Math 645

Final Animation Project

```
Team name: "The Quartet"
SCENE 1 - Jake Kaplan
응 }
%% Play background music throughout all scenes.
[y,Fs] = audioread('ninja music.wav');
player = audioplayer(y,Fs);
play(player) % Start the music
%% Create background image
clf %This clears the figure, so remove this line if you want to preserve a
plot you have already made
\mbox{\ensuremath{\$}} This creates the 'background' axes
ha = axes('units','normalized', 'position',[0 0 1 1]);
% Move the background axes to the bottom
uistack(ha, 'bottom');
% Load in a background image and display it using the correct colors
% The image used below, is just a Roadrunner scene I downloaded.
I=imread('NinjaHome.jpg');
hi = imagesc(I);
colormap gray;
% Turn the handlevisibility off so that we don't inadvertently plot into the
axes again
% Also, make the axes invisible
set(ha, 'handlevisibility', 'off', 'visible', 'off')
% Now we can use the figure, as required.
% For example, we can put a plot in an axes
%axes('position',[0.3,0.35,0.4,0.4])
filename = 'NinjaSword1.jpg';
ninjaColor = [0, 0, 1];
thresh = 219;
ninjasword1 = imread(filename);
ns1mtx = fJpeg2pointsConverter(ninjasword1, thresh);
[m,n] = size(ns1mtx);
fprintf("%s size (thresh=%i) , [%i,%i]", filename, thresh, m, n);
disp(m); disp(n);
ns1mtx = [ns1mtx; ones(1,n)]; %Make the matrix 3x3 by adding a row of 1s
S = [0.02\ 0\ 0;\ 0\ 0.02\ 0;\ 0\ 0\ 1]; %This is my rescaling matrix to shrink the
character to fit the background
ns1mtx = S*ns1mtx;
nslmtx orig = nslmtx;
%gif('Scenel 2 final.m.gif') %This function is used to create a gif
ninjaStarColor =[1, 1, 1];
% import the throwing star sprite
throwingStar = fJpeg2pointsConverter(imread("throwing-star.jpg"), thresh);
% get the size and convert the matrix to a set of homogenous coordinates
[m, n] = size (throwingStar);
throwingStar = [throwingStar; ones(1,n)];
% rescale the throwing star to the character
throwingStar = S*throwingStar;
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axesVisible = 'off';
axesXpos = 0;
axesYpos = 0;
axesXdim = 1.2;
axesYdim = 1;
%% Run towards the edge of the building (using shear)
ns1mtx = ShearHScene(ns1mtx, 0.5);
hb = axes('units','normalized', 'position',[-0.2 .0625 axesXdim 1]);
r = 1/5;
numItr = 17.5;
for i=1:0.5:numItr
    %hb = axes('position',[axesXpos axesYpos axesXdim axesYdim]);
    h rr = plot(hb, ns1mtx(1,:), ns1mtx(2,:), '.', 'color', ninjaColor,
'MarkerSize', 1);
    axis([0 70 0 70]) %This let me set the scale I wanted in the inserted
axes
set(gca,'color','none','handlevisibility',axesVisible,'visible',axesVisible)
    Shift = [1 \ 0 \ 1; \ 0 \ 1 \ 0; \ 0 \ 0 \ 1];
    ns1mtx = Shift*ns1mtx;
    ns1mtx = RotationScene(ns1mtx,r);
    r = -1*r;
    %gif
    pause (0.1)
    set(h rr,'Visible','off') % This line erases the image of the Road
Runner and Wile E. Coyote
    axis([0 70 0 70]) % This let me set the scale I wanted in the inserted
axes
    set( gca, 'color', 'none', 'handlevisibility', 'off', 'visible', 'off')
end
ns1mtx = RotationScene(ns1mtx,r);
%% Reflect character and jump to left
ns1mtx = ShearHScene(ns1mtx, -0.5);
ns1mtx = ReflHScene(ns1mtx);
hb = axes('units','normalized', 'position',[-0.2 .0625 axesXdim 1]);
numItr = 12;
for i=1:numItr
    %hb = axes('position',[axesXpos axesYpos axesXdim axesYdim]);
