BUY AKAM: \$80.73

Target Price: \$106.55

Upside: 34.3%

Akamai Technologies Inc. (NYSE: AKAM)

Network Infrastructure and Software

Sector Analysts: Jacob Udler, Vansh Sharma, Anton Kalinin

Company Overview



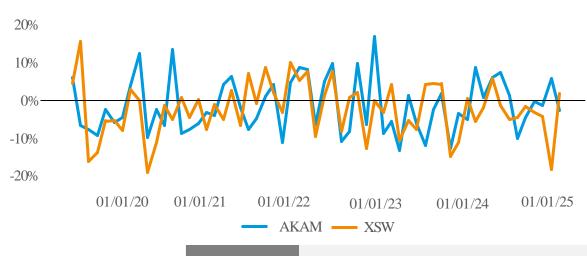
Business Overview

Provider of Cloud, Computing, and Content Delivery Network (CDN)

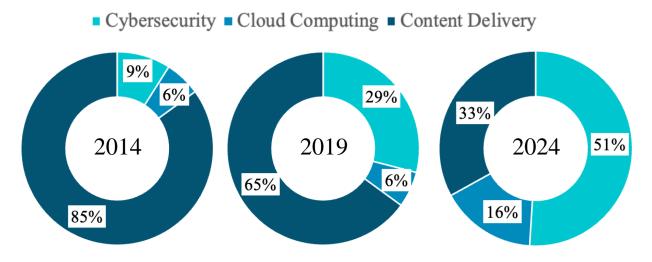
Helping businesses develop/run applications and workloads while keeping them safe

Operates in **over** 135 countries, with 365,000 servers in over 4,100+ locations

AKAM vs XSW % Change



Revenue Breakdown



Key Information

Key Information	in USD
Ticker (NYSE)	AKAM
Current Share Price	80.73
52 Week Range	75.50 - 110.14
Market Capitalization (in millions)	12,655.70
Enterprise Value (in millions)	14,329.34

Industry Overview



Brief Overview

Cybersecurity

Global spend to reach \$260B by 2026 (Gartner), with demand fueled by ransomware (+37% YoY attacks in 2023) and cloud migration

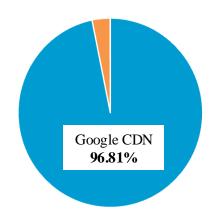
Cloud Computing

Cloud Computing industry grew ~ 10% in 2024 with IT spending at \$5.11 trillion projected to hit \$5.16 trillion in 2025

Content Delivery

Projected to grow at 14% CAGR to \$35B by 2028 (Grand View Research), driven by 5G adoption, IoT, and streaming (like Netflix, Disney+)

AKAM: Power & Protect Life Online



Market Share of the \$101.3 B Content Delivery

Technology Mkt Share % Customers

Technology	Mkt Share %	Customers
Google CDN	96.81%	1,278,835
Akamai	3.15%	41,651
Incapsula	0.03%	414
MaxCDN	0.00%	17

Key Players













Recent Industry Trends

M&A activities have been up for cloud industries as Google recently announced the largest acquisition; **Wiz for \$32 billion**

Shift from online gamers to watching, streaming and E-sports

CapEx spending **growing** with industry leaders expanding **IT and e-commerce operations**

Investment Thesis



Akamai's **global edge computing** is the backbone of its competitive advantage, enabling low-latency delivery at unmatched cost efficiency

Last Mile Infrastructure
Dominance

TikTok's U.S. data localization mandates post-acquisition will **drive**Akamai's edge server growth and government cybersecurity contracts

TikTok Acquisition Catalyst Surging demand for live streaming and gaming positions Akamai as the go-to platform for highperformance content delivery

Growth in E-Sports and Streaming

Akamai's **AI-powered cybersecurity solutions**protect 5G/IoT growth and
mitigate risks in its
expanding infrastructure

Cybersecurity meets
Artificial Intelligence

Akamai's Growth Story

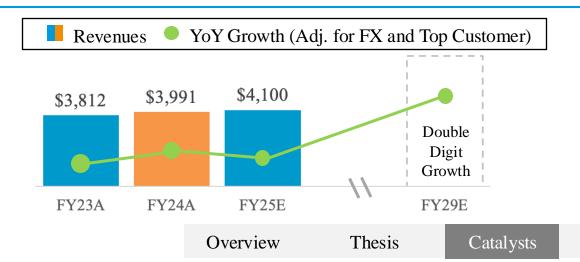
Last Mile Infrastructure Dominance



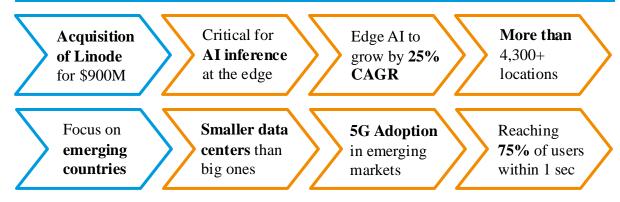
Confidence in Management and Expectations



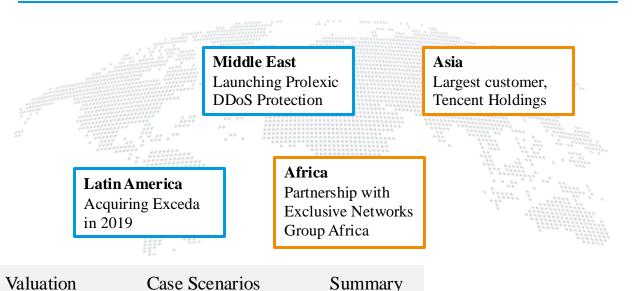
Management Positive on Revenues Growth



Building Blocks - Competitive Advantage



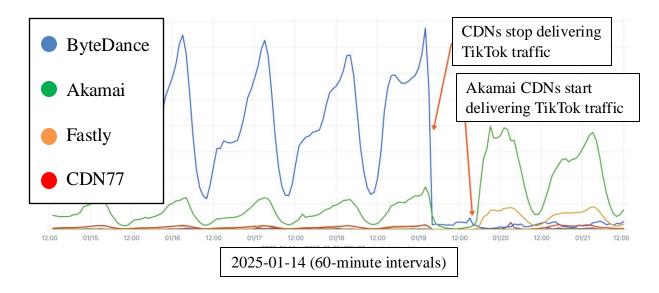
Growth in Emerging Markets



TikTok Acquisition Catalyst



Internet traffic for TikTok in the US



Upside Catalysts and Downside Risks

Upside Catalysts

Akamai's **\$900 million** acquisition of Linode, positions it to capitalize on TikTok's US expansion

Downside Risks

Perplexity AI offers updated bid for TikTok, allowing **50%** US government stake, affecting Akamai's revenues

