# Anubrata Das, Ph.D.

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### **Research Interests**

My research integrates Artificial Intelligence (specifically Natural Language Processing) and Human–Computer Interaction with the primary goal to develop trustworthy AI that augments human experts. I develop model-centric approaches to interpretability, explainability, and fairness, and employ HCI methods to engage with stakeholders at different stages of the AI development pipeline.

#### Education

# University of Texas at Austin

Ph.D., School of Information

Austin, Texas 05/2025

- Dissertation: Towards Human-Centered and Trustworthy Natural Language Processing

- Co-advisors: Matt Lease (iSchool, Computer Science); Junyi Jessy Li (Linguistics)

# Indian Institute of Engineering Science and Technology Shibpur

Bachelor of Engineering, Department of Computer Science and Technology

Kolkata, India

06/2015

# **Employment**

McCombs School of Business, University of Texas at Austin	Austin, Texas
Postdoctoral Scholar	06/2025 – Present
Graduate Research Assistant	09/2024 - 05/2025

- Mentors: Maytal Saar-Tsechansky, Liu Leqi

# AI & HCC Lab, University of Texas at Austin

Graduate Research Assistant

Austin, Texas

08/2018 - 05/2024

- Mentors: Matthew Lease, Junyi Jessy Li

### Cisco Research, Responsible AI

Research Intern

New York City, NY

09/2023 - 12/2023

- Mentors: Ali Payani, Jayanth Srinivasa

### Amazon Alexa Responsible AI

Research Intern

New York City, NY

06/2023 - 09/2023

 Mentors: Kai-Wei Chang, Anna Rumshisky, Aram Galstyan, Manoj Kumar, Ninareh Mehrabi, Anil Ramakrishna, Rahul Gupta

#### **Max Planck Institute of Informatics**

Research Intern, Databases and Information Systems Group

Saarbrücken, Germany

06/2019 - 08/2019

- Mentor: Gerhard Weikum
- Project: Systematic discovery of bias: A case study on Airbnb Listings

MicrosoftHyderabad, IndiaSoftware Engineer01/2016 – 07/2018

- Built and maintained a marketing management tool for Microsoft Universal Store

Mu SigmaBangalore, IndiaDecision Scientist08/2015 – 10/2016

Design and build research prototypes for algorithmic trading using machine learning

# **Indian Institute of Management Calcutta**

Kolkata, India

Undergraduate Research Assistant, Management Information Systems Group

10/2012 - 09/2015

- Mentor: Somprakash Bandyopadhyay

# Indian Institute of Technology Kharagpur

West Bengal, India

Research Intern, Complex Networks and Research Group

05/2013 - 07/2013

- Mentor: Saptarshi Ghosh

# **Publications** [Google Scholar]

\* denotes equal contribution

# Work in progress

- 2. Femi Bello, **Das, Anubrata**, Fanzhi Zeng, Fangcong Yin, and Liu Leqi. Linear representation transferability hypothesis: Leveraging small models to steer large models. *preprint arXiv:2506.00653*, 2025. Under review at NeurIPS 2025
- 1. **Das, Anubrata**, Liu Leqi, and Maytal Saar-Tsechansky. Information Assurance in Clinical LLMs with Unlearning. *Manuscript under preparation for MISQ Special Issue*, 2025

# **Conferences / Journals**

- 13. **Das, Anubrata**, Manoj Kumar, Ninareh Mehrabi, Anil Ramakrishna, Anna Rumshisky, Kai-Wei Chang, Aram Galstyan, Morteza Ziyadi, and Rahul Gupta. On Localizing and Deleting Toxic Memories in Large Language Models. *Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics*, (NAACL Findings), 2025
- 12. Soumyajit Gupta, Venelin Kovatchev, **Das, Anubrata**, Maria De-Arteaga, and Matthew Lease. Finding pareto trade-offs in fair and accurate detection of toxic speech. *Information Research an international electronic journal*, (**iConference**), 2025
- 11. **Das, Anubrata**\*, Houjiang Liu\*, Alexander Boltz\*, Didi Zhou, Daisy Pinaroc, Matthew Lease, and Min Kyung Lee. Human-centered NLP Fact-checking: Co-Designing with Fact-checkers using Matchmaking for AI. *Proceedings of the ACM on Human-Computer Interaction*, (**CSCW**), 2024. **Best Paper Honorable Mention** (**Top 3**%)
- 10. **Das, Anubrata**, Houjiang Liu, Venelin Kovatchev, and Matthew Lease. The state of human-centered nlp technology for fact-checking. *Information Processing & Management, Special Issue on Machine and Human Factors in Misinformation Management*, (**IPM**), 2023. (Impact Factor: 6.222)
- 9. Li Shi, Nilavra Bhattacharya, **Das, Anubrata**, and Jacek Gwizdka. True or false? cognitive load when reading covid-19 news headlines: an eye-tracking study. *Proceedings of the 2023 Conference on Human Information Interaction and Retrieval*, (**ACM SIGIR CHIIR**), 2023
- 8. Li Shi, Nilavra Bhattacharya, **Das, Anubrata**, Matt Lease, and Jacek Gwizdka. The effects of interactive ai design on user behavior: An eye-tracking study of fact-checking covid-19 claims. *ACM SIGIR Conference on Human Information Interaction and Retrieval*, (**ACM SIGIR CHIIR**), 2022
- 7. **Das, Anubrata**, Houjiang Liu, Venelin Kovatchev, and Matthew Lease. The need for human-centered design in fact-checking research. In *Information Processing & Management Conference* (IPM Conference), 2022