    h rr = plot(hb, ns1mtx(1,:), ns1mtx(2,:), '.', 'color', ninjaColor,
'MarkerSize', 1);
    axis([0 70 0 70]) %This let me set the scale I wanted in the inserted
axes
set(gca, 'color', 'none', 'handlevisibility', axesVisible, 'visible', axesVisible)
    Shift = [1 \ 0 \ -(6/numItr); \ 0 \ 1 \ (6/numItr); \ 0 \ 0 \ 1];
    ns1mtx = Shift*ns1mtx;
    %qif
```

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pause (0.001)
    set(h rr,'Visible','off') % This line erases the image of the Road
Runner and Wile E. Covote
    axis([0 70 0 70]) % This let me set the scale I wanted in the inserted
axes
    set( qca, 'color', 'none', 'handlevisibility', 'off', 'visible', 'off')
end
%% Character scales the building
hb = axes('units', 'normalized', 'position', [-0.2 .0625 axesXdim 1]);
r = 1/9;
for i=1:9
    %hb = axes('position',[axesXpos axesYpos axesXdim axesYdim]);
    h rr = plot(hb, ns1mtx(1,:), ns1mtx(2,:), '.', 'color', ninjaColor,
'MarkerSize', 1);
    axis([0 70 0 70]) %This let me set the scale I wanted in the inserted
axes
set(gca,'color','none','handlevisibility',axesVisible,'visible',axesVisible)
    Shift = [1 \ 0 \ 0; \ 0 \ 1 \ 1; \ 0 \ 0 \ 1];
    ns1mtx = Shift*ns1mtx;
    ns1mtx = RotationScene(ns1mtx,r);
    r = -1*r;
    %qif
    pause (0.2)
    set(h rr,'Visible','off') % This line erases the image of the Road
Runner and Wile E. Covote
    axis([0 70 0 70]) % This let me set the scale I wanted in the inserted
    set( gca, 'color', 'none', 'handlevisibility', 'off', 'visible', 'off')
ns1mtx = RotationScene(ns1mtx,r);
%% Reflect character and jump to right (to reach roof)
ns1mtx = ReflHScene(ns1mtx);
hb = axes('units', 'normalized', 'position', [-0.2 .0625 axesXdim 1]);
for i=1:numItr
    %hb = axes('position',[axesXpos axesYpos axesXdim axesYdim]);
    h rr = plot(hb, ns1mtx(1,:), ns1mtx(2,:), '.', 'color', ninjaColor,
'MarkerSize', 1);
    axis([0 70 0 70]) %This let me set the scale I wanted in the inserted
axes
set(gca,'color','none','handlevisibility',axesVisible,'visible',axesVisible)
    Shift = [1 \ 0 \ (5/numItr); \ 0 \ 1 \ (5/numItr); \ 0 \ 0 \ 1];
    ns1mtx = Shift*ns1mtx;
    %qif
    pause(0.001);
    set(h rr,'Visible','off'); % This line erases the image of the Road
Runner and Wile E. Coyote
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axis([0 70 0 70]); % This let me set the scale I wanted in the inserted
axes
    set( gca, 'color','none','handlevisibility','off','visible','off');;
end
characterCenter1 = centerPivot(ns1mtx);
x final = characterCenter1(1,1);
y final = characterCenter1(2,1);
fprintf("x final = %f", x final);
fprintf("y final = %f", y final);
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응 {
SCENE 2 - Stephen Horn
응 }
%ns1mtx = teleportTo(ns1mtx, 35, 25);
%% Lands on to roof
for i=1:5
    hb = axes('units','normalized', 'position',[-0.2 .0625 1.2 1]);
    h_r = plot(hb, ns1mtx(1,:), ns1mtx(2,:), '.', 'color', ninjaColor,
'MarkerSize', 1);
    axis([0 70 0 70]);
set(gca,'color','none','handlevisibility',axesVisible,'visible',axesVisible)
    nS = [1 \ 0 \ 0.5 ; 0 \ 1 \ -0.1; 0 \ 0 \ 1];
    ns1mtx = nS*ns1mtx;
    %qif
    pause (0.05);
    set(h rr,'Visible','off');
    axis([0 70 0 70]);
    set( gca, 'color','none','handlevisibility','off','visible','off');
end
%% sneaks...
