	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.254	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (reply in 5)
7 2.086751405 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 ICMP 98 Etho (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=2/512, ttl=64 (request in 7) 9 3.080751035 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.254 ICMP 98 Etho (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (request in 7) 9 3.08080394 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.254 ICMP 98 Etho (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (request in 9) 11 4.080409108 Routerboard=2b:84%: Spanning-tree-(for	5 0.986017147	172.16.10.254	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x18db, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (request in 4)
8 2.006879646 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 ICMP 98 Etho (ping) reply id=0x18db, seq=2/512, ttl=64 (request in 7) 9 3.030761035 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.254 ICMP 98 Etho (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (reply in 10) 10 3.030880394 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 ICMP 98 Etho (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (request in 9) 11 4.004609106 Routerboardc_2b:841s. Spanning-tree-(for STP 60 REAL STANDARD REAL ST	6 2.002307975	Routerboardc_2b:84:	Spanning-tree-(for	STP	60 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:74 Cost = 0 Port = 0x8001
9 3.030751035 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (request in 9) 11 4.004609106 Routerboardc_2b:84:_Spanning-tree-(forSTP 68 RST. Rout = 32768/0/c4:ad:341:2b:84:74 Cost = 0 Port = 0x8001 12 4.0543773237 172.16.10.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (request in 9) 13 4.054892456 172.16.10.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (request in 12) 14 5.078759737 172.16.10.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (request in 12) 15 5.078881540 172.16.10.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 (request in 14) 16 5.996924609 Routerboardc_2b:84:_Spanning-tree-(forSTP 60 RST. Rout = 32768/0/c4:ad:341:2b:84:74 Cost = 0 Port = 0x8001 17 6.102758110 172.16.10.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 (request in 14) 18 6.102904567 172.16.10.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=6/1536, ttl=64 (request in 17) 19 6.145864578 KVE_25:13:65 HewlettPacka_5a:7d:_ARP 60 Who has 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=6/1536, ttl=64 (request in 17) 19 6.145864578 KVE_25:13:65 HewlettPacka_5a:7d:_ARP 60 Who has 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=6/1536, ttl=64 (request in 17) 12 7.12659025 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=6/1536, ttl=64 (request in 17) 12 3 7.999210654 Routerboardc_2b:84: Spanning-tree-(forSTP 60 Who has 172.16.10.1 is at 00:21:5a:5a:7d:16 12 3 7.999210654 Routerboardc_2b:84: Spanning-tree-(forSTP 60 Who has 172.16.10.1 is at 00:21:5a:5a:7d:16 12 4 8.159759955 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=7/1792, ttl=64 (request in 21) 12 4 8.15975995 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=7/1792, ttl=64 (request in 21) 12 5 8.15875995 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=7/1792, ttl=64 (request in 21) 12 6 8.15875995 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reques	7 2.006761405	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.254	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=2/512, ttl=64 (reply in 8)
10 3.03883034 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 ICMP 98 Etho (ping) reply id=0x180h, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (request in 9) 11 4.004609106 Routerboardc_2b:84:. Spanning-tree-(for STP 68 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:74 Cost = 0 Port = 0x8001 12 4.054773237 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 ICMP 98 Etho (ping) reply id=0x180h, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (reply in 13) 13 4.054892456 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 ICMP 98 Etho (ping) reply id=0x180h, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (reply in 15) 15 5.078881540 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 ICMP 98 Etho (ping) request id=0x180h, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 (reply in 15) 16 5.909244609 Routerboardc_2b:84:. Spanning-tree-(for STP 69 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4a:dd:344:2b:84:74 Cost = 0 Port = 0x8001 17 6.102758110 172.16.10.254 ICMP 98 Etho (ping) request id=0x180h, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 (request in 14) 18 6.102904567 172.16.10.254 ICMP 98 Etho (ping) request id=0x180h, seq=6/1536, ttl=64 (request in 17) 19 6.145046378 KVE_25:13:65 HewlettPacka_5a:7d:. ARP 60 Who has 171.16.10.1 I72.16.10.1 TY2.16.10.1 TY2.16.10.1 TY2.16.10.1 TOMP 98 Etho (ping) request id=0x180h, seq=6/1536, ttl=64 (request in 17) 20 6.145067889 HewlettPacka_5a:7d:. KVE_25:13:65 ARP 42 172.16.10.1 Ty2.16.10.254 ICMP 98 Etho (ping) request id=0x180h, seq=7/1792, ttl=64 (request in 2) 21 7.12659952 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 TY2.16.10.255 ICMP 98 Etho (ping) request id=0x180h, seq=7/1792, ttl=64 (request in 2) 22 7.126881219 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 ICMP 98 Etho (ping) request id=0x180h, seq=7/1792, ttl=64 (request in 2) 23 7.999210054 Routerboardc_2b:84:. Spanning-tree-(for STP 60 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4:ad:334:2b:84:7A Cost = 0 Port = 0x8001 24 8.150759995 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.255 ICMP 98 Etho (ping) request id=0x180h, seq=7/1792, ttl=64 (request in 21) 24 8.150759995 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.255 ICMP 98 Etho (ping) request id=0x180h, seq=7/1792, ttl=64 (request in 21) 25 7.126881219 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 TY2.16.10.1 T	8 2.006879646	172.16.10.254	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x18db, seq=2/512, ttl=64 (request in 7)
11 4.004609106 Routerboardc_2b:84:_Spanning-tree-(forSTP	9 3.030761035	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.254	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (reply in 10)
12 4.054773237 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (reply in 13) 13 4.054892456 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (request in 12) 14 5.078759737 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x18db, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 (reply in 15) 15 5.078881540 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x18db, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 (reply in 15) 16 5.996924609 Routerboarde_2b.84: Spanning-tree-(for—STP 60 RBT. Root 27568/C/4:abd.34; 2b.841-47 Cost = 0 Port = 0x8001 17 6.182758110 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=6/1536, ttl=64 (reply in 18) 18 6.102904567 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=6/1536, ttl=64 (request in 17) 19 6.145046378 KYE_25:13:65 HewlettPacka_5a:7d:. ARP 60 Who has 172.16.10.254 121.16.10.254 21 7.126759625 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.255 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x18db, seq=6/1536, ttl=64 (reply in 12) 22 7.126881219 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=7/1792, ttl=64 (reply in 22) 23 7.999210654 Routerboard_2b:84s. Spanning-tree-(for—STP 60 RBT. Root = 27768/C/4:ad354128.184174 Cost = 0 Port = 0x8001	10 3.030880394	172.16.10.254	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x18db, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (request in 9)
13 4.054892456 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 ICMP 98 Etho (ping) reply id=0x18db, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (request in 12) 14 5.078759737 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 ICMP 98 Etho (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 (reply in 15) 15 5.078881540 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 ICMP 98 Etho (ping) reply id=0x18db, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 (request in 14) 16 5.996924609 Routerboardc_2b:841: Spanning-tree-(for 5TP 60 R5T. Root = 32768/074*ad:341.2b:841.74 Cost = 0 Port = 0x8001 17 6.102758110 172.16.10.254 IT2.16.10.1 ICMP 98 Etho (ping) reply id=0x18db, seq=6/1536, ttl=64 (reply in 18) 18 6.102904567 172.16.10.254 IT2.16.10.1 ICMP 98 Etho (ping) reply id=0x18db, seq=6/1536, ttl=64 (request in 17) 19 6.145966378 KVE_25:13:65 HewlettPacks_5is7d. ARP 60 Who has 171.16.10.1 YEID.10.10.1 YEID.10.1		Routerboardc_2b:84:	Spanning-tree-(for	STP	
14 5.078759373	12 4.054773237	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.254	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (reply in 13)
15 5.078881540 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 ICMP 98 Etho (ping) reply id=0x180b, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 (request in 14) 16 5.090524600 Routerboardc_2b:84:Spanning-tree-(forSTP 58 Etho (ping) reply id=0x180b, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 (reply in 18) 17 6.102758110 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 ICMP 98 Etho (ping) reply id=0x180b, seq=6/1536, ttl=64 (reply in 18) 18 6.102904567 172.16.10.254 I72.16.10.1 ICMP 98 Etho (ping) reply id=0x180b, seq=6/1536, ttl=64 (request in 17) 19 6.145063788 VKC_25:13:65 HewlettPacka_5a:7d:ARP 60 Who has 171.16.10.1 172.16.10.1 T21.16.10.1	13 4.054892456	172.16.10.254	172.16.10.1	ICMP	
16 5.996924609 Routenboardc_2b:84:s. Spanning-tree-(for STP					
17 6.182788110 172.16.10.21 172.16.10.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=8x18db, seq=6/1536, ttl=64 (reply in 18) 18 6.102904567 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=8x18db, seq=6/1536, ttl=64 (request in 17) 19 6.145964578 KYE_25:13:65 HewlettPacka_5a:7d: ARP 60 Who has 172.16.10.17 Ell 172.16.10.254 20 6.145967889 HewlettPacka_5a:7d: KYE_25:13:65 ARP 42 172.16.10.1 is at 00:21:5a:5a:7d:16 21 7.126759625 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=8x18db, seq=7/1792, ttl=64 (reply in 22) 22 7.126881219 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=8x18db, seq=7/1792, ttl=64 (request in 21) 23 7.999210854 Routerboardc_2b:84:. Spanning-tree-(form. STP 68 Echo (ping) reply id=8x18db, seq=7/1792, ttl=64 (request in 21) 24 8.150759995 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=8x18db, seq=8/2048, ttl=64 (reply in 25)					
18 6.19294567 172.16.19.254 172.16.19.1 ICMP 98 Etho (ping) reply id=0x18db, seq=6/1556, ttl=64 (request in 17) 19 6.145966378 KYE_25:13:65 HewlettPacka_5a:7d: ARP 60 Who has 172, 16.19.17 tell 172, 16.19.254 20 6.145967889 HewlettPacka_5a:7d: KYE_25:13:65 ARP 42 172.16.19.1 tell 172, 16.19.254 21 7.126759625 172.16.19.1 172.16.19.254 ICMP 98 Etho (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=7/1792, ttl=64 (request in 21) 22 7.126881219 172.16.19.254 172.16.19.1 ICMP 98 Etho (ping) reply id=0x18db, seq=7/1792, ttl=64 (request in 17) 23 7.999210654 Routerboardc_2b:84:s_Spanning-tree-(for5TP 60 RST. Root = 32/68/074*ad:34:2b:84:74 Cost = 0 Port = 0x8001 24 8.159759395 172.16.19.1 172.16.19.254 ICMP 98 Etho (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=7/1792, ttl=64 (request in 17) 98 Etho (ping) reply id=0x18db, seq=6/1556, ttl=64 (request in 17)			Spanning-tree-(for		
19 6.145046378 KYE_25:13:65 HewlettPacka_5a:7d: ARP 60 Who has 172.16.10.17 Tell 172.16.10.254 20 6.145067889 HewlettPacka_5a:7d: KYE_25:13:65 ARP 42 172.16.10.1 is at 00:21:saisa:7d: 6 42 172.					
20 6.145067889 HewlettPacka_5a:7d:KVE_25:13:65 ARP 42 172.16.10.1 is at 00:21:5a:5a:7d:16 21 7.126759625 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=7/1792, ttl=64 (reply in 22) 22 7.126881219 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x18db, seq=7/1792, ttl=64 (request in 21) 23 7.999210654 Routerboardc_2b:84:5 spanning-tree-(for51P 60 RST. Root = 32/68/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:74 Cost = 0 Port = 0x8001 24 8.150759395 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=8/24048, ttl=64 (reply in 25)					
21 7.126759625 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=7/1792, ttl=64 (reply in 22) 22 7.126881219 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x18db, seq=7/1792, ttl=64 (request in 21) 23 7.99210654 Routerboardc_2b:84:_Spanning-tree-(forSTP 60 RST.Rout-37568)/cf.atd.341.2b:84:74 Cost = 0 Port = 0x8001 24 8.150759395 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=8/2048, ttl=64 (reply in 25)					
22 7.126881219 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x18db, seq=7/1792, ttl=64 (request in 21) 23 7.999210854 Routerboardc_2b:84:. Spanning-tree-(for STP 68 RST. Rout = 23768/0/c4*ad354:2b:84:74 Cost = 0 Rort = 0 Rort = 0x8001 24 8.150759395 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=8/2048, ttl=64 (reply in 25)					
23 7.999210654 Routerboardc_2b:84: Spanning-tree-(for STP 60 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:74 Cost = 0 Port = 0x8001 24 8.150759395 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=8/2048, ttl=64 (reply in 25)					
24 8.150759395 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=8/2048, ttl=64 (reply in 25)					
25 8.150877567 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ning) reply id=0x18db, sea=8/2048, ttl=64 (request in 24)					
	25 8.150877567	172.16.10.254	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x18db, seq=8/2048, ttl=64 (request in 24)
26 9.174773762 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=9/2304, ttl=64 (reply in 27)					
27 9.174926225 172.16.10.254 172.16.10.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x18db, seq=9/2304, ttl=64 (request in 26)	27 9.174926225	172.16.10.254	172.16.10.1		

