



Charger study

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Agenda

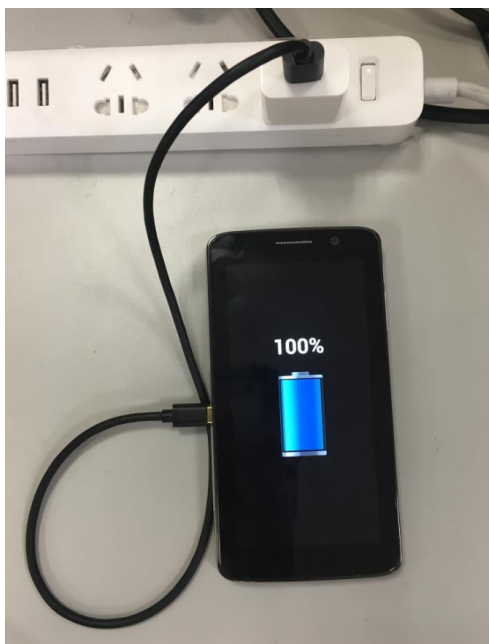
- 充电基本概念
- MTK Charger框架
- MTK Charger log 解读
- MTK Charger常见问题
- MTK Charger code
 - Pl、Lk、kernel

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基本概念

- 使用手机充电器，对手机内的锂电池进行充电



民用电 220v
充电器输出 5v ~ 12v
电池电压范围 3.4v ~ 4.4v

普通充电器输出为 5v
快充充电器输出电压高于 5v

注意：
手机充电接口接触不良，是无法给手机充电的！！！！

充电器类型



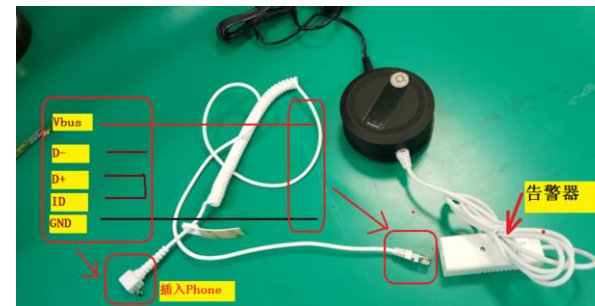
标准充电器 (DCP)
5V 1A
5V 2A



PC USB (SDP)
5V 0.5A



PC CDP
5V 1.5A



非标准充电器
(手机店报警器)
5V 0.5A

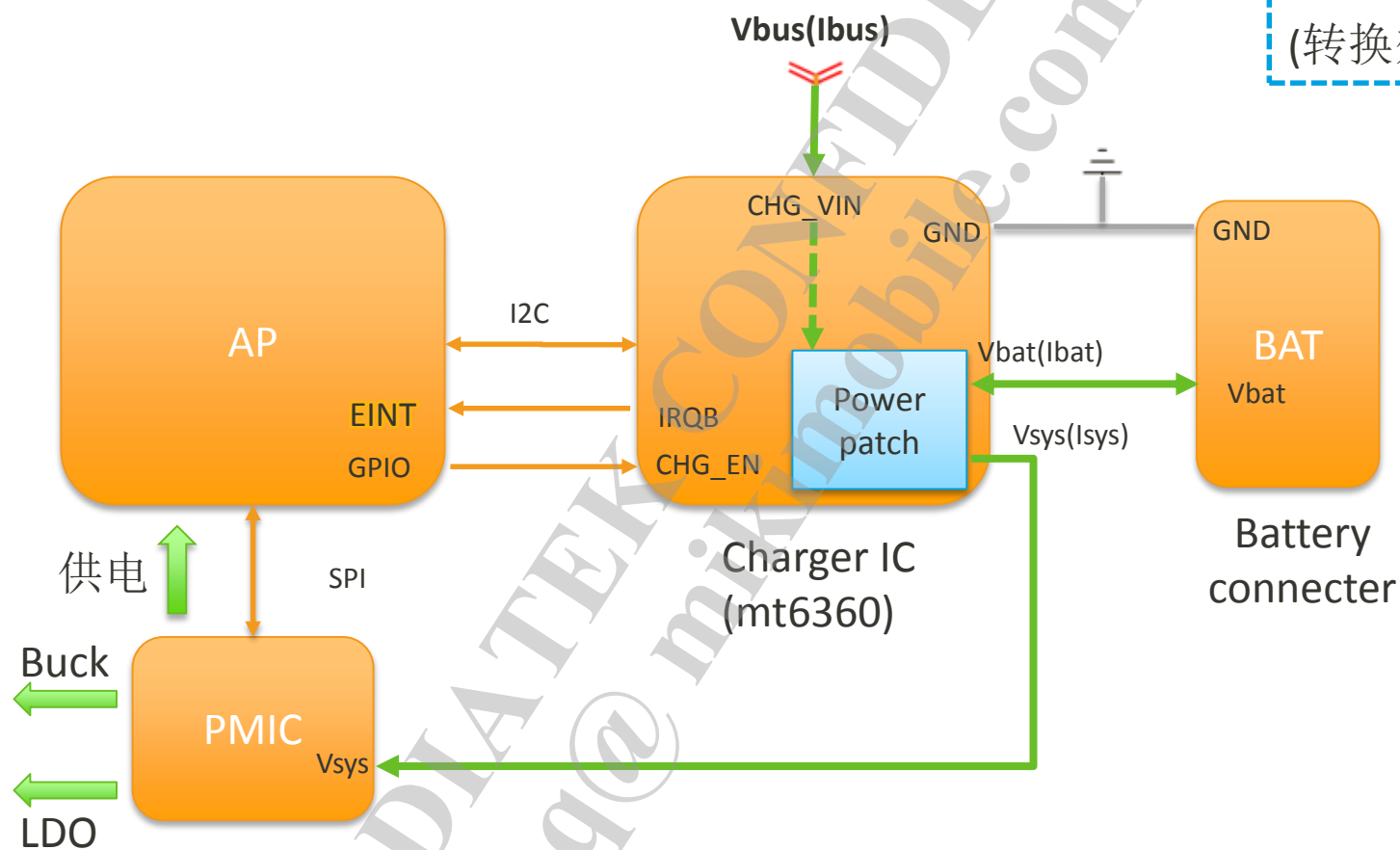
DCP: Dedicated Charging Port
SDP: Standard Downstream Port
CDP: Charging Downstream Port

SDP和CDP都是电脑上的端口
CDP接口由电池或闪电图标标记

充电示意图

$$I_{bus} * V_{bus} * \text{转换效率} = I_{bat} * V_{bat} + I_{sys} * V_{sys}$$

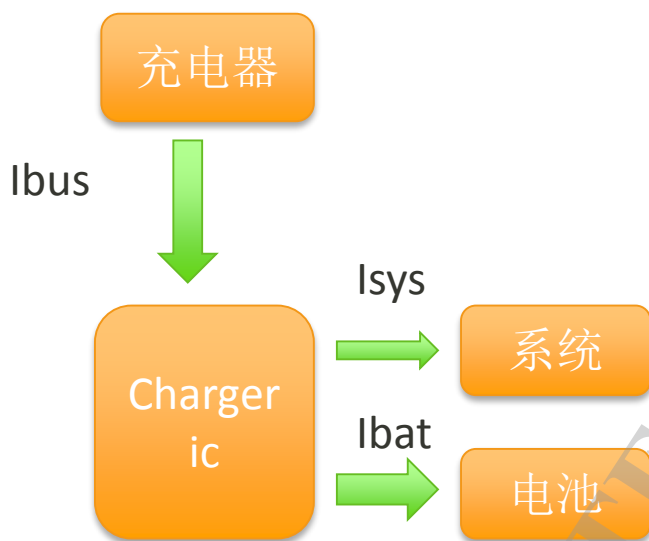
(转换效率一般在0.9左右)



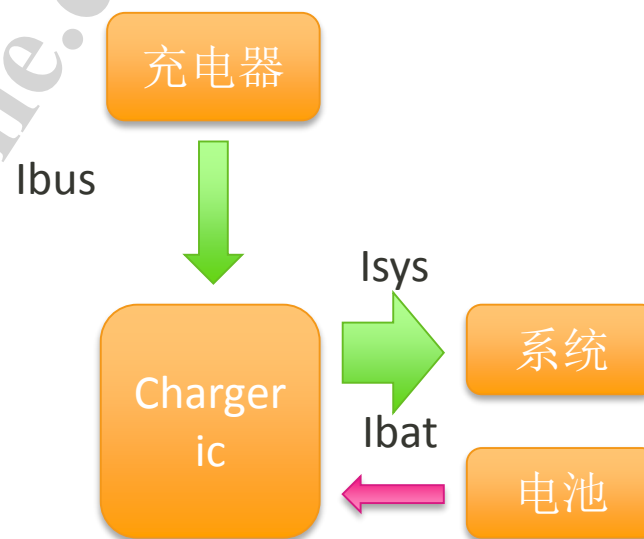
CHG_EN: Charger enable input, active-low.
IRQB: Interrupt output, active-low open-drain
Vsys: power supply for system

充电电流示意图

充电电流 > 系统耗流



充电电流 < 系统耗流



Power path:

- Charger ic从充电器抽电流，电流先提供给系统使用（ V_{sys} ），剩下的电流流进电池
- 如果充电器抽的电流不够系统使用（或者无充电器存在），从电池抽电供系统使用

