# Graph Reinforcement Learning for Improving Smart Grid Services

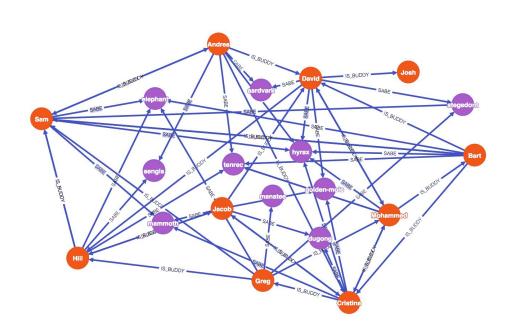
António Bernardo Linhares Oliveira

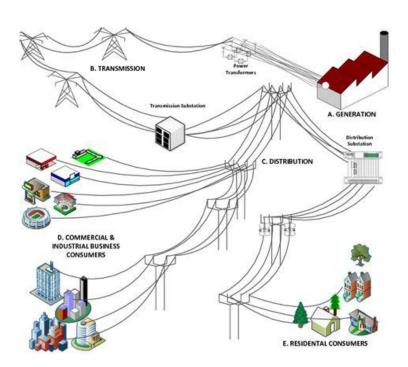


## **Outline**

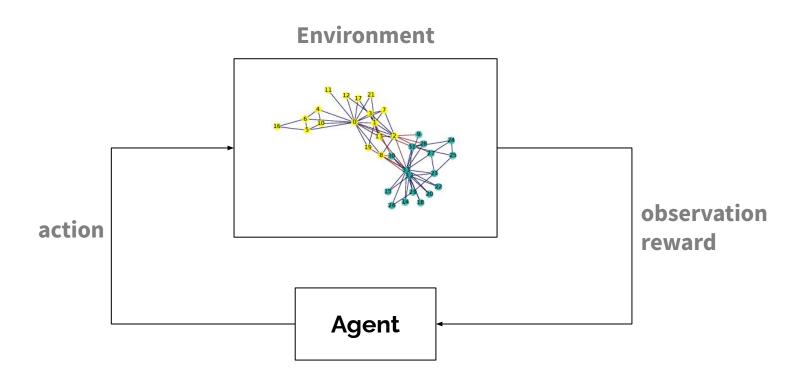
- Context
- Problem Formulation
- Objectives
- Literature Review
- Solution Architecture
- Solution Methodology
- Solution Validation
- Work Plan
- Impact & Contributions

#### **Context**





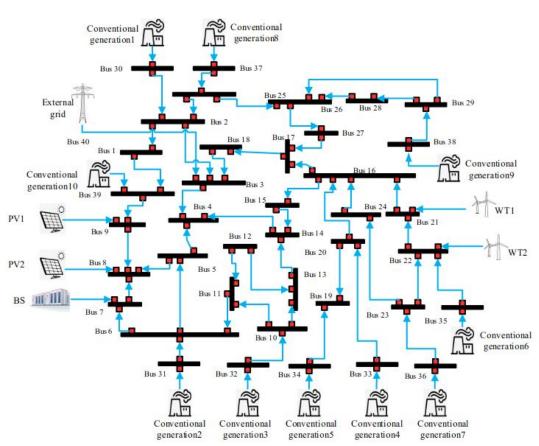
#### **Problem Formulation - GRL**



# **GRL Question**

How can we effectively learn how to extract efficient graph representations to make better sequential decisions?

#### **Problem Formulation - DED**

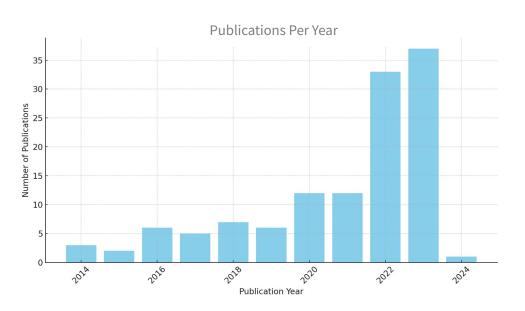


#### **Objectives**

- Study and Analysis GRL approaches and strategies
- Implement different combinations of algorithms and approaches
- Solve Dynamic Economic Dispatch Problem with GRL
- Analyse and compare results
- Propose a model with concrete improvements on previous approaches
- (Opt.) Approach other problems in the context of Smart Grid Technologies

