

1º semestre

Resolução do Mini-Projecto 2 - Grupo 14

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#### **Solutions for Exercise 1**

#### Question 1.1 - Solution in text file 1\_1.xq

```
declare function local:convertDate($date as xs:string?) as xs:string
if (compare(substring($date, 9, 3), 'Jan') = 0)
then concat(substring($date,6,2),'-01-',substring($date, 13, 4))
if (compare(substring($date, 9, 3), 'Feb') = 0)
then concat(substring($date,6,2),'-02-',substring($date, 13, 4))
if (compare(substring($date, 9, 3), 'Mar') = 0)
then concat(substring($date,6,2),'-03-',substring($date, 13, 4))
else
if (compare(substring($date, 9, 3), 'Apr') = 0)
then concat(substring($date,6,2),'-04-',substring($date, 13, 4))
if (compare(substring($date, 9, 3), 'May') = 0)
then concat(substring($date,6,2),'-05-',substring($date, 13, 4))
else
if (compare(substring($date, 9, 3), 'Jun') = 0)
then concat(substring($date,6,2),'-06-',substring($date, 13, 4))
if (compare(substring($date, 9, 3), 'Jul') = 0)
then concat(substring($date,6,2),'-07-',substring($date, 13, 4))
if (compare(substring($date, 9, 3), 'Aug') = 0)
then concat(substring($date,6,2),'-08-',substring($date, 13, 4))
if (compare(substring($date, 9, 3), 'Sep') = 0)
then concat(substring($date,6,2),'-09-',substring($date, 13, 4))
if (compare(substring($date, 9, 3), 'Oct') = 0)
then concat(substring($date,6,2),'-10-',substring($date, 13, 4))
if (compare(substring($date, 9, 3), 'Nov') = 0)
then concat(substring($date,6,2),'-11-',substring($date, 13, 4))
else
if (compare(substring($date, 9, 3), 'Dec') = 0)
then concat(substring($date,6,2),'-12-',substring($date, 13, 4))
else ()
} ;
declare function local:parseNews($rss as xs:string) {
let $categories := distinct-values( doc($rss)//item/category)
return <news>
{for $cat in $categories
return
<category name="{$cat}">
for $item in doc("DN-Ultimas.xml")//item[category=$cat]
let $date := $item/pubDate
```



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#### Question 1.2 - Solution in text file 1\_2.xq

Note: The function parseNews is the same of the exercise 1.1.

```
declare namespace p = "http://www.parlamento.pt"
declare function local:getSessionRelatedNews($parlament, $news, $n as xs:decimal) {
<related-news>
for $session in $parlament//p:session
let $sessionSpeeches := concat(for $speech in $session/p:speech
             return ($speech/text(), ' '))
return
       <session date="{$session/@date}">
       for $news_item in $news//item
       let $news_item_copy := $news_item
            $result := local:countCommonWords(concat($news_item/text()),
       let
$news_item/@title), $sessionSpeeches)
       return if(($result div count(distinct-values(tokenize($sessionSpeeches, '\W+')[. !
= '']))) >= ($n div 100))
              then <item title='{$news_item_copy/@title}' />
       </session>
</related-news>
};
(: counts how many common words are between $arg1 and $arg2 :)
declare function local:countCommonWords($arg1, $arg2)
let $arglWords := distinct-values(tokenize(lower-case($argl), '\W+')[. != ''])
let $arg2Words := distinct-values(tokenize(lower-case($arg2), '\W+')[. != ''])
return count(
       for $w in $arg1Words
       where $w = $arg2Words
       return $w)
};
local:getSessionRelatedNews(doc("Parlamento.xml"),
                                                      local:parseNews("DN-Ultimas.xml")
```



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```
33);
```

#### Question 1.3 - Solution in text file 1\_3.xq

Note: The function parseNews is the same of the exercise 1.1.