ns1mtx = squatScene(ns1mtx, 1.8, 0.6);
r=-1;
for i=1:28
    hb = axes('units','normalized', 'position',[-0.2 .0625 1.2 1]);
    h rr = plot(hb, ns1mtx(1,:), ns1mtx(2,:), '.', 'color', ninjaColor,
'MarkerSize', 1);
    axis([0 70 0 70]);
set(gca,'color','none','handlevisibility',axesVisible,'visible',axesVisible)
    nS = [1 \ 0 \ 0.5 ; 0 \ 1 \ 0; 0 \ 0 \ 1];
    ns1mtx = nS*ns1mtx;
    ns1mtx = squatScene(ns1mtx, 1.0 + (0.2*r), 1.0);
    r = -1 * r;
    %gif
```

```
pause(0.05);
    set(h rr,'Visible','off');
    axis([0 70 0 70]);
    set( qca, 'color','none','handlevisibility','off','visible','off');
end
%% Character stands up from sneak position
algn = alignWith(ns1mtx, ns1mtx orig);
ns1mtx = algn;
for i=1:4
    hb = axes('units','normalized', 'position',[-0.2 .0625 1.2 1]);
    h rr = plot(hb, ns1mtx(1,:), ns1mtx(2,:), '.', 'color', ninjaColor,
'MarkerSize', 1);
    axis([0 70 0 70]);
set(gca,'color','none','handlevisibility',axesVisible,'visible',axesVisible)
    % sv + c
    nS = [1 \ 0 \ 0.5 ; 0 \ 1 \ 0; 0 \ 0 \ 1];
    ns1mtx = nS*ns1mtx;
    %gif
    pause(0.05);
    set(h rr,'Visible','off');
    axis([0 70 0 70]);
    set( gca, 'color','none','handlevisibility','off','visible','off');
nt4mtx = loadNinjaTool4('NinjaTool4.jpg');
Z = (-1) \cdot centerPivot(nt4mtx);
nt4mtx = ShiftScene(nt4mtx, Z(1), Z(2));
nt4mtx = [-1 \ 0 \ 0; \ 0 \ -1 \ 0; \ 0 \ 0 \ 1]*nt4mtx;
algn = alignWith(ns1mtx , nt4mtx);
nt4mtx = algn;
%% Frontflip
v=1;
for i=1:19
    hb = axes('units','normalized', 'position',[-0.2 .0625 1.2 1]);
    h rr = plot(hb, nt4mtx(1,:), nt4mtx(2,:), '.', 'color', ninjaColor,
'MarkerSize', 1);
    axis([0 70 0 70]);
set(gca,'color','none','handlevisibility',axesVisible,'visible',axesVisible)
    % sv + c
    nS = [1 \ 0 \ 0.4 ; \ 0 \ 1 \ (-0.28) *v+3; \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 ];
    nt4mtx = nS*nt4mtx;
    nt4mtx = RotationScene(nt4mtx, -0.66);
    v=v+1;
    %gif
    pause (0.05);
    set(h rr,'Visible','off');
    axis([0 70 0 70]);
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set( gca, 'color', 'none', 'handlevisibility', 'off', 'visible', 'off');
end
%% Lands and walks on roof
algn = alignWith(nt4mtx , ns1mtx);
ns1mtx = algn;
for i=1:6
    hb = axes('units','normalized', 'position',[-0.2 .0625 1.2 1]);
    h rr = plot(hb, ns1mtx(1,:), ns1mtx(2,:), '.', 'color', ninjaColor,
'MarkerSize', 1);
    axis([0 70 0 70]);
set(gca,'color','none','handlevisibility',axesVisible,'visible',axesVisible)
    nS = [1 \ 0 \ 0.5; \ 0 \ 1 \ 0; \ 0 \ 0 \ 1];
    ns1mtx = nS*ns1mtx;
    %qif
    pause (0.05);
    set(h rr,'Visible','off');
    axis([0 70 0 70]);
    set( gca, 'color', 'none', 'handlevisibility', 'off', 'visible', 'off');
end
%% Jumps off roof to the edge of the screen
for i=1:5
    hb = axes('units','normalized', 'position',[-0.2 .0625 1.2 1]);
    h rr = plot(hb, ns1mtx(1,:), ns1mtx(2,:), '.', 'color', ninjaColor,
'MarkerSize', 1);
    axis([0 70 0 70]);
set(gca, 'color', 'none', 'handlevisibility', axesVisible, 'visible', axesVisible)
    nS = [1 \ 0 \ 1.5 ; 0 \ 1 \ 1; 0 \ 0 \ 1];
    ns1mtx = nS*ns1mtx;
    %qif
    pause (0.05);
    set(h rr,'Visible','off');
    axis([0 70 0 70]);
