

# Supplementary Information:

## Missing links and the topological robustness of food webs

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26 May 2023

### 1 Supplementary Information

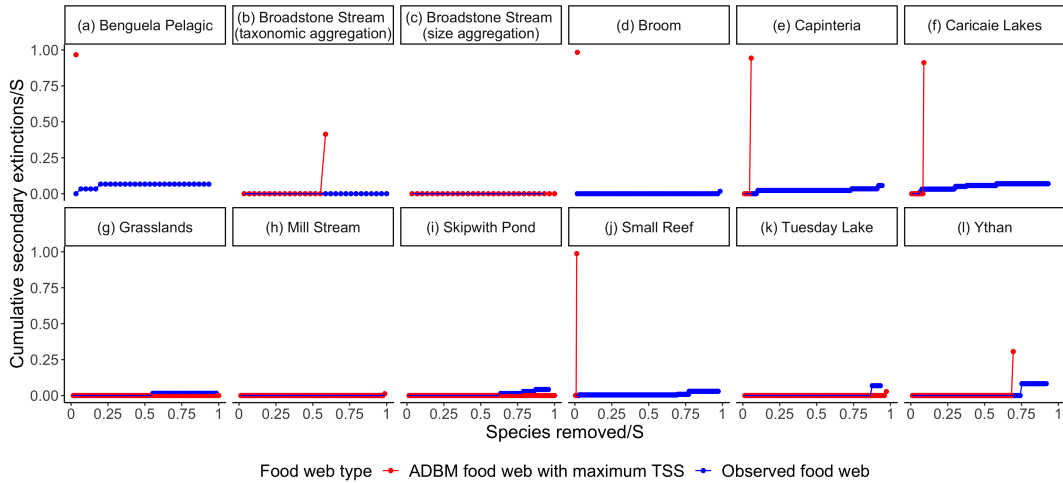


Figure S1: Cumulative secondary extinctions of species resulting from the primary removals of the **least connected species** in the ADBM predicted food webs corresponding to the maximum TSS and observed food webs.  $S$  denotes the number of species in a food web. The cumulative secondary extinctions of species and the number of species removed have been normalised by the number of species.

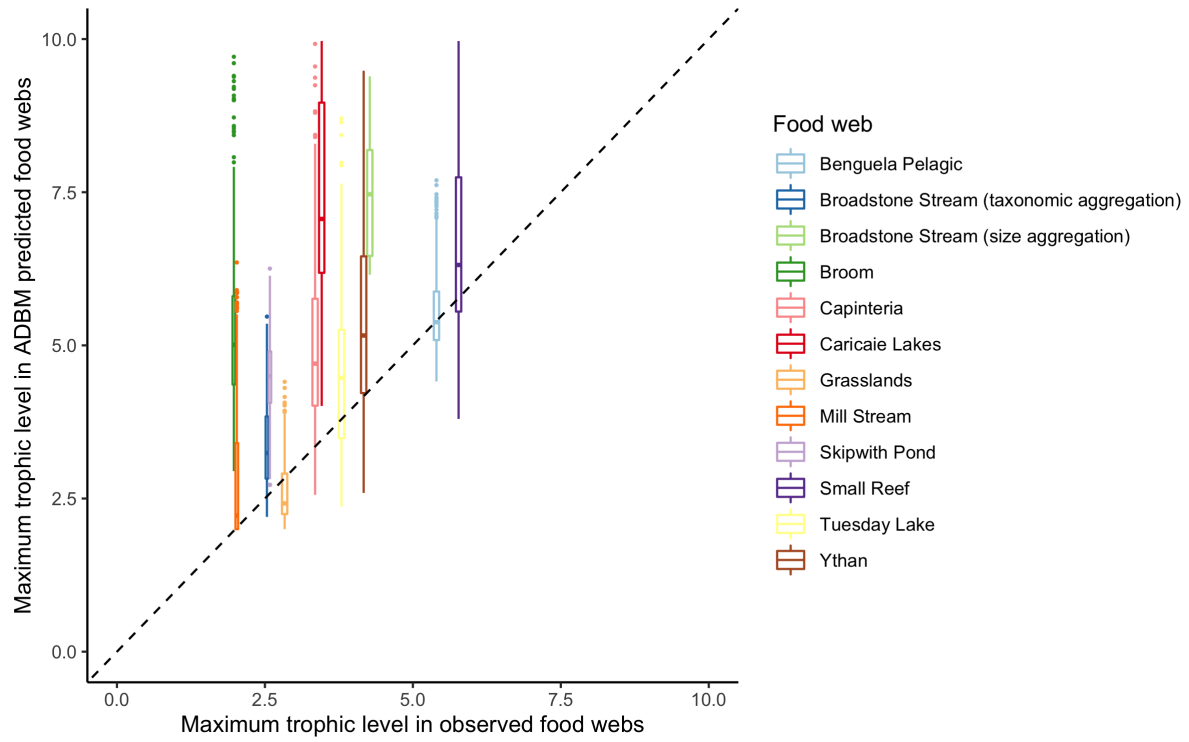


Figure S2: The maximum trophic level of ADBM predicted food webs plotted against that of the observed food webs. Box represent the 25th and 75th percentile; bold midline represents the median; whisker represents outlier limits; the outlier coefficient used was 1.5. The dashed black lines are the 1:1 relationships for reference.