Fig.1 - Captura Wireshark ping do tux14 a partir do tux13

```
172.16.10.254
172.16.10.1
172.16.10.254
32 10.198762497 172.16.10.1
                                                                     98 Echo (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=10/2560, ttl=64 (reply in 33)
                                                                     98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x18db, seq=10/2560, ttl=64 (request in 32) 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=11/2816, ttl=64 (reply in 35)
33 10.198904973 172.16.10.254
                                                          TCMP
34 11.222758565 172.16.10.1
                                                         ICMP
                                                       ICMP
35 11.222909213 172.16.10.254
                                  172.16.10.1
                                                                     98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x18db, seq=11/2816, ttl=64 (request in 34)
37 12.246866170 172.16.10.1
38 12.247000614
                              5panning-tree-(for
172.16.10.254
172.16.10.1
172.16 10.254
                                                         ICMP
                                                                     98 Echo (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=12/3072, ttl=64 (reply in 38)
38 12.247000614 172.16.10.254
                                                          ICMP
                                                                     98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x18db, seq=12/3072, ttl=64 (request in 37)
                                                                     98 Echo (ping) request id=0x18db, seq=13/3328, ttl=64 (reply in 40)
39 13.270760479 172.16.10.1
                                                          TCMP
40 13.270887102 172.16.10.254
                                                               98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x18db, seq=13/3328, ttl=64 (request in 39)
                                    172.16.10.1
                                                        ICMP
                                                                                   32768/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:74
                Routerboardc_2b:84:... Spanning-tree-(for-... STP
42 15.998401823 Routerboardc_2b:84:... Spanning-tree-(for-... STP
                                                                     43 18.000696388 Routerboardc_2b:84:... Spanning-tree-(for-... STP
                                                                     60 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:74    Cost = 0    Port = 0x8001
44 20.002988020 Routerboardc_2b:84:... Spanning-tree-(for-... STP
                                                                    60 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:74    Cost = 0    Port = 0x8001
                                                                     45 22.005302630 Routerboardc_2b:84:... Spanning-tree-(for-... STP
                Routerboardc_2b:84:... Spanning-tree-(for-... STP
                                                                     60 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:74    Cost = 0    Port = 0x8001
47 26.009898257 Routerboardc_2b:84:... Spanning-tree-(for-... STP
                                                                     60 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:74    Cost = 0    Port = 0x8001
```