#### **Literature Review**

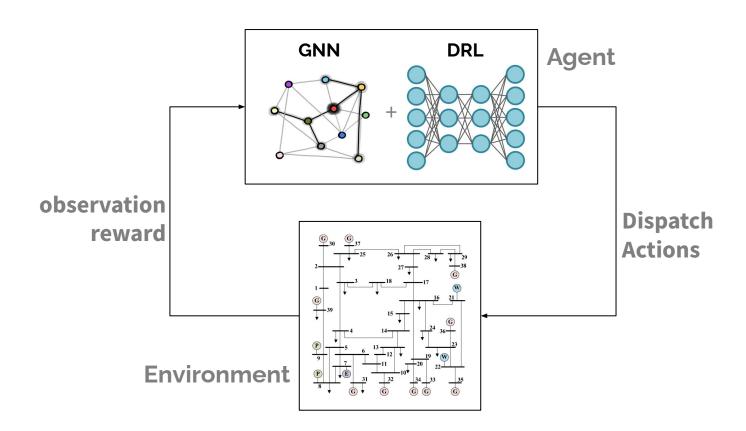
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Xing, Qiang
   ZiruiCui, Peng
Yu, Chengqing Bengio, Yoshua
Chen, Zhong Pei, Jian Wu, Lingfei
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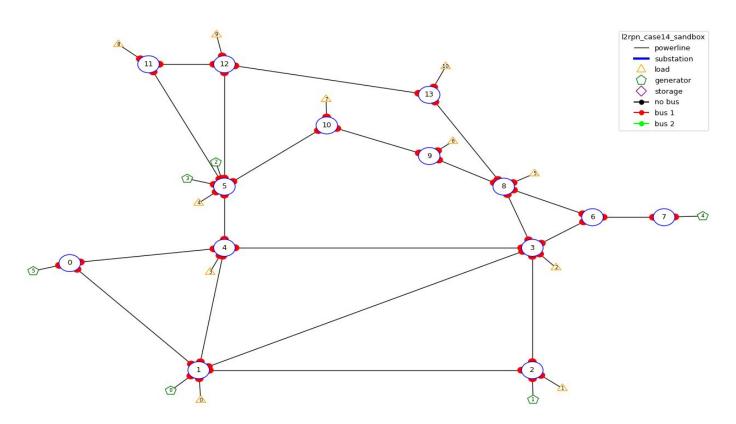
#### **Literature Review - Key Takeways**

- Sparse Literature
  - Some Academics consider a more general definition of GRL techniques
- Mostly articles proposing GRL Models within specific application domains
  - A small number of papers addressing GRL as its own standalone research area
- Reduced number of Open Source and well documented Projects
  - There is a need for well reported works around the topic

### **Proposed Solution - Architecture**



## **Proposed Solution - Methodology**



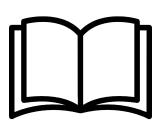
#### **Solution Validation**

- Training Convergence
- Computational Efficiency
- Daily Operating Costs
- Scalability and Robustness
- Compare with pure DRL approach and other approaches

#### **Work Plan**

Groups		Start	End	Duration	Sep	October			November			I	December			January			February				March				April			May				June			
	Tasks				1	2	3 4	5	6	7	8	9 10	11	12	13 1	4 15	16	17	18	19	20 2	1 22	23	24	25	26	27 2	8 2	9 30	31	32	33 3	4 35	36	37	38	39 4
Preparation	Knowledge Acquisition	W1	W10	9					ur i ka																												
	Literature Review	W7	W15	9																																	
	PD Report Write Up	W16	W19	4									Г			Т																					
Development	Prepare Simulation Environment	W19	W22	4															1.7																		
	Implement Models	W22	W26	5																																	
	Train & Calibrate Models	W27	W30	4																																	
Evaluation & Analysis	Model Evaluation	W29	W31	3																			П											П			
	Result Analysis	W30	W32	3																																	
Dissertation	Dissertation Write Up	W32	W37	6																													100				
	Proofreading	W37	W39	3																												Т	Т	П			
	Corrections and Submission	W39	W40	2																																	

#### **Impact & Expected Contributions**



A systematic study of GRL approaches



Concrete improvements in GRL techniques



A solution for Dynamic Economic Dispatch with GRL algorithms

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