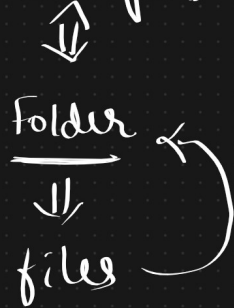


=> Access specifier :- { public, protected, default, private }

=> Package :-



projects :- 100 files, 200 files

500 files

=> Banking project => Register login

=> web layer service DAO

Java project

↳ web layer
↳ service
↳ DAO

lang util sql net
package

java

↳ journey - - - - - strg

import java.util.Scanner;

↳ util -> Scanner, Arr - - - - -

↳ sql

↳ net

≡

→ com.telusko.login

↳ ≡ 2 files

→ com.telusko.register

↳ ≡ 3 files

→ com.telusko.service

↳ ≡

main

import com.telusko.service.*;

main

≡

public ☐
 protected ☐
 default ☐
 private ☐

}
 package ☐

variable \Rightarrow Data to be stored

{ int age = 18; }

Array \Rightarrow large Data \Rightarrow similar / Homogeneous

↳ Limitations \Rightarrow only Homogeneous

\Rightarrow fixed size (cannot grow / shrink)

\Rightarrow contiguous location.

\Rightarrow Arrays \rightarrow utility

~~Legacy~~
 \Rightarrow Vector
 \equiv
 Dictionary
 \equiv
 stack

open source

Dog \rightarrow Alpha

Java 1.0

Person

Person

Person

collection

Java 1.2

Java 2

\Rightarrow Joshua \Rightarrow

interface & 7 classes

↑↑

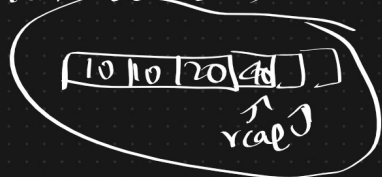
Collection \rightarrow Java 2

{
 ↳ setg interface & classes & each class
 with specific Data structure & algorithm
 to handle & manage large volume of Data

both homogenous & heterogeneous

ArrayList = y DS \rightarrow Dynamic Array DS

`list.add(40);`



\hookrightarrow Size can grow or shrink Dynamically

\hookrightarrow can store Both homogenous & heterogeneous type Data

\hookrightarrow Data is stored as object.

\rightarrow implement List interface.

\rightarrow indexed Based access is allowed.