充电阶段简要说明

以mt6360为例

Trickle Charge

- $V_{BAT} < 2V$
- 100mA充电

充电电压和电流不可更改
can not be programmable

Pre_charge

- $V_{PREC} > V_{BAT} > 2V$
- 150mA充电
 $V_{PREC} = 3V$

电压、电流均可修改
Reg 0x18

Constant current Fast charge

- $V_{BAT} > V_{PREC}$
- $V_{PREC} = 3V$
0.5~3A充电

电压、电流均可修改

Constant voltage Fast charge

- $V_{BAT} \geq V_{OREG}$
 V_{OREG} 默认4.2v

充电电流会逐渐下降 (sw不可控)
电压门限可更改

Charge done

1. $V_{BAT} \geq V_{OREG}$
2. $I_{bat} < I_{ECO}$

degitch time 2ms
 I_{EOC} 默认250ma

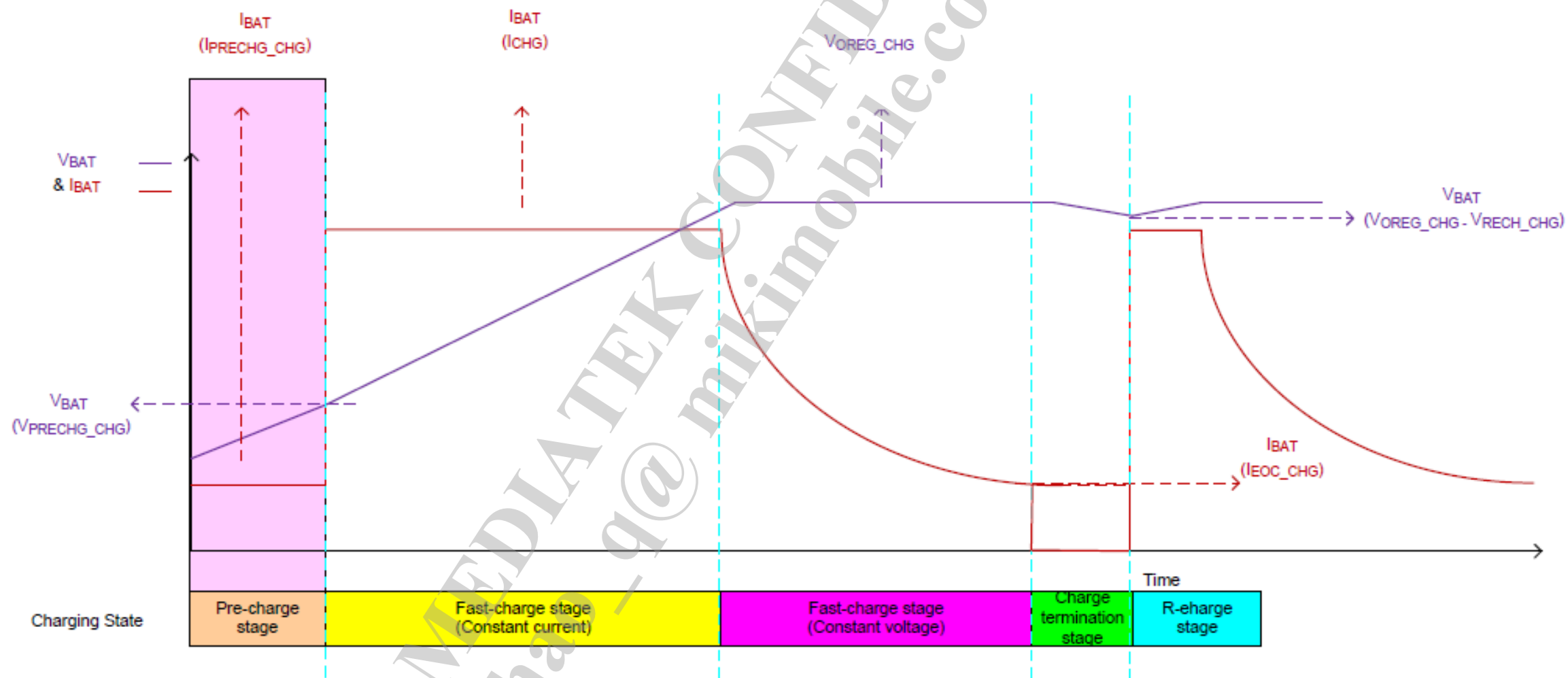
Recharger

- $V_{bat} < V_{OREG} - V_{REC}$

V_{REC} 默认100mv

充电曲线

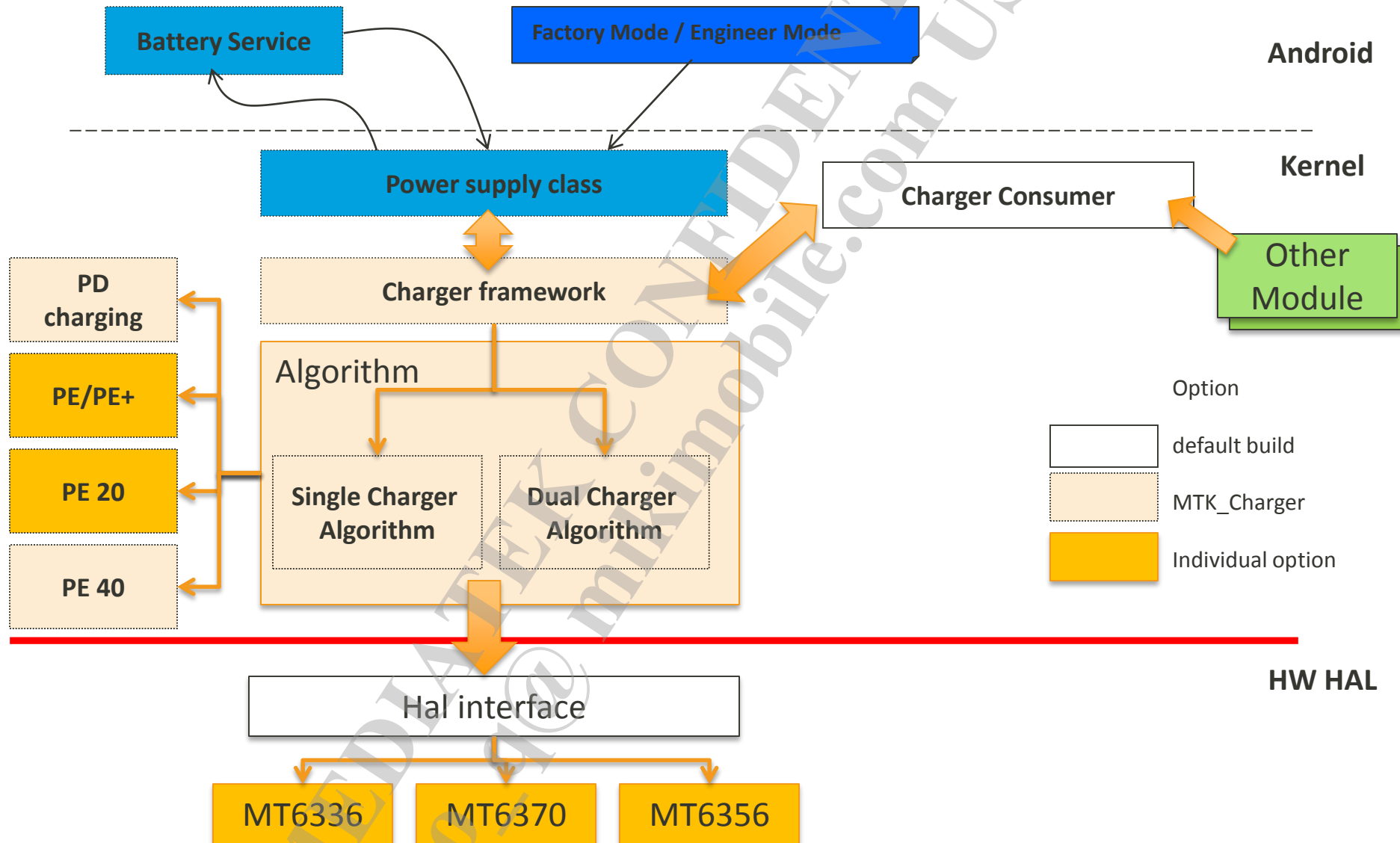
摘自6360 datasheet 图3.3



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MTK Charger Architecture



Charger in kernel

充电器类型检测

mtk_chg_type_det.c

pmic_chr_type_det_v2.c

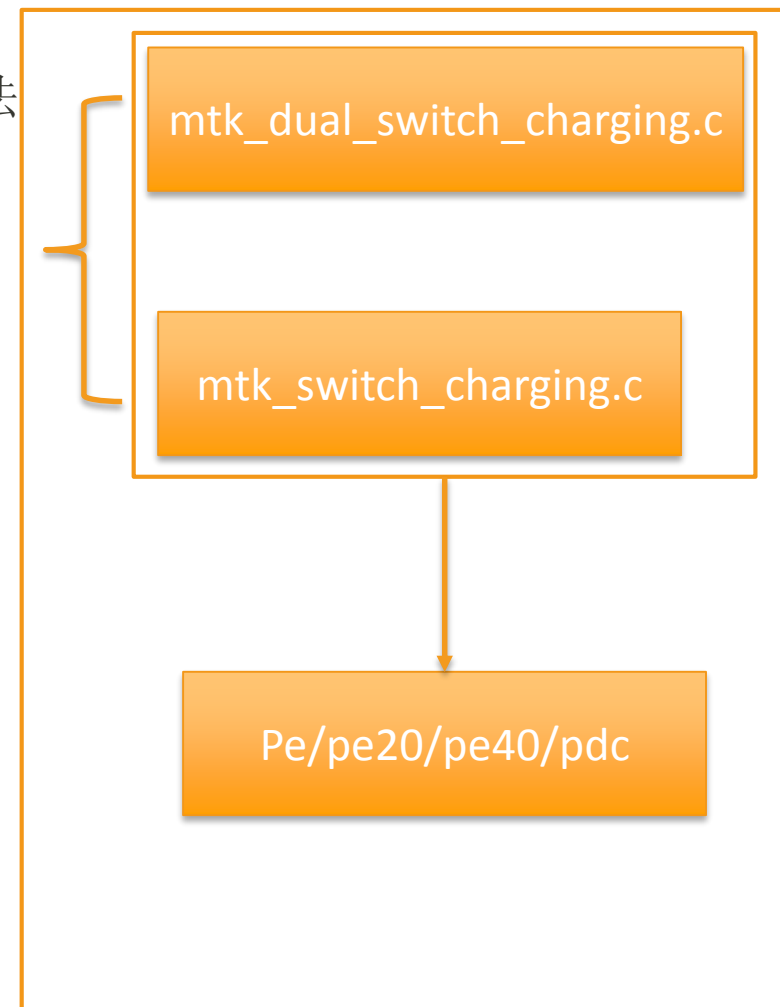
不同类型的充电算法

mtk_charger.c

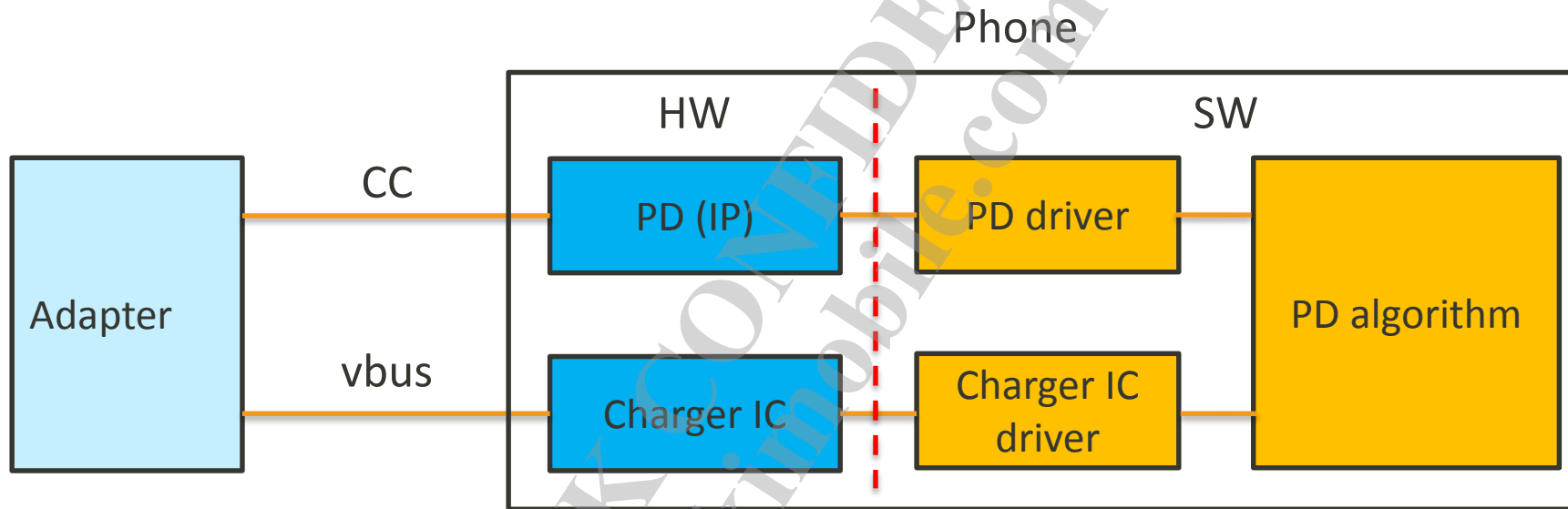
charger_class.c

抽象出接口，调用不同的charger ic driver

mt6370_pmu_charger.c



PD Architecture

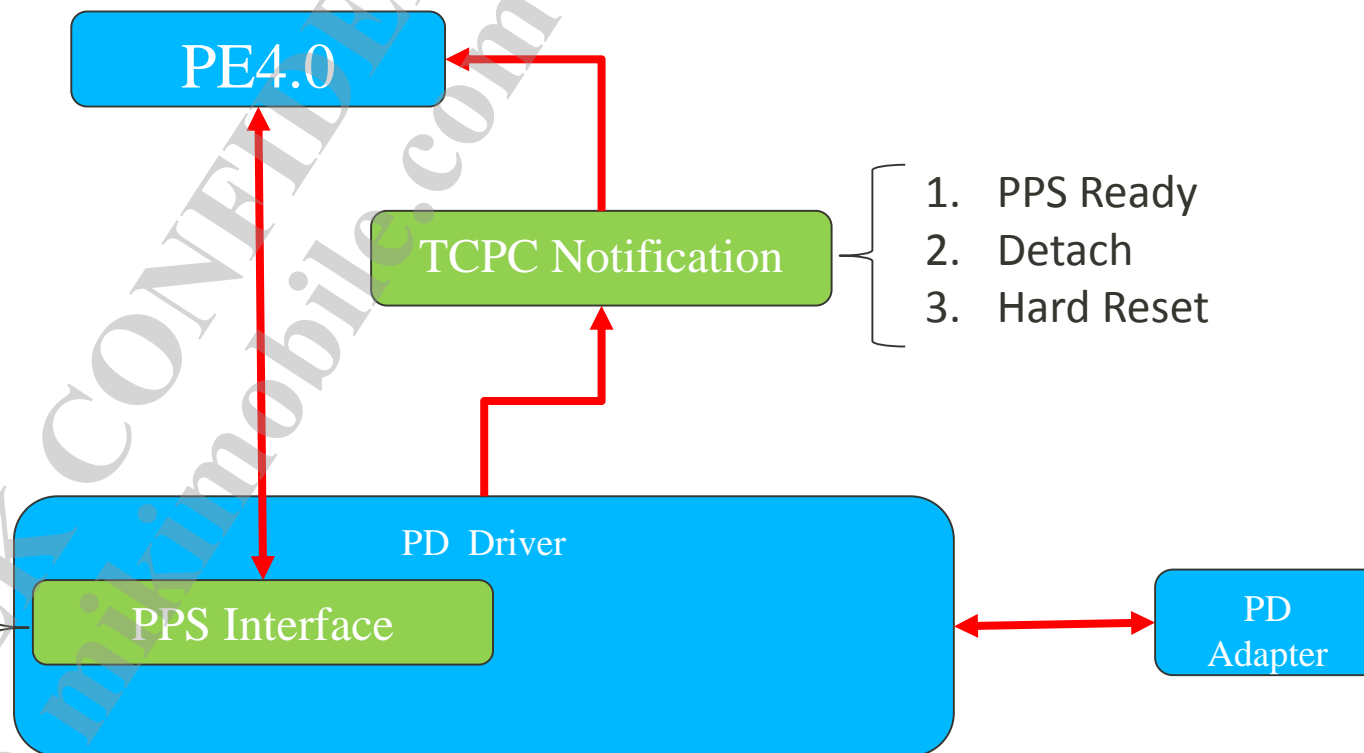


- Adapter CC pin跟PD (IP)連接, PD algorithm透過PD driver去query Adapter能力和決定電壓電流

PD Driver

- PD driver
 - mtk_pdc_intf.c
 - tcpm.c
 - pd_dpm_pdo_select.c
- Charger IC driver
 - mt6370_pmu_charger.c
- PMIC driver
- PD charging algorithm
- Integrate **API** to set current limit
 - mtk_pdc_check_charger() 確認是否支援PD
 - mtk_pdc_get_setting() 查詢TA可提供電壓電流檔位
 - mtk_pdc_setup() 設定TA電壓電流檔位

PE40 PPS part Dummy Flow Chart



```
extern int tcpm\_inquire\_pd\_source\_apdo(struct tcpc_device *tcpc, uint8_t apdo_type, uint8_t *cap_i, struct tcpm_power_cap_val *cap);

extern int tcpm\_set\_apdo\_charging\_policy(struct tcpc_device *tcpc, uint8_t policy, int mv, int ma, const struct tcp_dpm_event_cb_data *data);

extern int tcpm\_reset\_pd\_charging\_policy(struct tcpc_device *tcpc, const struct tcp_dpm_event_cb_data *data);

extern int tcpm\_dpm\_pd\_get\_pps\_status(struct tcpc_device *tcpc, const struct tcp_dpm_event_cb_data *data, struct pd_pps_status *pps_status);

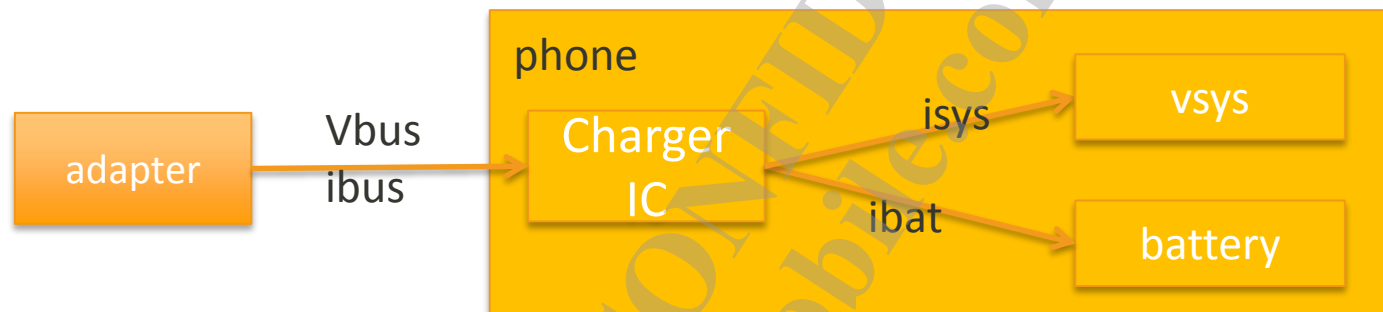
extern int tcpm\_dpm\_pd\_get\_status(struct tcpc_device *tcpc, const struct tcp_dpm_event_cb_data *data, struct pd_status *status);

extern int tcpm\_dpm\_pd\_request(struct tcpc_device *tcpc, int mv, int ma, const struct tcp_dpm_event_cb_data *data);

extern int tcpm\_set\_pd\_charging\_policy(struct tcpc_device *tcpc, uint8_t policy, const struct tcp_dpm_event_cb_data *data);

extern int tcpm\_dpm\_pd\_alert(struct tcpc_device *tcpc, uint32_t ado, const struct tcp_dpm_event_cb_data *data);
```


2、 Best Performance Idea



$$V_{bus} * I_{bus} * X = \text{Phone power consumption} = V_{sys} * I_{sys} + \text{battery voltage} * i_{bat}$$

- V_{bus} : adapter output voltage
- I_{bus} : adapter output current
- X : charger IC 轉換效率,
- ICL: Input current limit, charger IC 限制 I_{bus} 上限
- V_{sys} : system voltage
- I_{sys} : system current
- i_{bat} : battery current

Current Limit Setting

	AICR	ICHG
PE4	Single: 3A Dual: 2A/2A	Single: 3A Dual: 2A/2A
TypeC	Rp = 10K: 3A Rp = 22K: 1.5A Rp = 56K: 500mA	Rp = 10K: 3A Rp = 22K: 2A Rp = 56K: 500mA
PD	3A	3A
Standard host (SDP)	500mA	500mA
Nonstandard charger	500mA	500mA
Standard charger (DCP)	3A	2A
PE/PE2	Single: 3A Dual: 2A/2A	Single: 3A Dual: 2A/2A
Charging host (CDP)	1.5A	1.5A

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Pl jump to lk protect

电池电压



Pl jump to lk threshold



- [pl_check_bat_protect_status]: check VBAT=3885mV with 0mV, VCHR=4730mV ,VCHR_HV=6500mv, start charging
- [pl_check_bat_protect_status]: check VBAT=3885mV with 0mV, stop charging

```
#if SWCHR_POWER_PATH
#define BATTERY_LOWVOL_THRESOLD 0
#else
#define BATTERY_LOWVOL_THRESOLD 3300
#endif
```

/vendor/mediatek/proprietary/bootable/bootloader/preloader/platform/mt6775/src/drivers/charging_bat.c

lk jump to kernel protect

[1334] [`check_bat_protect_status`]: check VBAT=3823 mV with 3450 mV

如果要修改lk跳kernel电压门限，修改BATTERY_LOWVOL_THRESHOLD即可

如果电池电压小于3.45v则进行充电
当电池大于3.45v，才会开进kernel

```
#define BATTERY_LOWVOL_THRESHOLD 3450
```

```
/vendor/mediatek/proprietary/bootable/bootloader/lk/platform/common/power/mtk_battery.h
```