    set( gca, 'color','none','handlevisibility','off','visible','off');
end
characterCenter2 = centerPivot(ns1mtx);
x final = characterCenter2(1,1);
y final = characterCenter2(2,1);
fprintf("x_final = %f", x_final);
fprintf("y final = %f", y final);
응 {
SCENE 3 - Andrew Brown
% Call scene three function
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failureFlag = false;
[failureFlag, ns1mtx, characterCenter, throwingStar1, throwingStar2] =
third scene (ns1mtx, [x final, y final], throwingStar, throwingStar,
ninjaColor, ninjaStarColor, axesVisible);
x final = characterCenter(1,:);
y final = characterCenter(2,:);
응응
응 {
SCENE 4 - Giovanni Amado
응 }
응 ======
CA=imread('NinjaSword1.jpg');
CAout=fJpeg2pointsConverter(CA,219);
CD=imread('NinjaSword3.jpg');
CDout=fJpeg2pointsConverter(CD, 219);
CF=imread('NinjaTool2.jpg');
CFout=fJpeg2pointsConverter(CF,219);
CG=imread('NinjaTool3.jpg');
CGout=fJpeg2pointsConverter(CG,219);
CI=imread('SmokeBomb.jpg');
CIout=fJpeq2pointsConverter(CI,219);
CB=imread('ninjalogo1.jpg');
CBout=fJpeq2pointsConverter(CB, 219);
S = [0.025 \ 0 \ 0; \ 0 \ 0.025 \ 0; \ 0 \ 0 \ 1];
A=CAout;
[m, n1] = size (CAout);
disp(m); disp(n1);
CAout = [CAout; ones(1,n1)];
S = [0.025 \ 0 \ 0; \ 0 \ 0.02 \ 0; \ 0 \ 0 \ 1];
CAout = S*CAout;
B=CBout;
[m, n2] = size (CBout);
disp(m); disp(n2);
CBout = [CBout; ones(1,n2)];
S = [0.025 \ 0 \ 0; \ 0 \ 0.02 \ 0; \ 0 \ 0 \ 1];
CBout = S*CBout;
D=CDout;
[m, n3] = size (CDout);
disp(m); disp(n3);
CDout = [CDout; ones(1,n3)];
S = [0.025 \ 0 \ 0; \ 0 \ 0.02 \ 0; \ 0 \ 0 \ 1];
CDout = S*CDout;
F=CFout;
[m,n4]=size(CFout);
disp(m); disp(n4);
CFout = [CFout; ones(1,n4)];
S = [0.025 \ 0 \ 0; \ 0 \ 0.02 \ 0; \ 0 \ 0 \ 1];
CFout = S*CFout;
G=CGout;
[m, n5] = size (CGout);
disp(m); disp(n5);
CGout = [CGout; ones(1, n5)];
S = [0.025 \ 0 \ 0; \ 0 \ 0.02 \ 0; \ 0 \ 0 \ 1];
CGout = S*CGout;
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```
I=CIout;
[m, n6] = size (CIout);
disp(m); disp(n6);
CIout = [CIout; ones(1,n6)];
S = [0.02 \ 0 \ 0; \ 0 \ 0.02 \ 0; \ 0 \ 0 \ 1];
CAout (3, 12878);
Z = zeros(3, 279);
CAout New= [CAout, Z];
CFout (3, 12172);
Z1 = zeros(3,985);
CFout New=[CFout, Z1];
CGout (3, 12078);
Z2 = zeros(3,94);
CGout New=[CGout, Z2];
Z3 = zeros(3, 1831);
CGout New2=[CGout, Z3];
CIout (3, 13909);
Z4 = zeros(3, 12245);
CIout New=[CIout, Z4];
disp(S)
shM = [1 0 1; 0 1 0; 0 0 1];
CAout New = shM * S*CAout New;
CDout = shM * S*CDout;
CFout New= shM * S*CFout New;
CFout = shM * S*CFout;
CGout New= shM * S*CGout New;
CGout New2= shM * S*CGout New2;
CIout = shM * S*CIout;
Clout New = shM * S*Clout New;
CBout = shM * S*CBout;
for k=0:1/4:1
    B = (1-k) *CAout New + k*CDout;
    hb = axes('units','normalized', 'position',[0.4 0 0.2 0.1]);
    h rr = plot(hb, B(1,:), B(2,:), '.', 'color', ninjaColor, 'MarkerSize', 1);
set(gca,'color','none','handlevisibility',axesVisible,'visible',axesVisible)
    %qif
    pause (0.25)
    set(h rr,'Visible','off')
end
for k=0:1/4:1
    B = (1-k) *CDout + k*CFout New;
    hb = axes('units', 'normalized', 'position', [0.4 0 0.2 0.1]);
    h rr = plot(hb,B(1,:),B(2,:),'.', 'color', ninjaColor, 'MarkerSize', 1);
set(gca,'color','none','handlevisibility',axesVisible,'visible',axesVisible)
