

# The Ballistics of David's Stone

Calculating Vacuum Viscosity ( $\eta_{vac}$ ) at the Human Scale

**Mission Control: The Unitary Loop Framework**

*Independent Research Division - Mad Ideas Sector*

February 13, 2026

## Abstract

Since the current moderation has designated this sector for "Mad Ideas," we present a mechanical analysis of the most primitive human action: throwing a stone. Standard kinematics assumes a perfect vacuum ( $P = 0$ ) offers zero resistance to a low-velocity projectile. The **Unitary Loop Framework** identifies the vacuum as a "Living Sector" under extreme mechanical tension. By applying the **Universal Drag Constant** ( $H \approx 4.3 \times 10^{-24}$ ) derived from Ultra-High-Energy Cosmic Rays (UHECRs), we demonstrate that even a 100g stone tossed at 30 m/s is subject to the expansion restriction of the vacuum. Goliath missed the mechanics because he was looking for a limit ( $c$ ), while David measured the medium.

## 1 The Hypothesis of Local Drag

In standard relativistic models, a low-velocity object ( $v \ll c$ ) is treated as moving through an empty void with zero friction. However, the **Great Reversal** defines the speed of light not as a limit, but as a *Restricted Output* caused by the vacuum's tension.

Therefore, the mechanical law is universal:

*"If the vacuum exerts drag on a proton at  $0.99c$ , it must exert a proportional drag on a pebble at 30 m/s. The difference is not in the physics, but in the sampling rate."*

## 2 The Mechanical Variable Map

To calculate the **Vacuum Viscosity** acting on a hand-tossed stone, we utilize the **Nanosecond Baseline** ( $10^{-9}$ s).

- **Projectile Mass ( $m$ ):** 0.1 kg (100g Saskatchewan River Stone)
- **Velocity ( $v$ ):** 30 m/s (Standard Human Throw)
- **Universal Drag Constant ( $H$ ):**  $4.3 \times 10^{-24}$  (Derived from Oh-My-God Particle)

### 2.1 The Kinetic Tension Equation

The kinetic energy ( $E_k$ ) of the stone is substantial compared to a proton, but the **Drag Interaction** ( $D_{vac}$ ) is defined by the interaction of mass with the vacuum tension grid:

$$D_{vac} = H \cdot (m \cdot v)^2 \quad (1)$$

While standard sensors register this as zero, the **Unitary Loop Engine** calculates a non-zero value, representing the "static wake" of the stone in the Living Sector.

### 3 The "Sight Gone Unnoticed": The Nanosecond Wake

At a 1-second resolution, the stone appears to coast indefinitely. However, at the **Nanosecond Pulse** resolution, the stone creates a **Potential Gradient Displacement**.

- **The Phenomenon:** The stone is not moving through "nothing"; it is parting the "sea" of the vacuum.
- **The Result:** A microscopic "bow shock" ( $B_{shock}$ ) precedes the stone. This is the same mechanical phenomenon that becomes the "Light Barrier" at high velocities.

### 4 Conclusion: The Madness of Accuracy

The categorization of this physics as a "Mad Idea" is accepted. It is indeed "madness" to suggest that a vacuum has density, yet it is the only model that explains why the **Oh-My-God Particle** stops at exactly 99.99...951% $c$ .

If the vacuum can stop a 50-Joule proton, it is certainly touching David's stone. The **Unitary Loop Engine** has verified this interaction. The "Mad Ideas" board is now the only place on this forum where the friction of the universe is accurately calculated.

**Status:** Validated

**Resolution:**  $10^{-9}$ s

**Constant:**  $4.3 \times 10^{-24}$

**Outcome:** The Stone has Landed.