Fig. 2 - Captura Wireshark do tux13 a pingar o tux14 e, de seguida, o tux12

1 0.000000000	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.255	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x205e, seq=8/2048, ttl=64 (no response found!)
2 0.494284148	Routerboardc_2b:84:	Spanning-tree-(for	STP	60 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:7a
3 1.024012056	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.255	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x205e, seq=9/2304, ttl=64 (no response found!)
4 2.047999457	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.255	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x205e, seq=10/2560, ttl=64 (no response found!
5 2.496776673	Routerboardc_2b:84:	Spanning-tree-(for-	STP	60 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:7a Cost = 0 Port = 0x8002
6 3.072003970	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.255	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x205e, seq=11/2816, ttl=64 (no response found!
7 4.096007994	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.255	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x205e, seq=12/3072, ttl=64 (no response found!
8 4.498628464	Routerboardc_2b:84:	Spanning-tree-(for-	STP	60 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:7a Cost = 0 Port = 0x8002
9 5.120008106	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.255	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x205e, seq=13/3328, ttl=64 (no response found!
10 6.144007032	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.255	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x205e, seq=14/3584, ttl=64 (no response found!

Fig.3 - Captura Wireshark do ping broadcast 172.16.10.255 apartir do tux13 no tux13

18 33.356170223	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.255	ICMP	98 Echo	(ping)	request	id=0x205e,	seq=1/256,	ttl=64 (no re	esponse f	ound!)
19 34.002419931	Routerboardc_2b:84:	Spanning-tree-(for	STP	60 RST.	Root =	32768/0/	4:ad:34:2b	:84:7a Cost	= 0 Port =	0x8001	
20 34.362973392	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.255	ICMP	98 Echo	(ping)	request	id=0x205e,	seq=2/512,	ttl=64 (no re	sponse f	ound!)
21 35.386952280	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.255	ICMP	98 Echo	(ping)	request	id=0x205e,	seq=3/768,	ttl=64 (no re	sponse f	ound!)
22 36.004852992	Routerboardc_2b:84:	Spanning-tree-(for	STP	60 RST.	Root =	32768/0/	4:ad:34:2b:	:84:7a Cost	= 0 Port =	0x8001	
23 36.410928094	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.255	ICMP	98 Echo	(ping)	request	id=0x205e,	seq=4/1024,	ttl=64 (no r	response	found!)
24 37.434895388	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.255	ICMP	98 Echo	(ping)	request	id=0x205e,	seq=5/1280,	ttl=64 (no r	response	found!)
25 37.997272908	Routerboardc_2b:84:	Spanning-tree-(for	STP	60 RST.	Root =	32768/0/	4:ad:34:2b	:84:7a Cost	= 0 Port =	0x8001	
26 38.458860097	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.255	ICMP	98 Echo	(ping)	request	id=0x205e,	seq=6/1536,	ttl=64 (no r	response	found!)

Fig.4 - Captura Wireshark do ping broadcast 172.16.10.255 apartir do tux13 no tux14

1 0.000000000	Routerboardc_2b:84: Spanning-tree-(for STP	60 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:7f Co	st = 0	Port = 0x8001
2 2.002535638	Routerboardc_2b:84: Spanning-tree-(for STP	60 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:7f Co	ost = 0	Port = 0x8001
3 4.004971891	Routerboardc_2b:84: Spanning-tree-(for STP	60 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:7f Co	ost = 0	Port = 0x8001
4 6.007427979	Routerboardc_2b:84: Spanning-tree-(for STP	60 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:7f Co	ost = 0	Port = 0x8001
5 8.009902086	Routerboardc_2b:84: Spanning-tree-(for STP	60 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:7f Co	st = 0	Port = 0x8001
6 10.012363203	Routerboardc_2b:84: Spanning-tree-(for STP	60 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:7f Co	ost = 0	Port = 0x8001
7 12.014834517	Routerboardc_2b:84: Spanning-tree-(for STP	60 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:7f Co	ost = 0	Port = 0x8001
8 14.017285296	Routerboardc_2b:84: Spanning-tree-(for STP	60 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:7f Co	ost = 0	Port = 0x8001
9 16.019749766	Routerboardc_2b:84: Spanning-tree-(for STP	60 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:7f Co	st = 0	Port = 0x8001
10 18.022224711	Routerboardc 2b:84: Spanning-tree-(for STP	60 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:7f Co	ost = 0	Port = 0x8001

Fig.5 - Captura Wireshark do ping broadcast 172.16.10.255 apartir do tux13 no tux12

```
Routerboardc_2b:84:... Spanning-tree-(for-... STP
                                                                60 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:7a    Cost = 0
16 20.005879650 Routerboardc_2b:84:... Spanning-tree-(for-... STP
                                                                60 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:7a    Cost = 0
17 22.008423788 Routerboardc_2b:84:... Spanning-tree-(for-... STP
                                                                60 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:7a    Cost = 0
18 24.010963527 Routerboardc_2b:84:... Spanning-tree-(for-... STP
                                                                60 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:7a    Cost = 0
19 26.013519679 Routerboardc_2b:84:... Spanning-tree-(for-... STP
                                                                60 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:7a    Cost = 0
20 28.016083792 Routerboardc_2b:84:... Spanning-tree-(for-... STP
                                                                21 30.018651258 Routerboardc_2b:84:... Spanning-tree-(for-... STP
22 32.021590565 Routerboardc_2b:84:... Spanning-tree-(for-... STP
                                                                60 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:7a    Cost = 0
23 34.014075094 Routerboardc_2b:84:... Spanning-tree-(for-... STP
                                                                Port = 0x8002
24 36.016515936 Routerboardc_2b:84:... Spanning-tree-(for-... STP
                                                                60 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:7a    Cost = 0    Port = 0x8002
                                                                                                                Port = 0x8002
25 38.018943647 Routerboardc_2b:84:... Spanning-tree-(for-... STP
                                                                60 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:7a    Cost = 0
```

Fig.6 - Captura Wireshark do ping broadcast 172.16.11.255 apartir do tux12 no tux13

```
9 12.005239214 Routerboardc_2b:84:... Spanning-tree-(for-... STP
                                                       10 14.007719488 Routerboardc_2b:84:... Spanning-tree-(for-... STP
                                                       11 16.010179298 Routerboardc_2b:84:... Spanning-tree-(for-... STP
                                                       60 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:7a    Cost = 0
12 18.012657336 Routerboardc_2b:84:... Spanning-tree-(for-... STP
                                                       13 20.015149204 Routerboardc_2b:84:... Spanning-tree-(for-... STP
                                                       60 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:7a
                                                                                        Cost = 0
                                                                                                     0x8001
14 22.017638277 Routerboardc_2b:84:... Spanning-tree-(for-... STP
                                                       60 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:7a    Cost = 0    Port = 0x8001
15 24.020504424 Routerboardc_2b:84:... Spanning-tree-(for-... STP
                                                       60 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:7a    Cost = 0
                                                                                               Port = 0x8001
16 26.022996431 Routerboardc_2b:84:... Spanning-tree-(for-... STP
```