    %qif
    pause (0.25)
    set(h rr,'Visible','off')
end
for k=0:1/4:1
    B = (1-k) * CFout + k * CGout New;
    hb = axes('units', 'normalized', 'position', [0.4 0 0.2 0.1]);
    h rr = plot(hb, B(1,:), B(2,:), '.', 'color', ninjaColor, 'MarkerSize', 1);
set(gca,'color','none','handlevisibility',axesVisible,'visible',axesVisible)
    %gif
```

```
pause (0.25)
    set(h rr,'Visible','off')
for k=0:1/4:1
    B = (1-k) * CGout New2 + k*CIout;
    hb = axes('units','normalized', 'position',[0.4 0 0.2 0.1]);
    h rr = plot(hb, B(1,:), B(2,:), '.', 'color', ninjaColor, 'MarkerSize', 1);
set(gca,'color','none','handlevisibility',axesVisible,'visible',axesVisible)
    %aif
    pause (0.25)
    set(h rr,'Visible','off')
end
for k=0:1/4:1
    B = (1-k)*CIout New + k*CBout;
    hb = axes('units','normalized', 'position',[0.4 0 0.2 0.1]);
    h rr = plot(hb, B(1,:), B(2,:), '.', 'color', ninjaColor, 'MarkerSize', 1);
set(gca,'color','none','handlevisibility',axesVisible,'visible',axesVisible)
    %qif
   pause (0.25)
    set(h rr,'Visible','off')
stop(player) % Stop the music after the animation is complete.
disp('script completed');
    ______
Functions below
function PPt = teleportTo(PP, tx, ty)
    nc = centerPivot(PP);
   nP = [1 \ 0 \ -1*nc(1) ; 0 \ 1 \ -1*nc(2); 0 \ 0 \ 1 ];
    zPP = nP*PP;
    nS = [1 \ 0 \ tx ; 0 \ 1 \ ty; 0 \ 0 \ 1];
    PPt = nS*zPP;
end
function PPal = alignWith(PPprevmtx , newmtx )
    [Mrows Ncols] = size(PPprevmtx);
    center = feetPivot(newmtx);
   newzzero = ShiftScene(newmtx, -1.0*center(1,1), -1.0*center(2,1));
   prevc = feetPivot(PPprevmtx);
   if Mrows == 3,PPal = newzzero + prevc;
    else, PPal = newzzero + prevc(1:2 , :);
    end
end
function PPq = squatScene(PP, xq, yq)
    [Mrows Ncols] = size(PP);
    if Mrows == 2, SH = [xq 0; 0 yq];
    else , SH = [xq 0 0; 0 yq 0; 0 0 1];
    end
    center = feetPivot(PP);
    PPz = ShiftScene(PP, -1.0*center(1,1), -1.0*center(2,1));
    if Mrows == 3,PPq = (SH*PPz) + center;
    else, PPq = (SH*PPz) + center(1:2, :);
```

```
end
end
function nt4mtx = loadNinjaTool4(filename)
    thresh = 219;
    ninjatool4 = imread(filename);
    nt4mtx = fJpeq2pointsConverter(ninjatool4, thresh);
    [m,n]=size(nt4mtx);
    fprintf("%s size (thresh=%i) , [%i,%i]",filename,thresh,m,n);
    disp(m); disp(n);
    nt4mtx = [nt4mtx; ones(1,n)];
    %This is my rescaling matrix to shrink the character to fit the
background
    S = [0.025 \ 0 \ 0; \ 0 \ 0.025 \ 0; \ 0 \ 0 \ 1];
    nt4mtx = S*nt4mtx;
end
function fpiv = feetPivot(PP)
    % Get a pivot point at the feet of the character.
    uX = max(PP(1,:));
    lX = min(PP(1,:));
    %uY = max(PP(2,:));
    lY = min(PP(2,:));
    fpiv = [mean([uX,lX]); lY; 0];
end
function PPshh = ShearHScene(PP,k)
    [Mrows Ncols] = size(PP);
    if Mrows == 2,
        SH = [1 k ; 0 1];
    else ,
        SH = [1 k 0; 0 1 0; 0 0 1];
    end
    center = feetPivot(PP);
    PPz = ShiftScene(PP, -1.0*center(1,1), -1.0*center(2,1));
    if Mrows == 3,
        PPshh = (SH*PPz) + center;
        PPshh = (SH*PPz) + center(1:2, :);
    end
end
function cent = centerPivot(PP)
    % Assume these points are moved into a scene frame.