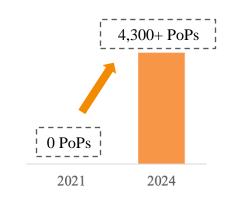
Akamai Q4 – 2024 Earnings Call

TikTok is navigating **political challenges** in the US and pursuing a DIY (CDN) strategy, which could impact **Akamai's revenues**

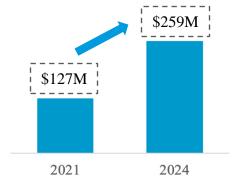
Secured a 5-year contract from TikTok with **substantial minimum annual spend**, reducing exposure

Forecasting Y/Y CIS ARR growth acceleration to 40-45% in 2025

Accelerating US Edge Infrastructure







Cloud Infrastructure Services ARR

Overview

Thesis

Catalysts

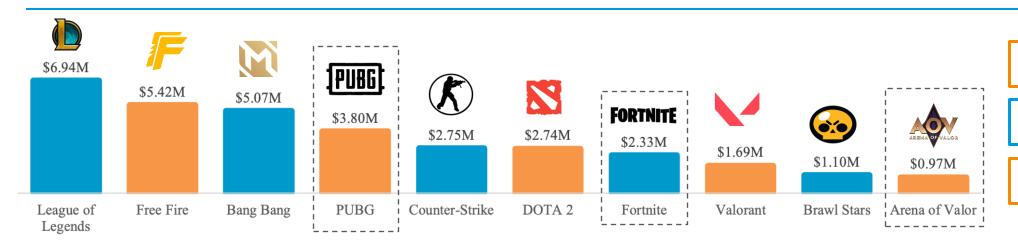
Valuation

Case Scenarios

Growth in E-Sports and Streaming



Top 10 most popular esports games – based on streaming and viewership



Tencent created LOL clone called **Arena of Valor**

Tencent Games and Bluehole owns PUBG

Tencent invested **\$330M** in Epic Games (2012)

Why gaming is important for Akamai?

Top 3 Suppliers

BXP Inc **SG&A: 6.52%**

Juniper Networks Inc CapEx: 0.38%

Oracle Corp COGS: 0.20%



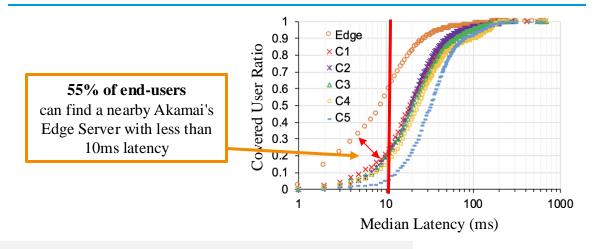
Top 3 Customers

Tencent Holdings Ltd
Revenue: 2.29%

Sony Group Corp Revenue: 2.13%

Apple Inc **Revenue: 1.97%**

Akamai combating Latency in Live Streams



Overview Thesis

Catalysts

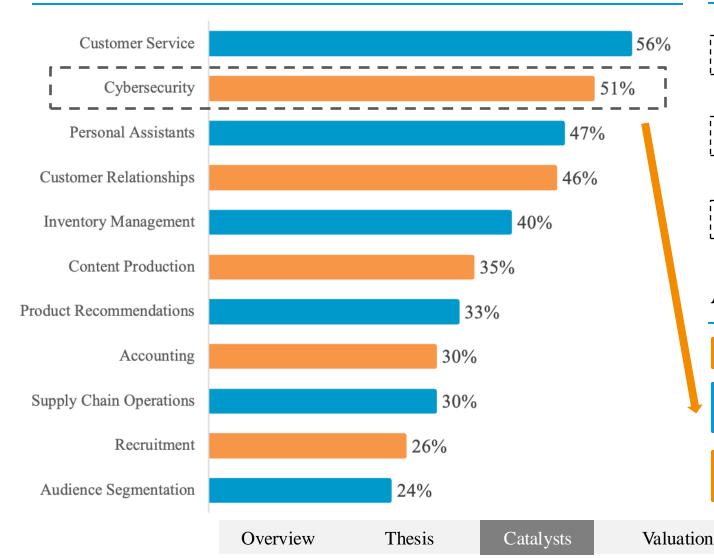
Valuation

Case Scenarios

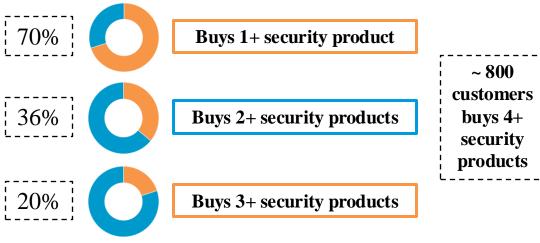
Cybersecurity meets Artificial Intelligence



Methods of using AI – Use Cases



Cybersecurity product penetration



AI benefits Akamai in multiple ways

Case Scenarios

Run AI applications at scale, with **cybersecurity for AI solutions**

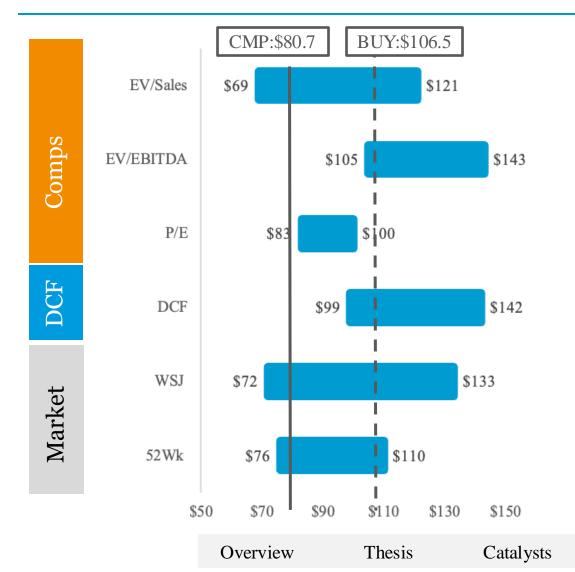
Protect applications from advanced AI-powered threats with cybersecurity solutions such as **Guardicore** Segmentation

Over 10+ years of experience, Akamai uses AI to improve customer security, experience, and employee productivity

Valuation



Football Field



Weighted Share Price

Weighted Shar	e Price	
Method	Price	Weight
WSJ	\$102	20%
DCF	\$105	20%
P/E	\$93	25%
EV/Sales	\$89	10%
EV/EBITDA	\$132	25%
Share Price		\$106.55
Upside		34.3%