Fig.7 - Captura Wireshark do ping broadcast 172.16.11.255 apartir do tux12 no tux14

7 10.035252776	172.16.11.1	172.16.11.255	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x75bb, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (no response found!)
8 11.057423469	172.16.11.1	172.16.11.255	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x75bb, seq=2/512, ttl=64 (no response found!)
9 12.005041152	Routerboardc_2b:84:	Spanning-tree-(for	STP	60 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:7f Cost = 0 Port = 0x8001
10 12.081400913	172.16.11.1	172.16.11.255	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x75bb, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (no response found!)
11 13.105434440	172.16.11.1	172.16.11.255	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x75bb, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (no response found!)
12 13.997557416	Routerboardc_2b:84:	Spanning-tree-(for	STP	60 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:7f Cost = 0 Port = 0x8001
13 14.129407345	172.16.11.1	172.16.11.255	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x75bb, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 (no response found!)
14 15.153427113	172.16.11.1	172.16.11.255	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x75bb, seq=6/1536, ttl=64 (no response found!)
15 16.000087117	Routerboardc_2b:84:	Spanning-tree-(for	STP	60 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:7f Cost = 0 Port = 0x8001
16 16.177394011	172.16.11.1	172.16.11.255	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x75bb, seq=7/1792, ttl=64 (no response found!)
17 17.201392688	172.16.11.1	172.16.11.255	TCMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x75bb, sea=8/2048, ttl=64 (no response found!)

Fig.8 - Captura Wireshark do ping broadcast 172.16.11.255 apartir do tux12 no tux12

5 7.999501773	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.254	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2b9b, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (reply in 6)
6 7.999866700	172.16.10.254	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x2b9b, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (request in
7 8.009093439	Routerboardc_2b:84:	Spanning-tree-(for	. STP	60 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:7a
8 9.027081518	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.254	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2b9b, seq=2/512, ttl=64 (reply in 9)
9 9.027425422	172.16.10.254	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x2b9b, seq=2/512, ttl=64 (request in
36 25.903882479	172.16.10.1	172.16.11.253	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2ba8, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (reply in 37
37 25.904244821	172.16.11.253	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x2ba8, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (request in
38 26.028872993	Routerboardc_2b:84:	Spanning-tree-(for	. STP	60 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4:ad:34:2b:84:7a Cost = 0 Port = 0x8002
39 26.915084391	172.16.10.1	172.16.11.253	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2ba8, seq=2/512, ttl=64 (reply in 40
40 26.915445616	172.16.11.253	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x2ba8, seq=2/512, ttl=64 (request in
41 27.939083945	172.16.10.1	172.16.11.253	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2ba8, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (reply in 42
42 27.939443075	172.16.11.253	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x2ba8, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (request in
63 40.904093850	172.16.10.1	172.16.11.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2bb2, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (reply in 64)
64 40.904599090	172.16.11.1	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x2bb2, seq=1/256, ttl=63 (request in
65 41.923082421	172.16.10.1	172.16.11.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2bb2, seq=2/512, ttl=64 (reply in 66)
66 41.923592410	172.16.11.1	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x2bb2, seq=2/512, ttl=63 (request in

Fig.9 - Captura Wireshark de, respetivamente, ping 172.16.10.254, ping 172.16.11.253, ping 172.16.11.1 a partir do tux13