```
declare namespace p = "http://www.parlamento.pt"
declare function local:getSessionRelatedNews($parlament, $news) {
<related-news>
for $session in $parlament//p:session
return
       <session date="{$session/@date}">
       let $politicians := distinct-values(for $politician in $parlament//p:politician
                             where $politician/@code = $session//p:speech/@politician
                             return $politician)
       for $news_item in $news//item
       for $p in $politicians
       return if(local:countCommonWords($news_item, $p) >= (local:wordCount($p) div 2))
       then <item title='{$news_item/@title}' />
       else()
       </session>
</related-news>
(: counts how many common words are between $arg1 and $arg2 :)
declare function local:countCommonWords($arg1, $arg2) {
let $arg1Words := distinct-values(tokenize(lower-case($arg1), '\W+')[. != ''])
let $arg2Words := distinct-values(tokenize(lower-case($arg2), '\W+')[. != ''])
return count (
       for $w in $arg1Words
       where $w = $arg2Words
       return $w)
};
```



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```
declare function local:wordCount($arg as xs:string?) as xs:integer {
   count(tokenize($arg, '\W+')[. != ''])
};

local:getSessionRelatedNews(doc("Parlamento.xml"), local:parseNews("DN-Ultimas.xml"));
```

### **Solutions for Exercise 2**

#### Question 2.1 - Solution in text file 2\_1.txt



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Através da aplicação do algoritmo ACME, usando a fig.3 como wrapper e a fig.4 como sample, as primeiras duas tags (div e span) alinham. Em seguida apesar das tags alinharem existe um "string mismatch" que leva a que seja criado o UFRE #pcdata, o mesmo se passa nas seguintes tags ate </span> (,<strong>, <strong>, <em>), a tag </span> alinha com a do wrapper. Depois, existe uma "tag mismatch" que implica o Collapse under Mismatch que primeiro verifica se é uma lista para tentar fazer essa extração, contudo como a segunda span é diferente da primeira não é possível verificar o quadrado para fazer a generalização. Assim, é testado para verificar se é um campo opcional, o que neste caso se verifica e assim a segunda span é opcional. Com a aplicação do algoritmo obtivemos o wrapper generalizado para os segmentos apresentados na fig.3 e fig.4.

### **Solutions for Exercise 3**

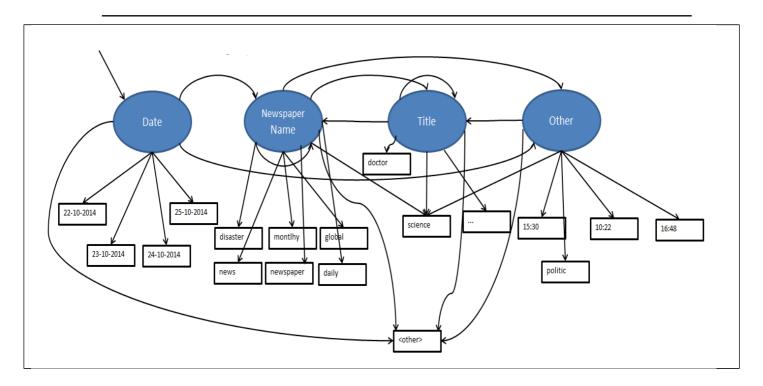
Question 3.1 - As palavras usadas para a pergunta 3 foram as encontradas no exemplo sem alteração (e.g., Unkown).

Os estados do modelo correspondem a informação que queremos obter, excepto o "other" que se refere a informação que não nos interessa. No estado "Date" incluímos toda a data e daí retiraríamos o dia e o mês. Os três pontos simbolizam o resto dos tokens que fazem parte do estado Title mas que não cabiam no diagrama.



