

DEVOPS TASK 4

STEP 1: Check whether kubernetes and docker are installed in my WSL ubuntu

- `kubectl version --client`
- `minikube version`
- `docker --version`

STEP 2: Start minikube by `minikube start --driver=docker`

STEP 3: The above command won't work if we are root user so switch to normal user by using `exit` command.

STEP 4: Create a deployment named webapp using the nginx image.

```
kubectl create deployment webapp --image=nginx --port=80
```

STEP 5: Exposes the deployment as a Kubernetes service

```
kubectl expose deployment webapp --type=NodePort --port=80 --target-port=80
```

STEP 6: Execute the following commands

Commands	Meaning
<code>kubectl get pod</code>	Lists running pods
<code>kubectl get svc</code>	Lists services and their ports
<code>minikube service webapp</code>	Opens service in browser
<code>Curl http://<minikube-ip>:<NodePort></code>	Tests if the service is accessible
<code>watch kubectl get pod</code>	Monitors pods in real-time
<code>watch kubectl logs <pod-name></code>	Monitors logs in real-time

```

anusr1@Anusr1CS0: ~
anusr1@Anusr1CS0:~$ minikube start --driver=docker
minikube v1.35.0 on Ubuntu 24.04 (amd64)
Using the docker driver based on user configuration
Using docker driver with root privileges
Starting "minikube" primary control-plane node in "minikube" cluster
Pulling base image v0.0.46 ...
minikube was unable to download gcr.io/k8s-minikube/kicbase:v0.0.46, but successfully downloaded docker.io/kicbase/stable:v0.0.46@sha256:fd2d445ddcc3ebc5c6b68a17e6219ea
07c463c80909ea112326d4dd1a279 as a fallback image
Downloading Kubernetes v1.32.0 preload ...
> preloaded-images-k8s-v18-v1... 333.57 MiB / 333.57 MiB 100.00% 1.66 Mi
Creating docker container (CPU=2, Memory=2280MB) ...
Preparing Kubernetes v1.32.0 on Docker 27.4.1 ...
  Generating certificates and keys ...
  Booting up control plane ...
  Configuring RBAC rules ...
  Configuring bridge CNI (Container Networking Interface) ...
  Verifying Kubernetes components...
  Using image gcr.io/k8s-minikube/storage-provisioner:v5
  Enabled addons: default-storageclass, storage-provisioner
Don't panic! kubectll is now configured to use "minikube" cluster and "default" namespace by default
anusr1@Anusr1CS0:~$ minikube status
minikube
type: Control Plane
host: Running
kubelet: Running
apiserver: Running
kubeconfig: Configured
anusr1@Anusr1CS0:~$
anusr1@Anusr1CS0:~$ kubectl create deployment web-app --image=nginx --port=80
error: required flag(s) "image" not set
anusr1@Anusr1CS0:~$ kubectl create deployment webapp --image=nginx --port=80deployment.apps/webapp created
anusr1@Anusr1CS0:~$ kubectl expose webapp --type=NodePort --port=80 --target-port=80
error: the server doesn't have a resource type "webapp"
anusr1@Anusr1CS0:~$ kubectl expose deployment webapp --type=NodePort --port=80 --target-port=80
service/webapp exposed
anusr1@Anusr1CS0:~$ kubectl get pod
NAME READY STATUS RESTARTS AGE
webapp-869b646d9f-w29s8 1/1 Running 0 83s
anusr1@Anusr1CS0:~$ minikube service webapp
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| NAMESPACE | NAME | TARGET PORT | URL |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| default | webapp | 80 | http://192.168.49.2:32315 |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
Starting tunnel for service webapp.
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| NAMESPACE | NAME | TARGET PORT | URL |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| default | webapp | | http://127.0.0.1:45551 |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
Opening service default/webapp in default browser...
http://127.0.0.1:45551
Because you are using a Docker driver on linux, the terminal needs to be open to run it.
Ctrl Stopping tunnel for service webapp.
anusr1@Anusr1CS0:~$ curl http://192.168.49.2:32315
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Welcome to nginx</title>
<style>
html { color-scheme: light dark; }
body { width: 35em; margin: 0 auto;
font-family: Tahoma, Verdana, Arial, sans-serif; }
</style>
</head>
<body>
<h1>Welcome to nginx!</h1>
<p>If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and
working. Further configuration is required.</p>
<p>For online documentation and support please refer to
<a href="http://nginx.org/">nginx.org</a>.<br>
Commercial support is available at
<a href="http://nginx.com/">nginx.com</a>.</p>
<p><em>Thank you for using nginx.</em></p>
</body>
</html>
anusr1@Anusr1CS0:~$ watch kubectl get pod

```

```

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Thank you for using nginx.