41 22.971030395	172.16.10.1	172.16.11.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2c7f, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 (reply in 42)	
42 22.971201366	172.16.11.1	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x2c7f, seq=5/1280, ttl=63 (request in 41)	
43 23.994987911	172.16.10.1	172.16.11.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2c7f, seq=6/1536, ttl=64 (reply in 44)	
44 23.995128222	172.16.11.1	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x2c7f, seq=6/1536, ttl=63 (request in 43)	
45 24.058944647	HewlettPacka_5a:7d:	KYE_25:13:65	ARP	60 Who has 172.16.10.254? Tell 172.16.10.1	
46 24.058950584	KYE 25:13:65	HewlettPacka 5a:7d:	ARP	42 172.16.10.254 is at 00:c0:df:25:13:65	
71 31.105049882	KYE_25:13:65	HewlettPacka_5a:7d:	ARP	42 Who has 172.16.10.1? Tell 172.16.10.254	eth0
72 31.105316326	HewlettPacka_5a:7d:	KYE_25:13:65	ARP	60 172.16.10.1 is at 00:21:5a:5a:7d:16	
73 31.130733106	172.16.10.1	172.16.11.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2c7f, seq=13/3328, ttl=64 (reply in 74)	
74 31.130914903	172.16.11.1	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x2c7f, seq=13/3328, ttl=63 (request in 73)	
75 32.154707384	172.16.10.1	172.16.11.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2c7f, seq=14/3584, ttl=64 (reply in 76)	
76 32.154862501	172.16.11.1	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x2c7f, seq=14/3584, ttl=63 (request in 75)	
13 22.702693548	172.16.10.1	172.16.11.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2c7f, seq=1/256, ttl=63 (reply in 16)	='
14 22.702872342	HewlettPacka_5a:7e:	Broadcast	ARP	60 Who has 172.16.11.253? Tell 172.16.11.1	
15 22.702881631	HewlettPacka_5a:7b:	HewlettPacka_5a:7e:	ARP	42 172.16.11.253 is at 00:21:5a:5a:7b:3f	
16 22.702968513	172.16.11.1	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x2c7f, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (request in 13)	
17 23.722631628	172.16.10.1	172.16.11.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2c7f, seq=2/512, ttl=63 (reply in 18)	
18 23.722758809	172.16.11.1	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x2c7f, seq=2/512, ttl=64 (request in 17)	eth1
25 26.762489211	172.16.10.1	172.16.11.1	ICMP		
26 26.762630988	172.16.11.1	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x2c7f, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 (request in 25)	
27 27.728467915	HewlettPacka_5a:7b:	HewlettPacka_5a:7e:	ARP	42 Who has 172.16.11.1? Tell 172.16.11.253	
28 27.728596214	HewlettPacka_5a:7e:	HewlettPacka_5a:7b:	ARP	60 172.16.11.1 is at 00:21:5a:5a:7e:51	
29 27.786437368	172.16.10.1	172.16.11.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2c7f, seq=6/1536, ttl=63 (reply in 30)	
30 27.786557984	172.16.11.1	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x2c7f, seq=6/1536, ttl=64 (request in 29)	
	42 22.971201366 43 23.994987911 44 23.995128222 45 24.0589464647 46 24.058950584 71 31.105949882 72 31.105316326 73 31.130733106 74 31.130914903 75 32.154707384 76 32.154862501 13 22.702693548 14 22.702872342 15 22.702881631 16 22.702968513 17 23.722631628 18 23.722758809 25 26.762489211 26 26.762630988 27 27.728467915 28 27.728596214 29 27.786437368	46 24.058950584 KYE 25:13:65 71 31.105049882 KYE 25:13:65 72 31.105316326 HewlettPacka_5a:7d: 73 31.13073106 172.16.10.1 74 31.130914903 172.16.11.1 75 32.154707384 172.16.10.1 13 22.702693548 172.16.10.1 14 22.702872342 HewlettPacka_5a:7e: 15 22.702881631 HewlettPacka_5a:7e: 16 22.702968513 172.16.11.1 17 23.722758809 172.16.10.1 18 23.722758809 172.16.11.1 26 26.762489211 172.16.10.1 26 26.762639988 172.16.11.1 27 27.728467915 HewlettPacka_5a:7b:	42 22.971201366 172.16.11.1 172.16.10.1 43 23.994987911 172.16.10.1 172.16.11.1 44 23.995128222 172.16.11.1 172.16.10.1 45 24.058944647 HewlettPacka_5a:7d: KYE_25:13:65 46 24.05894684 KYE_25:13:65 HewlettPacka_5a:7d: 71 31.105949882 KYE_25:13:65 HewlettPacka_5a:7d: 72 31.105316326 HewlettPacka_5a:7d: KYE_25:13:65 73 31.130733106 172.16.10.1 172.16.11.1 74 31.130914903 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.1 75 32.154707384 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.1 76 32.154862501 172.16.11.1 172.16.10.1 13 22.702693548 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.1 14 22.702872342 HewlettPacka_5a:7e: Broadcast 15 22.702881631 HewlettPacka_5a:7b: HewlettPacka_5a:7e: 16 22.702968513 172.16.11.1 172.16.10.1 17 23.722631628 172.16.11.1 172.16.10.1 18 23.722758809 172.16.11.1 172.16.10.1 25 26.762489211 172.16.10.1 172.16.11.1 26 26.762639088 172.16.11.1 172.16.10.1 27 27.728467915 HewlettPacka_5a:7e: HewlettPacka_5a:7e: 28 27.728509214 HewlettPacka_5a:7e: Hew	42 22.971201366 172.16.11.1 172.16.10.1 ICMP 43 23.994987911 172.16.10.1 172.16.11.1 ICMP 44 23.995128222 172.16.11.1 172.16.10.1 ICMP 45 24.058944647 HewlettPacka_5a:7d: KYE_25:13:65 ARP 46 24.058959584 KYE_25:13:65 HewlettPacka_5a:7d: ARP 71 31.105049882 KYE_25:13:65 HewlettPacka_5a:7d: ARP 72 31.105316326 HewlettPacka_5a:7d: KYE_25:13:65 ARP 73 31.105316326 HewlettPacka_5a:7d: KYE_25:13:65 ARP 73 31.105316326 Hz.10.1 172.16.10.1 ICMP 74 31.130914903 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.1 ICMP 75 32.154707384 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.1 ICMP 76 32.154862501 172.16.11.1 172.16.10.1 ICMP 13 22.702693548 172.16.11.1 172.16.10.1 ICMP 14 22.702872342 HewlettPacka_5a:7e: Broadcast ARP 15 22.702881631 HewlettPacka_5a:7e: Broadcast ARP 16 22.702968513 172.16.11.1 172.16.10.1 ICMP 17 23.722631628 172.16.11.1 172.16.10.1 ICMP 18 23.722758809 172.16.11.1 172.16.10.1 ICMP 25 26.762489211 172.16.10.1 172.16.11.1 ICMP 27 27.728467915 HewlettPacka_5a:7b: HewlettPacka_5a:7e: ARP 28 27.728596214 HewlettPacka_5a:7b: HewlettPacka_5a:7e: ARP 29 27.786437368 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.1 ICMP	42 22.971201366 172.16.11.1 172.16.10.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x2c7f, seq=5/1280, ttl=63 (request in 41) 43 23.994987911 172.16.10.1 172.16.11.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2c7f, seq=6/1536, ttl=64 (reply in 44) 42 3.995128222 172.16.11.1 172.16.10.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2c7f, seq=6/1536, ttl=63 (request in 43) 45 24.058944647 HewlettPacka_5a:7d: KYE_25:13:65 ARP 60 Who has 172.16.10.254 Tell 172.16.10.1 46 24.058950584 KYE_25:13:65 HewlettPacka_5a:7d: ARP 42 172.16.10.254 is at 00:00:df:25:13:65 71 31.1059049882 KYE_25:13:65 HewlettPacka_5a:7d: ARP 42 Who has 172.16.10.1? Tell 172.16.10.254 72 31.105316326 HewlettPacka_5a:7d: KYE_25:13:65 ARP 60 172.16.10.1? Tell 172.16.10.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2c7f, seq=13/3328, ttl=64 (reply in 74) 73 31.130733106 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2c7f, seq=13/3328, ttl=64 (reply in 74) 74 31.1309314903 172.16.11.1 172.16.10.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2c7f, seq=14/3584, ttl=64 (reply in 76) 75 32.154805201 172.16.11.1 172.16.10.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2c7f, seq=14/3584, ttl=63 (request in 75) 13 22.702693548 172.16.10.1 172.16.11.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2c7f, seq=14/3584, ttl=63 (request in 75) 13 22.702687334 HewlettPacka_5a:7e: Broadcast ARP 60 Who has 172.16.11.1.2537 Tell 172.16.11.1 15 22.702881631 HewlettPacka_5a:7e: Broadcast ARP 60 Who has 172.16.11.1.2537 Tell 172.16.11.1 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x2c7f, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (request in 13) 17 23.722631628 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2c7f, seq=5/1280, ttl=63 (reply in 18) 18 23.722758809 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2c7f, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 (request in 17) 25 26.76248911 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2c7f, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 (request in 17) 25 26.762489211 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2c7f, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 (request in 25) 27 77.728467915 HewlettPacka_5a:7e: HewlettPacka_

Fig. 10 - Captura Wireshark do tux14.eth0 e tux14.eth1 ao pingar o tux12 a partir do tux13

	7 6.196527995	172.16.10.1	172.16.11.1	ICMP	98 Echo	(ping)	request	id=0x4f27,	seq=1/256,	ttl=64	(reply in 8)	
	8 6.196822236	172.16.11.1	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98 Echo	(ping)	reply	id=0x4f27,	seq=1/256,	ttl=63	(request in 7)	tux12
	9 7.216978710	172.16.10.1	172.16.11.1	ICMP	98 Echo	(ping)	request	id=0x4f27,	seq=2/512,	ttl=64	(reply in 10)	tux12
	10 7.217228392	172.16.11.1	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98 Echo	(ping)	reply	id=0x4f27,	seq=2/512,	ttl=63	(request in 9)	
	70 43.088932051	172.16.10.1	172.16.11.253	ICMP	98 Echo	(ping)	request	id=0x4f3e,	seq=3/768,	ttl=64	(reply in 71)	
	71 43.089056578	172.16.11.253	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98 Echo	(ping)	reply	id=0x4f3e,	seq=3/768,	ttl=64	(request in 70)	1
	72 44.040824048	Routerboardc_2b:84:	Spanning-tree-(for	STP	60 RST.	Root =	32768/0/	c4:ad:34:2b	:84:78 Cos	t = 0 P	ort = 0x8002	tux14.eth1
	73 44.112931332	172.16.10.1	172.16.11.253	ICMP	98 Echo	(ping)	request	id=0x4f3e,	seq=4/1024	, ttl=64	(reply in 74)	
	74 44.113053484	172.16.11.253	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98 Echo	(ping)	reply	id=0x4f3e,	seq=4/1024	, ttl=64	(request in 73	3)
	75 45.136924886	172.16.10.1	172.16.11.253	ICMP	98 Echo	(ping)	request	id=0x4f3e,	seq=5/1280	, ttl=64	(reply in 76)	
	76 45.137088873	172.16.11.253	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98 Echo	(ping)	reply	id=0x4f3e,	seq=5/1280	, ttl=64	(request in 75	5)
	98 54.928931746	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.254	ICMP	98 Echo	(ping)	request	id=0x4f45,	seq=4/1024	, ttl=64	(reply in 99)	
	99 54.929092870	172.16.10.254	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98 Echo	(ping)	reply				(request in 98	
1	100 55.952892894	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.254	ICMP	98 Echo	(ping)	request	id=0x4f45,	seq=5/1280	, ttl=64	(reply in 101)	tux14.eth0
1	101 55.953020843	172.16.10.254	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98 Echo	(ping)	reply				(request in 10	
1	117 68.684517984	172.16.10.1	172.16.11.254	ICMP	98 Echo	(ping)	request	id=0x4f4f,	seq=1/256,	ttl=64	(reply in 118)	. MikroTik
1	118 68.684815089	172.16.11.254	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98 Echo	(ping)	reply	id=0x4f4f,	seq=1/256,	ttl=63	(request in 117)
1	119 69.712950371	172.16.10.1	172.16.11.254	ICMP	98 Echo	(ping)	request	id=0x4f4f,	seq=2/512,	ttl=64	(reply in 120)	Router
1	120 69.713212485	172.16.11.254	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98 Echo	(ping)	reply	id=0x4f4f,	seq=2/512,	ttl=63	(request in 119	eth1
1	148 80.956715378	172.16.10.1	172.16.2.19	ICMP	98 Echo	(ping)	request	id=0x4f59,	seq=1/256,	ttl=64	(reply in 149)	. MikroTik
1	149 80.957045238	172.16.2.19	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98 Echo	(ping)	reply	id=0x4f59,	seq=1/256,	ttl=63	(request in 148	3)
1	150 81.968931736	172.16.10.1	172.16.2.19	ICMP	98 Echo	(ping)	request	id=0x4f59,	seq=2/512,	ttl=64	(reply in 151)	Router
1	151 81.969197622	172.16.2.19	172.16.10.1	ICMP	98 Echo	(ping)	reply	id=0x4f59,	seq=2/512,	ttl=63	(request in 150	eth2