Analyst Consensus

Valuation

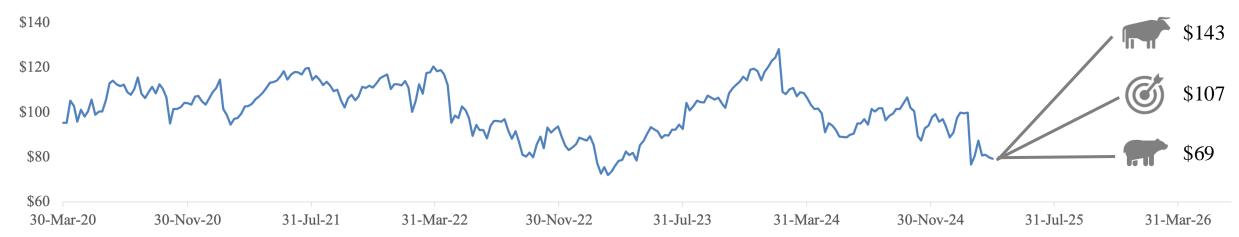
Analysts	Rating	Price
HSBC Securities	BUY	\$121
Oppenheimer	OUTPERFORM	\$100
TD Cowen	HOLD	\$98
Piper Sandler	NEUTRAL	\$100
BofA Securities	NEUTRAL	\$100

Summary

Case Scenarios

Bear, Bull and Base Case





Upside/Downside Analysis

Bear Case



Rising interest expenses increasing debt service costs and pricing pressure from big players such as Cloudflare, AWS and Fastly squeezing the top line

Slow growth in internet traffic growth affecting CDN business post covid, will keep going

3.10x in 2026; Forward EV/Sales: \$69 Downside: 14%

Base Case (C)

Usual expected growth in Edge computing, based on expected market growth of 16.50% (Source: Statista) and expansion in emerging markets

Cybersecurity market grows with strict compliance regulations and rising cyber threats

Akamai continues to expand its distributed edge networks across 4K+ locations worldwide

Bull Case Fine



Rise in AI requiring ultra-low-latency, adding to edge computing needs and combat sophisticated AI driven cyber attacks

Gain more traction in AI startups and Web3 firms with Linode (Akamai Connected Cloud)

20.05x in 2026; Forward EV/EBITDA: \$143 Upside: 79%

Overview

Thesis

Catalysts

Valuation

Case Scenarios

BUY AKAM: \$80.73

Target Price: \$106.55

Upside: 34.3%

Thank you!

Questions?

Network Infrastructure and Software

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Appendix E: Cash Flow Statement

Appendix F: New Working Capital

Appendix G: Revenue Build

Appendix H: WACC & Beta

Appendix I: DCF

Appendix J: Comparables

Appendix K: Football Field

Appendix P: TikTok Shutdown

Appendix A – Balance Sheet



10-K - https://www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/data/1086222/000108622225000028/akam-20241231.htm

Particulars - USD (\$) in thousands	2022	2023	2024	ļ	2025		2026	2027		2028	2029		2030
Assets:	4		4									4	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,105,316	\$ 864,439			1,918,010								0,521
Accounts Receivables	\$ 679,206	\$ 724,302	\$ 727,687	\$	961,064	\$	1,215,471	\$ 1,511,597	\$	1,859,879	 _,,	\$ 2,58	8,515
Other Assets	\$ 639,239	\$ 758,751	\$ 888,452	\$	1,049,212	\$	1,326,953	\$ 1,650,239	\$	2,030,466	\$ 2,422,423	\$ 2,82	5,932
Property, plant and equipment, net	\$ 2,353,554	\$ 2,734,578	\$ 3,001,809	\$	3,781,416	\$	4,782,408	\$ 5,947,547	\$	7,317,904	\$ 8,730,540	\$ 10,18	4,804
Investments	\$ 320,531	\$ 1,431,354	\$ 275,592	\$	275,592	\$	275,592	\$ 275,592	\$	275,592	\$ 275,592	\$ 27	5,592
Intangibles, net	\$ 441,716	\$ 536,143	\$ 727,585	\$	727,585	\$	727,585	\$ 727,585	\$	727,585	\$ 727,585	\$ 72	7,585
Goodwill	\$ 2,763,838	\$ 2,850,470	\$ 3,151,077	\$	3,151,077	\$	3,151,077	\$ 3,151,077	\$	3,151,077	\$ 3,151,077	\$ 3,15	1,077
Total assets	\$ 8,303,400	\$ 9,900,037	\$ 10,368,785	\$	11,863,957	\$:	13,752,006	\$ 16,077,161	\$	18,919,898	\$ 22,247,604	\$ 26,07	4,027
Liabilities:													
Accounts payable	\$ 145,420	\$ 146,927	\$ 130,447	\$	127,273	\$	160,964	\$ 200,179	\$	246,302	\$ 293,848	\$ 34	2,795
Other Liabilities	\$ 623,176	\$ 619,976	\$ 725,376	\$	958,012	\$	1,211,611	\$ 1,506,796	\$	1,853,973	\$ 2,211,861	\$ 2,58	0,295
Total Debt	\$ 3,174,617	\$ 4,535,979	\$ 4,634,605	\$	4,634,605	\$	4,634,605	\$ 4,634,605	\$	4,634,605	\$ 4,634,605	\$ 4,63	4,605
Stockholders' Equity	\$ 4,360,187	\$ 4,597,155	\$ 4,878,357	\$	6,144,067	\$	7,744,827	\$ 9,735,580	\$	12,185,018	\$ 15,107,290	\$ 18,51	.6,332
Total Liabilities and Equity	\$ 8,303,400	\$ 9,900,037	\$ 10,368,785	\$	11,863,957	\$:	13,752,006	\$ 16,077,161	\$	18,919,898	\$ 22,247,604	\$ 26,07	4,027
Check	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$	_	\$	_	\$ _	¢	<u>-</u>	\$ <u>-</u>	\$	_

Appendix B – Income Statement



10-K - https://www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/data/1086222/000108622225000028/akam-20241231.htm

