Image Sheet

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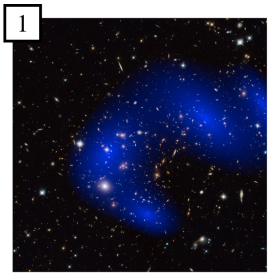

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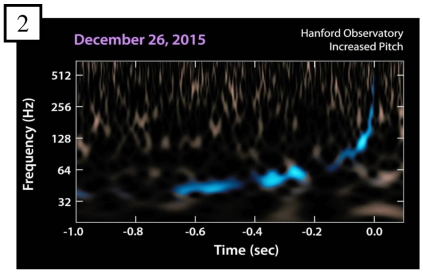

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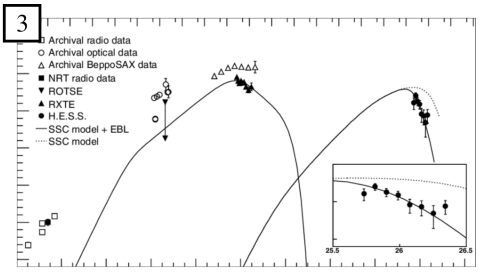

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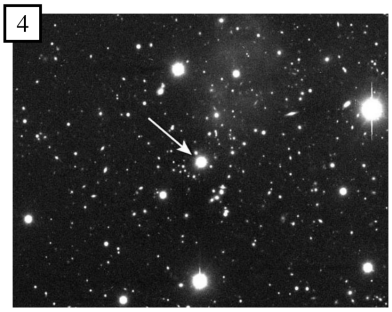

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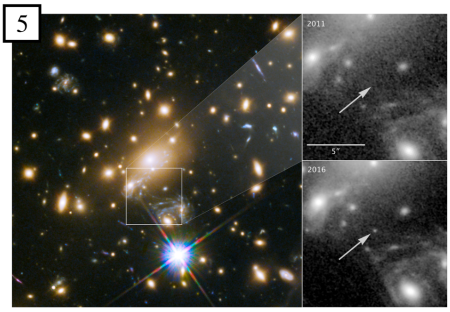

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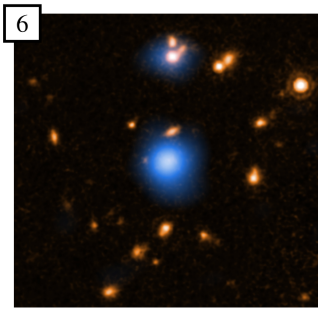

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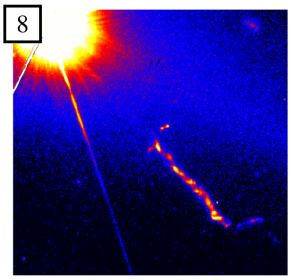

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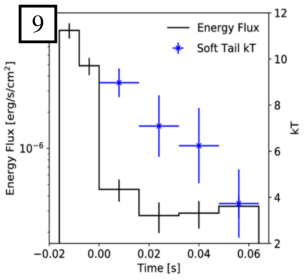

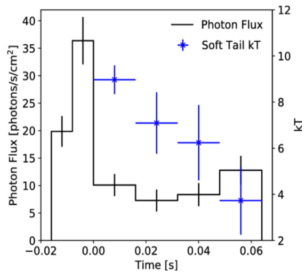

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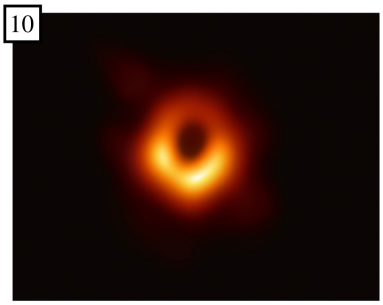

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$$\alpha(\xi) = \frac{4GM(\xi)}{c^2}\frac{1}{\xi}$$

ξ = *radius*

$\alpha(\xi)$ = *deflection angle*

G = *gravitational constant*

$M(\xi)$ = *mass inside the radius*

c = *speed of light*

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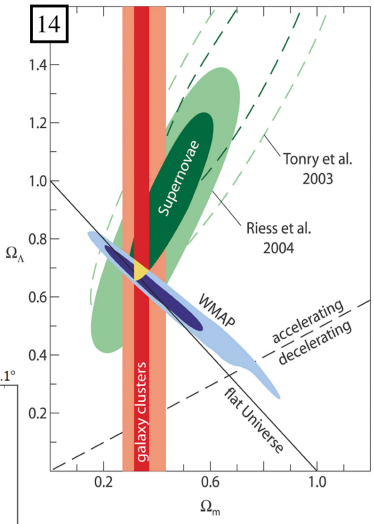

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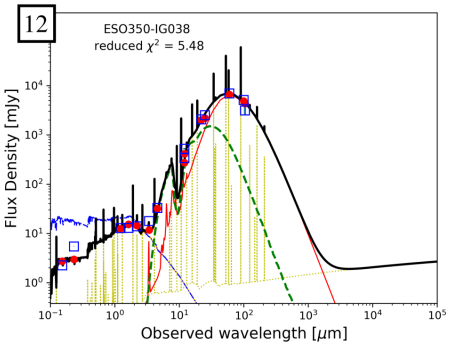
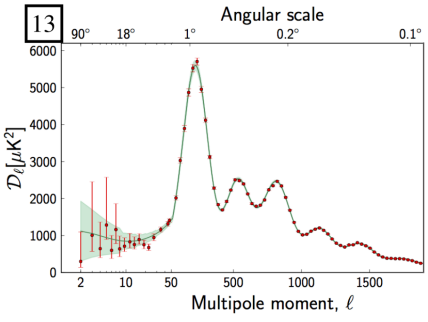
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