    uX = max(PP(1,:));
    1X = min(PP(1,:));
    uY = max(PP(2,:));
    1Y = min(PP(2,:));
    cent = [ mean([uX,lX]) ; mean([uY,lY]) ; 0];
end
```

```
function PPrs = RotationScene(PP, radAngle)
    th=radAngle;
    [Mrows Ncols] = size(PP);
    if Mrows == 2,
        R = [\cos(th) - \sin(th); \sin(th) \cos(th)];
        R = [\cos(th) - \sin(th) \ 0; \sin(th) \cos(th) \ 0; \ 0 \ 0];
    end
    center = centerPivot(PP);
    PPz = ShiftScene(PP, -1.0*center(1,1), -1.0*center(2,1));
    Prot = R*PPz;
    PPrs = Prot + center;
end
function PPshsc = ShiftScene(PP,xD,yD)
    Shift = [1 \ 0 \ xD; \ 0 \ 1 \ yD; \ 0 \ 0 \ 1];
    [Mrows Ncols] = size(PP);
    if Mrows == 2,
        N1 = [PP(1,:); PP(2,:); ones(1,Ncols)];
    else ,
        N1 = PP;
    end
    shN1 = Shift*N1;
    if Mrows == 2,
        PPshsc = [shN1(1,:) ; shN1(2,:)];
    else,
        PPshsc = shN1;
    end
end
function PPrefl = ReflHScene(PP)
    [Mrows Ncols] = size(PP);
    if Mrows == 2,
        RE = [-1 \ 0 \ ; \ 0 \ 1];
    else ,
        RE = [-1 \ 0 \ 0; \ 0 \ 1 \ 0; \ 0 \ 0 \ 1];
    end
    center = feetPivot(PP);
    PPz = ShiftScene(PP, -1.0*center(1,1), -1.0*center(2,1));
    if Mrows == 3,
        PPrefl = (RE*PPz) + center;
        PPrefl = (RE*PPz) + center(1:2, :);
    end
end
function PPout = fJpeq2pointsConverter(BB, THRESHOLD)
    BB1=BB(:,:,1);
    [M, N] = size(BB1);
    BB1=double(BB1);
    BB2 = 255 - BB1;
```

```
BB3 = (BB2 > THRESHOLD);
                PP=zeros(2,M*N);
                cnt=0;
                for ii=1:M,
                                for jj=1:N,
                                                 if (BB3(ii, jj) > 0.5),
                                                               PP(:,cnt+1) = [jj;N-ii];
                                                                cnt=cnt+1;
                                                end,
                               end,
                end
                PPout = PP(:, 1:cnt);
end
function [failureFlag, character, characterCenter, throwingStar1,
throwingStar2] = third scene(character, characterCenter, throwingStar1,
throwingStar2, ninjaColor, ninjaStarColor, axesVisible)
                % Setup the nessecary matrices
                $\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ$\circ
                % have the character fall into the scene
                fallTransformation = [1 0 0.2; 0 1 -1; 0 0 1];
                % landing matrices.