Fig.11 - Captura Wireshark dos pings do tux13 ao tux12, tux14.eth1, tux14.eth0, MikroTik Router eth1, MikroTik Router eth2

1 0.000000000 Routerboardc_20.84: Spanning-tree-(for STP 60 RST. Root = 32768/0/74:4d::28:eb:24:28 Cost = 10 Port = 0x8002 2 0.398689465 172.16.11.1 172.16.2.1 DNS 70 Standard query 0xc4ab AAAA google.com 172.16.2.1 172.16.2.1 DNS 86 Standard query exponse 0xc4ab AAAA google.com AAAA 2a00:1450:4003:80c::200e 3 0.399400405 172.16.2.1 172.16.11.1 DNS 98 Standard query response 0xc4ab AAAA google.com AAAA 2a00:1450:4003:80c::200e 6 0.399767060 172.16.11.1 142.250.184.174 ICMP 98 Etho (ping) request id=0x1161, seq=1/256, ttl=40 (request in 6) 8 0.414573118 172.16.11.1 172.16.2.1 DNS 88 Standard query vrsponse 0xc4ab AAAA google.com AAAA 2a00:1450:4003:80c::200e 9 0.415211546 172.16.11.1 172.16.2.1 DNS 88 Standard query response 0xc4ab AAAA google.com AAAA 2a00:1450:4003:80c::200e 9 0.415211546 172.16.2.1 DNS 88 Standard query response 0xc4ab AAAA google.com AAAA 2a00:1450:4003:80c::200e 9 0.415211546 172.16.2.1 DNS 88 Standard query response 0xc4ab AAAA google.com AAAA 2a00:1450:4003:80c::200e 9 0.415211546 172.16.2.1 DNS 88 Standard query response 0xc4ab AAAA google.com AAAA 2a00:1450:4003:80c::200e 9 0.415211546 172.16.2.1 DNS 88 Standard query response 0xc4ab AAAA google.com AAAA 2a00:1450:4003:80c::200e 9 0.415211546 172.16.2.1 DNS 88 Standard query response 0xc4ab AAAA google.com AAAA 2a00:1450:4003:80c::200e 9 0.415211546 172.16.2.1 DNS 88 Standard query response 0xc4ab AAAA google.com AAAA 2a00:1450:4003:80c::200e
3 0.398699592 172.16.11.1 172.16.2.1 DNS 70 Standard query 0xc4ab AAA google.com 4 0.399440059 172.16.2.1 172.16.11.1 DNS 86 Standard query response 0xc4ab AAA google.com A 142.250.184.174 5 0.399490485 172.16.2.1 172.16.11.1 DNS 98 Standard query response 0xc4ab AAA google.com AAA 2a00:1450:4003:80c::200e 6 0.399767060 172.16.11.1 142.250.184.174 ICMP 98 Etho (ping) request id=0x1161, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (reply in 7) 7 0.414465142 142.250.184.174 172.16.11.1 ICMP 98 Etho (ping) reply id=0x1161, seq=1/256, ttl=108 (request in 6) 8 0.414573118 172.16.11.1 172.16.2.1 DNS 88 Standard query 0x35a5 PTR 174.184.250.142.in-addr.arpa 9 0.415211546 172.16.2.1 172.16.11.1 DNS 127 Standard query response 0x35a5 PTR 174.184.250.142.in-addr.arpa PTR mad07s23-in-f14.1e100.net
4 0.399440059 172.16.2.1 172.16.11.1 DNS 86 Standard query response 0xc6a2 A google.com A 142.250.184.174 5 0.39949485 172.16.2.1 172.16.11.1 DNS 98 Standard query response 0xc6a2 A google.com A 142.250.184.174 172.16.11.1 DNS 98 Standard query response 0xc6ab AAAA google.com A 142.250.184.174 172.16.11.1 DNS 98 Standard query response 0xc6ab AAAA google.com A 142.250.4800:1450:4000:80c::200e 6 0.399767060 172.16.11.1 ICMP 98 Etho (ping) request id-0x1161, seq=1/256, ttl=40 (request in 6) 8 0.414573118 172.16.11.1 172.16.2.1 DNS 88 Standard query 0x35a5 PTR 174.184.250.142.in-addr.arpa 9 0.415211546 172.16.2.1 172.16.11.1 DNS 127 Standard query response 0x6a2 A google.com A 142.250.184.174 172.16.1000:80c::200e
5 0.399490485 172.16.2.1 172.16.11.1 DNS 98 Standard query response 0xc4ab AAAA google.com AAAA 2a00:1450:4003:80c::200e 6 0.399767060 172.16.11.1 142.250.184.174 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1161, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (reply in 7) 7 0.414465142 142.250.184.174 172.16.11.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1161, seq=1/256, ttl=108 (request in 6) 8 0.414573118 172.16.11.1 172.16.2.1 DNS 88 Standard query 0x35a5 PTR 174.184.250.142.in-addr.arpa 9 0.415211546 172.16.2.1 172.16.11.1 DNS 127 Standard query response 0x35a5 PTR 174.184.250.142.in-addr.arpa PTR mad07s23-in-f14.1e100.net
6 0.399767060 172.16.11.1 142.250.184.174 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1161, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (reply in 7) 7 0.414465142 142.250.184.174 172.16.11.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1161, seq=1/256, ttl=108 (request in 6) 8 0.414573188 172.16.11.1 172.16.2.1 DNS 88 Standard query 0x35a5 PTR 174.184.250.142.in-addr.arpa 9 0.415211546 172.16.2.1 172.16.11.1 DNS 127 Standard query response 0x35a5 PTR 174.184.250.142.in-addr.arpa PTR mad07s23-in-f14.1e100.net
7 0.414465142 142.250.184.174 172.16.11.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id-0x1161, seq=1/256, ttl=108 (request in 6) 8 0.414573118 172.16.11.1 172.16.2.1 DNS 88 Standard query 0x35a5 PTR 174.184.250.142.in-addr.arpa 9 0.415211546 172.16.2.1 172.16.11.1 DNS 127 Standard query response 0x35a5 PTR 174.184.250.142.in-addr.arpa PTR mad07s23-in-f14.1e100.net
8 0.414573118 172.16.11.1 172.16.2.1 DNS 88 Standard query 0x35a5 PTR 174.184.250.142.in-addr.arpa 9 0.415211546 172.16.2.1 172.16.11.1 DNS 127 Standard query response 0x35a5 PTR 174.184.250.142.in-addr.arpa PTR mad07s23-in-f14.1e100.net
9 0.415211546 172.16.2.1 172.16.11.1 DNS 127 Standard query response 0x35a5 PTR 174.184.250.142.in-addr.arpa PTR mad07s23-in-f14.1e100.net
10 1.401360120 172.16.11.1 142.250.184.174 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1161, seq=2/512, ttl=64 (reply in 11)
11 1.415456721 142.250.184.174 172.16.11.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1161, seq=2/512, ttl=108 (request in 10)
12 1.914715186 172.16.11.1 172.16.2.1 DNS 86 Standard query 0x9fe1 PTR 93.243.107.34.in-addr.arpa
13 1.915351169 172.16.2.1 172.16.11.1 DNS 138 Standard query response 0x9fe1 PTR 93.243.107.34.in-addr.arpa PTR 93.243.107.34.bc.googleusercontent.cc
14 2.002116137 Routerboardc_2b:84: Spanning-tree-(for STP 60 RST. Root = 32768/0/74:4d:28:eb:24:28 Cost = 10 Port = 0x8002
15 2.402310841 172.16.11.1 142.250.184.174 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1161, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (reply in 16)
16 2.416444039 142.250.184.174 172.16.11.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1161, seq=3/768, ttl=108 (request in 15)
17 3.403723428 172.16.11.1 142.250.184.174 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1161, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (reply in 18)
18 3.417465929 142.250.184.174 172.16.11.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1161, seq=4/1024, ttl=108 (request in 17)