`al.add(100);`

`al.add(200);`

`al.add(300);`

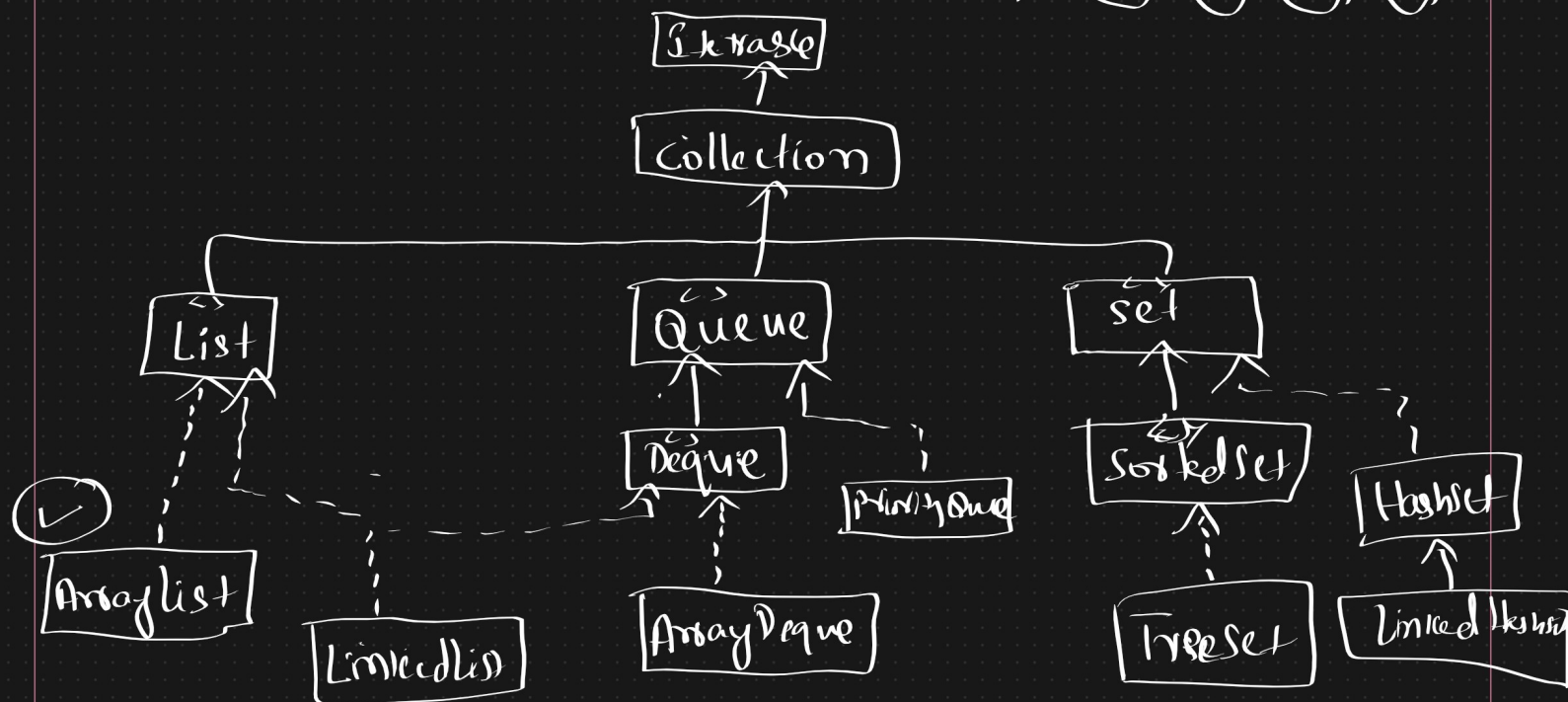
`al.add(1, 600);`

`al.add(0, 500);`

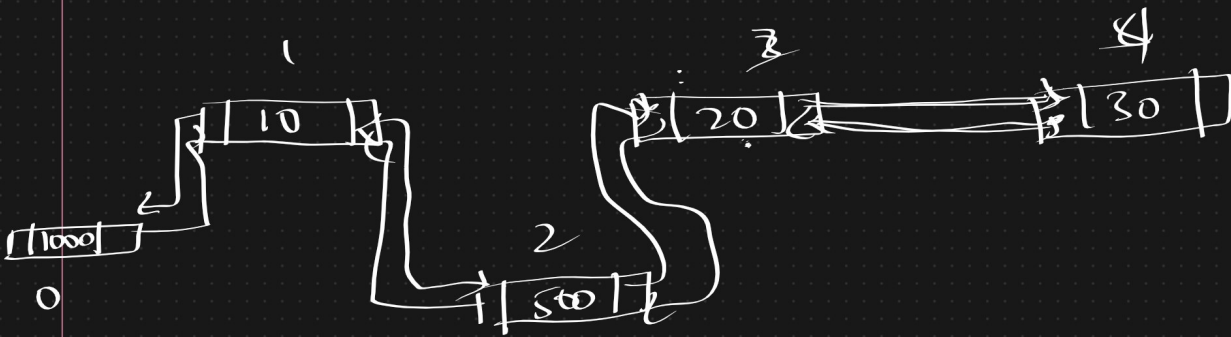
Diagram showing an array state after adding 100, 200, 300, 600, and 500 at indices 0, 1, 2, 3, and 4 respectively. The array is shown as a horizontal row of five boxes containing 100, 600, 200, 300, and 500. Below each box is its index: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4. Arrows connect the values to their indices.