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Question 3.2 - Solution in text file 3.2



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Probabilidad	les i	niciais:											
Iniciais	Da	te T	itle	Name Of		the	er						
π(Estado													
)		1	0		0		0						
Probabilidade	s de	transiç	ão:										
Transição		Date Title		Name		e	Other						
Date		0		0			0,4		0,6				
Title		0 0,83		33333			0,1		0				
Name		0	0 0,18		31818 0,5		4545	0,27	72727273				
Other		0		0,5			0		0				
Probabilidades de emissão:													
Emissão		22-10-2014		daily			disaster		doctor		show	that	
									0,02083	333	0,02083333		
Date			16667		02083	$\overline{}$		208333		3	3	0,020833333	
Title		0,01	36986	0,	01369	9	0,0	136986	0,02739		0,02739726	0,02739726	
						_			0,01851851		0,01851851		
Name		0,0185185		0,037037		37	0,037037		9		9	0,018518519	
O+1		0.0204002		0.000400		.	0.0004000		0,02040816		0,02040816	0.000400160	
Other	Other 0,020408		04082	0,020408		18	0,0204082		3		3	0,020408163	
									22.10.20	1.4	15.20	T .	
eating	22	cement		help			digestion 0,02083333		23-10-2014		15:30	unkown	
0,02083333		0,02083333		0,02083333		22	0,02083333		0,0625		0,020833	0,020833	
0,0273972		0.027	39726	+	73972	_	0,02739726 0,01369863 0,013699		0,020833				
0,0275972			51851	0,02	13912	-0		851851	0,01309	005	0,013099	0,027397	
0,0105103	9	0,010	9	0.01	85185	52	0,01	9	0,01851	852	0,018519	0,018519	
0,0204081	16	0,020	40816	0,02			0,02	040816	0,02002		0,020020	0,020020	
	3	·	3	0,02	04081	L6	·	3	0,02040	816	0,040816	0,020408	
virus		cause		people			less		stupid		global	newspaper	
0,02083	33		20833	<del></del>	2083	3	0.0	20833	0,020	333	0,020833	0,020833	
0,04109			27397		2739			27397	0,027		0,013699	0,013699	
0,01851			18519		1851			18519	0,018		0,074074	0,037037	
0,02040			20408		2040			20408	0,0204		0,020408	0,020408	
		-,-					-,-					, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
science	ence 16:48		cure			unknown		found		german	laboratory		
0,02083	33	0.0	20833		2083	3		20833	0,020	333	0,020833	0,020833	
0,02739	_		13699		2739	_		27397	0,027		0,027397	0,027397	
0,02733	_		18519		1851	$\rightarrow$		18519	0,018		0,018519	0,018519	
0,06122			40816		2040			20408	0,020		0,020408	0,020408	
0,00122		0,0.	-0010	0,0	, <u>,</u> ,	, 0	0,0	20700	0,020	+00	0,020400	0,020400	
24-10	n									1	I		
		news		mont	hlv		this		rocket		ctate	scientist	
201	4 '	HEWS		HIOHI	.i ii y	1	uIIS	ı	IUCKEL		state	SCIETILISE	



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#### Question 3.3

	Date	Other	Title	Title	Title	Title	Title	Title	Title	
Viterbi:	25-10-2014	11:30	daily	surprise	science	alien	hamburguer	cause	disaster	
Date	0,0416667	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Title	1/0	0	/3,49455E-06	3,98921E-08	9,10779E-10	2,0794E-11	2,3737E-13	5,41952E-15	6,1867E-17	maior
Name	þ	0,000308642	6,23519E-06	6,29817E-08	1,27236E-09	1,28521E-11	1,2982E-13	T,31131E-15	2,6491E-17	
Other	0	0,000510204	1,71786E-06	3,47042E-08	1,05164E-09	7,08177E-12	7,1533E-14	7,22556E-16	7,2985E-18	

A sequência obtida foi: Date, Other, Title, Title, Title, Title, Title, Title, Title, Title

