

**Listings of equations, figures, tables and
sections of the article 'Musical elements in
the discrete-time representation of
sound' and of the scripts in the MASS
toolbox**

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The article is the main document of the MASS toolbox. Being it of considerable length and complexity, this document contains listings of its elements to facilitate its navigation, apprehension and general usage.

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SI-1 Table of Contents of the article

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SI-2 Equations

Table 0.1: Equation numbers and their descriptions. All these equations are implemented in file `src/sections/2.py`.

Number	Description
1	relation between number of samples and duration
2	power of the wave
3	decibels by difference by means of the power of each wave
4	double amplitude implies $\approx 6dB$
5	double power implies $\approx 3dB$
6	double volume ($10dB$) implies a factor of ≈ 3.16 for amplitude
7	direct relation between variations in amplitude and decibels
8	equivalences in a periodic sound with respect to wavelength, frequency and sample rate
9	sample amplitudes in a sinusoid
10	sample amplitudes in a sawtooth wave
11	sample amplitudes in a triangular wave
12	sample amplitude in a square wave
13	samples in a sound derived from a sampled wave period
14	reconstruction of samples from the Fourier components
15	reconstruction of real samples (e.g. for audio) from Fourier components
16	number of pairs of Fourier coefficients which are related to the same frequency
17	indexes of equivalent frequencies and coefficients for real signals
18	equal modules between samples of real signals
19	equivalence in phases between samples of real signals
20	complete reconstruction of the signal using Fourier components and previous equations
21	sample sequence related to a basic note
22	sample sequence of a period of an arbitrary waveform
23	note samples derived from a sampled waveform
24	distance of a (sound) source to each ear given the distance between the ears and an (x,y) position of the source
25	Interaural Time Difference (ITD), the time difference of a sound reaching each ear
26	Interaural Intensity Difference (IID), the intensity difference (in decibels) of a sound reaching each ear
27	ITD and IID in terms of sample delays and their amplitudes
28	azimuthal angle of a (x, y) source
29	samples that result from mixing sounds
30	samples that result from concatenating sounds

Table 0.2: Equation numbers and their descriptions. All these equations are implemented in file `src/sections/3.py`.

Number	Description
31	sample sequence generated by means of a lookup table (LUT)
32	frequency at each sample in a linear transition of frequency
33	indices of a LUT in a linear transition of frequency
34	sample sequence obtained through a LUT in a linear transition of frequency
35	frequency at each sample in an exponential transition of frequency (linear pitch)
36	indices of a LUT in an exponential transition of frequency (linear pitch)
37	sample sequence obtained through a LUT in an exponential transition of frequency
38	amplitude factors at each sample in an exponential transition of amplitude (\approx linear volume)
39	sample sequence with an exponential transition of amplitude (\approx linear volume)
40	amplitude factors at each sample in a linear transition of amplitude
41	sample sequence in an exponential transition of amplitude (\approx linear volume) with difference given in decibels
42	sample sequence obtained through the convolution of two other sequences (e.g. for applying FIR filters)
43	difference equation (e.g. for applying IIR filters)
44	IIR coefficients for a simple, useful and well-behaved low-pass filter
45	IIR coefficients for a simple, useful and well-behaved high-pass filter
46	auxiliary variables for the following band-pass and band-reject filters
47	IIR coefficients for a simple, useful and well-behaved band-pass filter
48	IIR coefficients for a simple, useful and well-behaved band-reject filter
49	Fourier coefficients of a white noise
50	Fourier coefficients of a pink noise
51	Fourier coefficients of a brown noise
52	Fourier coefficients of a blue noise
53	Fourier coefficients of a violet noise
54	Fourier coefficients of a black noise
55	indices for a vibrato given its frequency and using a LUT
56	samples for applying a vibrato
57	frequency at each sample of a sound with vibrato
58	indices for LUT in a sound with vibrato
59	sample sequence of a sound with vibrato
60	amplitude at each sample for a tremolo
61	sample sequence of a sound with tremolo
62	components in FM synthesis when both modulator and carrier are sines
63	the Bessel function
64	components in AM synthesis when both modulator and carrier are sines
65	indices for LUT in modulator of an FM synthesis
66	sample sequence of a modulator in an FM synthesis
67	frequency at each sample of a sound derived from FM synthesis
68	indices for the final signal in FM synthesis using LUT
69	sample sequence of a sound generated through FM and using LUT
70	amplitude at each sample in a sound generated through AM
71	sample sequence of a sound generated through AM and using LUT

Table 0.3: Equation numbers and their descriptions. All these equations are implemented in file `src/sections/3.py`.

Number	Description
72	an example of bonds between musical characteristics
73	relation between frequencies and speed in the Doppler effect
74	relation between position, speed and amplitude in the Doppler effect
75	relation between position, speed and amplitude in the Doppler effect
76	samples of a FIR filter for the first period of a reverberation
77	samples of a FIR filter for the second period of a reverberation
78	samples of the FIR filter for a reverberation (considering both first and second periods)
79	amplitude factors for each sample in an ADSR envelope
80	sample sequence of a sound with an ADSR envelope

Table 0.4: Equation numbers and their descriptions. All these equations are implemented in file `src/sections/4.py`.

Number	Description
81	perfectly symmetric scales in each octave with the twelve semitones
82	diatonic scales
83	the succession of tones and semitones of a diatonic scale
84	sequences of semitones for the three types minor scales
85	harmonic series in terms of semitones
86	triads (chords constituted by thirds)
87	a convention to specify a unit of rhythmic division or agglomeration
88	definition of algebraic groups

SI-2.1 In Section 4 - Notes in music

SI-2.2 In Section 3 - Variations of the basic note

SI-2.3 In Section 4 - Notes in music

SI-3 Figures

SI-4 Tables

SI-5 Scripts

SI-5.1 For all equations in each chapter

SI-5.2 To render musical pieces

SI-5.3 To render the figures used in the article

SI-6 Other documents

Latex files. PDF files. MSc Dissertation.

SI-7 Final considerations