```
anusril@AnusriCSD: ~
Every 2.0s: kubectl get pod

NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
webapp-869b646d9f-wz9s8            1/1     Running   0           4m13s
```

```
anusril@AnusriCSD: ~
-----
| default | webapp | 80 | http://192.168.49.2:32315 |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
7) Starting tunnel for service webapp.
-----
| NAMESPACE | NAME | TARGET PORT | URL |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| default | webapp | | http://127.0.0.1:45551 |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
8) Opening service default/webapp in default browser...
9) http://127.0.0.1:45551
10) Because you are using a Docker driver on linux, the terminal needs to be open to run it.
^C11) Stopping tunnel for service webapp.
anusril@AnusriCSD:~$ curl http://192.168.49.2:32315
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anusril@AnusriCSD:~$ watch kubectl logs webapp-869b646d9f-wz9s8
anusril@AnusriCSD:~$ history
```

```
anusril@AnusriCSD: ~
Every 2.0s: kubectl logs webapp-869b646d9f-wz9s8

/docker-entrypoint.sh: /docker-entrypoint.d/ is not empty, will attempt to perform configuration
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Looking for shell scripts in /docker-entrypoint.d/
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh
10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh: info: Getting the checksum of /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf
10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh: info: Enabled listen on IPv6 in /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Sourcing /docker-entrypoint.d/15-local-resolvers.envsh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/20-envsubst-on-templates.sh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/30-tune-worker-processes.sh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Configuration complete; ready for start up
2025/03/21 05:54:34 [notice] 1#1: using the "epoll" event method
2025/03/21 05:54:34 [notice] 1#1: nginx/1.27.4
2025/03/21 05:54:34 [notice] 1#1: built by gcc 12.2.0 (Debian 12.2.0-14)
2025/03/21 05:54:34 [notice] 1#1: OS: Linux 5.15.167.4-microsoft-standard-WSL2
2025/03/21 05:54:34 [notice] 1#1: getrlimit(RLIMIT_NOFILE): 1048576:1048576
2025/03/21 05:54:34 [notice] 1#1: start worker processes
2025/03/21 05:54:34 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 29
2025/03/21 05:54:34 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 30
2025/03/21 05:54:34 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 31
2025/03/21 05:54:34 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 32
10.244.0.1 - - [21/Mar/2025:05:56:01 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 615 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/134.0.0.0 Safari/537.36" "-"
10.244.0.1 - - [21/Mar/2025:05:56:02 +0000] "GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1" 404 555 "http://127.0.0.1:45551/" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/134.0.0.0 Safari/537.36" "-"
2025/03/21 05:56:02 [error] 2#429: *1 open() "/usr/share/nginx/html/favicon.ico" failed (2: No such file or directory), client: 10.244.0.1, server: localhost, request: "GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1", host: "127.0.0.1:45551", referer: "http://127.0.0.1:45551/"
10.244.0.1 - - [21/Mar/2025:05:57:47 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 615 "-" "curl/8.5.0" "-"
```

History of Executed Commands:

```
anusr1@Anusr1CS0: ~  
/html>  
anusr1@Anusr1CS0:~$ watch kubectl get pod  
anusr1@Anusr1CS0:~$ watch kubectl get pod  
anusr1@Anusr1CS0:~$ watch kubectl logs webapp-869b646d9f-wz9s8  
anusr1@Anusr1CS0:~$ history  
1 sudo -s  
2 openjdk version "11.0.xx"  
3 sudo -s  
4 sudo -s  
5 sudo -s  
6 sudo usermod -aG docker $USER  
7 newgrp docker  
8 docker ps  
9 minikube start --driver=docker  
10 sudo -s  
11 minikube start  
12 minikube start --driver=docker  
13 minikube stop  
14 minikube start --driver=docker  
15 minikube stop  
16 minikube start --driver=docker  
17 minikube delete  
18 sudo systemctl restart docker  
19 docker ps  
20 minikube start --driver=docker  
21 minikube delete  
22 rm -rf ~/.minikube/cache  
23 minikube start --driver=docker  
24 minikube status  
25 kubectl create deployment web-app --image=nginx --port=80  
26 kubectl create deployment webapp --image=nginx --port=80  
27 kubectl expose webapp --type=NodePort --port=80 --target-port=80  
28 kubectl expose deployment webapp --type=NodePort --port=80 --target-port=80  
29 kubectl get pod  
30 minikube service webapp  
31 curl http://192.168.49.2:32315  
32 watch kubectl get pod  
33 watch kubectl logs webapp-869b646d9f-wz9s8  
34 history  
anusr1@Anusr1CS0:~$
```