Particulars - USD (\$) in thousands	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
Net sales	\$ 3,616,654 \$	3,811,920 \$	3,991,168 \$	5,271,180 \$	6,666,533 \$	8,290,702 \$	10,200,940 \$	12,170,112 \$	14,197,313
Operating expenses:									
Cost of Goods and Services Sold (COGS)	\$ (1,383,819) \$	(1,511,063) \$	(1,620,793) \$	(1,581,354) \$	(1,999,960) \$	(2,487,211) \$	(3,060,282) \$	(3,651,033) \$	(4,259,194)
Research and Development (R&D)	\$ (391,434) \$	(406,048) \$	(470,876) \$	(368,983) \$	(466,657) \$	(580,349) \$	(714,066) \$	(851,908) \$	(993,812)
Selling, general and administrative expenses (SG&A)	\$ (1,086,615) \$	(1,134,077) \$	(1,178,566) \$	(1,475,930) \$	(1,866,629) \$	(2,321,397) \$	(2,856,263) \$	(3,407,631) \$	(3,975,248)
Other Operating Expenses	\$ (88,945) \$	(135,690) \$	(207,083) \$	(273,497) \$	(345,895) \$	(430,166) \$	(529,279) \$	(631,450) \$	(736,632)
Total	\$ (2,950,813) \$	(3,186,878) \$	(3,477,318) \$	(3,699,764) \$	(4,679,142) \$	(5,819,122) \$	(7,159,890) \$	(8,542,023) \$	(9,964,885)
Earnings before interest and income taxes (EBIT)	\$ 665,841 \$	625,042 \$	513,850 \$	1,571,416 \$	1,987,392 \$	2,471,580 \$	3,041,050 \$	3,628,089 \$	4,232,427
Interest Expense	\$ (11,096) \$	(17,709) \$	(27,117) \$	(35,814) \$	(45,294) \$	(56,329) \$	(69,308) \$	(82,687) \$	(96,460)
Extraordinary Income	\$ 3,258 \$	45,194 \$	100,280 \$	66,561 \$	84,181 \$	104,690 \$	128,812 \$	153,677 \$	179,276
Earnings before income taxes	\$ 658,003 \$	652,527 \$	587,013 \$	1,602,164 \$	2,026,279 \$	2,519,941 \$	3,100,554 \$	3,699,079 \$	4,315,243
Income tax expense	\$ (134,331) \$	(104,898) \$	(82,095) \$	(336,454) \$	(425,519) \$	(529,188) \$	(651,116) \$	(776,807) \$	(906,201)
Net earnings	\$ 523,672 \$	547,629 \$	504,918 \$	1,265,710 \$	1,600,760 \$	1,990,754 \$	2,449,438 \$	2,922,273 \$	3,409,042

Appendix C – IS Assumptions



10-K - https://www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/data/1086222/000108622225000028/akam-20241231.htm

Case scenarios:

Case 1: Best case

Case 2: Base case

Case 3: Worst case

Particulars - USD (\$) in thousands	2022		2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
Cost of goods sold	\$ (1,383,819)	\$ (1,511,063)	\$ (1,620,793)	\$ (1,581,354)	\$ (1,999,960)	\$ (2,487,211)	\$ (3,060,282)	\$ (3,651,033)	\$ (4,259,194)
% of revenues	-38%		-40%	-41%	-30%	-30%	-30%	-30%	-30%	-30%
Case 1					-30%	-30%	-30%	-30%	-30%	-30%
Case 2					-40%	-40%	-40%	-40%	-40%	-40%
Case 3					-42%	-42%	-42%	-42%	-42%	-42%
Research and Development	\$ (391,434)	\$	(406,048)	\$ (470,876)	\$ (368,983)	\$ (466,657)	\$ (580,349)	\$ (714,066)	\$ (851,908)	\$ (993,812)
% of revenues	-11%		-11%	-12%	-7%	-7%	-7%	-7%	-7%	-7%
Case 1					-7%	-7%	-7%	-7%	-7%	-7%
Case 2					-11%	-11%	-11%	-11%	-11%	-11%
Case 3					-13%	-13%	-13%	-13%	-13%	-13%
SG&A	\$ (1,086,615)	\$ (1,134,077)	\$ (1,178,566)	\$ (1,475,930)	\$ (1,866,629)	\$ (2,321,397)	\$ (2,856,263)	\$ (3,407,631)	\$ (3,975,248)
% of revenues	-30%		-30%	-30%	-28%	-28%	-28%	-28%	-28%	-28%
Case 1					-28%	-28%	-28%	-28%	-28%	-28%
Case 2					-30%	-30%	-30%	-30%	-30%	-30%
Case 3					-32%	-32%	-32%	-32%	-32%	-32%
Other OpEx	\$ (88,945)	\$	(135,690)	\$ (207,083)	\$ (273,497)	\$ (345,895)	\$ (430,166)	\$ (529,279)	\$ (631,450)	\$ (736,632)
% of revenues	-2%		-4%	-5%	-5%	-5%	-5%	-5%	-5%	-5%
Case 1					-5%	-5%	-5%	-5%	-5%	-5%
Case 2					-4%	-4%	-4%	-4%	-4%	-4%
Case 3					-6%	-6%	-6%	-6%	-6%	-6%
Extraordinary Income	\$ 3,258	\$	45,194	\$ 100,280	\$ 66,561	\$ 84,181	\$ 104,690	\$ 128,812	\$ 153,677	\$ 179,276
% of revenues	0%		1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Case 1					1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Case 2					1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Case 3					1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Interest Expenses	\$ (11,096)	\$	(17,709)	\$ (27,117)	\$ (35,814)	\$ (45,294)	\$ (56,329)	\$ (69,308)	\$ (82,687)	\$ (96,460)
% of revenues	-0.3%		-0.5%	-0.7%	-1%	-1%	-1%	-1%	-1%	-1%
Case 1					-1%	-1%	-1%	-1%	-1%	-1%
Case 2					-1%	-1%	-1%	-1%	-1%	-1%
Case 3					-1%	-1%	-1%	-1%	-1%	-1%

Appendix D - BS Assumptions



10-K - https://www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/data/1086222/000108622225000028/akam-20241231.htm

Particulars - USD (\$) in thousands	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
Accounts receivable	\$ 679,206	\$ 724,302	\$ 727,687	\$ 961,064	\$ 1,215,471	\$ 1,511,597	\$ 1,859,879	\$ 2,218,907	\$ 2,588,515
Days receivables (DSO)	67.61	68.40	65.64	65.64	65.64	65.64	65.64	65.64	65.64
Accounts payable	\$ 145,420	\$ 146,927	\$ 130,447	\$ 127,273	\$ 160,964	\$ 200,179	\$ 246,302	\$ 293,848	\$ 342,795
Days payables (DPO)	37.83	35.00	28.97	28.97	28.97	28.97	28.97	28.97	28.97
PP&E as a % of revenues	\$ 2,353,554 65%	\$ 2,734,578 72%	\$ 3,001,809 75%	\$ 3,781,416 <i>72%</i>	\$ 4,782,408 <i>72%</i>	\$ 5,947,547 <i>72%</i>	\$ 7,317,904 <i>72%</i>	\$ 8,730,540 <i>72%</i>	\$ 10,184,804 <i>72%</i>
Other assets as a % of revenues	\$ 639,239 18%	\$ 758,751 20%	\$ 888,452 22%	\$ 1,049,212 20%	\$ 1,326,953 <i>20%</i>	\$ 1,650,239 <i>20%</i>	\$ 2,030,466 <i>20%</i>	\$ 2,422,423 20%	\$ 2,825,932 <i>20%</i>
Other liabilities	\$ 623,176	\$ 619,976	\$ 725,376	\$ 958,012	\$ 1,211,611	\$ 1,506,796	\$ 1,853,973	\$ 2,211,861	\$ 2,580,295
as a % of revenues	17%	16%	18%	18%	18%	18%	18%	18%	18%

Appendix E – Cash Flow Statement



<u>10-K -</u>

https://www.sec.gov /Archives/edgar/dat a/1086222/0001086 22225000028/akam -20241231.htm