0.1 Ms

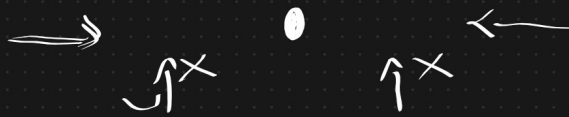
Diagram showing an array state after adding 500 at index 0, 100 at index 1, 600 at index 2, 200 at index 3, and 300 at index 4. The array is shown as a horizontal row of five boxes containing 500, 100, 600, 200, and 300. Below each box is its index: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4. Arrows connect the values to their indices.



Doubly linked list :- $ll.add(2, 500)$



ArrayDeque :- (Double ended Queue)



=> rear end & front end



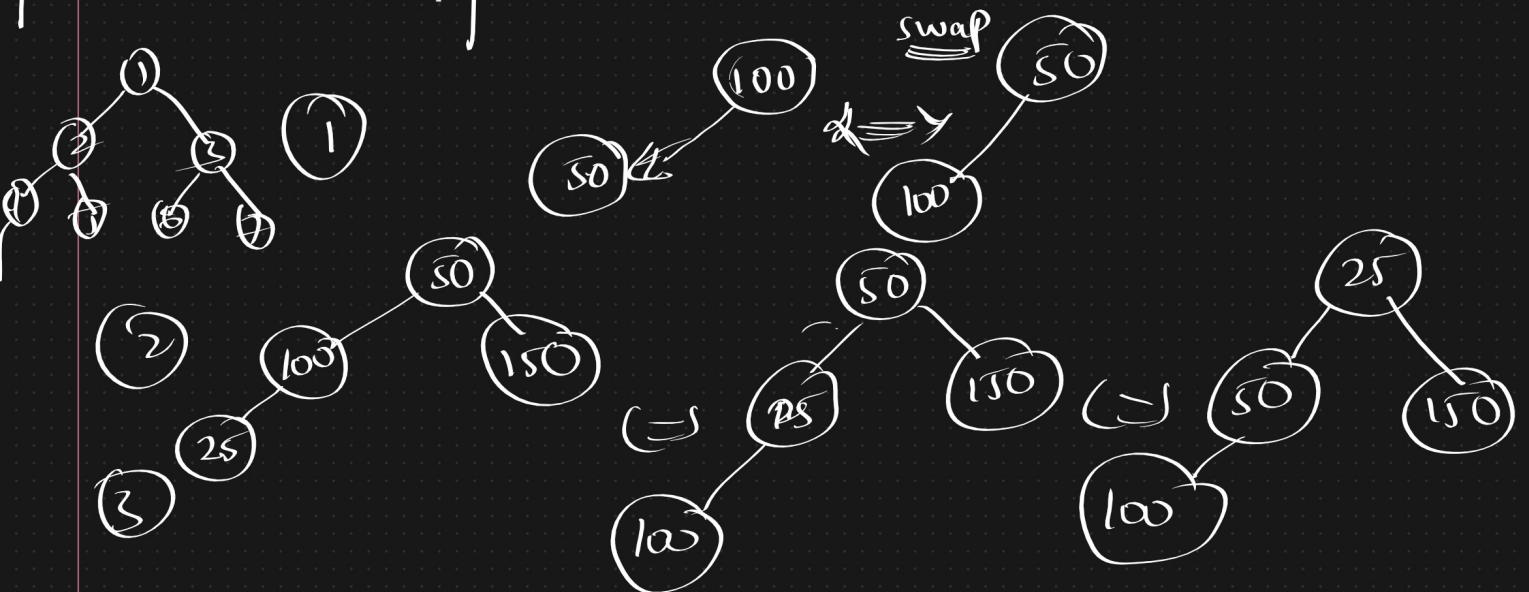
```

pq.add(100);
pq.add(50);
pq.add(150);
pq.add(25);
pq.add(75);
pq.add(125);
pq.add(175);
  
```

100 50 150 25 75 125 175

[25, 50, 125, 100, 75, 150, 175]

min-Heap :-



①