#### **Solutions for Exercise 4**

#### Question 4.1 - Solution in text file 4.1.xq



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```
size="{$number_interventions}"
                                         </party> )
   (:get all words:)
   let $all_words := (
                             for $speech in $doc//ns:speech
                      let $words := fn:tokenize($speech/text(), "(\.|\!|\?|\,|\:|[]+)")
                      return $words )
        let $words_normalized := fn:distinct-values(for $word in $all_words return
if(string($word) = '') then () else fn:lower-case($word))
    (:party with words:)
    let $word_tokens := (
                             for $word in $words_normalized
                             let $party_word_count := (for $party in $partys
                                                      return <party
                                                           name="{$party}">
                                                                {count(
                                                                          for $speech in
$doc//ns:speech, $politician in $doc//ns:politician
                                                                          where
$politician[@party = $party]
                                                                          and
$speech[@politician = $politician/@code]
fn: \texttt{matches}(fn: lower-case(\$speech/text()), fn: \texttt{concat}('\b', \$word, '\b'))
                                                                          return $speech
                                                                    ) }
                                                             </party>
                             return <word
                                     token="{$word}"
                                             for $party_word in $party_word_count
                                            return $party_word}
                                     </word>
    return
         <model>
           { for $interventions_of_party_member in $interventions_of_party_members
              return $interventions_of_party_member
              for $word_token in $word_tokens
              return $word_token
         </model>
};
(:local:model(doc("file:///home/antonio/GTI/Proj1/Parlamento.xml")):)
local:model(doc("file:///afs/ist.utl.pt/users/2/1/ist173721/GTI/Proj1/Parlamento.xml"))
```



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#### Question 4.2 - Solution in text file 4.2.xq

```
declare function local:multiplytail($seq, $i, $res) {
 if ($i le 0) then $res
 else local:multiplytail($seq, $i - 1, $res*number($seq[$i]))
declare function local:multiply(\$seq) {
 local:multiplytail($seq, count($seq), 1)
declare function local:naive-bayes
 ( $model, $speech as xs:string ) {
 (:vocab size:)
 let $vocab_size := count( for $word_token in $model//word
                            return $word_token
   (:each word in speech:)
   let $all_words_in_speech := fn:tokenize($speech, "(\.|\!|\?|\,|\:|[ ]+)")
   let $words_normalized_in_speech := ( for $word in $all_words_in_speech
                                   return
                                     if(string($word) = '')
                                     then
                                       ()
                                     else
                                     fn:lower-case($word) )
   (:naive-bayes:)
    (:party prob:)
   let $total_partys_intervention := fn:sum( for $party in $model/model/party
                                        return $party/@size )
   let $party_probs := (
                            for $party in $model/model/party
                            return
                            <party_prob</pre>
                              party="{$party/@name}"
                              prob="{($party/@size div $total_partys_intervention)}"
                            </party_prob>
    (:words prob:)
   let $word_probs := (
                            for $word_in_speech in $words_normalized_in_speech
```



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```
$model//word
                                                                        where
$word[@token = $word_in_speech]
                                                                        return $word )
                            if($number_of_occ_in_model > 0)
                            then
                                           (for $word in $model//word, $party in
$word//party
                                           where $word[@token = $word_in_speech]
                                   let $total_occ_word := sum(for $party_2
$word//party return number($party_2/text()))
                                    return
                                    <word_prob
                                     token="{$word_in_speech}"
                                     party="{$party/@name}"
                                     occ="{$party/text() + 1}"
                                     totalocc="{$total_occ_word}"
                                      prob="{($party/text() + 1) div ($total_occ_word +
$vocab_size)}"
                                    </word_prob>)
                            else
                                    (for $party in $model/model/party
                                    <word_prob
                                     token="{$word_in_speech}"
                                     party="{$party/@name}"
                                     occ="0"
                                     totalocc="0"
                                     prob="{(1 div $vocab_size)}"
                                    </word_prob>)
    (:calc each party prob:)
                                         for $party_prob in $party_probs
   let $party_naive_bayes_probs := (
                                   let $prob_words_party := (for $word_prob
$word_probs
                                                             where $word_prob/@party =
$party_prob/@party
                                                           return $word_prob/@prob)
                                   return
                                    <naive_bayes
                                                            party="{$party_prob/@party}"
prob="{$party_prob/@prob * local:multiply($prob_words_party)}" />
   (:return max:)
  let $max := fn:max( for $prob in $party_naive_bayes_probs//@prob return $prob )
                        $party_naive_bayes_prob
                                                 in
                                                      $party_naive_bayes_probs
$party_naive_bayes_prob[@prob = $max] return $party_naive_bayes_prob)
```