D 1 1100 (A) :		2024		2025		2026		2027		2020		2020		2020
Particulars - USD (\$) in thousands		2024		2025		2026		2027		2028		2029		2030
EBIT	\$	513,850	\$	1,571,416	\$	1,987,392	\$	2,471,580	\$ 3	3,041,050	\$	3,628,089	\$	4,232,427
Taxes	\$	(107,909)	\$	(329,997)	\$	(417,352)	\$	(519,032)	\$	(638,621)	\$	(761,899)	\$	(888,810)
Operating Tax Rate %		-21%		-21%		-21%		-21%		-21%		-21%		-21%
NOPAT	\$	405,942	\$	1,241,419	\$	1,570,039	\$	1,952,548	\$ 2	2,402,430	\$	2,866,190	\$	3,343,618
Add: D&A	\$	648,410	\$	203,526	\$	241,518	\$	273,295	\$	307,106	\$	342,917	\$	380,671
Gross Cash Flow	\$	1,054,352	\$	1,444,945	\$	1,811,557	\$	2,225,843	\$ 2	2,709,535	\$	3,209,108	\$	3,724,289
Account Receivable	\$	(3,385)	\$	(233,377)	\$	(254,407)	\$	(296,125)	\$	(348,283)	\$	(359,028)	\$	(369,608)
Account Payable	\$	(16,480)	\$	(3,174)	\$	33,691	\$	39,216	\$	46,123	\$	47,546	\$	48,947
Other Assets	\$	(129,701)	\$	(160,760)	\$	(277,741)	\$	(323,286)	\$	(380,227)	\$	(391,958)	\$	(403,508)
Other Liabilities	\$	105,400	\$	232,636	\$	253,599	\$	295,185	\$	347,177	\$	357,888	\$	368,434
Net Working Capital	\$	(44,166)	\$	(164,676)	\$	(244,858)	\$	(285,011)	\$	(335,210)	\$	(345,552)	\$	(355,735)
СарЕх	\$	(915,641)	\$	(983,133)	\$	(1,242,510)	\$ (1,438,434)	\$ (:	1,677,464)	\$	(1,755,553)	\$ (1,834,936)
Other Investments	\$	663,713	\$	-	\$	-	\$		\$		\$	-	\$	-
Extraordinary Items	\$	100,280	\$	66,561	\$	84,181	\$	104,690	\$	128,812	\$	153,677	\$	179,276
UFCF	\$	858,538	\$	363,698	\$	408,370	\$	607,089	\$	825,673	\$	1,261,680	\$	1,712,894
Interest Expenses	\$	(27,117)	\$	(35,814)	\$	(45,294)	\$	(56,329)	\$	(69,308)	\$	(82,687)	\$	(96,460)
Change in Operating Taxes	\$	25,814	\$	(6,457)	\$	(8,166)	\$	(10,156)	\$	(12,496)	\$	(14,908)	\$	(17,391)
Change in Debt	\$	98,626	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Change in Equity	\$	(223,716)	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Net Cash Flow	\$	732,144	\$	321,427	\$	354,910	\$	540,604	\$	743,870	\$	1,164,085	\$	1,599,042
Opening Cash	Ś	864 439	Ś	1,596,583	Ś	1.918 010	Ś	2.272 920	\$	2.813 524	Ś	3.557 394	Ś	4.721 479
Closing Cash	*			1,918,010	-						-		•	
Check	\$	1,596,583	\$	1,918,010	\$	2,272,920	\$.	2,813,524	\$ 3	3,557,394	\$	4,721,479	\$	6,320,521
	\$	-	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_

Appendix F – Net Working Capital



10-K - https://www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/data/1086222/000108622225000028/akam-20241231.htm

Particulars - USD (\$) in thousands		2023		2024	2025		2026		2027	2028		2029		2030
Accounts Receiveables	Ś	724,302	Ś	727,687	\$ 961,064	Ś	1,215,471	Ś	1,511,597	\$ 1,859,879	Ś	2,218,907	Ś	2,588,515
Other current assets	\$	758,751	\$	888,452	\$ 888,452	\$	888,452	\$	888,452	\$ 888,452	\$	888,452	\$	888,452
Total Current Assets	\$	1,483,053	\$	1,616,139	\$ 1,849,516	\$	2,103,923	\$	2,400,049	\$ 2,748,331	\$	3,107,359	\$	3,476,967
Account Payables	\$	146,927	\$	130,447	\$ 127,273	\$	160,964	\$	200,179	\$ 246,302	\$	293,848	\$	342,795
Other Lia	\$	619,976	\$	725,376	\$ 725,376	\$	725,376	\$	725,376	\$ 725,376	\$	725,376	\$	725,376
Total Current Liabilities	\$	766,903	\$	855,823	\$ 852,649	\$	886,340	\$	925,555	\$ 971,678	\$	1,019,224	\$	1,068,171
Particulars - USD (\$) in thousands		2023		2024	2025		2026		2027	2028		2029		2030
Net Working Capital	\$	716,150	\$	760,316	\$ 997,230	\$	1,261,211	\$	1,568,480	\$ 1,929,869	\$	2,302,408	\$	2,685,924
Change in Net Working Capital			\$	44,166	\$ 236,914	\$	263,980	\$	307,269	\$ 361,389	\$	372,539	\$	383,517
Revenues	\$	3,811,920	\$	3,991,168	\$ 5,271,180	\$	6,666,533	\$	8,290,702	\$ 10,200,940	\$	12,170,112	\$	14,197,313
NWC as a % of Revenues		18.79%		19.05%	18.92%		18.92%		18.92%	18.92%		18.92%		18.92%

Appendix G – Revenue Build



10-K - https://www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/data/1086222/000108622225000028/akam-20241231.htm

