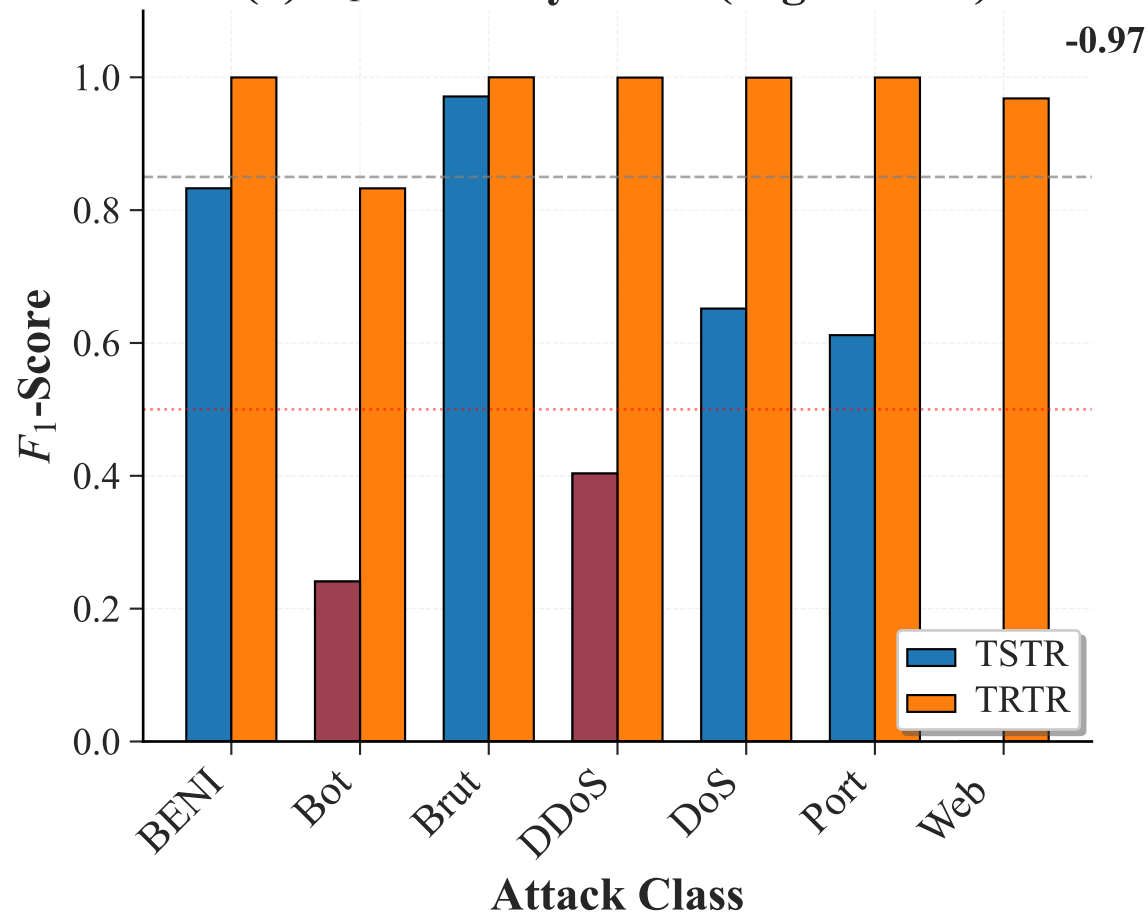


(a) F_1 -Score by Class (LightGBM)



(b) Performance Gap by Class