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```
};
local:naive-bayes(doc("file:///afs/ist.utl.pt/users/2/1/ist173721/GTI/Proj2/model.xml"),
"Reply to the previous reply.")
```

### **Solutions for Exercise 5**

#### Question 5.1 - Solution in text file 5.1.xq

```
$hmm_out :=
                    doc("D:\Francisco\IST\Mestrado\1Ano-1Semestre\Gestao
                                                                               Tratamento
Informação\Projecto\Parte 2\Exemplo_out_hmm.xml")
let $exl_out := doc("D:\Francisco\IST\Mestrado\1Ano-1Semestre\Gestao e Tratamento
Informação\Projecto\Parte 2\Exemplo_out_ex1.xml")
let $items := ($ex1_out//category,
              <category name="Outros">
                      {for $item in $hmm_out//item
                       let $date := $item/date
                      order by $date descending
                       return (<item date="{$date/day}-{$date/month}" title="{$item/title}"</pre>
link="Desconhecido"></item>)
              </category>)
return (
              <news>
              {$items}
       </news> )
```



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#### Question 5.2.1 - Solution in text file 5.2.1.xq

```
declare function local:extract-month( $date as xs:string ) as xs:string {
       let $sub_mes_ano := substring-after($date, '-')
       let $sub_mes := substring-before($sub_mes_ano, '-')
                    if($sub_mes = '')
       return (
              then $sub_mes_ano
              else $sub_mes)
};
let $ex1_out := doc("D:\Francisco\IST\Mestrado\1Ano-1Semestre\Gestao e Tratamento de
Informação\Projecto\Parte 2\Exemplo_out_ex1.xml")
let $months := distinct-values (
       for $date in $ex1_out//item/@date
       return local:extract-month($date))
for $month in $months
return (
              <result month="{$month}">
                      {count(for $date in $ex1_out//item/@date
                             where local:extract-month($date) = $month
                            return $date)}
              </result>
```



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#### Question 5.2.2 - Solution in text file 5.2.2.xq

```
declare function local:extract-month( $date as xs:string ) as xs:string {
       let $sub_mes_ano := substring-after($date, '-')
       let $sub_mes := substring-before($sub_mes_ano, '-')
                    if($sub_mes = '')
       return (
              then $sub_mes_ano
              else $sub_mes)
};
let $ex1_out := doc("D:\Francisco\IST\Mestrado\1Ano-1Semestre\Gestao e Tratamento de
Informação\Projecto\Parte 2\Exemplo_out_ex1.xml")
let $hmm_out := doc("D:\Francisco\IST\Mestrado\1Ano-1Semestre\Gestao e Tratamento de
Informação\Projecto\Parte 2\Exemplo_out_hmm.xml")
let $months := distinct-values (
       (for $date in $ex1_out//item/@date
       return local:extract-month($date),
       for $item in $hmm_out//item
       return $item/date/month))
for $month in $months
return (
              <result month="{$month}">
                      {count(for $date in (
                                            for $item in $hmm_out//item
                                            let $item_date := concat($item/date/day,'-',
$item/date/month)
                                            return $item_date,
                                            for $date in$ex1_out//item/@date
                                            return string($date))
                             where local:extract-month(\$date) = \$month
                             return $date)}
              </result>
```