Charger in Kernel

插入充电器log: [285:charger_thread]: **mtk_is_charger_on** plug in, tyupe:3
拔出充电器log: [285:charger_thread]: **mtk_charger_plug_out**

```
typedef enum {  
    CHARGER_UNKNOWN = 0,  
    STANDARD_HOST,  
    CHARGING_HOST,  
    NONSTANDARD_CHARGER,  
    STANDARD_CHARGER,  
    APPLE_2_1A_CHARGER,  
    APPLE_1_0A_CHARGER,  
    APPLE_0_5A_CHARGER,  
} CHARGER_TYPE;
```

插入充电器后10s打印一次下面的log

[285:charger_thread]**V**bat=3817,**l**bat=8895,**I**=0,VChr=4721,T=33,Soc=10: 9,CT:3:3 hv:1 pd:0:0

- Vbat: 电池电压, 单位mv
- lbat: 电池电流, 正值为充电, 负值为放电, 单位0.1ma
- I=0: 未用到, 一直是0
- VChr: 充电器 (vbus) 电压, 单位mv
- T: 电池NTC采集温度, 摄氏度
- Soc: 第一个为底层soc, 第二个为uisoc
- CT: charger type简写, 表示充电器类型

Pmic 充电器类型检测g_chr_type = hw_charging_get_charger_type();
/kernel-4.9/drivers/misc/mediatek/pmic/mt6357/v1/pmic_chr_type_det_v2.c

charger_type 数字解释

插入充电器log: [285:charger_thread]: **mtk_is_charger_on** plug in, ttype:3
拔出充电器log: [285:charger_thread]: **mtk_charger_plug_out**

Pmic 充电器类型检测g_chr_type = hw_charging_get_charger_type();
/kernel-4.9/drivers/misc/mediatek/pmic/mt6357/v1/pmic_chr_type_det_v2.c

```
enum charger_type {  
    CHARGER_UNKNOWN = 0,  
    STANDARD_HOST,          /* USB : 450mA */  
    CHARGING_HOST,  
    NONSTANDARD_CHARGER,    /* AC : 450mA~1A */  
    STANDARD_CHARGER,        /* AC : ~1A */  
    APPLE_2_1A_CHARGER, /* 2.1A apple charger */  
    APPLE_1_0A_CHARGER, /* 1A apple charger */  
    APPLE_0_5A_CHARGER, /* 0.5A apple charger */  
    WIRELESS_CHARGER,  
};
```


Mt6370 dump log

mt6370_dump_register: ICHG = 1000mA, AICR = 1000mA, MIVR = 4400mV, IEOC = 200mA, CV = 4400mV

mt6370_dump_register: VSYS = 3840mV, VBAT = 3810mV, IBAT = 750mA, IBUS = 900mA, VBUS = 4725mV

mt6370_dump_register: CHG_EN = 1, CHG_STATUS = progress, CHG_STAT = 0xA0

mt6370_dump_register: CHG_CTRL1 = 0x10, CHG_CTRL2 = 0x1B

ICHG: 充电电流设置, 后端电流, charger ic 到电池的电流

AICR: 充电电流设置, 前端电流, 充电器到charger ic的电流

MIVR: 触发AICL机制的门限电压

IEOC: 设置的截至充电电流

CV: 设置的CV点

IBAT: charger ic检测的流进电池理的电流

IBUS: charger ic检测的usb线上的电流

若有不理解之处, 请参考《MT6370_Design_notice_Vxx》 《date sheet》

“force:” log解读


- 未限流

■ **force:0** thermal:-1,-1 pe4:-1,-1,0 setting:1000 1000 type:1 USB充电

-1表示不限流 AICR设置1A ICHG设置1A

- lbat限流500ma

■ **force:0** thermal:-1,500 pe4:-1,-1,0 setting:1000 500 type:1 USB充电

AICR不限流 ICHG限500ma AICR设置1A ICHG设置500mA

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充电图标API

- 显示充电图标

`charger_manager_notifier(info,CHARGER_NOTIFY_START_CHARGING);`

- 取消充电图标

`charger_manager_notifier(info,CHARGER_NOTIFY_STOP_CHARGING);`

修改充电电流

■ mt67xx.dts

```
lk_charger: lk_charger {  
    compatible = "mediatek,lk_charger";  
    enable_pe_plus;  
    power_path_support;  
    max_charger_voltage = <6500000>;  
    fast_charge_voltage = <3000000>;
```

```
/* charging current */  
usb_charger_current = <500000>;  
ac_charger_current = <2050000>;  
ac_charger_input_current = <3200000>;  
non_std_ac_charger_current = <500000>;  
charging_host_charger_current = <500000>;  
ta_ac_charger_current = <3000000>;  
pd_charger_current = <500000>;
```

```
/* battery temperature protection */  
temp_t4_threshold = <50>;  
temp_t3_threshold = <45>;  
temp_t1_threshold = <0>;
```

```
charger: charger {  
    compatible = "mediatek,charger";  
    algorithm_name = "SwitchCharging";  
    /* enable_sw_jeita; */  
    enable_pe_plus;  
    enable_pe_2;  
    enable_pe_3;  
    enable_pe_4;  
    enable_type_c;  
    power_path_support;
```

```
/* common */  
battery_cv = <4350000>;  
max_charger_voltage = <6500000>;  
min_charger_voltage = <4600000>;
```

```
/* charging current */  
usb_charger_current_suspend = <0>;  
usb_charger_current_unconfigured = <70000>;  
usb_charger_current_configured = <500000>;  
usb_charger_current = <500000>;  
ac_charger_current = <2050000>;  
ac_charger_input_current = <3200000>;  
non_std_ac_charger_current = <500000>;  
charging_host_charger_current = <500000>;  
apple_1_0a_charger_current = <650000>;  
apple_2_1a_charger_current = <800000>;  
ta_ac_charger_current = <3000000>;
```

charger_check_status

- 温度大于50度、低于0度禁止充电
 - #define MIN_CHARGE_TEMP 0
 - #define MAX_CHARGE_TEMP 50
- 默认最长充电12h，超过后会停止充电
 - #define MAX_CHARGING_TIME (12 * 60 * 60) /* 12 hours */
 - /kernel-4.9/drivers/power/supply/mediatek/charger/mtk_charger_init.h
 - safety_timer = <12>; /* hour */ (CHG_CTRL12\WT_FC)
 - Mt6370.dtsi

GM30 充电时能否睡下去

- 标准充电器
 - AC可以，但是不会长时间睡眠，睡一会就起来看看
- USB
 - 插usb无法睡眠，usb会持锁

回充代码

- 默认是根据充电ic的状态决定复充的
- 6360/6370默认vbat低于cv值100mv进行re charger

```
/kernel-4.9/drivers/power/supply/mediatek/charger/mtk_switch_charging.c
int mtk_switch_chr_full(struct charger_manager *info)
{
    .....
    swchg_select_cv(info);
    info->polling_interval = CHARGING_FULL_INTERVAL;
    charger_dev_is_charging_done(info->chg1_dev, &chg_done);
    if (!chg_done) {
        swchgalg->state = CHR_CC;
        charger_dev_do_event(info->chg1_dev, EVENT_RECHARGE, 0);
    }
}
```

外挂charger注意事项

- 如果客户使用自己的 charger, 需要实作以下功能
- CHARGE_IN中断需要通知gauge
 - Charger in时需要呼叫 fg_charger_in_handler()
- 实作 battery callback:
 - 当charger状态改变时, 透过callback告知 gauge: EOC/ start_charging/ stop_charing/notify_charge_err 等状态
- 实作battery_get_charger_zcv:
 - 如果外挂charger 硬体支援上电时取得zcv的话, 需要实作 battery_get_charger_zcv(), 回报正确资料

MT6370无法充电

■ 背景:

- 使能充电，却看不到充电电流
- mt6370_pmu_charger: mt6370_dump_register: CHG_EN = 1, CHG_STATUS = ready, CHG_STAT = 0x80

■ 原因:

- 与MT6370 chg_en PIN 相连的GPIO状态配置错了

■ 修改方法:

- 配置该GPIO为低电平

充电需要两个条件，上面的log表明，gpio状态配错了

1: 使能充电 (CHG_EN = 1)

2: mt6370侧chg_en引脚是低电平

参考GPIO配置如下，摘自o1.mp6

```
<gpio154>
  <eint_mode>>false</eint_mode>
  <def_mode>0</def_mode>
  <inpull_en>>false</inpull_en>
  <inpull_selhigh>>false</inpull_selhigh>
  <def_dir>OUT</def_dir>
  <out_high>>false</out_high>
  <smt>>false</smt>
  <ies>>true</ies>
</gpio154>
```

充电指示灯（iSink）

- PCHG_LED是一路特殊的ISINK，有HW /SW两种控制方法：
 - 默认是hw控制，插入充电器，当pmic检测到有charger的时候，会自动打开这一路ISINK
 - 把PMIC的CHRIND_EN_CTRL这个regs的CHRIND_EN_SEL这个bit置为1的话，会变成SW控制，此时，这路ISINK就是一路普通的ISINK，有sw的regs可以控制电流，占空比参数（具体可以pmic datasheet）。
- 切换为sw控制（mt6357为例）
 - pmic_set_register_value(PMIC_CHRIND_EN_SEL, 1); //1F12的bit3 先设为1，切换到SW控制
 - pmic_set_register_value(PMIC_CHRIND_EN, 0); //再将1F12的bit4设为0，就可以关闭了

双充改单充

- 现象：插入充电器，前1分钟充电电流不稳定

1.修改defconfig文件

/kernel-4.9/arch/arm64/configs/{project_name}_bsp_defconfig

/kernel-4.9/arch/arm64/configs/{project_name}_dubug_defconfig

CONFIG_CHARGER_RT9465=y //要注释掉，可能是其他的slave charger ic

CONFIG_MTK_DUAL_CHARGER_SUPPORT=y //要注释掉

2.修改ProjectConfig.mk

/device/mediateksample/{project_name}_bsp/ProjectConfig.mk

MTK_DUAL_CHARGER_SUPPORT = yes //改为no

3.修改平台dts，把mt67XX.dts中的algorithm_name修改为SwitchCharging

/kernel-4.9/arch/arm/boot/dts/

/kernel-4.9/arch/arm64/boot/dts/mediatek/

charger: charger {

compatible = "mediatek,charger";

algorithm_name = "SwitchCharging";

关闭充电后，usb线上仍有电流

- 6370/6371具有路径管理(power path)功能
 - $I_{bus} = I_{sys} + I_{bat}$
 - usb线上电流 = 系统耗电 + 进电池电流
- 关闭充电后，进电池的电流（ I_{bat} ）为0，usb线上的电流是供给系统使用的（ I_{sys} ）
- 要想线上无电流，关闭充电的同时，需要关闭power path
- API
 - //打开或关闭power path前，请先检查power path当前状态
 - `charger_dev_is_powerpath_enabled(chg_dev, &is_en);`
 - `charger_dev_enable_powerpath(chg_info->chg1_dev, true);`

Meta mode无法充电

- 背景:
 - Meta mode是连接usb模式下进去的，Meta模式預期是會多台phone接同一台pc, 因此是为了防止pc usb port被抽垮
- 限制:
 - 有另外去限制input_current为200mA并停止充电, 目的同样是减少抽电诉求:
- 诉求:
 - 若想在meta下充电, 則只要把charging_enable=false的条件拿掉, 再设定充电电流即可, 但就會增加usb port被抽跨的几率
 - 所以请先确认使用方式真的需要在meta下充電再做修改

/kernel-4.9/drivers/power/supply/mediatek/switch_charging.c

```
} else if ((g_platform_boot_mode == META_BOOT) || (g_platform_boot_mode == ADVMETA_BOOT)) {  
    battery_log(BAT_LOG_CRIT,  
                "[BATTERY] In meta or advanced meta mode, disable charging.\n");  
    charging_enable = false;
```


meta模式充电修改

■ mtk_switch_charging.c

```
static void swchg_turn_on_charging(struct charger_manager *info)
{
    .....
} else if ((get_boot_mode() == META_BOOT) ||
           ((get_boot_mode() == ADVMETA_BOOT))) {
    charging_enable = false; //拿掉这句就可以充电了
    info->chg1_data.input_current_limit = 200000; /* 200mA */ //修改ibus上的电流的，以确保ibus上200ma
    charger_dev_set_input_current(info->chg1_dev, info->chg1_data.input_current_limit);
    +++ charger_dev_set_charging_current(info->chg1_dev, 500000); //需要设置下后端电流，可以自行修改
    .....
```

meta模式充电修改

- mtk_dual_switch_charging.c

```
static void dual_swchg_turn_on_charging(struct charger_manager *info)
{
.....
} else if ((get_boot_mode() == META_BOOT) ||
           (get_boot_mode() == ADVMETA_BOOT)) {
    chg1_enable = false; //修改为true, 只打开master
    chg2_enable = false;
+++    charger_dev_set_input_current(info->chg1_dev,500000); //设置充电电流
+++    charger_dev_set_charging_current(info->chg1_dev,500000);

    pr_notice("In meta mode, enable charging\n"); //修改log提示
} else {
.....
```

meta模式,充电线上电流怎么设为0

- 默认是停止充电的（进电池的电流为0），但是input current为200ma，由于搭配的charger ic 6370是支持power path的，所以会看到充电线上还有200ma电流

```
mtk_switch_charging.c / mtk_dual_switch_charging.c
static void swchg_turn_on_charging(struct charger_manager *info)
{
    .....
    } else if ((get_boot_mode() == META_BOOT) ||
               ((get_boot_mode() == ADVMETA_BOOT))) {
        charging_enable = false; //保留这句
        info->chg1_data.input_current_limit = 200000; /* 200mA */ //修改为0
        charger_dev_set_input_current(info->chg1_dev, info->chg1_data.input_current_limit);
        +++charger_dev_enable_powerpath(info->chg1_dev, false); //关闭power path功能
        +++ chr_err("In meta mode, disable charging and power path, set input current limit to 0mA\n");
    }
```

Charger Type Detection in Preloader

- /vendor/mediatek/proprietary/bootable/bootloader/preloader/platform/mt67XX/src/drivers/charging_bat.c

```
CHARGER_TYPE mt_charger_type_detection(void)
{
    #ifdef MTK_EXT_CHGDET_SUPPORT
        mtk_ext_chgdet(&g_ret);    //Charger ic do bc12
    #else
        g_ret = hw_charger_type_detection(); //PMIC do bc12
    #endif
}
```

chr type: 1

```
typedef enum {
    CHARGER_UNKNOWN = 0,           // USB : 450mA
    STANDARD_HOST,
    CHARGING_HOST,
    NONSTANDARD_CHARGER,          // AC : 450mA~1A
    STANDARD_CHARGER,             // AC : ~1A
    APPLE_2_1A_CHARGER,           // 2.1A apple charger
    APPLE_1_0A_CHARGER,           // 1A apple charger
    APPLE_0_5A_CHARGER,           // 0.5A apple charger
} CHARGER_TYPE;
```

Get Type from atag in LK

lk/platform/mt67xx/platform.c

```
int dram_init(void)
{
    :
    for (tags = (void *)BOOT_ARGUMENT_LOCATION; tags->hdr.size; tags = boot_tag_next(tags)) {
        switch (tags->hdr.tag) {
            :
            case BOOT_TAG_CHR_INFO:
                g_boot_arg->charger_type = tags->u.chr_info.charger_type;
                break;
        }
    }
}
```

Lk阶段不具有charger detect功能，需要由pl阶段传charger type到lk

Agenda

- 充电基本概念
- MTK Charger框架
- MTK Charger log 解读
- MTK Charger常见问题
- MTK Charger code
 - Pl、Lk、kernel

