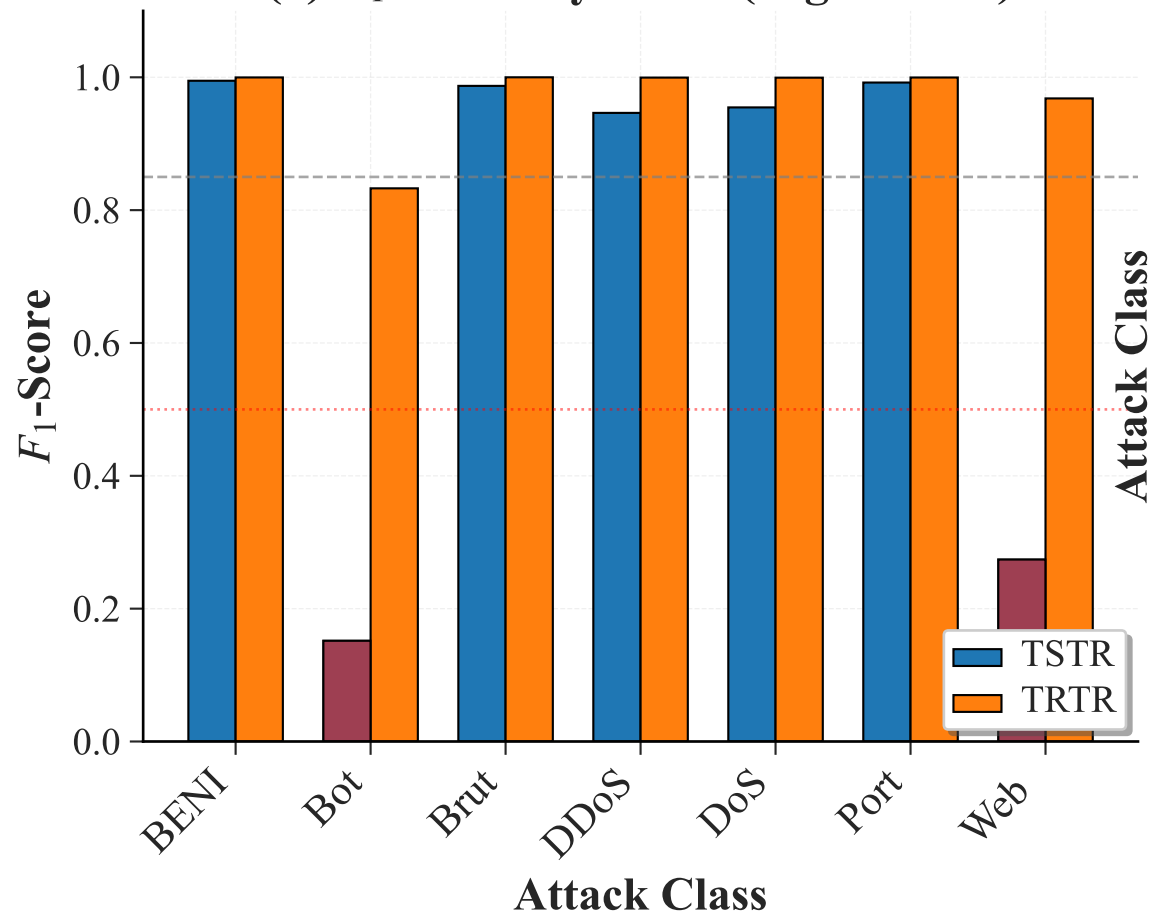**(a)** F_1-Score by Class (LightGBM)

(b) Performance Gap by Class

Legend (a): TSTR, TRTR

Legend (b): TSTR better, TRTR better

Axis labels (a): F_1-Score, Attack Class

Axis labels (b): Attack Class, ΔF_1 (TSTR - TRTR)

Class values (b): Web −0.69, Port −0.01, DoS −0.04, DDoS −0.05, Brut −0.01, Bot −0.68, BENI −0.00