

Practical No:4

Code:

```
def is_safe(board, row, col, n):

    # Check if there is a queen in the same column

    for i in range(row):

        if board[i][col] == 1:

            return False

    # Check upper left diagonal

    for i, j in zip(range(row, -1, -1), range(col, -1, -1)):

        if board[i][j] == 1:

            return False

    # Check upper right diagonal

    for i, j in zip(range(row, -1, -1), range(col, n)):

        if board[i][j] == 1:

            return False

    return True


def solve_queens(board, row, n):

    if row == n:

        return True

    for col in range(n):

        if is_safe(board, row, col, n):

            board[row][col] = 1

            if solve_queens(board, row + 1, n):

                return True

            board[row][col] = 0

    return False
```

```
def n_queens_solution(n):  
    board = [[0] * n for _ in range(n)]  
    if solve_queens(board, 0, n):  
        print("Solution found:")  
        for row in board:  
            print(row)  
    else:  
        print("No solution exists")  
n_queens_solution(8)
```

Output:

```
[1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]  
[0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0]  
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1]  
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0]  
[0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]  
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0]  
[0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]  
[0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0]
```