                compressionTransformation = [1 0 0; 0 0.90 0; 0 0 1];
                decompressionTransformation = inv(compressionTransformation);
                % This transformation matrix is used to move the ninja stars across the
scene
                throwing Transformation 1 = [1 \ 0 \ 1.05; \ 0 \ 1 \ -0.25; \ 0 \ 0 \ 1];
                throwing Transformation 2 = [1 \ 0 \ 1; \ 0 \ 1 \ 0; \ 0 \ 0];
                throwingRotationTransformation = [1 0 0; 0 1 0; 0 0 1];
                % running transformation matrix
                runningTransformation = [1 0 1; 0 1 0; 0 0 1];
                \(\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarr
                % Perform the Animation
                character = teleportTo(character, 10, 23);
                % character falls into scene from the previous building jump
                % character lands
                % character throws ninja star at target
                % runs past target to the middle of the scene
```

```
% throws ninja star at second target
    % have the character fall into scene
    for j = 1:20
        % setup the plot for the animation frame
        hb = axes('units', 'normalized', 'position', [-0.2 0.0625 1.2 1]);
        h rr = plot(hb, character(1,:), character(2,:), '.', 'color',
ninjaColor, 'MarkerSize', 1);
        axis([0 70 0 70]) %This let me set the scale I wanted in the inserted
axes
set(gca,'color','none','handlevisibility',axesVisible,'visible',axesVisible)
        % perform the transformation
        character = fallTransformation * character;
        pause (0.01);
        %qif
        % perform final setup for the animation
        set(h rr,'Visible','off') % This line erases the image of the Road
Runner and Wile E. Coyote
        axis([0 70 0 70]) % This let me set the scale I wanted in the
inserted axes
        set( qca, 'color', 'none', 'handlevisibility', 'off', 'visible', 'off')
    end
    % upon landing compress the character slightly to mimick a energy capture
after landing
    for j = 1:3
        % setup the plot for the animation frame
        hb = axes('units','normalized', 'position',[-0.2 0.0625 1.2 1]);
        h rr = plot(hb, character(1,:), character(2,:),
                                                        '.', 'color',
ninjaColor, 'MarkerSize', 1);
        axis([0 70 0 70]) %This let me set the scale I wanted in the inserted
axes
set(gca,'color','none','handlevisibility',axesVisible,'visible',axesVisible)
        % perform the transformation
        character = compressionTransformation * character;
        pause(0.01);
        %gif
        % perform final setup for the animation
        set(h rr,'Visible','off') % This line erases the image of the Road
Runner and Wile E. Coyote
        axis([0 70 0 70]) % This let me set the scale I wanted in the
inserted axes
        set( qca, 'color', 'none', 'handlevisibility', 'off', 'visible', 'off')
    end
```

```
% decompress to stand back up
    for j = 1:3
       % setup the plot for the animation frame
       hb = axes('units','normalized', 'position',[-0.2 0.0625 1.2 1]);
       h rr = plot(hb, character(1,:), character(2,:), '.', 'color',
ninjaColor, 'MarkerSize', 1);
       axis([0 70 0 70]) %This let me set the scale I wanted in the inserted
axes
set(gca,'color','none','handlevisibility',axesVisible,'visible',axesVisible)
       % perform the transformation
       character = decompressionTransformation * character;
       pause (0.01);
       %gif
       % perform final setup for the animation
       set(h rr,'Visible','off') % This line erases the image of the Road
Runner and Wile E. Coyote
       axis([0 70 0 70]) % This let me set the scale I wanted in the
inserted axes
       set( gca, 'color', 'none', 'handlevisibility', 'off', 'visible', 'off')
   end
    % the main emphasise is on the throwing star but I need the character to
be visible.
    % I plot the character here and later set his visibility to off
   hb = axes('units', 'normalized', 'position', [-0.2 0.0625 1.2 1]);
   h rrCharacterBackground = plot(hb, character(1,:), character(2,:), '.',
'color', ninjaColor, 'MarkerSize', 1);
    axis([0 70 0 70]) %This let me set the scale I wanted in the inserted
axes
set(gca,'color','none','handlevisibility',axesVisible,'visible',axesVisible)
    throwingStar1 = moveToCharacterHand(character, throwingStar1);
    % throw ninja star at first target
   for j = 1:8
        % setup the plot for the animation frame
       hb = axes('units','normalized', 'position',[-0.2 0.0625 1.2 1]);
       h rr = plot(hb, throwingStar1(1,:), throwingStar1(2,:), '.', 'color',
ninjaStarColor, 'MarkerSize', 1);
       axis([0 70 0 70]) %This let me set the scale I wanted in the inserted
axes
set(gca,'color','none','handlevisibility',axesVisible,'visible',axesVisible)
       % perform the transformation
       throwingStar1 = throwingTransformation1 * throwingStar1;
       throwingStar1 = RotationScene(throwingStar1, -0.8);
```

```
%throwingStar1 = RotationScene();
       pause(0.01);
       %aif
       % perform final setup for the animation
       set(h rr,'Visible','off') % This line erases the image of the Road
Runner and Wile E. Coyote
       axis([0 70 0 70]) % This let me set the scale I wanted in the