Case Scenario	Bas	se																				
Revenue Projections																						
\$ in thousands		2024A		2025E		2026E		2027E		2028E		2029E		2030E		2031E		2032E		2033E		2034E
Colombia Markat Cira (Markatida)		106 762 226	¢ 202			247 207 664		222 076 407	,	254 604 220	,	270 675 040	,	204 200 622	,	200 420 112	,	207 272 747		242 520 474		246 655 272
Cybersecurity Market Size (Worldwide)	\$	186,762,336	\$ 202	, ,	\$ 2	217,397,664	\$, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Ş	251,604,239	Ş	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	\$, , , , ,	\$		\$		\$, , , , ,	\$	316,655,373
Market Share %		1.1%		1.3%		1.5%	,	1.7%	,	1.9%	,	2.1%	,	2.3%	,	2.6%	,	2.8%		2.9%		3.0%
Security	\$	2,042,661	\$ 2	2,627,040	>	3,260,965	\$	3,975,899	\$	4,780,481	>	5,684,193	>	6,607,874	\$	7,609,713	\$	8,529,593	>	9,052,895	>	9,499,661
CDN Delivery Market Size (Worldwide)	\$	27,590,000	\$ 33	3,604,620	\$	40,930,427	\$	49,853,260	\$	60,721,271	\$	73,958,508	\$	85,052,284	\$	97,810,127	\$	112,481,646	\$	123,729,811	\$	129,916,301
Market Share %		4.78%		4.55%		4.30%		4.00%		3.70%		3.40%		3.30%		3.20%		3.10%		3.05%		3.00%
Delivery	\$	1,318,131	\$ 1	,529,010	\$	1,760,008	\$	1,994,130	\$	2,246,687	\$	2,514,589	\$	2,806,725	\$	3,129,924	\$	3,486,931	\$	3,773,759	\$	3,897,489
Cloud Computing Market Size (Worldwide)	Ś	595,650,000	\$ 743	3,420,000	\$ 8	866.084.300	\$ 1	1.008.988.210	\$ 1	1.175.471.264	\$ 1	.369.424.023	\$ 1	1,506,366,425	\$ 1	.657.003.067	\$:	1.822.703.374	\$ 2	.004.973.712	\$ 2	.205.471.083
Market Share %	,	0.11%		0.15%	,	0.19%	, -	0.23%		0.27%	-	0.29%	, -	0.32%	-	0.35%	,	0.37%	-	0.39%	-	0.40%
Compute	\$		\$ 1	,115,130	\$	1,645,560	\$	2,320,673	\$	3,173,772	\$	3,971,330	\$	4,782,713	\$	5,716,661	\$	6,789,570	\$	7,744,211	\$	8,821,884
Total	\$	3,991,168	\$ 5	,271,180	\$	6,666,533	\$	8,290,702	\$	10,200,940	\$	12,170,112	\$	14,197,313	\$	16,456,298	\$	18,806,094	\$	20,570,865	\$	22,219,035
	-				-																	
Industry																						
Cybersecurity Market Growth %				7.58%		7.58%		7.58%		7.58%		7.58%		5.00%		5.00%		3.00%		2.00%		1.00%
Best				10.00%		10.00%		10.00%		8.00%		8.00%		6.00%		6.00%		5.00%		5.00%		2.00%
Base				7.58%		7.58%		7.58%		7.58%		7.58%		5.00%		5.00%		3.00%		2.00%		1.00%
Worst				3.00%		3.00%		3.00%		3.00%		3.00%		2.00%		2.00%		1.00%		1.00%		1.00%
CDN Delivery Market Growth %				21.80%		21.80%		21.80%		21.80%		21.80%		15.00%		15.00%		15.00%		10.00%		5.00%
Best				23.00%		23.00%		23.00%		23.00%		23.00%		20.00%		20.00%		17.00%		15.00%		10.00%
Base				21.80%		21.80%		21.80%		21.80%		21.80%		15.00%		15.00%		15.00%		10.00%		5.00%
Worst				15.00%		15.00%		15.00%		15.00%		15.00%		10.00%		10.00%		10.00%		5.00%		3.00%
Cloud Computing Market Growth %				16.50%		16.50%		16.50%		16.50%		16.50%		10.00%		10.00%		10.00%		10.00%		10.00%
Best				20.00%		20.00%		20.00%		20.00%		20.00%		16.50%		16.50%		12.00%		12.00%		12.00%
Base				16.50%		16.50%		16.50%		16.50%		16.50%		10.00%		10.00%		10.00%		10.00%		10.00%
Worst				15.00%		15.00%		15.00%		15.00%		15.00%		15.00%		12.00%		12.00%		8.00%		8.00%

Appendix H – WACC & Beta



Sector of Akamai Technologies Inc Industry of Akamai Technologies Inc	Softwa	Technology are - Infrastructure
Median Beta Median D/E Marginal Tax Rate % Unlevered Beta		1.18 0.10 23.15% 1.09
Median Cash/Firm Value Adj. Unlevered Beta		5.82% 1.16
Market Capitalization	\$	12,221,876
Market Value of Debt Debt to Equity Debt Ratio	\$	3,162,460 0.26 20.56%
Levered Beta		1.39

Cost of Equity	
\$ Risk Free Rate	4.43%
AKAM's Equity Risk Premium	4.67%
AKAM's Bottom Up Beta	1.39
Cost of Equity	10.93%
Pre-Tax Cost of Debt	
\$ Risk Free Rate	4.43%
Weighted Avg CRP	0.93%
Current Synthetic Rating	AAA
AKAM's Default Spread	0.75%
Pre-Tax Cost of Debt	6.12%
Cost of Capital	
Cost of Equity	10.93%
Market Value of Equity (\$T)	\$ 12,221,876
Pre Tax Cost of Debt	6.12%
Market Value of Debt (\$T)	\$ 3,162,460
Marginal Tax Rate %	23.15%
% Equity % Debt	79.44% 20.56%
WACC	9.65%

Appendix I – DCF

WACC



Particulars - USD (\$) in Millions	2024	202	5	2026	j	2027		2028		2029		203	0
EBIT	\$ 513,850	\$ 1,571,416	5 \$	1,987,392	\$	2,471,580	\$	3,041,050	\$	3,628,089	\$	4,232,42	7
Operating Taxes	\$ (107,909)	\$ (329,997	7) \$	(417,352	\$	(519,032)	\$	(638,621)	\$	(761,899)	\$	(888,81	0)
Taxes	-21%	-219	%	-21%		-21%		-21%		-21%		-21	%
NOPAT	\$ 405,942	\$ 1,241,419	9 \$	1,570,039	\$	1,952,548	\$	2,402,430	\$	2,866,190	\$	3,343,61	8
Add: D&A	\$ 648,410	\$ 203,526	5 \$	241,518	\$	273,295	\$	307,106	\$	342,917	\$	380,67	1
Less: CapEx	\$ (457,909)	\$ (508,815	5) \$	(569,873)	\$	(476,658)	\$	(507,163)	\$	(537,171)	\$	(566,30	9)
Less: Change in Non Cash Working Capital	\$ (44,166)	\$ (236,914	4) \$	(263,980)	\$	(307,269)	\$	(361,389)	\$	(372,539)	\$	(383,51	7)
Free Cash Flow to the Firm	\$ 552,277	\$ 699,215	5 \$	977,703	\$	1,441,916	\$	1,840,983	\$	2,299,398	\$	2,774,46	3
Present Value of FCFF	\$ 6,864,456		1	2	2	3		4		5			6
Terminal Value	\$ 20,856,146												
Present Value of Terminal Value	\$ 11,998,139	\$ 637,662	2 \$	813,143	\$	1,093,654	\$	1,273,414	\$	1,450,487	\$	1,596,09	5
Value of Operating Assets	\$ 18,862,595												
Add: Cash & Cash Eq.	\$ 1,596,583								_				
Less: Minority Interest	\$ -	%						Discount					
Less: Value of Debt	\$ (3,162,460)	¥	\$114			00%		00%			10.0		11
Value of Equity	\$ 17,296,718	erminal Growth %			175.		141.	-		.87 \$	99.		8.
Shares Outstanding	151,392	a		1 '	187.		149.				L03.		8
Per share value	\$ 114.25	l iE		i	202.				113		LO7.		9
		Teri		·	220.	-	170.		119		12.		9
Growth Rate	2.00%		3.0	0% \$	243.	13 \$:	183.	41 \$	125	.83 \$ 1	L17.	85 \$	9

