

Basically, *everything* you do on a computer is running some program. Everything, no matter what you do is a result of executing and working with some program. Your OS<sup>1</sup> *is a program*. Your internet browser is a program. Your media player, file explorer, video game, media editing software, office software *are programs*. *Everything that allows you to interact<sup>2</sup> with computer (and not just bare metal) is a program*.

So, essentially, *what is a program?*. According to Merriam-Webster<sup>3</sup> definition<sup>4</sup> (applicable for us), we can use following as a definition:

program is a sequence of coded instructions that can be inserted into a mechanism (such as a computer)

The gist of it being — *sequence of instructions*. So every interaction we can possibly have with a computer is somehow just a set of instructions. But *how computers do understand out instructions?* If I just shout into the microphone some command, computer will not just do as I say<sup>5</sup>. The same effect will have some instruction that I carefully write them in some text document, using Microsoft Word, for example.

How do I make computer to understand what I want from it? To understand this, *we must first understand what is a computer*.

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<sup>1</sup>Operation System — Windows, Linux-based, MacOS, Android, iOS etc.

<sup>2</sup>Interaction with a computer here and on will not take physical interaction with a bare metal in account

<sup>3</sup>Here and on Merriam-Webster dictionary is referred to as a ‘general-scope’ dictionary to avoid technical details redundant for this essay

<sup>4</sup><https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/program>

<sup>5</sup>Provided, there is no running program, responsible for such behavior