

```
In [1]: #importing libraries
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
```

```
In [2]: data = pd.read_csv("D:\Detecting parkinsons disease\cleaned-data.csv")
data.head()
```

Out[2]:

	Unnamed: 0	name	MDVP:Fo(Hz)	MDVP:Fhi(Hz)	MDVP:Flo(Hz)	MDVP:Jitter(%)	MDVP:Jitter(Abs)	MDVP:RAP	MDVP:PPQ	Jitter:DDP
0	0	phon_R01_S01_1	119.992	157.302	74.997	0.00784	0.000070	0.00370	0.00554	0.01109
1	1	phon_R01_S01_2	122.400	148.650	113.819	0.00968	0.000080	0.00465	0.00576	0.01394
2	2	phon_R01_S01_3	116.682	131.111	111.555	0.01050	0.000090	0.00544	0.00576	0.01633
3	3	phon_R01_S01_4	116.676	137.871	111.366	0.00997	0.000090	0.00502	0.00576	0.01505
4	4	phon_R01_S01_5	116.014	141.781	110.655	0.01101	0.000037	0.00593	0.00576	0.01778

5 rows × 25 columns

```
In [3]: #data information
data.columns
```

Out[3]: Index(['Unnamed: 0', 'name', 'MDVP:Fo (Hz)', 'MDVP:Fhi (Hz)', 'MDVP:Flo (Hz)', 'MDVP:Jitter (%)', 'MDVP:Jitter (Abs)', 'MDVP:RAP', 'MDVP:PPQ', 'Jitter:DDP', 'MDVP:Shimmer', 'MDVP:Shimmer (dB)', 'Shimmer:APQ3', 'Shimmer:APQ5', 'MDVP:APQ', 'Shimmer:DDA', 'NHR', 'HNR', 'status', 'RPDE', 'DFA', 'spread1', 'spread2', 'D2', 'PPE'], dtype='object')

```
In [4]: data.describe
```

Out[4]:

<bound method NDFrame.describe of										
			Unnamed: 0		name	MDVP:F0 (Hz)	MDVP:Fhi (Hz)	MDVP:Flo (Hz)	\	
0	0	phon_R01_S01_1	119.992	157.302	74.997					
1	1	phon_R01_S01_2	122.400	148.650	113.819					
2	2	phon_R01_S01_3	116.682	131.111	111.555					
3	3	phon_R01_S01_4	116.676	137.871	111.366					
4	4	phon_R01_S01_5	116.014	141.781	110.655					
..	...	...	...	...	...					
190	190	phon_R01_S50_2	174.188	230.978	94.261					
191	191	phon_R01_S50_3	209.516	253.017	89.488					
192	192	phon_R01_S50_4	174.688	240.005	74.287					
193	193	phon_R01_S50_5	198.764	396.961	74.904					
194	194	phon_R01_S50_6	214.289	260.277	77.973					
			MDVP:Jitter(%)	MDVP:Jitter(Abs)	MDVP:RAP	MDVP:PPQ	Jitter:DDP	...	\	
0			0.00784	0.000070	0.00370	0.00554	0.01109	...		
1			0.00968	0.000080	0.00465	0.00576	0.01394	...		
2			0.01050	0.000090	0.00544	0.00576	0.01633	...		
3			0.00997	0.000090	0.00502	0.00576	0.01505	...		
4			0.01101	0.000037	0.00593	0.00576	0.01778	...		
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
190			0.00459	0.000030	0.00263	0.00259	0.00790	...		
191			0.00564	0.000030	0.00331	0.00292	0.00994	...		
192			0.01101	0.000080	0.00593	0.00564	0.01778	...		
193			0.00740	0.000040	0.00370	0.00390	0.01109	...		
194			0.00567	0.000030	0.00295	0.00317	0.00885	...		
			Shimmer:DDA	NHR	HNR	status	RPDE	DFA	spread1	\
0			0.06545	0.02211	21.033	1	0.414783	0.815285	-4.813031	
1			0.09403	0.01929	19.085	1	0.458359	0.819521	-4.075192	
2			0.08270	0.01309	20.651	1	0.429895	0.825288	-4.443179	
3			0.08771	0.01353	20.644	1	0.434969	0.819235	-4.117501	
4			0.10470	0.01767	19.649	1	0.417356	0.823484	-3.747787	
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
190			0.07008	0.02764	19.517	0	0.448439	0.657899	-6.538586	
191			0.04812	0.01810	19.147	0	0.431674	0.683244	-6.195325	
192			0.03804	0.10715	17.883	0	0.407567	0.655683	-6.787197	
193			0.03794	0.07223	19.020	0	0.451221	0.643956	-6.744577	
194			0.03078	0.04398	21.209	0	0.462803	0.664357	-5.724056	
			spread2	D2	PPE					
0			0.266482	2.301442	0.284654					
1			0.335590	2.486855	0.368674					
2			0.311173	2.342259	0.332634					
3			0.334147	2.405554	0.368975					
4			0.234513	2.332180	0.410335					
..	...	...	...	...	...					
190			0.121952	2.657476	0.133050					
191			0.129303	2.784312	0.168895					
192			0.158453	2.679772	0.131728					
193			0.207454	2.138608	0.123306					
194			0.190667	2.555477	0.148569					

[195 rows x 25 columns]>

```
In [5]: #information about columns
data.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 195 entries, 0 to 194
Data columns (total 25 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ---
0   Unnamed: 0            195 non-null   int64
1   name                  195 non-null   object
2   MDVP:Fo (Hz)          195 non-null   float64
3   MDVP:Fhi (Hz)         195 non-null   float64
4   MDVP:Flo (Hz)         195 non-null   float64
5   MDVP:Jitter(%)        195 non-null   float64
6   MDVP:Jitter(Abs)      195 non-null   float64
7   MDVP:RAP              195 non-null   float64
8   MDVP:PPQ              195 non-null   float64
9   Jitter:DDP            195 non-null   float64
10  MDVP:Shimmer           195 non-null   float64
11  MDVP:Shimmer (dB)     195 non-null   float64
12  Shimmer:APQ3           195 non-null   float64
13  Shimmer:APQ5           195 non-null   float64
14  MDVP:APQ               195 non-null   float64
15  Shimmer:DDA            195 non-null   float64
16  NHR                    195 non-null   float64
17  HNR                    195 non-null   float64
18  status                 195 non-null   int64
19  RPDE                   195 non-null   float64
20  DFA                    195 non-null   float64
21  spread1                195 non-null   float64
22  spread2                195 non-null   float64
23  D2                     195 non-null   float64
24  PPE                    195 non-null   float64
dtypes: float64(22), int64(2), object(1)
memory usage: 38.2+ KB
```

```
In [6]: #independent variable
X=data.drop(['name','status'],axis=1)
```

```
In [7]: #dependent variable
y=data['status']
```

```
In [8]: #importing libraries
from sklearn import model_selection
from sklearn.ensemble import BaggingClassifier
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier

#making subsets
k_folds=model_selection.KFold(n_splits=10,random_state=42,shuffle=True)

#instantiating DecisionTreeClassifier
classifier=DecisionTreeClassifier(criterion="entropy", max_depth=3)
number_of_trees=100

model=BaggingClassifier(base_estimator=classifier,n_estimators=number_of_trees,random_state=42)

results = model_selection.cross_val_score(model, X, y, cv=k_folds)
print("Accuracy:",results.mean())

Accuracy: 0.948421052631579
```

```
In [ ]:
```