Charger Type Detection in Preloader

- /vendor/mediatek/proprietary/bootable/bootloader/preloader/platform/mt67XX/src/drivers/charging_bat.c

```
CHARGER_TYPE mt_charger_type_detection(void)
{
```

```
#ifdef MTK_EXT_CHGDET_SUPPORT
```

```
    mtk_ext_chgdet(&g_ret);
```

```
#else
```

```
    g_ret = hw_charger_type_detection();
```

```
#endif
```

External charger type detection

PMIC charger type detection

chr type: 1

```
typedef enum {
    CHARGER_UNKNOWN = 0,           // USB : 450mA
    STANDARD_HOST,                 // AC : 450mA~1A
    CHARGING_HOST,                 // AC : ~1A
    NONSTANDARD_CHARGER,          // 2.1A apple charger
    STANDARD_CHARGER,              // 1A apple charger
    APPLE_2_1A_CHARGER,            // 0.5A apple charger
    APPLE_1_0A_CHARGER,
    APPLE_0_5A_CHARGER,
} CHARGER_TYPE;
```

Preloader Charger Loop

- 进入while充电loop条件
 - 电池电压小于pl开进lk threshold (bat_val < BATTERY_LOWVOL_THRESOLD)
 - 有插充电器

```
void pl_check_bat_protect_status(void)
{
    while (bat_val < BATTERY_LOWVOL_THRESOLD)
    {
        if(upmu_is_chr_det() == KAL_FALSE)
        {
            pal_log_info( "[PL][BATTERY] No Charger, Power OFF !\n");
            break;
        }
    }
}
```


Preloader Charger Error

- PI充电异常（1）

- 1. 充电器过压

(chr_volt>V_CHARGER_MAX)

```
chr_volt= get_charger_volt(1);  
if(chr_volt>V_CHARGER_MAX)  
{  
    pal_log_info( "[PL][BATTERY] charger voltage is too high :%d"  
    break;  
}
```

/vendor/mediatek/proprietary/bootable/bootloader/preloader/platform/mt6785/src/drivers/charging_bat.c

Preloader Charger Error

■ PI充电异常（2）

- 2. 充电器电压过低 (current<100 && chr_volt<4400)
- 3. PI充电电流过低 (current<100 && chr_volt<4400)

```
current=get_charging_current(1);
chr_volt=get_charger_volt(1);
if(current<100 && chr_volt<4400)
{
    cnt++;
    pal_log_info( "[PL][BATTERY] charging current=%d charger volt=%d\n\r"
}
if(cnt>=8)
{
    pal_log_info( "[PL][BATTERY] charging current and charger volt too low !!"
    pchr_turn_on_charging(KAL_FALSE);
    break;
}
```

Pl jump to lk protect

电池电压

Pl jump to lk threshold



- [pl_check_bat_protect_status]: check VBAT=3885mV with 0mV, VCHR=4730mV ,VCHR_HV=6500mv, start charging
- [pl_check_bat_protect_status]: check VBAT=3885mV with 0mV, stop charging

```
#if SWCHR_POWER_PATH
#define BATTERY_LOWVOL_THRESOLD 0
#else
#define BATTERY_LOWVOL_THRESOLD 3300
#endif
```

/vendor/mediatek/proprietary/bootable/bootloader/preloader/platform/mt6775/src/drivers/charging_bat.c

Agenda

- 充电基本概念
- MTK Charger框架
- MTK Charger log 解读
- MTK Charger常见问题
- MTK Charger code
 - Pl、Lk、kernel

lk

- VBAT $\geq 3.45\text{v}$ → boot to kernel
- VBAT $< 3.45\text{v}$ → charging
 - VBAT $\leq 3\text{v}$
 - Pre-charge: 150mA
 - VBAT $> 3\text{v}$
 - DCP → 2A
 - Others → 500mA
 - VBUS $> 6.5\text{v}$ → power off
 - TBAT $> 50\text{度}$ → exit charging
 - TBAT $> 45\text{度}$ or $< 0\text{度}$ → 500mA
- Check charging statue every 20s
- 充電動畫(press power key)
- 低電充電提示(VBAT $< 3.45\text{v}$ and no charger)
- 過壓提示(VBUS $> 6.5\text{v}$)

DTS : Lk Charger Setting

- Lk charger 设定的dtsi放在kernel目录下面

参考路径: /kernel-4.XX/arch/arm64/boot/dts/mediatek/mt67xx.dts

```
lk_charger: lk_charger {
    compatible = "mediatek,lk_charger";
    enable_anime;
    /* enable_pe_plus; */
    enable_pd20_reset;
    power_path_support;
    max_charger_voltage = <6500000>;
    fast_charge_voltage = <3000000>;

    /* charging current */
    usb_charger_current = <500000>;
    ac_charger_current = <2050000>;
    ac_charger_input_current = <3200000>;
    non_std_ac_charger_current = <500000>;
    charging_host_charger_current = <1500000>;
    ta_ac_charger_current = <3000000>;
    pd_charger_current = <500000>;
}
```

LK Log – Charger Setting

[init_cust_data_from_dt]:chroff:0,pe:1,powpath:1,vchrmax:6500,vfast:3000,usb:500,ac:2050 3200,nac:500,cdp:500,ta:3000,pd:500,t:50 45 0

- chroff: disable/enable charger
- pe: enable pe
- powpath: power path support
- vchrmax: max charger voltage
- vfast: voltage threshold to charge large current
- usb: usb charging current limit
- ac: ac charging current limit, ac input current limit
- nac: nonstandard charger current limit
- cdp: charging host current limit
- ta: pe current limit
- pd: pd current limit
- t: stop temp. max temp. min temp.

this log show charger setting in lk

LK Log – Charging or Not

is_low_battery, FALSE

- VBAT > 3450 → Jump to kernel

is_low_battery, TRUE

[check_bat_protect_status]: check VBAT=3049 mV with 3450 mV

charger_type: 4

mt_charger_set_aicr: aicr = 3200

mt_charger_set_ichg: ichg = 2050

[check_bat_protect_status]: check VBAT=3265 mV with 3450 mV, start charging...

:

- 3049 < 3450 → Charging
- charger_type: 4 → standard charger
- check VBAT=3265 mV with 3450 mV, start charging... → Check VBAT change

Set type to atag in Preloader

- Lk doesn't support charger type detection
- It uses the detected result in preloader by atag

[Preloader/platform/mt6771/src/drivers/platform.c](#)

```
#if CFG_BOOT_ARGUMENT_BY_ATAG
void platform_set_boot_args_by_atag(unsigned *ptr)
{
    :
    tags = ptr;
    tags->hdr.size = boot_tag_size(boot_tag_chr_info);
    tags->hdr.tag = BOOT_TAG_CHR_INFO;
#if !CFG_FPGA_PLATFORM
    tags->u.chr_info.charger_type = mt_charger_type_detection();
#else
    tags->u.chr_info.charger_type = STANDARD_HOST;
#endif
    ptr += tags->hdr.size;
}
```

Get Type from atag in LK

lk/platform/mt67XX/platform.c

```
int dram_init(void)
{
    :
    for (tags = (void *)BOOT_ARGUMENT_LOCATION; tags->hdr.size; tags = boot_tag_next(tags)) {
        switch (tags->hdr.tag) {
            :
            case BOOT_TAG_CHR_INFO:
                g_boot_arg->charger_type = tags->u.chr_info.charger_type;
                break;
        }
    }
}
```

lk/platform/common/power/mtk_charger.c

```
static void select_charging_current_limit(void)
{
    int input_current_limit;
    int charging_current_limit;
    CHARGER_TYPE chr_type = g_boot_arg->charger_type;
    dprintf(INFO, "charger_type: %d\n", chr_type);
}
```

Lk阶段不具有charger detect功能，
需要由pl阶段传charger type到lk

mtk_charger_init

```
int mtk_charger_init(void)
{
    init_charger_custom_data();
    ret = init_cust_data_from_dts();

    if (ret) {
        charger_driver_init();
        return ret;
    }

    if(!is_disable_charger()) {
        for (i = 0; i < size; i++) {
            charger_init = mtk_charger_init_list[i];
            ret = (*charger_init)();
            if (ret < 0)
                dprintf(CRITICAL,
                    "%s: fail to init charger(%d), ret = %d\n",
                    __func__, i, ret);
        }
    }
}
```

Get charger data from dts

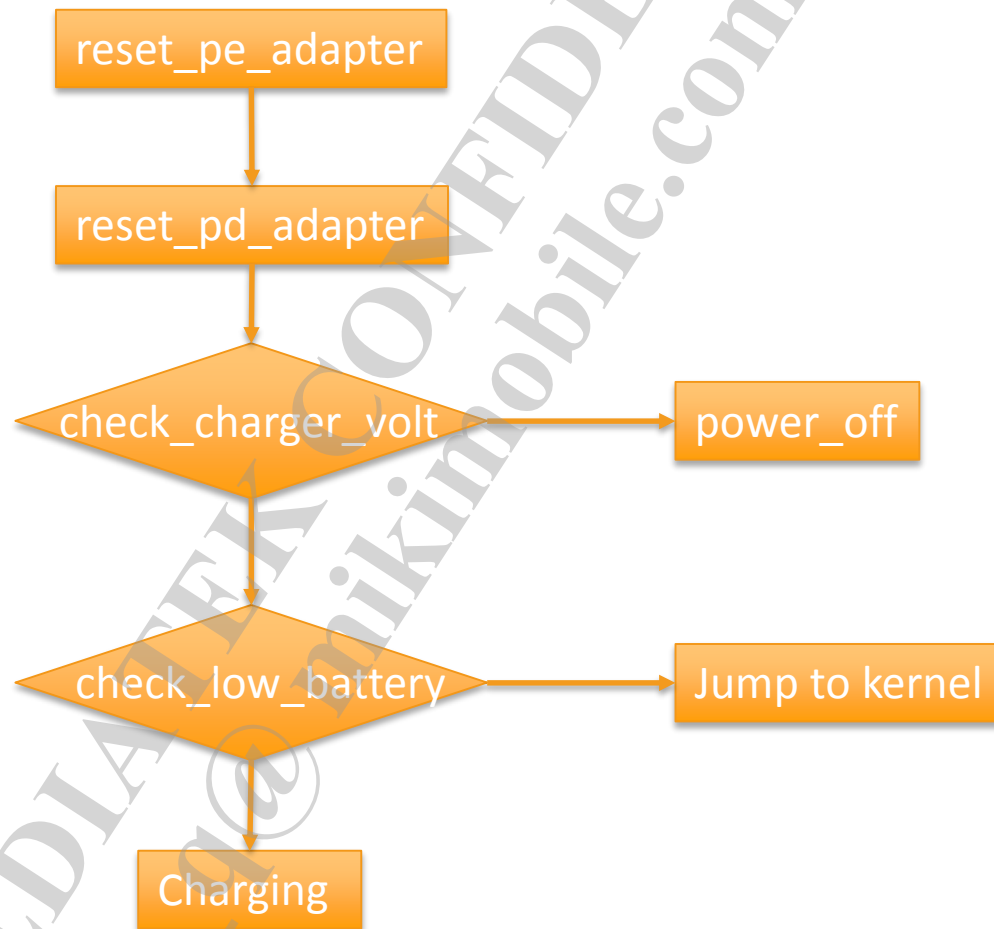
Init charger ic driver

mtk_charger_start

重置快充设置，防止
快充情况下关机，进
入kpoc 高压充电

OV protection

Check if need charging



check_charger_volt

- 触发charger 喊关机的条件

- Case 1: Vbus < 4V
- Case 2: Support power path && vbat > 6.5v

1

```
chr_volt = get_chr_volt();  
if (chr_volt < chr_cust_data.min_charger_voltage) {  
    dprintf(INFO, "vbus is less than %dmv, power off\n",  
            chr_cust_data.min_charger_voltage);  
    chr_power_off();  
}
```

2

```
if (chr_cust_data.power_path_support == true) {  
    chr_volt = get_chr_volt();  
    if (chr_volt > chr_cust_data.max_charger_voltage) {  
        dprintf(CRITICAL, "Charger Over Voltage:%d\n, power off...", chr_volt);  
        show_plug_out_notify();  
        chr_power_off();  
    }  
}
```

显示图片提示

check_low_battery

```
void check_low_battery(void)
{
    int bat_vol;
    bat_vol = get_bat_volt(1);
```

```
    if (is_low_battery(bat_vol)) {
        if (g_boot_mode == KERNEL_POWER_OFF_CHARGING_BOOT && upmu_is_chr_det() == true) {
            dprintf(CRITICAL, "[%s] Kernel Low Battery Power Off Charging Mode\n", __func__);
            g_boot_mode = LOW_POWER_OFF_CHARGING_BOOT;
```

Low battery && kpoc mode && vbus

```
        check_bat_protect_status();
```

LK charger loop

```
    } else {
```

```
        dprintf(CRITICAL, "[BATTERY] battery voltage(%dmV) <= CLV ! Can not Boot Linux Kernel !! \n\
        show_low_battery_notify();
```

```
        chr_power_off();
```

Low battery && !kpoc mode && !vbus

```
        while (1) {
            dprintf(CRITICAL, "If you see the log, please check with RTC power off API\n\nr");
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

is_low_battery

```
bool is_low_battery(int val)
{
    if (val < BATTERY_LOWVOL_THRESOLD) {
        dprintf(INFO, "%s, TRUE\n", __func__);
        g_bat_low = true;
    }
    else {
        dprintf(INFO, "%s, FALSE\n", __func__);
        g_bat_low = false;
    }
    return g_bat_low;
}
```

Vbat < 3.45v 返回true

/lk/platform/common/power/mtk_charger.c

```
#define BATTERY_LOWVOL_THRESOLD CUST_BATTERY_LOWVOL_THRESOLD
#else
#define BATTERY_LOWVOL_THRESOLD 3450
#endif
```

check_bat_protect_status

```
void check_bat_protect_status(void)
{
```

```
    ret = mtk_charger_enable_charging(primary_mchr, false);
    bat_val = get_bat_volt(5);
    dprintf(CRITICAL, "[%s]: check VBAT=%d mV with %d mV\n", __func__,
            bat_val, BATTERY_LOWVOL_THRESHOLD);
```

Disable charger and get VBAT

```
    while (bat_val < BATTERY_LOWVOL_THRESHOLD) {
```

Check if VBAT < 3.45v

```
        check_charger_battery_on();
        check_charger_volt();
```

Check if battery exists
Check charger voltage

check_bat_protect_status(cont.)

```
while (bat_val < BATTERY_LOWVOL_THRESHOLD) {
```

```
.....
```

```
    temperature = force_get_tbat(true);  
    dprintf(INFO, "%s: T=%d\n", __func__, temperature);  
    if(temperature > chr_cust_data.temp_t4_threshold) {  
        dprintf(CRITICAL, "[BATTERY] Battery over Temperature or NTC fail :  
            chr_cust_data.temp_t4_threshold);  
        break;  
    }  
}
```

If temp > 50, end charging
and jump kernel

```
    if (bat_val < chr_cust_data.fast_charge_voltage ||  
        temperature > chr_cust_data.temp_t3_threshold ||  
        temperature < chr_cust_data.temp_t1_threshold)  
        reset_default_charging_current_limit();  
    else  
        select_charging_current_limit();  
  
    ret = mtk_charger_enable_charging(primary_mchr, true);
```

If VBAT < 3v or temp > 45 or temp < 0,
set AICR to 500mA
else
set AICR according to charger type

Enable charging

check_bat_protect_status(cont.)