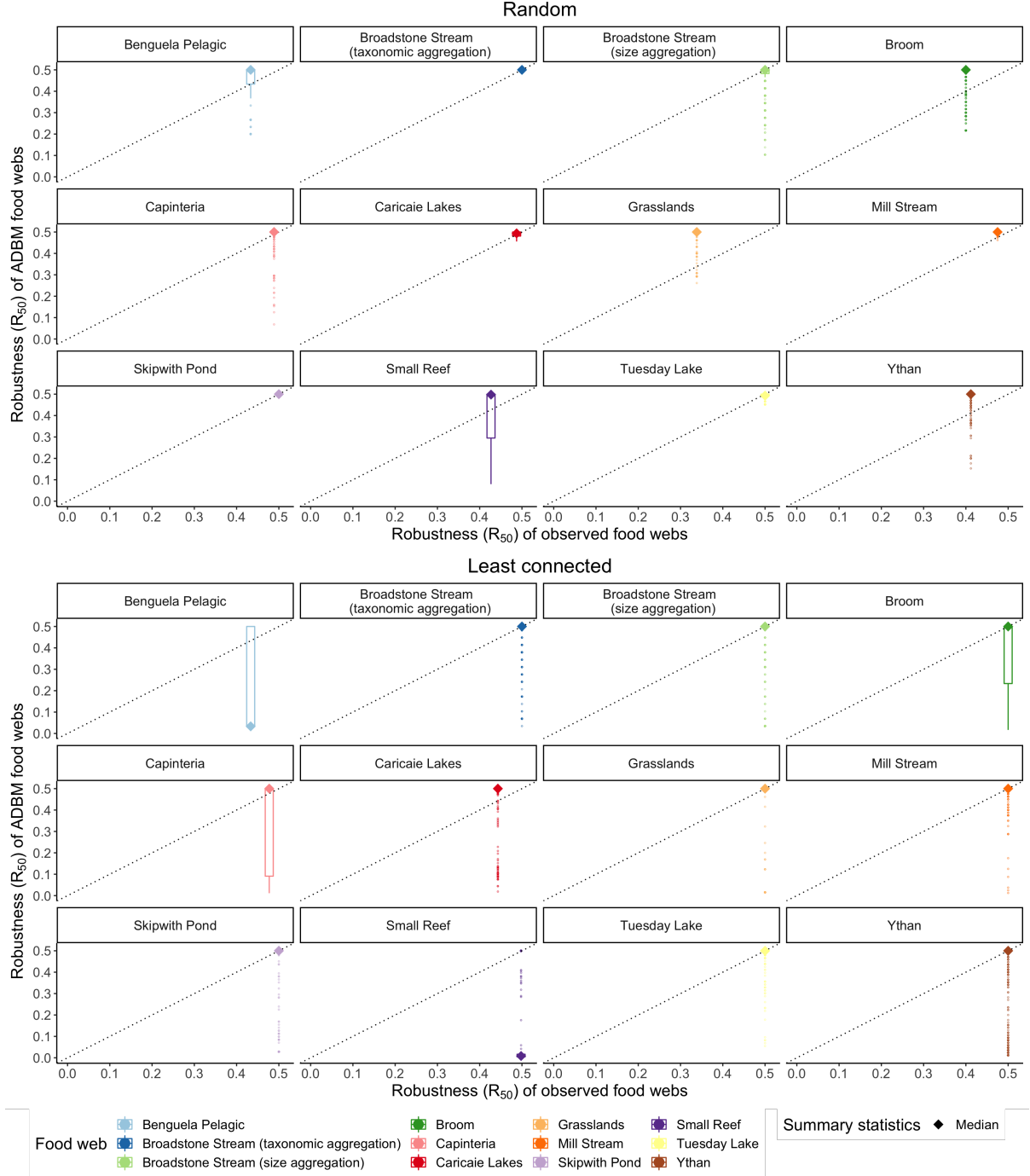


Figure S3: Robustness comparison between the ADBM predicted food webs and the observed food webs for 12 food webs across different ecosystems for random and least connected extinction scenarios. Here,  $R_{50}$  is the proportion of species that have to be removed to achieve a total loss of at least 50% of total species (primary removals and secondary extinctions). Box represent the 25th and 75th percentile; solid diamond represents the median; whisker represents outlier limits; the outlier coefficient used was 1.5. The dashed black lines are the 1:1 relationships for reference.