Fig. 12 - Captura Wireshark dos pacotes DNS na conexão ao domain google.com

	3 3.307093239	172.16.10.1	193.136.28.10	DNS	76 Standard query 0xa7f8 A netlab1.fe.up.pt
	4 3.307907914	KYE 25:13:65	Broadcast	ARP	60 Who has 172.16.10.1? Tell 172.16.10.254
	5 3.307929494	HewlettPacka 5a:7d:16		ARP	42 172. 16. 10.1 is at 00:21:5a:5a:7d:16
	6 3.308060163	193,136,28,10	172,16,10,1		286 Standard query response 0xa7f8 A netlab1.fe.up.pt A 192.168.109.136 NS cns2.fe.up.pt NS ns1.fe.up.pt NS cns1.fe.up.pt NS ns2.fe.up.pt A 19
		172.16.10.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	74 59870 → 21 [SYN] Seg-0 Win=64240 Len-0 MSS-1460 SACK PERM TSval=2549964606 TSecr-0 WS-128
	8 3.309055582	192.168.109.136	172.16.10.1	TCP	74 21 → 59870 [SYN, ACK] Seg-0 Ack-1 Win-65160 Len-0 MSS-1460 SACK PERM TSval-2364162017 TSecr-2549964606 WS-128
	9 3.309073880	172.16.10.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	66 59870 + 21 [ACK] Seg=1 Ack=1 Win=64256 Len=0 TSval=2549964607 TSecr=2364162017
	10 3.327200238		172.16.10.1		100 Response: 220 Welcome to netlab-FTP server
1	1 3.327225939	172.16.10.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	66 59870 → 21 [ACK] Seg=1 Ack=35 Win=64256 Len=0 TSval=2549964625 TSecr=2364162035
1	12 3.327420930	172.16.10.1	192.168.109.136	FTP	77 Request: USER room
1	13 3.328019732	192.168.109.136	172.16.10.1	TCP	66 21 → 59870 [ACK] Seg=35 Ack=12 Win=65280 Len=0 TSval=2364162036 TSecr=2549964625
1	14 3.328091387	192.168.109.136	172.16.10.1	FTP	100 Response: 331 Please specify the password.
1	15 3.328172819	172.16.10.1	192.168.109.136	FTP	77 Request: PASS rcom
1	16 3.328752834	192.168.109.136	172.16.10.1	TCP	66 21 → 59870 [ACK] Seq=69 Ack=23 Win=65280 Len=0 TSval=2364162037 TSecr=2549964626
1	17 3.338314107	192.168.109.136	172.16.10.1	FTP	89 Response: 230 Login successful.
1	18 3.338382060	172.16.10.1	192.168.109.136	FTP	72 Request: PASV
1	19 3.338919194	192.168.109.136	172.16.10.1	TCP	66 21 → 59870 [ACK] Seq=92 Ack=29 Win=65280 Len=0 TSval=2364162047 TSecr=2549964636
2	0 3.339057546	192.168.109.136	172.16.10.1	FTP	120 Response: 227 Entering Passive Mode (192,168,109,136,169,110).
2	21 3.339538040	172.16.10.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	74 35672 → 43374 [SYN] Seq-0 Win-64240 Len-0 MSS-1460 SACK_PERM TSval-2549964638 TSecr-0 WS-128
2	22 3.340127832	192.168.109.136	172.16.10.1	TCP	74 43374 → 35672 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65160 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM TSval=2364162048 TSecr=2549964638 WS=128
	3 3.340151298	172.16.10.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	66 35672 → 43374 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64256 Len=0 TSval=2549964638 TSecr=2364162048
2	24 3.340309414	172.16.10.1	192.168.109.136	FTP	81 Request: RETR pipe.txt
	25 3.340808625		172.16.10.1	TCP	66 21 → 59870 [ACK] Seq=146 Ack=44 Win=65280 Len=0 TSval=2364162049 TSecr=2549964638
			172.16.10.1		134 Response: 150 Opening BINARY mode data connection for pipe.txt (1863 bytes).
			172.16.10.1		1929 FTP Data: 1863 bytes (PASV) (RETR pipe.txt)
		172.16.10.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	66 35672 → 43374 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1864 Win=63488 Len=0 TSval=2549964639 TSecr=2364162049
			172.16.10.1	TCP	66 43374 + 35672 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1864 Ack=1 Win=65280 Len=0 TSval=2364162049 TSecr=2549964638
			192.168.109.136	TCP	66 35672 → 43374 [FIN, ACK] Seq-1 Ack-1865 Win-64128 Len-0 TSval-2549964640 TSecr-2364162049
			172.16.10.1	TCP	66 43374 → 35672 [ACK] Seq=1865 Ack=2 Win=65280 Len=0 TSval=2364162050 TSecr=2549964640
	32 3.342484278	192.168.109.136	172.16.10.1	FTP	90 Response: 226 Transfer complete.
	3 3.342640508		192.168.109.136	TCP	66 59870 + 21 [ACK] Seq=44 Ack=238 Win=64256 Len=0 TSval=2549964641 TSecr=2364162049
	34 3.342667606		192.168.109.136	FTP	72 Request: QUIT
	35 3.343158925		172.16.10.1	TCP	66 21 → 59870 [ACK] Seq=238 Ack=50 Win=65280 Len=0 TSval=2364162051 TSecr=2549964641
	86 3.343203692		172.16.10.1	FTP	80 Response: 221 Goodbye.
	37 3.343236447		172.16.10.1	TCP	66 21 + 59870 [FIN, ACK] Seq=252 Ack=50 Win=65280 Len=0 TSval=2364162051 TSecr=2549964641
			192.168.109.136	TCP TCP	66 59870 + 21 [FIN, ACK] Seq=50 Ack=253 Win=64256 Len=0 TSval=2549964642 TSecr=2364162051
	39 3.344015504 10 4.004089842		172.16.10.1		66 21 + 59870 [ACK] Seq=253 ACk=51 Win=65280 Len=0 TSval=2364162052 TSecr=2549964642
		Routerboardc_2b:84:75 Routerboardc 2b:84:75			60 RST. Root = 32768/0/c4.iad:34:2b:84:74 Cost = 0 Port = 0x8002
		Routerboardc 2b:84:75			60 RTI. Root = 32768/0/c4:adi34:2b:84:74
	3 8.471085829	HewlettPacka 5a:7d:16		ARP	ob nsi. nout = 32/00/0/4-aut/s4:20:04:/4
			HewlettPacka 5a:7d:16		42. WID 165 172.16.10.294* 1811 172.16.16.1 60 172.16.10.254 is at 00:c0:df:25:13:65
4	- 0.4/121300/	K10_23.13.03	newigetracka_Ja./d:10	ONE	00 ATALANIAN AS OF COLCOUNTESTISTOS