9.65%

Γ															
	%		Discount Rate %												
		\$114.25		7.00%		8.00%		9.67%		10.00%		11.00%			
	Growth	1.00%	\$	175.33	\$	141.82	\$	104.87	\$	99.31	\$	85.23			
		1.50%	\$	187.65	\$	149.82	\$	109.14	\$	103.13	\$	87.99			
	Terminal	2.00%	\$	202.45	\$	159.15	\$	113.98	\$	107.42	\$	91.05			
	ern	2.50%	\$	220.53	\$	170.18	\$	119.49	\$	112.29	\$	94.47			
	-	3.00%	\$	243.13	\$	183.41	\$	125.83	\$	117.85	\$	98.33			

$Appendix \ J-Comparables$



figures in mil													
Companies	Ticker	Levered Beta	Market Cap (m)	Debt (m)		Firm Value	Cash		EV	Cash/Firm Value	Gross D/E	Sales	EV/Sales
Sailpoint Inc	SAIL	NA \$	13,110	\$ 1,587	\$	14,697	\$ 7	\$	14,690	0.0%	0.12 \$	824	17.8
Sangoma Technologies Corporation	SANG	1.51 \$	195	\$ 89	\$	284	\$ 16	\$	268	5.7%	0.46 \$	241	1.1
Synchronoss Technologies Inc	SNCR	2.05 \$	104	\$ 166	\$	270	\$ 25	\$	246	9.1%	1.60 \$	171	1.4
Synopsys, Inc	SNPS	1.13 \$	73,420	\$ 684	\$	74,104	\$ 4,050	\$	70,054	5.5%	0.01 \$	6,260	11.1
StoneCo Ltd	STNE	2.34 \$	2,940	\$ 5,519	\$	8,459	\$ 12,056	\$	(3,597)	142.5%	1.88 \$	987	-3.6
SolarWinds Corp	SWI	0.98 \$	3,140	\$ 1,256	\$	4,396	\$ 259	\$	4,137	5.9%	0.40 \$	797	5.1
Taoping Inc	TAOP	0.44 \$	4	\$ 9	\$	13	\$ 1	\$	12	9.8%	2.10 \$	43	0.2
Teradata Corp	TDC	0.71 \$	2,230	\$ 640	\$	2,870	\$ 486	\$	2,384	16.9%	0.29 \$	1,750	1.3
Tenable Holdings Inc	TENB	0.85 \$	4,610	\$ 413	\$	5,023	\$ 474	\$	4,549	9.4%	0.09 \$	900	5.0
TELUS International (Cda) Inc	TIXT	0.67 \$	925	\$ 1,525	\$	2,450	\$ 174	\$	2,276	7.1%	1.65 \$	2,660	0.8
Telos Corp	TLS	0.89 \$	229	\$ 11	\$	240	\$ 99	\$	141	41.3%	0.05 \$	123	1.1
Toast Inc	TOST	1.99 \$	20,810	\$ 44	\$	20,854	\$ 87	\$	20,767	0.4%	0.00 \$	4,960	4.1
Tuya Inc ADR	TUYA	0.49 \$	1,990	\$ 8	\$	1,998	\$ 790	\$	1,208	39.5%	0.00 \$	281	4.3
Twilio Inc	TWLO	1.44 \$	17,530	\$ 1,177	\$	18,707	\$ 4,012	\$	14,695	21.4%	0.07 \$	4,460	3.2
U-BX Technology Ltd	UBXG	NA \$	11	\$ 1	\$	12	\$ 5	\$	7	39.6%	0.06 \$	52	0.1
Usio Inc	USIO	1.79 \$	46	\$ 3	\$	50	\$ 5	\$	44	10.7%	0.07 \$	81	0.5
Veritone Inc	VERI	3.43 \$	127	\$ 143	\$	270	\$ 79	\$	190	29.5%	1.13 \$	119	1.6
Virnetx Holding Corp	VHC	1.30 \$	34	\$ -	\$	34	\$ 54	\$	(20)	158.8%	0.00 \$	0	-1983.7
Glimpse Group Inc	VRAR	1.00 \$	33	\$ 1	\$	33	\$ 2	\$	31	5.6%	0.02 \$	9	3.3
Varonis Systems Inc	VRNS	0.84 \$	4,840	\$ 754	\$	5,594	\$ 568	\$	5,026	10.2%	0.16 \$	551	9.1
Verint Systems, Inc	VRNT	1.29 \$	1,510	\$ 450	\$	1,960	\$ 242	\$	1,718	12.4%	0.30 \$	921	1.8
Verisign Inc	VRSN	0.89 \$	21,930	\$ 1,802	\$	23,732	\$ 600	\$	23,132	2.5%	0.08 \$	1,560	14.8
WEX Inc	WEX	1.59 \$	5,990	\$ 4,375	\$	10,365	\$ 947	\$	9,418	9.1%	0.73 \$	2,630	3.5
Wix.com Ltd	WIX	1.62 \$	11,020	\$ 996	\$	12,016	\$ 2	\$	12,014	0.0%	0.09 \$	1,760	6.8
Xunlei Ltd ADR	XNET	1.14 \$	198	\$ 23	\$	221	\$ 272	\$	(51)	122.8%	0.12 \$	316	-0.1
Block Inc	XYZ	2.74 \$		\$ 6,072	\$	48,432	\$ 770	\$	47,661	1.6%	0.14 \$	24,120	1.9
Yext Inc	YEXT	1.35 \$	836			942	210	\$	732	22.3%	0.13 \$	409	1.7
ZenaTech Inc	ZENA	NA \$	80			88	\$ 0	\$	88	0.0%	0.10 \$	1	60.0
Zeta Global Holdings Corp	ZETA	1.18 \$	4,920		\$	5,104	\$ 132	\$	4,972	2.6%	0.04 \$	901	5.5
Zscaler Inc	ZS	0.87 \$,	•	\$	31,708	\$ 2,410	•	29,298	7.6%	0.04 \$	2,300	12.7
Zuora Inc	ZUO	1.7 \$	1,540			1,943	514		1,429	26.5%	0.26	452.8	3.1
		1.18	_,,		•	_,,,,,,		•	_,	5.82%	0.10		3.78