inserted axes
       set( qca, 'color', 'none', 'handlevisibility', 'off', 'visible', 'off')
   end
   % draw throwingStar1 to the screen as background image
   % I will never touch this again as the throwing star will stay right
where it has landed
   hb = axes('units','normalized', 'position',[-0.2 0.0625 1.2 1]);
   h rrThrowingStar1Background = plot(hb, throwingStar1(1,:),
throwingStar1(2,:), '.', 'color', ninjaStarColor, 'MarkerSize', 1);
   axis([0 70 0 70]) %This let me set the scale I wanted in the inserted
axes
set(gca,'color','none','handlevisibility',axesVisible,'visible',axesVisible)
   throwingStar2 = moveToCharacterHand(character, throwingStar2);
   % throw ninja star at second target
   for j = 1:46
        % setup the plot for the animation frame
        hb = axes('units','normalized', 'position',[-0.2 0.0625 1.2 1]);
        h rr = plot(hb, throwingStar2(1,:), throwingStar2(2,:), '.',
'color', ninjaStarColor, 'MarkerSize', 1);
        axis([0 70 0 70]) %This let me set the scale I wanted in the
inserted axes
set(gca,'color','none','handlevisibility',axesVisible,'visible',axesVisible)
        % perform the transformation
        throwingStar2 = throwingTransformation2 * throwingStar2;
        throwingStar2 = RotationScene(throwingStar2, -0.8);
        pause (0.05);
       %gif
        % perform final setup for the animation
        set(h rr,'Visible','off') % This line erases the image of the Road
Runner and Wile E. Coyote
        axis([0 70 0 70]) % This let me set the scale I wanted in the
inserted axes
        set( gca, 'color','none','handlevisibility','off','visible','off')
   end
```

```
% destroy the background character as he is now the main focus
   % perform final setup for the animation
   set(h rrCharacterBackground, 'Visible', 'off') % This line erases the
image of the Road Runner and Wile E. Coyote
   axis([0 70 0 70]) % This let me set the scale I wanted in the inserted
axes
   set( gca, 'color','none','handlevisibility','off','visible','off')
   % draw throwingStar2 to the screen as background image
   % I will never touch this again as the throwing star will stay right
where it has landed
   hb = axes('units', 'normalized', 'position', [-0.2 0.0625 1.2 1]);
   h rrThrowingStar2Background = plot(hb, throwingStar2(1,:),
throwingStar2(2,:), '.', 'color', ninjaStarColor, 'MarkerSize', 1);
   axis([0 70 0 70]) %This let me set the scale I wanted in the inserted
axes
set(gca,'color','none','handlevisibility',axesVisible,'visible',axesVisible)
   % run to middle of the scene
    for j = 1:33
       % setup the plot for the animation frame
       hb = axes('units','normalized', 'position',[-0.2 0.0625 1.2 1]);
       h rr = plot(hb, character(1,:), character(2,:), '.', 'color',
ninjaColor, 'MarkerSize', 1);
       axis([0 70 0 70]) %This let me set the scale I wanted in the inserted
axes
set(gca,'color','none','handlevisibility',axesVisible,'visible',axesVisible)
       % perform the transformation
       character = runningTransformation * character;
       pause (0.02);
       %gif
       % perform final setup for the animation
       set(h rr,'Visible','off') % This line erases the image of the Road
Runner and Wile E. Coyote
       axis([0 70 0 70]) % This let me set the scale I wanted in the
inserted axes
       set( qca, 'color', 'none', 'handlevisibility', 'off', 'visible', 'off')
   end
   % perform final setup for the animation
   set(h rrCharacterBackground, 'Visible', 'off') % This line erases the
image of the Road Runner and Wile E. Coyote
   axis([0 70 0 70]) % This let me set the scale I wanted in the inserted
axes
```

```
set( gca, 'color','none','handlevisibility','off','visible','off')
    characterCenter = centerPivot(character);
    failureFlag = false;
end
% This function takes a character and morphs into a different shape specified
by the caller
% NOTE: this function only performs one step of the morph it must be called
regularly untill the desired image is created.
        input:
응
                originalImage: the matrix containing the original Image to
be morphed
                templateImage: the image to transform the original image
응
into
응
        output:
                the result of step the of the morph
function outputImage = morph(originalImage, templateImage, mixingProportion)
    outputImage = (1-mixingProportion) * originalImage + mixingProportion *
templateImage;
end
% This funtion moves whatever sprite is passed in to the characters hand
양
       input:
응
                character: the character matrix
                sprite : the sprite to move to the characters hand
                                NOTE: sprite must be in a homogenous
응
coordinate system.
응
        output:
                outputSprite = The resulting sprite in the proper position
function sprite = moveToCharacterHand(character, sprite)
    % get the center of the character
    characterCenter = centerPivot(character);
    % move to the center of the character
    sprite = teleportTo(sprite, characterCenter(1,:), characterCenter(2,:));
    %translation matrix for moving from the center of the character to the
hand
    translateToHand = [1 0 2; 0 1 1; 0 0 1];
    % translate to the characters hand
    sprite = translateToHand * sprite;
end
```