```
while (bat_val < BATTERY_LOWVOL_THRESOLD) {
```

```
.....
```

```
if (chr_cust_data.enable_anime && bat_val > chr_cust_data.fast_charge_voltage) {
```

```
    if (is_first) {
```

```
        show_charging_anime();
```

```
        is_first = 0;
```

```
    }
```

```
    for (i = 0; i < MAX_SLEEP_LOOP; i++) {
```

```
        mtk_wdt_restart();
```

```
        check_charger_battery_on();
```

```
        /* set polling period */
```

```
        thread_sleep(1000);
```

```
        if(get_powerkey_pressed_status()) {
```

```
            clear_powerkey_pressed_status();
```

```
            show_charging_anime();
```

```
        }
```

```
    } else {
```

Only when Vbat > 3v show anime

对应图片

wait 20s for charging
(MAX_SLEEP_LOOP = 20)

When press power key, show anime

check_bat_protect_status(cont.)

```
while (bat_val < BATTERY_LOWVOL_THRESHOLD) {
```

```
.....
```

```
    } else {  
        for (i = 0; i < MAX_SLEEP_LOOP; i++) {  
            mtk_wdt_restart();  
            check_charger_battery_on();  
            /* set polling period */  
            thread_sleep(1000);  
        }  
    }
```

when Vbat < 3v , no animation

wait 20s for charging
(MAX_SLEEP_LOOP = 20)

check_bat_protect_status(cont.)

```
while (bat_val < BATTERY_LOWVOL_THRESOLD) {
```

```
.....
```

```
if (is_battery_on()) {  
    gauge_get_current(&curr_sign, &bat_current);  
    bat_current = bat_current / 10;  
    dprintf(INFO, "%s:IBAT=%d\n", __func__, curr_sign ? bat_current : -1 * bat_current);  
}
```

measure lbat

```
if (g_boot_arg->charger_type == STANDARD_CHARGER && bat_val > chr_cust_data.fast_charge_voltage) {  
    ret = mtk_charger_enable_charging(primary_mchr, false);  
    if (ret < 0)  
        dprintf(INFO, "%s: disable charging failed, ret  
}  
bat_val = get_bat_volt(5);  
dprintf(INFO, "[%s]: check VBAT=%d mV with %d mV, start charging...\n", __func__,  
    bat_val, BATTERY_LOWVOL_THRESOLD);
```

Disable charging to measure VBAT
when using large charging current

← End while

```
dprintf(INFO, "[PROFILE] ----- Charging takes %d ms ----- \n", (int)get_timer(time_charging));  
mtk_wdt_restart();  
reset_default_charging_current_limit();
```

Set AICR to 500mA when charging completed

Kpoc animation in lk

- 3V以下不会亮背光

Kpoc animation in lk



```
void platform_init(void)
{
    #ifdef MTK_KERNEL_POWER_OFF_CHARGING
        if (kernel_charging_boot() == 1) {
            PROFILING_START("show logo");
        }
    #endif
    #ifdef MTK_BATLOWV_NO_PANEL_ON_EARLY
        CHARGER_TYPE CHR_Type_num = CHARGER_UNKNOWN;
        CHR_Type_num = hw_charging_get_charger_type();
        if ((g_boot_mode != LOW_POWER_OFF_CHARGING_BOOT)
            && ((CHR_Type_num != STANDARD_HOST) && (CHR_Type_num != CHARGER_TYPE_USB)))
        {
            #endif // MTK_BATLOWV_NO_PANEL_ON_EARLY
                mt_disp_power(TRUE);
            #ifndef MACH_FPGA_NO_DISPLAY
                mt_disp_show_low_battery();
            #endif
                mt65xx_leds_brightness_set(6, 110);
        }
    #endif
}
```

/vendor/mediatek/proprietary/bootable/bootloader/lk/platform/mt67XX/platform.c

Kpoc animation in lk

//vbat > 3V, 才会有充电动画

```
//time_sleeping = get_timer(0);
if (chr_cust_data.enable_anime && bat_val > chr_cust_data.fast_charge_voltage) {
    if (is_first) {
        show_charging_anime();
        is_first = 0;
    }
    for (i = 0; i < MAX_SLEEP_LOOP; i++) {
        mtk_wdt_restart();
        check_charger_battery_on();
        /* set polling period */
        thread_sleep(1000);
        if(get_powerkey_pressed_status()) {
            clear_powerkey_pressed_status();
            show_charging_anime();
        }
    }
} else {
```

Agenda

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Charger in kernel

充电器类型检测

mtk_chg_type_det.c

pmic_chr_type_det_v2.c

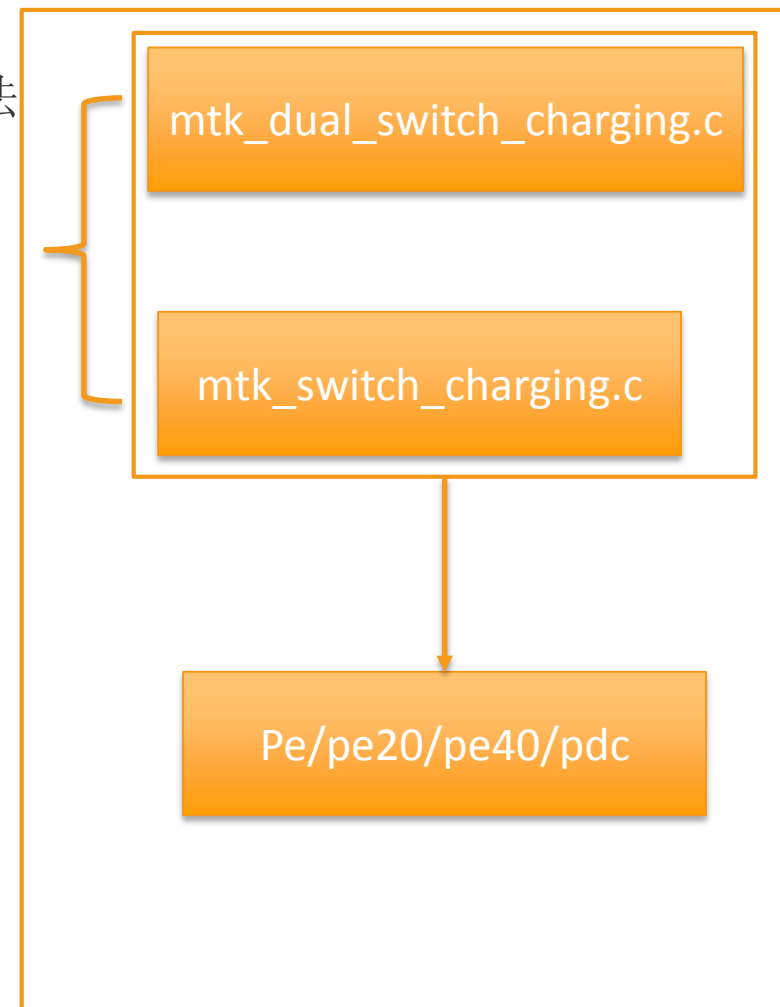
不同类型的充电算法

mtk_charger.c

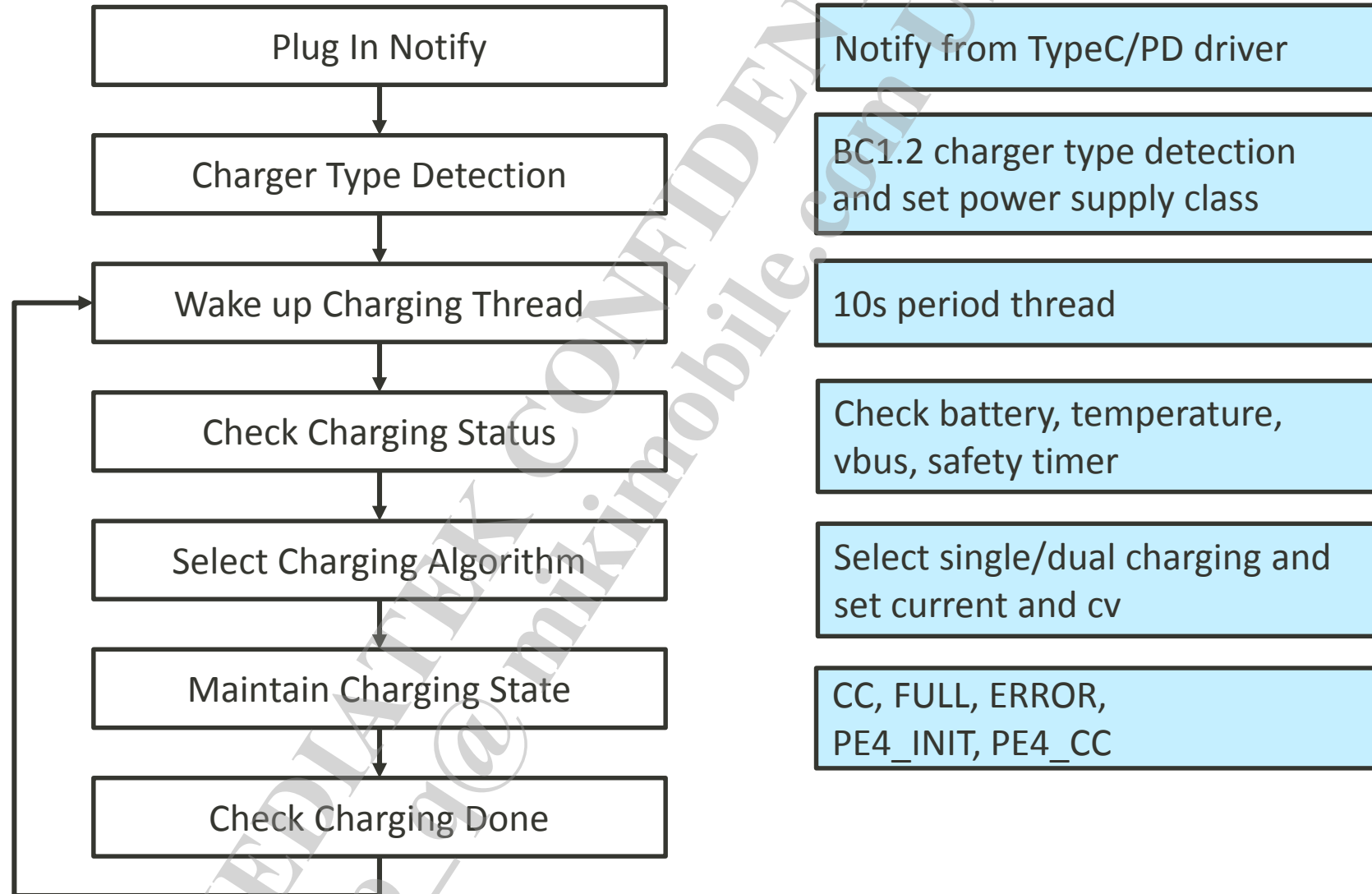
charger_class.c

抽象出接口，调用不同的charger ic driver

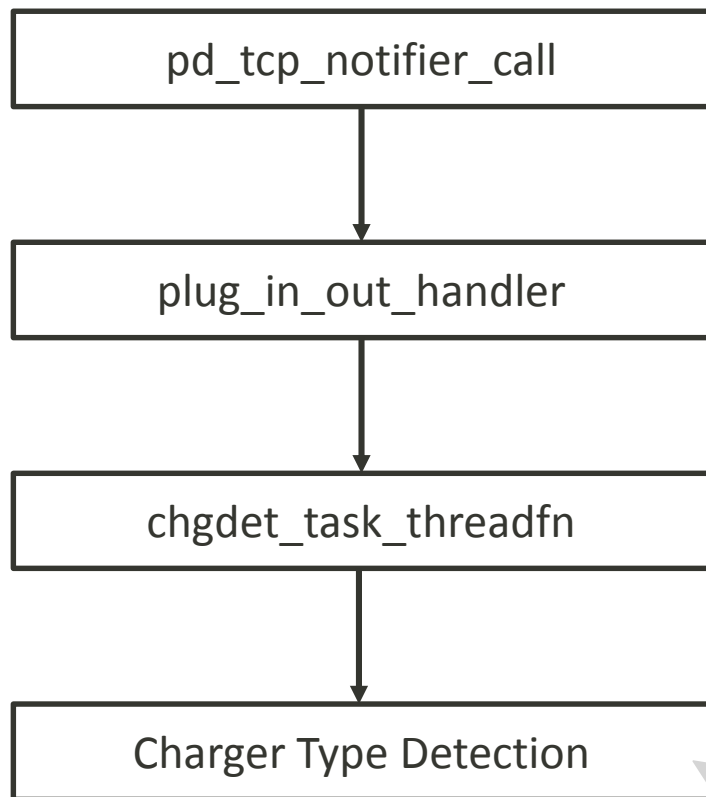
mt6370_pmu_charger.c



Kernel - Plug in Flow Chart



Type C: Kernel - Plug in Flow



Charger ic判port
搭配6358、6359的平台都是charger ic 判port

```
#ifdef CONFIG_MTK_EXTERNAL_CHARGER_TYPE_DETECT
if (cti->chg_consumer)
    charger_manager_enable_chg_type_det(cti->chg_consumer,
                                        attach);
#else
    mtk_pmic_enable_chr_type_det(attach);
#endif
```

pmic判port

External Charger Type Detection Flow

```
int charger_manager_enable_chg_type_det(struct charger_consumer *consumer,
    bool en)
{
    if (info != NULL) {
        switch (info->data.bc12_charger) {
            case MAIN_CHARGER:
                chg_dev = info->chg1_dev;
                break;
            case SLAVE_CHARGER:
                chg_dev = info->chg2_dev;
                break;
            default:
                chg_dev = info->chg1_dev;
                chr_err("%s: invalid number, use main charger as default\n",
                    __func__);
                break;
        }