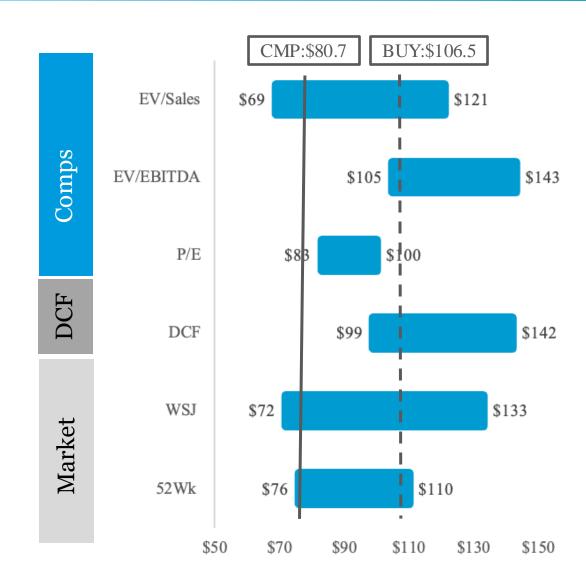
Appendix K – Football Field



BUY AKAM: \$80.73

Target Price: \$106.55

Upside: 34.3%



Appendix L – Latency in Edge Servers



Source:

https://par.nsf.gov/serv lets/purl/10184999

Latency Comparison of Cloud Datacenters and Edge Servers

Batyr Charyyev

School of Systems and Enterprises

Stevens Institute of Technology
bcharyye@stevens.edu

Engin Arslan

Computer Science and Engineering

University of Nevada, Reno
earslan@unr.edu

Mehmet Hadi Gunes
School of Systems and Enterprises
Stevens Institute of Technology
mgunes@stevens.edu

Abstract—Edge computing has become a recent approach to bring computing resources closer to the end-user. While offline processing and aggregate data reside in the cloud, edge computing is promoted for latency-critical and bandwidth-hungry tasks. In this direction, it is crucial to quantify the expected latency reduction when edge servers are preferred over the cloud locations. In this paper, we performed an extensive measurement to assess the latency characteristics of end-users with respect to the edge servers and cloud data centers. We also evaluated the impact of capacity limitations of edge servers on the latency under various user workloads. We measured latency from 8,456 end-users to 6,341 Akamai edge servers and 69 cloud locations. Measurements of latencies show that while 58% of end-users can reach a nearby edge server in less than 10 ms, only 29% of end-users obtain a similar latency from a nearby cloud location. Additionally, we observe that the latency distribution of end-users to edge servers follows a power-law distribution, which emphasizes the need for non-uniform server deployment and load balancing by an edge provider.

Index Terms—Edge computing, Fog computing, Cloud computing, Latency measurement.

the variety of edge devices keep growing. The use cases of the edge services include: (i) real-time applications such as connected health, disability aids, and augmented reality; (ii) cognitive computing tasks such as intelligent personal assistants and machine learning for model training/inference; (iii) smart homes to support peak demands from home devices; (iv) video analytic/monitoring for prompt decisions at the edge (e.g., crime detection or prevention, human-device interaction); and (v) autonomous vehicles to support intermittent data access or large data transfers.

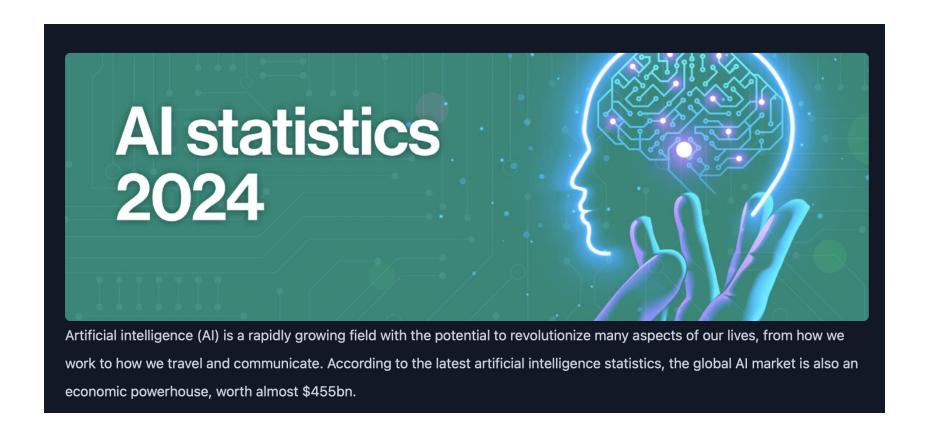
Although cloud computing offers high-capacity and reliable services, communication overhead with the cloud may deteriorate the user experience by increasing latency and power consumption. On the other hand, edge servers may lack the capacity to satisfy stringent resource requirements of applications. Hence, complementing edge devices with ondemand cloud services emerged as a potential solution to take advantage of both and improve quality of experience.

Appendix M – AI Statistics 2024



Source:

https://www.aiprm.co m/ai-statistics/

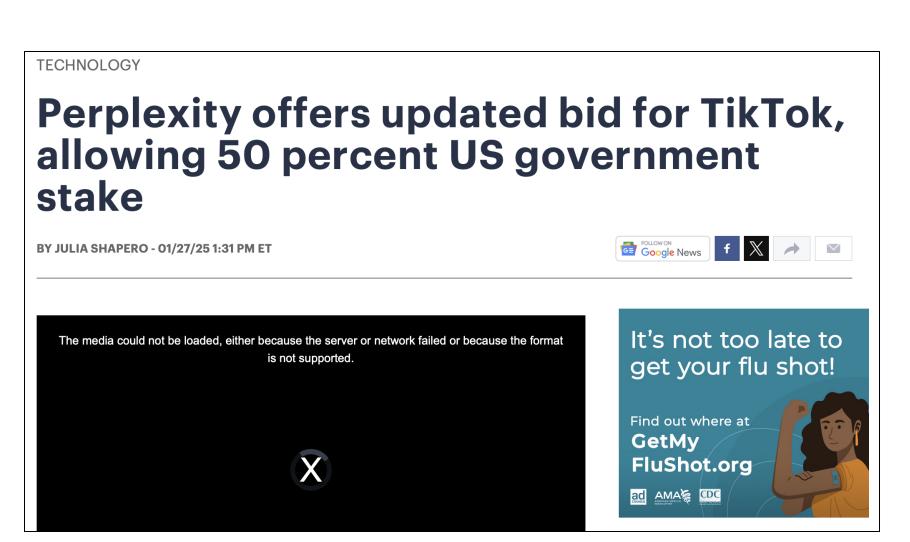


Appendix N – Perplexity bidding TikTok



Source:

https://thehill.com/po licy/technology/51088 50-tiktok-mergerperplexity-ai/



Appendix O – Q4 2024 Earnings Call



Q4 - 2024:

https://www.ir.akamai .com/static-

files/cb634f1a-6dcd-

4235-b2e5-

2396cd249846



Investor Overview

February 20, 2025

Appendix P – TikTok Shutdown



Source:

https://www.kentik.com/ blog/tiktok-emergesfrom-shutdown-withoutbytedances-us-cdn/