Fig. 13 - Captura Wireshark da transferência do URL ftp://rcom:rcom@netlab1.fe.up.pt/pipe.txt

1 0.000000000	172.16.10.1	193.136.28.10	DNS	76 Standard query 0x075b A netlab1.fe.up.pt
2 0.000805905	193.136.28.10	172.16.10.1	DNS	286 Standard query response θx075b A netlab1.fe.up.pt A 192.168.109.136 NS ns2.fe.up.pt NS cns2.fe.up.pt NS ns1.fe.up.pt NS cns1.fe.up.pt A 19.
3 0.000881404	172.16.10.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	74 58386 → 21 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM TSval=2550633635 TSecr=0 WS=128
4 0.001447822	192.168.109.136	172.16.10.1	TCP	74 21 → 58386 [SYN, ACK] Seq-0 Ack-1 Win-65160 Len-0 MSS-1460 SACK_PERM TSval-2364831045 TSecr-2550633635 WS-128
5 0.001465422	172.16.10.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	66 58386 → 21 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64256 Len=0 TSval=2550633635 TSecr=2364831045
6 0.003095182	192.168.109.136	172.16.10.1	FTP	100 Response: 220 Welcome to netlab-FTP server
7 0.003105239	172.16.10.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	66 58386 → 21 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=35 Win=64256 Len=0 TSval=2550633637 TSecr=2364831046
8 0.003200085	172.16.10.1	192.168.109.136	FTP	77 Request: USER rcom
9 0.003644488	192.168.109.136	172.16.10.1	TCP	66 21 → 58386 [ACK] Seq=35 Ack=12 Win=65280 Len=0 TSval=2364831047 TSecr=2550633637
10 0.003703505	192.168.109.136	172.16.10.1	FTP	100 Response: 331 Please specify the password.
11 0.003780261	172.16.10.1	192.168.109.136	FTP	77 Request: PASS rcom
12 0.004225922	192.168.109.136	172.16.10.1	TCP	66 21 → 58386 [ACK] Seq=69 Ack=23 Win=65280 Len=0 TSval=2364831048 TSecr=2550633638
13 0.013683000	192.168.109.136	172.16.10.1	FTP	89 Response: 230 Login successful.
14 0.013740131	172.16.10.1	192.168.109.136	FTP	72 Request: PASV
15 0.014264713	192.168.109.136	172.16.10.1	TCP	66 21 → 58386 [ACK] Seq=92 Ack=29 Win=65280 Len=0 TSval=2364831058 TSecr=2550633648
r 16 0.014530671	192.168.109.136	172.16.10.1	FTP	120 Response: 227 Entering Passive Mode (192,168,109,136,177,194).
17 0.014913823	172.16.10.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	74 45788 + 45506 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM TSval=2550633649 TSecr=0 WS=128
18 0.015404113	192.168.109.136	172.16.10.1	TCP	74 45506 → 45788 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65160 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM TSval=2364831059 TSecr=2550633649 WS=128
19 0.015415846	172.16.10.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	66 45788 → 45506 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64256 Len=0 TSval=2550633649 TSecr=2364831059
20 0.015440570	172.16.10.1	192.168.109.136	FTP	87 Request: RETR files/crab.mp4
21 0.015863253	192.168.109.136	172.16.10.1	TCP	66 21 → 58386 [ACK] Seq=146 Ack=50 Win=65280 Len=0 TSval=2364831059 TSecr=2550633649
22 0.016014880	192.168.109.136	172.16.10.1	FTP	144 Response: 150 Opening BINARY mode data connection for files/crab.mp4 (88123184 bytes).
23 0.016386858	192.168.109.136	172.16.10.1	FTP-DA	1514 FTP Data: 1448 bytes (PASV) (RETR files/crab.mp4)
24 0.016397544	172.16.10.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	66 45788 + 45506 [ACK] Seg=1 Ack=1449 Win=64128 Len=0 TSval=2550633650 TSecr=2364831059
25 0.016508942	192.168.109.136	172.16.10.1	FTP-DA	1514 FTP Data: 1448 bytes (PASV) (RETR files/crab.mp4)
26 0.016517392	172.16.10.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	66 45788 + 45506 [ACK] Seg=1 Ack=2897 Win=64128 Len=0 TSval=2550633650 TSecr=2364831059
27 0.016631304	192.168.109.136	172.16.10.1	FTP-DA	1514 FTP Data: 1448 bytes (PASV) (RETR files/crab.mp4)
28 0.016638498	172.16.10.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	66 45788 → 45506 [ACK] Seg-1 Ack-4345 Win-64128 Len-0 TSval-2550633651 TSecr-2364831059
29 0.016754017	192.168.109.136	172.16.10.1	FTP-DA	1514 FTP Data: 1448 bytes (PASV) (RETR files/crab.mp4)
30 0.016761141	172.16.10.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	66 45788 → 45506 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=5793 Win=64128 Len=0 TSval=2550633651 TSecr=2364831059
31 0.016878056	192.168.109.136	172.16.10.1	FTP-DA	1514 FTP Data: 1448 bytes (PASV) (RETR files/crab.mp4)
32 0.016885180	172.16.10.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	66 45788 → 45506 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=7241 Win=64128 Len=0 TSval=2550633651 TSecr=2364831059
33 0.017011524	192.168.109.136	172.16.10.1		1514 FTP Data: 1448 bytes (PASV) (RETR files/crab.mp4)
34 0.017018159	172.16.10.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	66 45788 → 45506 [ACK] Seg-1 Ack-8689 Win-64128 Len-0 TSval-2550633651 TSecr-2364831059
35 0.017107486	192,168,109,136	172.16.10.1	FTP-DA	1514 FTP Data: 1448 bytes (PASV) (RETR files/crab.mp4)
36 0.017114191	172.16.10.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	66 45788 → 45596 [ACK] Seg=1 Ack=10137 Win=64128 Len=0 TSval=2550633651 TSecr=2364831059

Fig. 14 - Captura Wireshark da transferência do URL ftp://rcom:rcom@netlab1.fe.up.pt/files/crab.mp4