        chr_err("%s: chg%d is doing bc12\n", __func__,
            info->data.bc12_charger + 1);
        ret = charger_dev_enable_chg_type_det(chg_dev, en);
    }
}
```

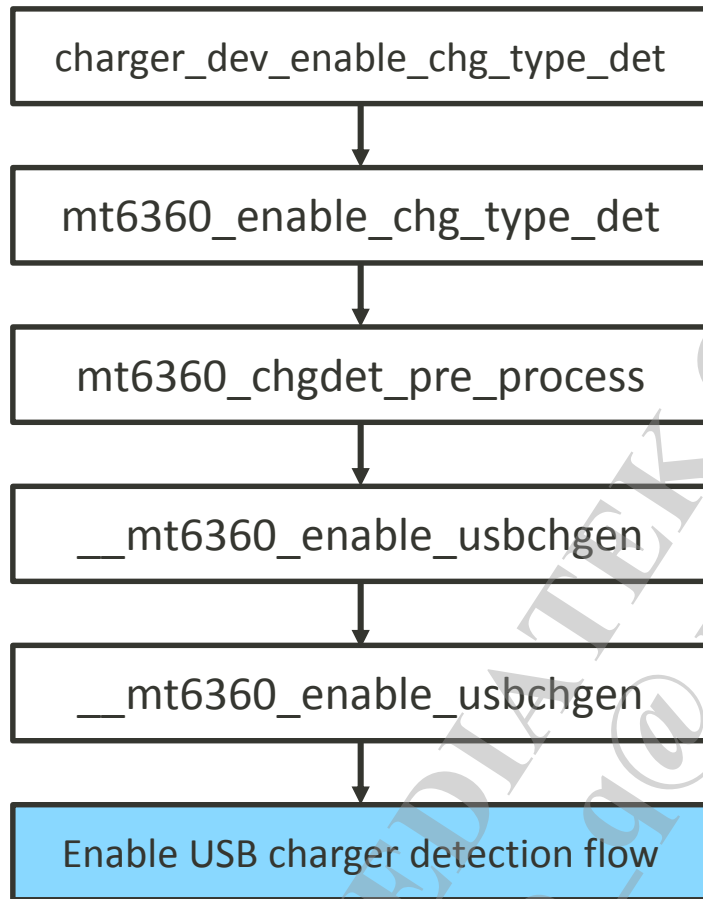
maincharger ic 判port

Slave charger ic 判port

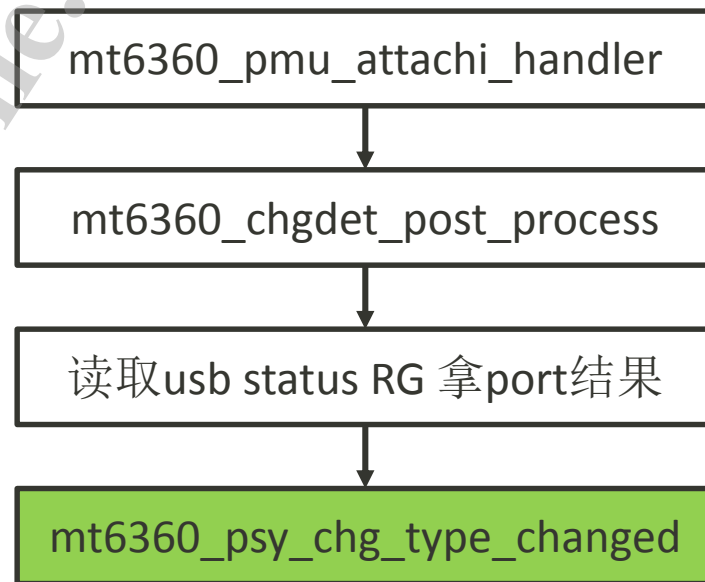
呼叫charger ic driver 判port 函数

mt6360_enable_chg_type_det

mt6360_pmu_chg.c

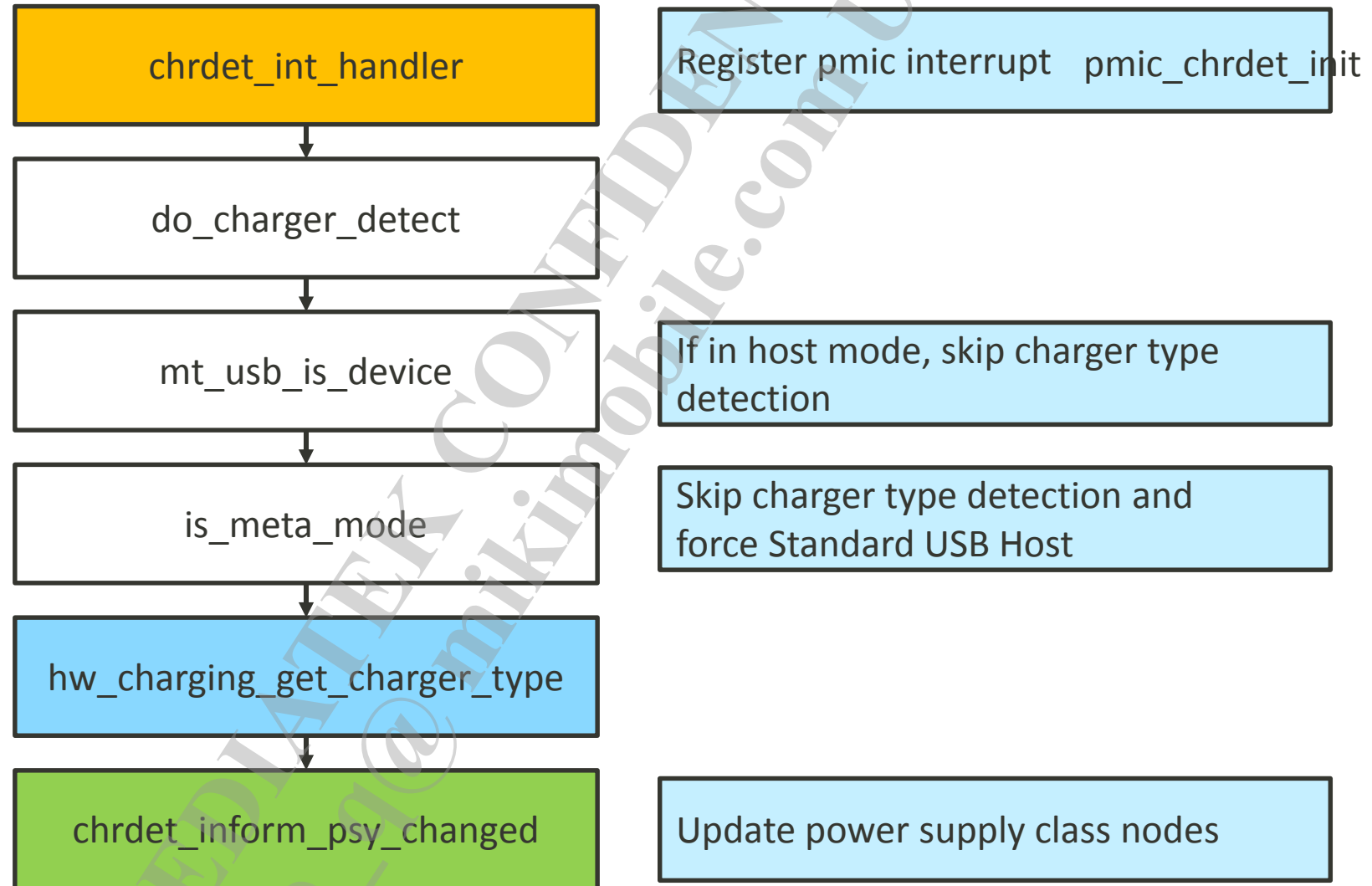


判完port后的中断



通知charger 判port 结果

PMIC Charger Type Detection Flow



PMIC Charger Type Detection

pmic_chr_type_det_v2.c

```
int hw_charging_get_charger_type(void)
{
    enum charger_type CHR_Type_num = CHARGER_UNKNOWN;
    :
    hw_bc11_init();
    if (hw_bc11_DCD()) {
        if (hw_bc11_stepA1())
            CHR_Type_num = APPLE_2_1A_CHARGER;
        else
            CHR_Type_num = NONSTANDARD_CHARGER;
    } else {
        if (hw_bc11_stepA2()) {
            if (hw_bc11_stepB2())
                CHR_Type_num = STANDARD_CHARGER;
            else
