Computer Systems and Programming In C (RCS-101)

Assignment 1.2

PART A:

1. Convert the following:

```
a. (111111000)_2 = (?)_{10}
                                                         Ans. (248)<sub>10</sub>
b. (110111.11001)_2 = (?)_{10}
                                                         Ans. (55.78125)<sub>10</sub>
c. (212)_{10} = (?)_2
                                                         Ans. (11010100)<sub>2</sub>
d. (121.124)_{10} = (?)_2
                                                         Ans. (1111001.000111)<sub>2</sub>
e. (7214)_8 = (?)_{10}
                                                         Ans. (3724)<sub>10</sub>
                                                         Ans. (2970.611328125)<sub>10</sub>
f. (5632.471)_8 = (?)_{10}
g. (355.91)_{10} = (?)_8
                                                         Ans. (543.72172)<sub>10</sub>
h. (235.321)_8 = (?)_2
                                                         Ans. (10011101.011010001)<sub>2</sub>
i. (10110.11)_2 = (?)_8
                                                         Ans. (26.6)<sub>8</sub>
j. (11110001100.10011)_2 = (?)_{16}
                                                         Ans. (78C.98)<sub>16</sub>
k. (FFE)_{16} = (?)_2
                                                         Ans. (111111111110)<sub>2</sub>
I. (12345.48)_{10} = (?)_{16}
                                                         Ans. (3039.7AE1)<sub>16</sub>
m. (336.217)_8 = (?)_{16}
                                                         Ans. (DE.478)<sub>16</sub>
n. (FF.AB)_{16} = (?)_8
                                                         Ans. (377.526)<sub>8</sub>
o. (3102.12)_4 = (?)_{10}
                                                         Ans. (210.375)<sub>10</sub>
p. (45.125)_{10} = (?)_5
                                                         Ans. (140.0303)<sub>5</sub>
```

2. Perform following binary arithmetic operations:

a. 1010101 + 101110 Ans. 10000011
b. 101101 - 100111 Ans. 110
c. 1011 * 1001 Ans. 1100011

d. 11101110 / 101 Ans. Quotient: 101111 , Remainder:11

- 3. What do you mean by complement of a number? Find one's and two's complement of 1100100. And write their value in decimal as well. [Ans. 0011011, 0011100, 27, 28]
- 4. How will you represent (-29) in a computer? [Hint: represent 29 in binary then take its 2's complement]

PART B (Not for CT1):

- 5. What is an Algorithm. What are different types of algorithm? Write its characteristics.
- 6. Write an algorithm to find largest of 3 numbers.
- 7. Explain flowchart. What are the various symbols used in flowcharts?
- 8. Design a flowchart and write an algorithm for:
 - a. Calculating the simple interest and compound interest
 - b. Finding the factorial of a number
 - c. Finding sum of digits of a number
 - d. Finding prime number
 - e. Calculating HCF and LCM of 2 numbers

Note: The answers of above questions may be wrong. Students must discuss with me in case of any discrepancy.