                CHR_Type_num = CHARGING_HOST;
        } else
            CHR_Type_num = STANDARD_HOST;
    }
    if (CHR_Type_num != STANDARD_CHARGER)
        hw_bc11_done();
    else
        pr_info("charger type: skip bc11 release for BC12 DCP SPEC\n");
        dump_charger_name(CHR_Type_num);
#ifdef __FORCE_USB_TYPE__
        CHR_Type_num = STANDARD_HOST;
        pr_info("charger type: Froce to STANDARD_HOST\n");
#endif
    return CHR_Type_num;
}
```

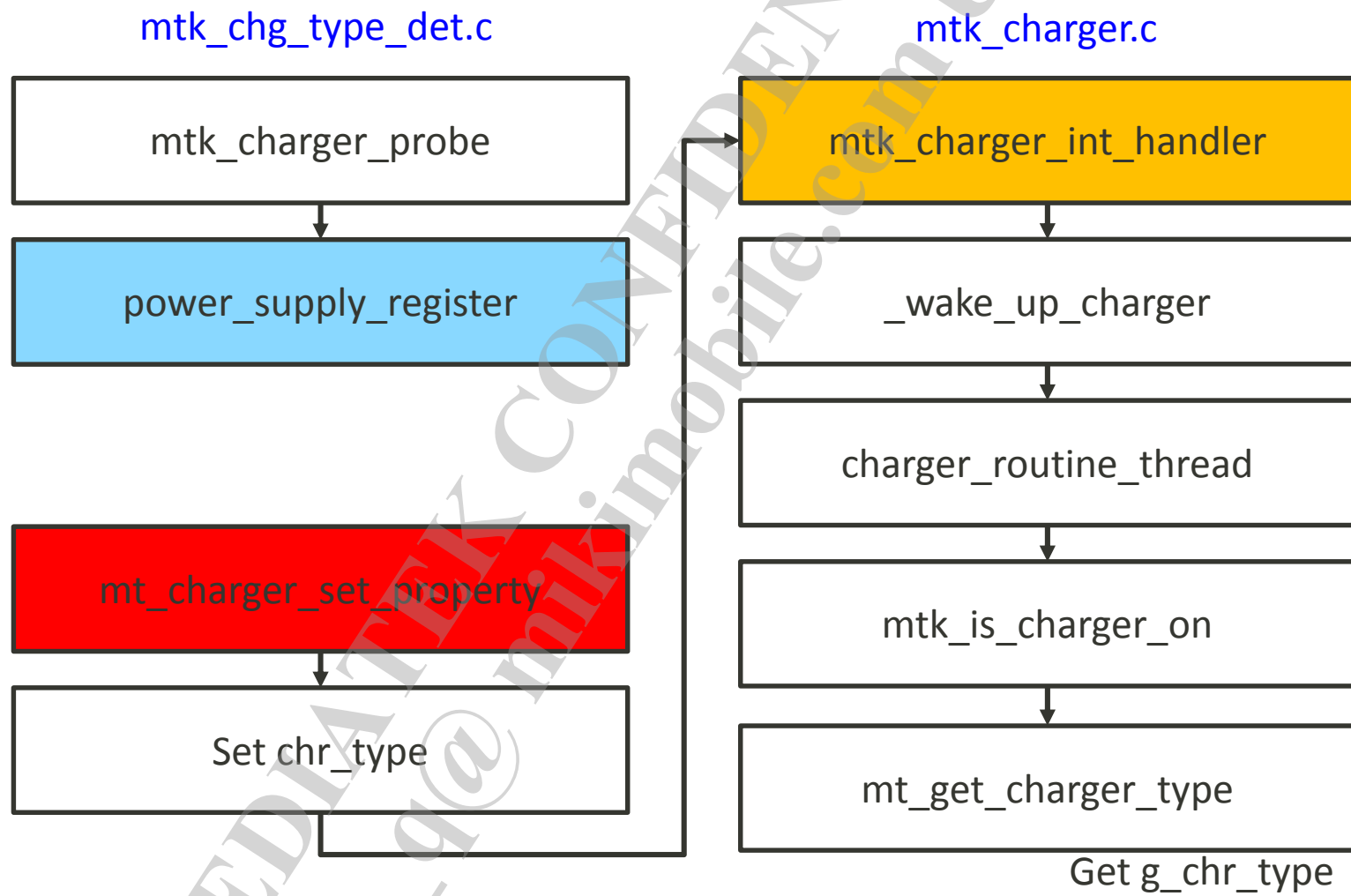
DCD

Primary detection → SDP or DCP/CDP

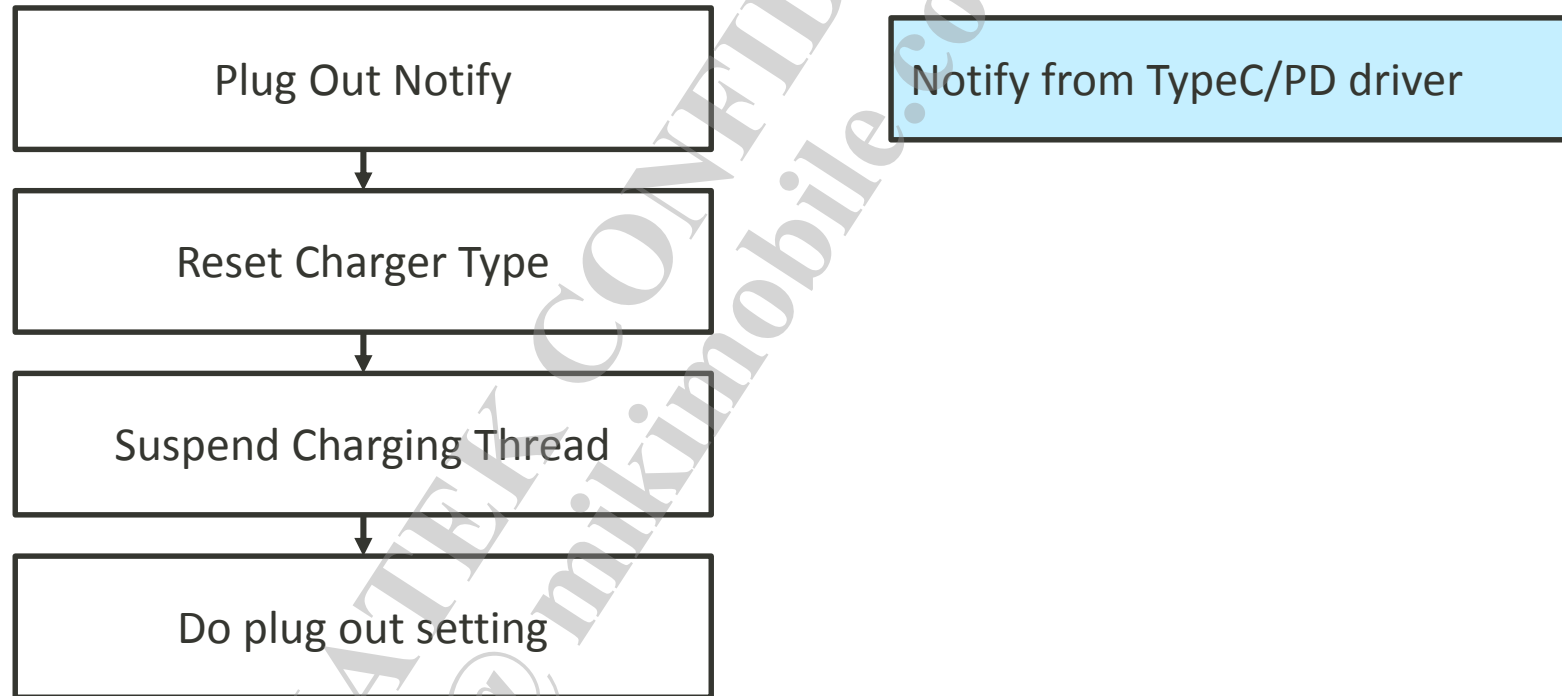
Secondary detection → DCP or CDP

Force USB

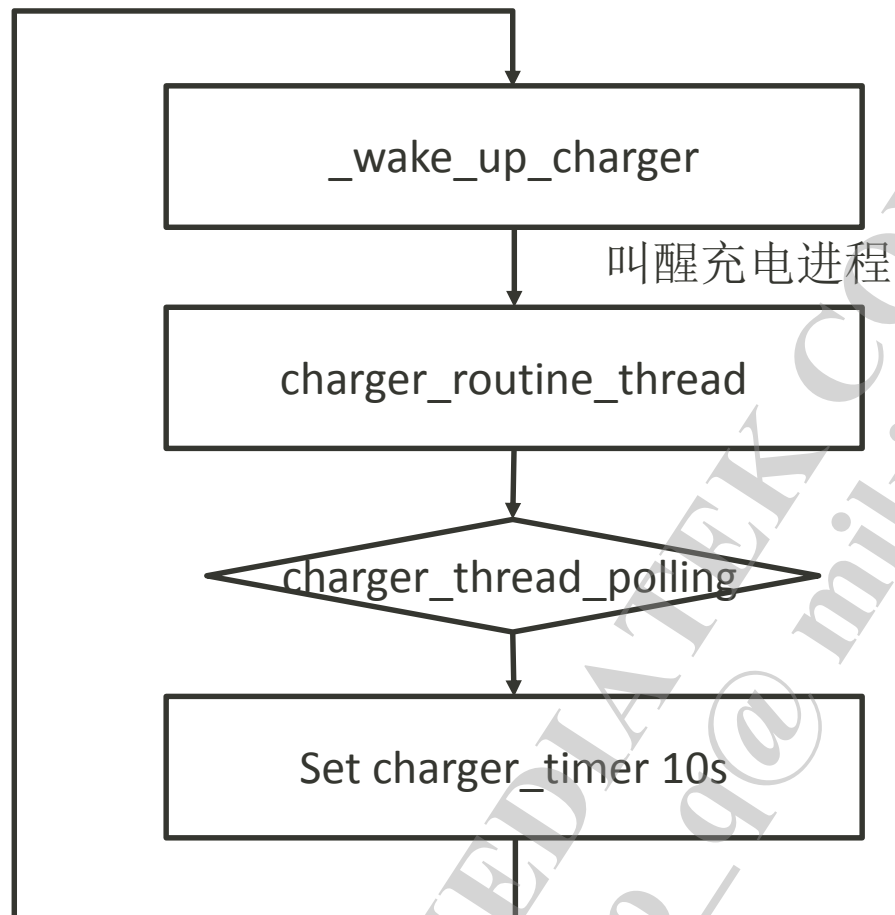
How to Get Charger Type in Charger?



Kernel - Plug out Flow Chart



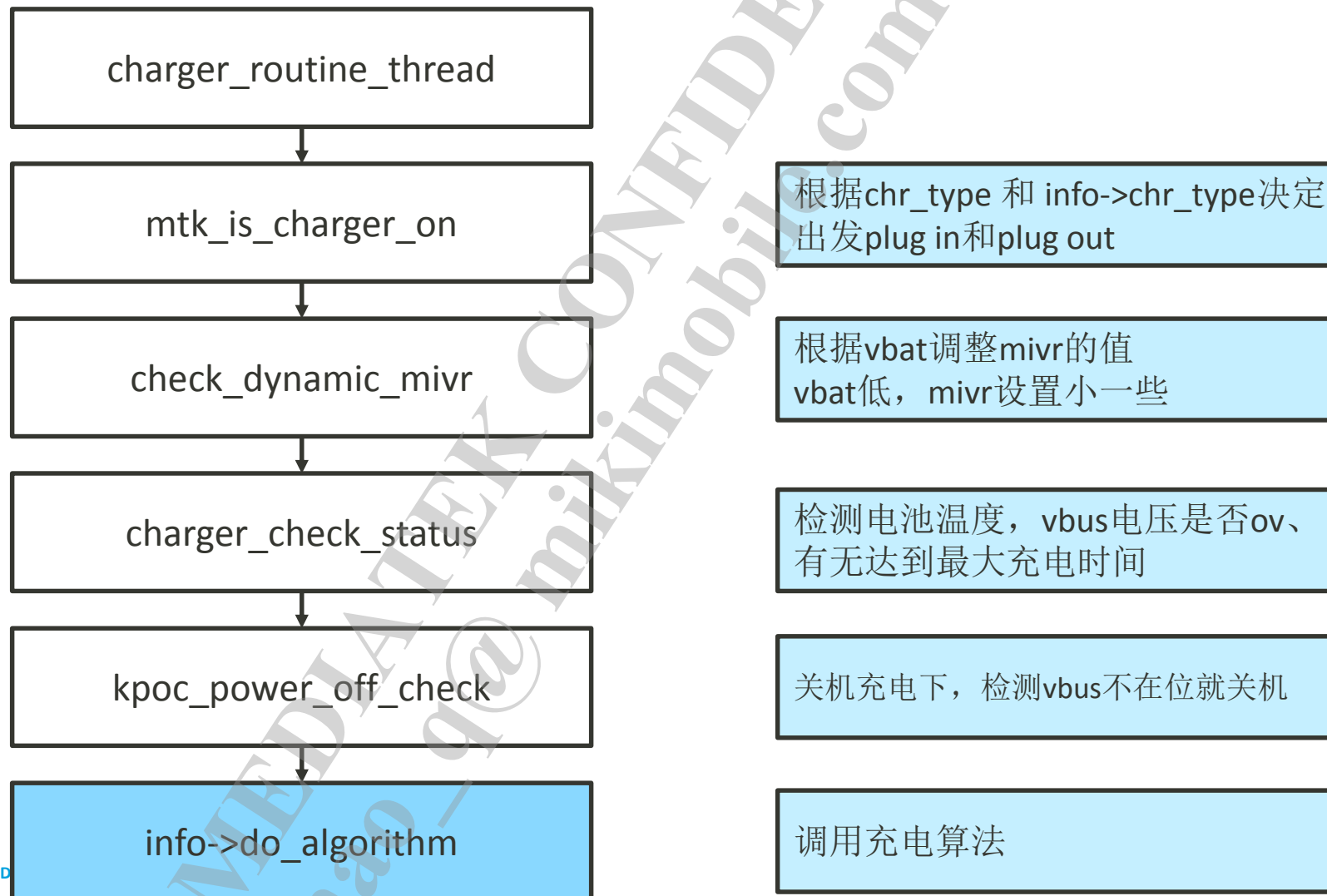
charger_routine_thread



插入充电器`charger_thread_polling`会置位1，充电进程会10s polling

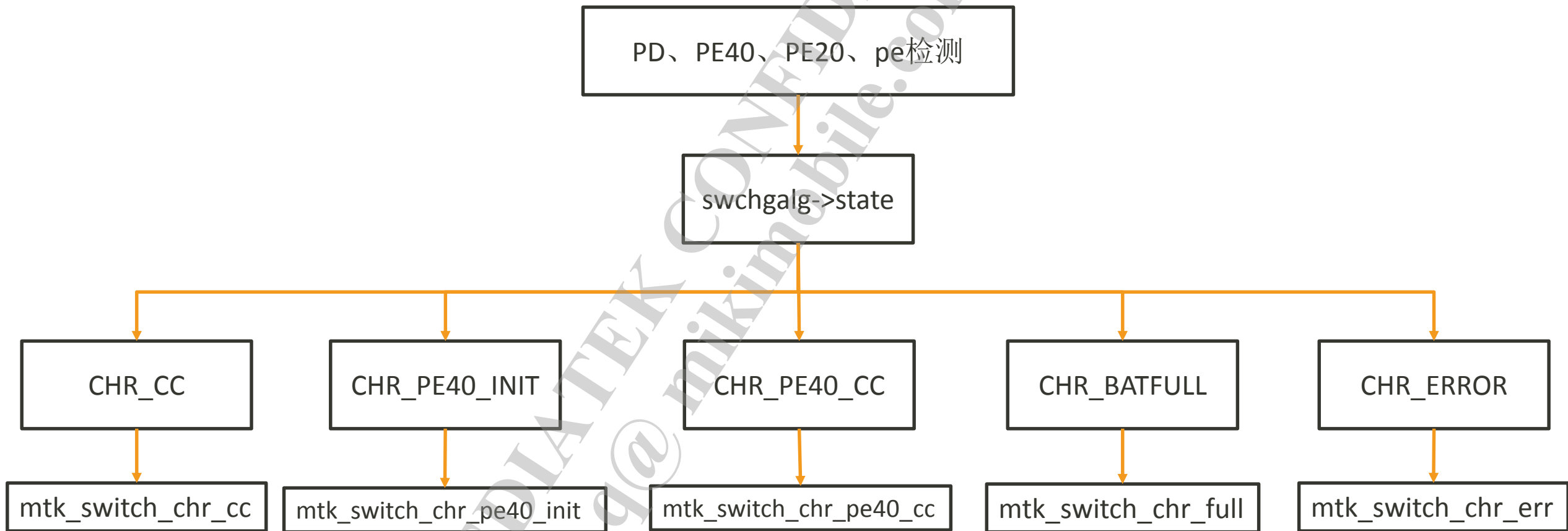
Alarm timer，系统suspend的情况下，此timer 每10s打醒系统

charger_routine_thread



mtk_switch_charging_run

```
info->do_algorithm = mtk_switch_charging_run;
```



普通AC充电
(含PD)

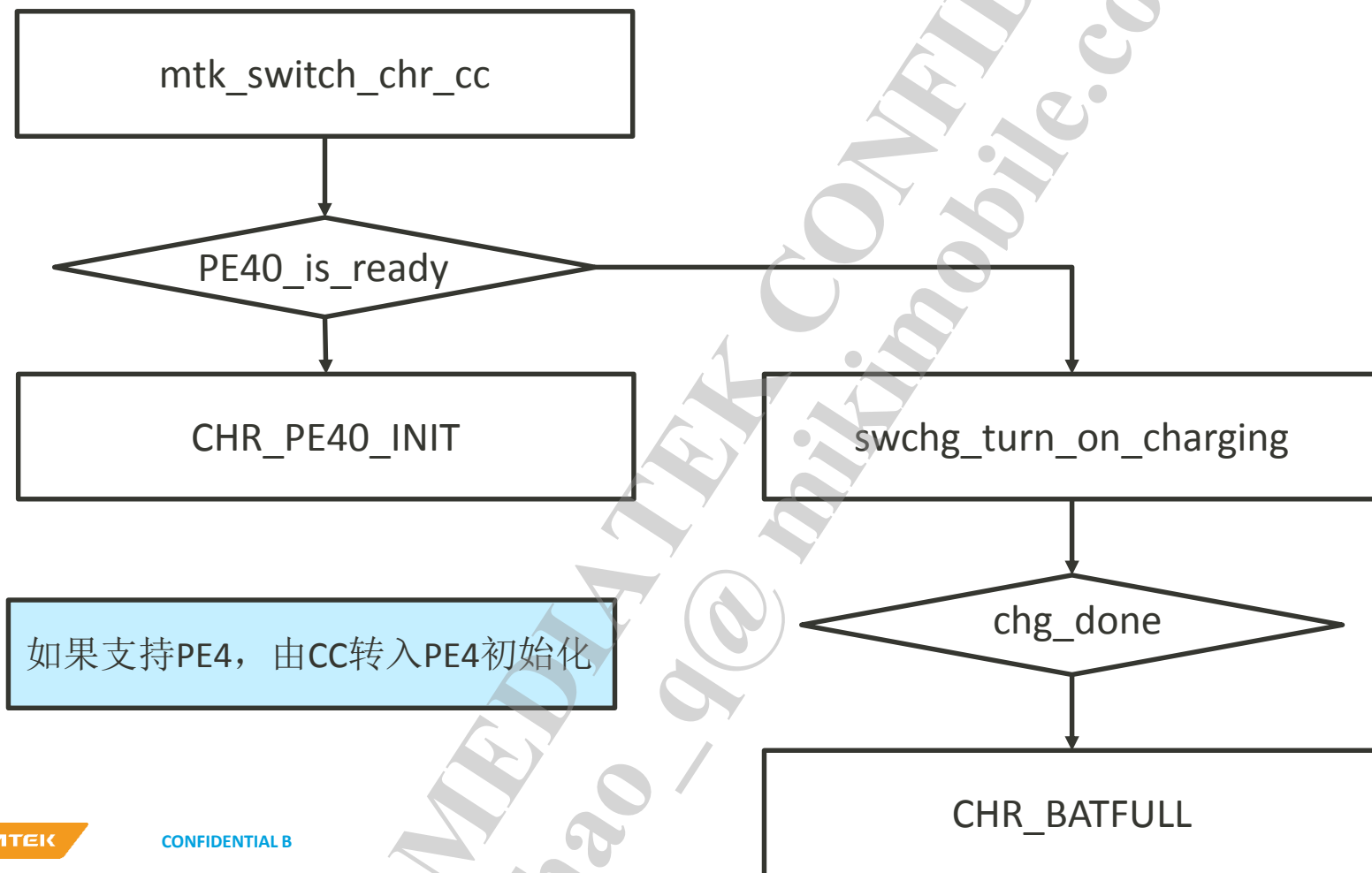
PE40充电初始化

PE40充电

充满 (检测是否复充)

Error状态

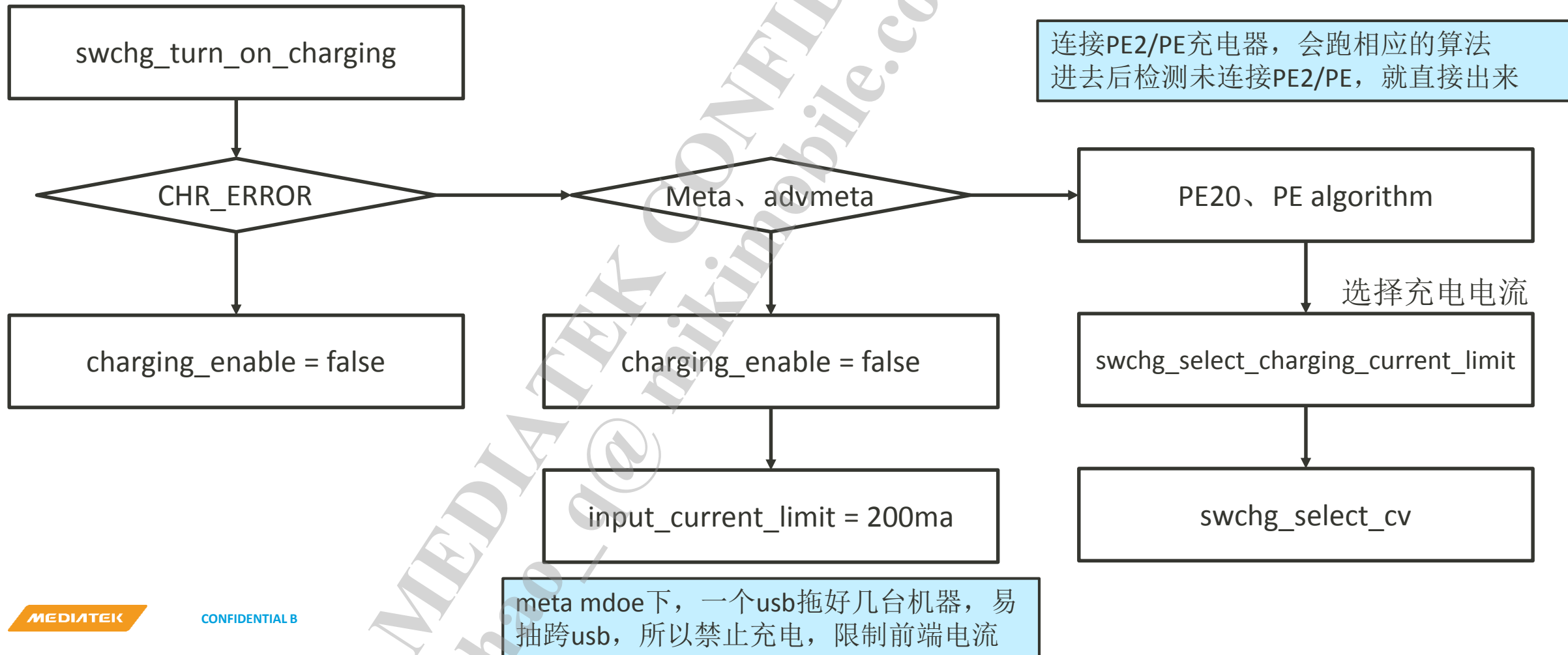
mtk_switch_chr_cc



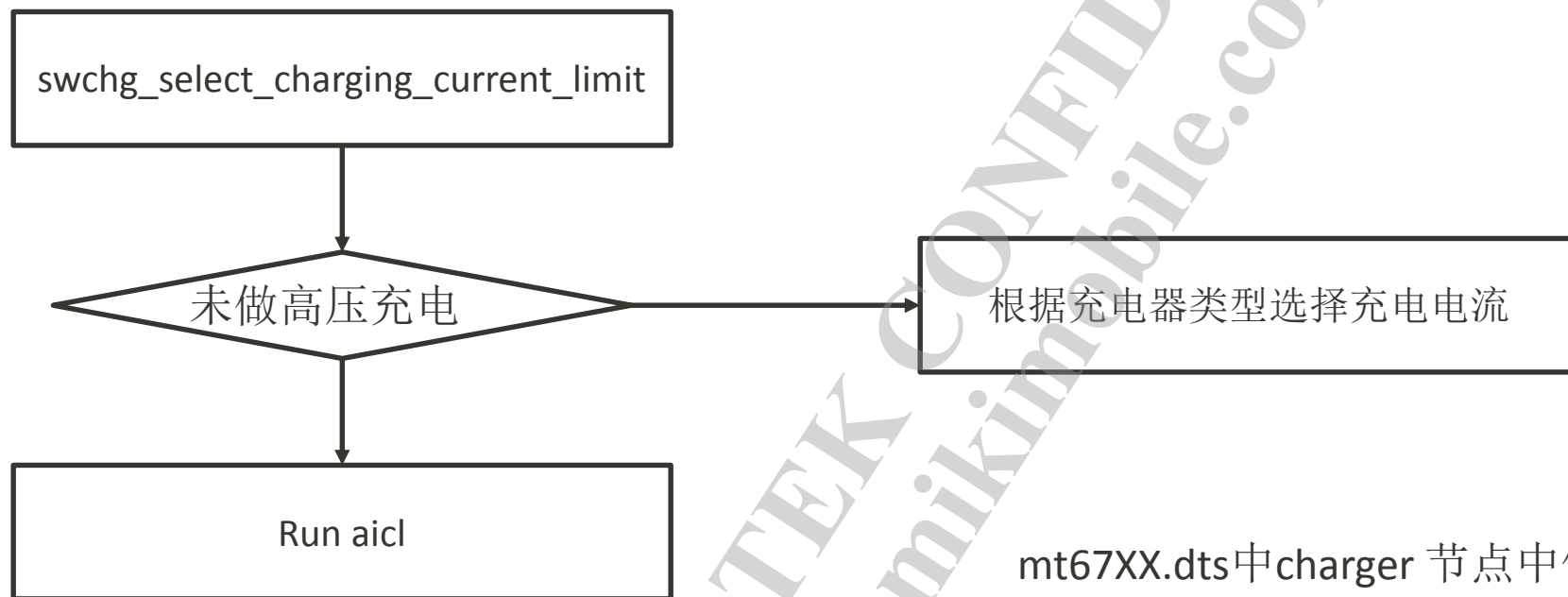
根据供电类型，
选择充电电流

检测charger ic 状态，如果是
`chg_done`，表示已经充满

swchg_turn_on_charging



swchg_select_charging_current_limit



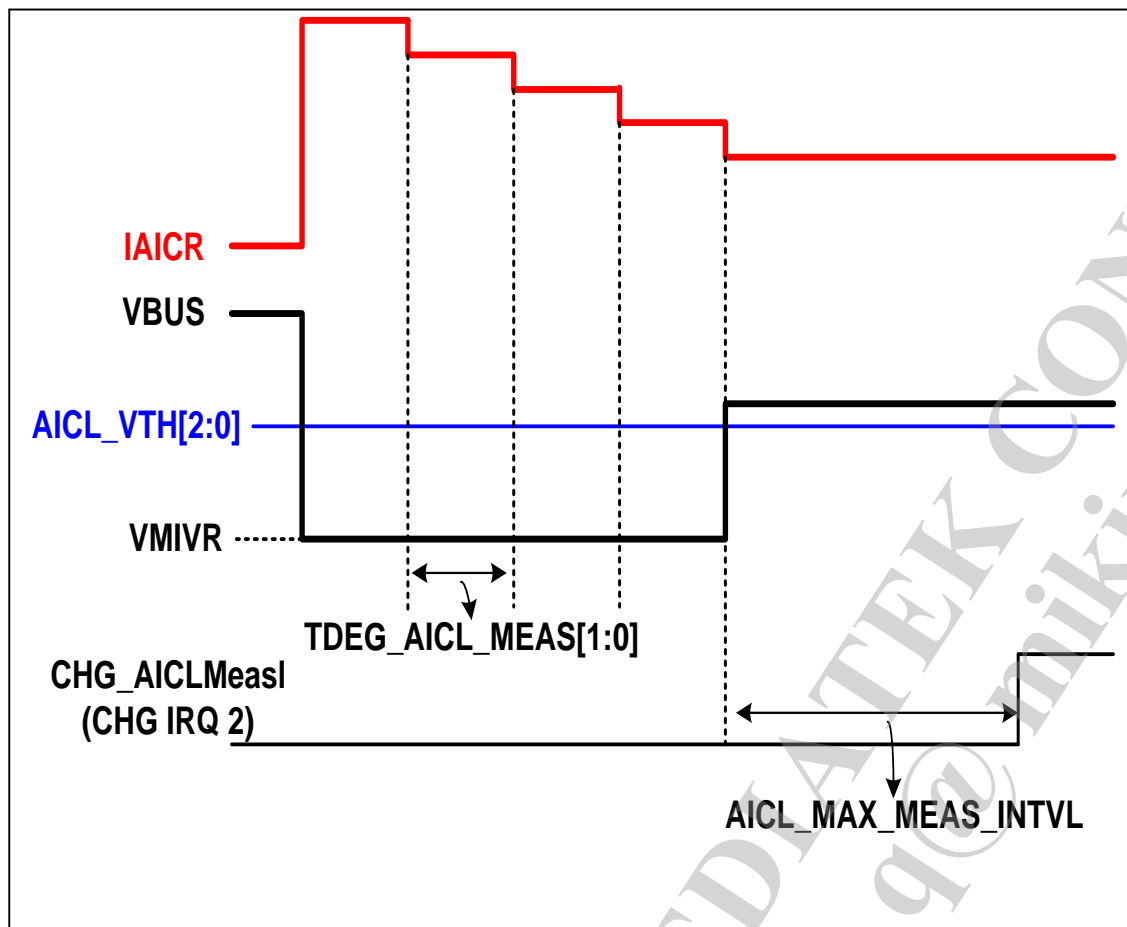
mt67XX.dts中charger 节点中修改充电电流

$$P = U \downarrow * I \uparrow$$

防止电流抽太大，vbus
跌落发生plug out

■ AICL(Average Input Current Level)

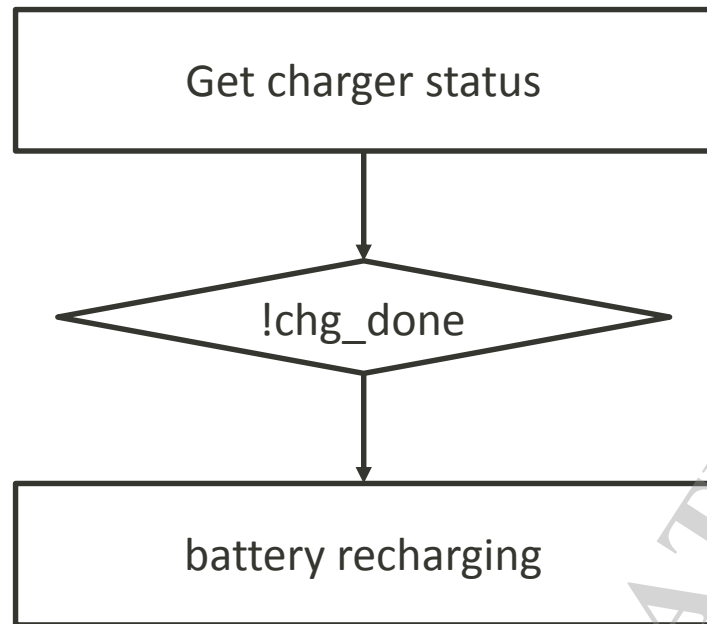
6360改名为AICC



$$P = U \downarrow * I \uparrow$$

- 充电器功率一定，增加充电电流，Vbus会减小。当Vbus小于MIVR电压时，导致cable out，停止充电。
- AICL的功能是防止充电电流过高时，Vbus电压drop的现象。
- AICL通过的一步一步的降低充电电流，进而提升Vbus的电压，直到Vbus电压高于AICL threshold电压为止（即当下可以输出最大电流的Vbus）
 - threshold一般为MIVR+0.2V，
 - 当Vbat过低时，平台抽压过大，此时threshold即为MIVR

CHR_BATFULL

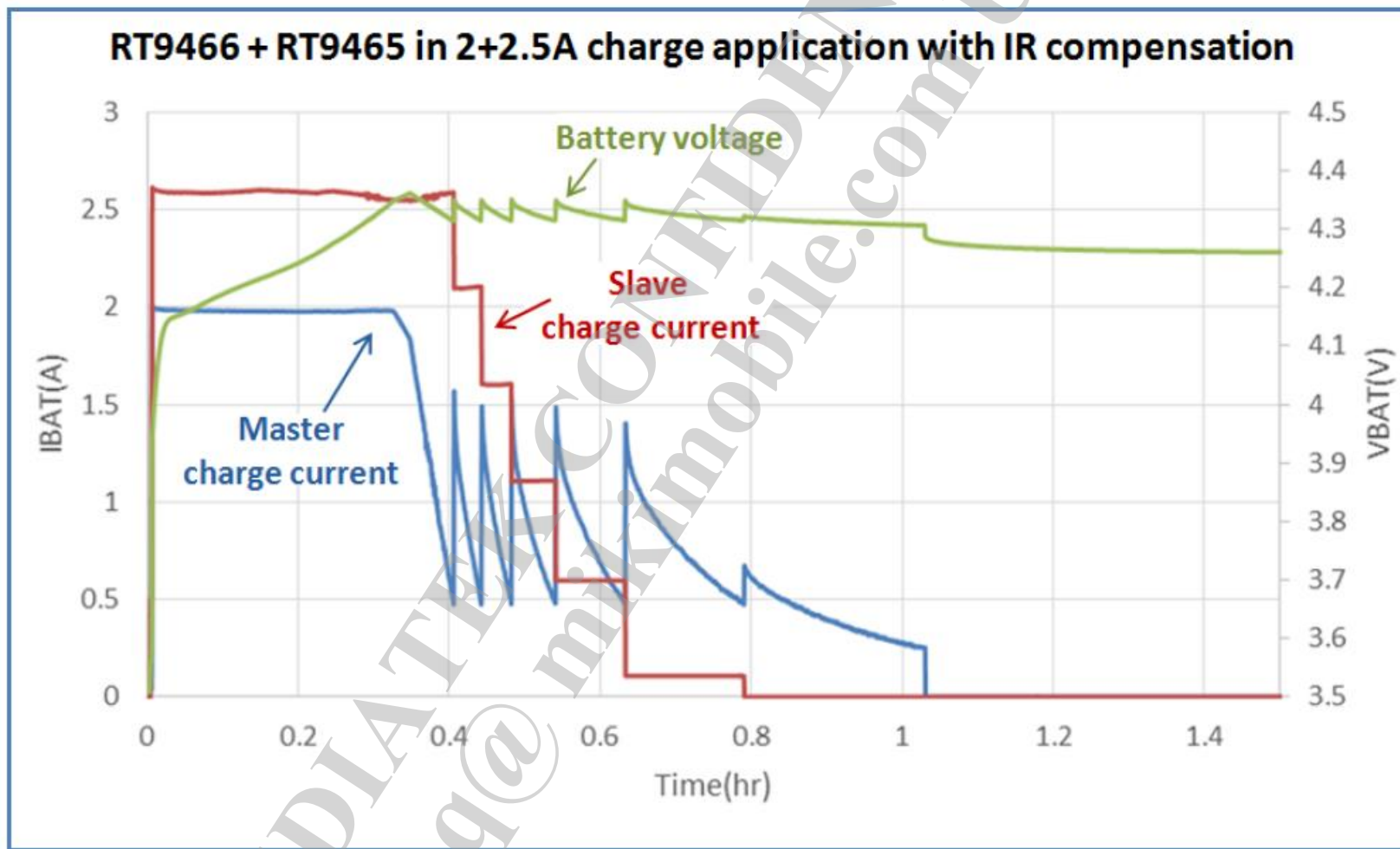


Once if VBAT is lower than VOREG – VREC (default = 100mV), the MT6360 will start to charging battery

Dual Charger: Master-Slave Operation

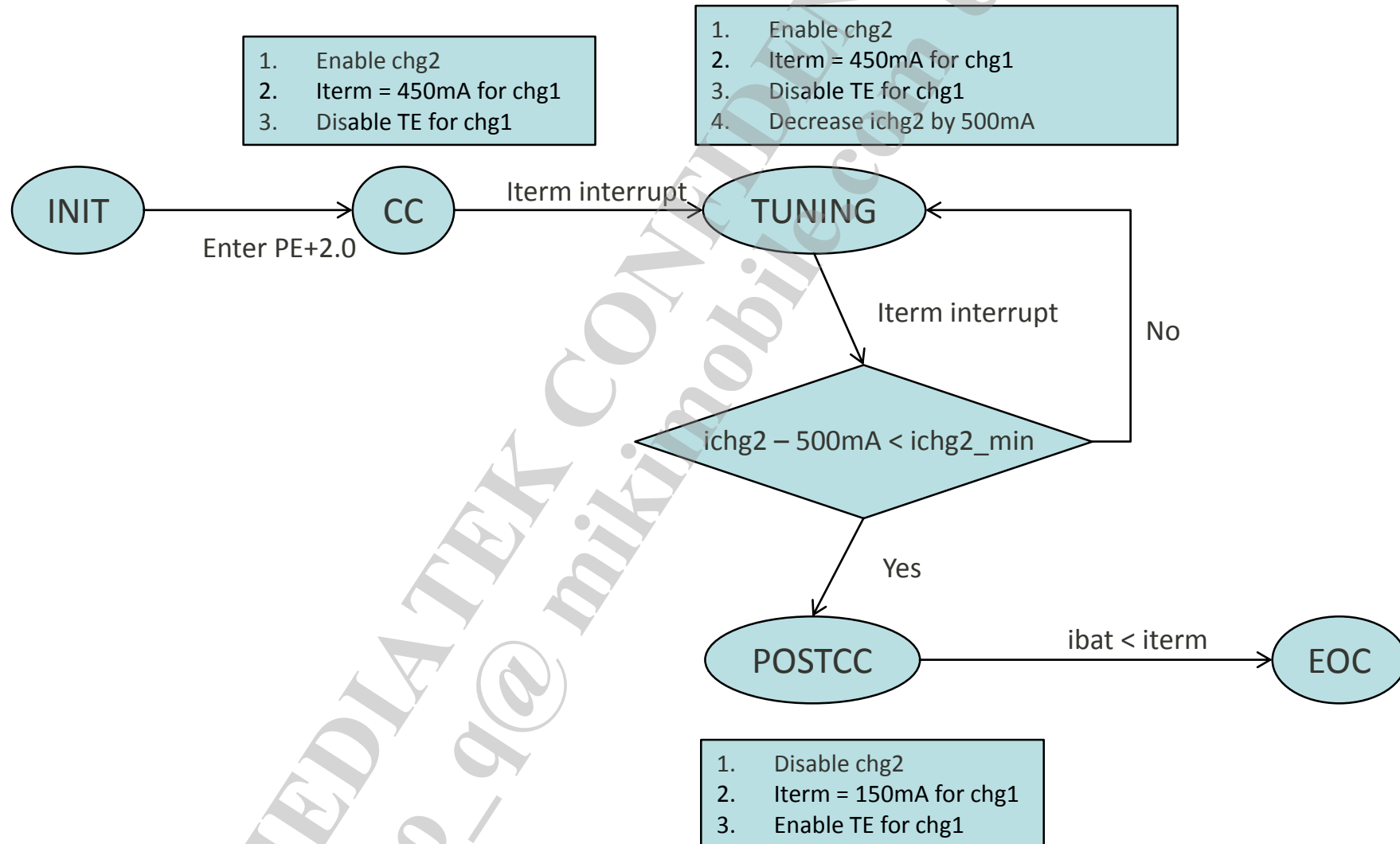
- Master Charger
 - detect pre-charge, CC mode, CV mode and end of charge termination
- Master in CC mode
 - set the slave in constant current mode
- Master in CV mode
 - Decrease the current of slave gradually
- Switch off slave when slave current is zero

Master-Slave Charging



CC TUNING POSTCC

Dual Charger State Transition Flow



Slave Control

- charger_dev_is_chip_enabled
- charger_dev_is_enabled
- charger_dev_enable_chip
- charger_dev_enable
- charger_dev_get_charging_current
- charger_dev_get_min_charging_current
- charger_dev_set_charging_current
- charger_dev_set_input_current
- charger_dev_set_constant_voltage