- 6. Michael D Ekstrand, **Das, Anubrata**, Robin Burke, and Fernando Diaz. Fairness in information access systems. *Foundations and Trends® in Information Retrieval*, (**FnTIR**), 2022. (100 page monograph; only student co-author)
- Das, Anubrata\*, Gupta, Chitrank\*, Venelin Kovatchev, Matthew Lease, and Junyi Jessy Li. ProtoTEx: Explaining Model Decisions with Prototype Tensors. *Proceedings of the 60th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics*, (ACL Main), 2022
- Soumyajit Gupta, Gurpreet Singh, Das, Anubrata, and Matthew Lease. Pareto solutions vs dataset optima: Concepts and methods for optimizing competing objectives with constraints in retrieval. Proceedings of the 2021 ACM SIGIR International Conference on Theory of Information Retrieval, (ACM SIGIR ICTIR), 2021
- 3. **Das, Anubrata**, Brandon Dang, and Matthew Lease. Fast, accurate, and healthier: Interactive blurring helps moderators reduce exposure to harmful content. *Proceedings of the AAAI Conference on Human Computation and Crowdsourcing*, (AAAI HCOMP), 2020
- Das, Anubrata, Samreen Anjum, and Danna Gurari. Dataset bias: A case study for visual question answering. Proceedings of the Association for Information Science and Technology, (ASIS&T), 2019. (Diversity and Inclusion Student Best Paper Award by the School of Information, UT Austin)
- 1. **Das, Anubrata**, Moumita Roy, Soumi Dutta, Saptarshi Ghosh, and Asit Kumar Das. Predicting trends in the twitter social network: a machine learning approach. *International Conference on Swarm, Evolutionary, and Memetic Computing*, (**Springer SEMCCO**), 2014

# Workshops / Book Chapters

- Trista Cao, Das, Anubrata, Tharindu Kumarage, Yixin Wan, Satyapriya Krishna, Ninareh Mehrabi, Jwala Dhamala, Anil Ramakrishna, Aram Galystan, Anoop Kumar, Rahul Gupta, and Kai-Wei Chang, editors. *Proceedings of the 5th Workshop on Trustworthy NLP (TrustNLP 2025)*. Association for Computational Linguistics, 2025. (NAACL Workshop Report)
- 5. Michael D Ekstrand, **Das, Anubrata**, Robin Burke, and Fernando Diaz. Fairness in recommender systems. In *Recommender systems handbook*, pages 679–707. Springer, 2022
- 4. **Das, Anubrata**, Kunjan Mehta, and Matthew Lease. Cobweb: A research prototype for exploring user bias in political fact-checking. *ACM SIGIR Workshop on Fairness, Accountability, Confidentiality, Transparency, and Safety in Information Retrieval*, (**SIGIR FACTS-IR Workshop**), 2019
- 3. Venelin Kovatchev, Trina Chatterjee, Venkata S Govindarajan, Jifan Chen, Eunsol Choi, Gabriella Chronis, **Das, Anubrata**, Katrin Erk, Matthew Lease, Junyi Jessy Li, et al. longhorns at dadc 2022: How many linguists does it take to fool a question answering model? a systematic approach to adversarial attacks. In *Proceedings of the First Workshop on Dynamic Adversarial Data Collection*, 2022
- Alexandra Olteanu, Jean Garcia-Gathright, Maarten de Rijke, Michael D Ekstrand, Adam Roegiest, ... ... Das, Anubrata, et al. Facts-ir: fairness, accountability, confidentiality, transparency, and safety in information retrieval. ACM SIGIR Forum, (SIGIR FACTS-IR Workshop Report), 2021
- 1. **Das, Anubrata**, Neeratyoy Mallik, Somprakash Bandyopadhyay, Sipra Das Bit, and Jayanta Basak. Interactive information crowdsourcing for disaster management using sms and twitter: A research prototype. 2016 IEEE International Conference on Pervasive Computing and Communication Workshops, (**PerCom Workshops**), 2016

### **Technical Reports**

- 2. Prakhar Singh, **Das, Anubrata**, Junyi Jessy Li, and Matthew Lease. The case for claim difficulty assessment in automatic fact checking. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2109.09689*, 2021
- 1. **Das, Anubrata** and Matthew Lease. A conceptual framework for evaluating fairness in search. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1907.09328*, 2019

### **Presentations**

#### **Invited Talks**

# **Developing Language Technologies to Complement Human Capabilities**

- Microsoft Research FATE Group, New York City, 02/16/2024
- McCombs School of Business, University of Texas at Austin, 02/12/2024

# ProtoTEx: Explaining Model Decisions with Prototype Tensors

- Research Colloquium, UT Austin, iSchool, 09/20/2022
- iSchools European Doctoral Seminar Series, 09/16/2022
- Amazon Science Clarify Team, 05/17/2022
- NEC Laboratories Europe, 06/09/2022

# Commercial Content Moderation and Psychological Well-Being

- TxHCI A seminar organized by HCI Researchers across Universities in Texas, 10/02/2020
- Amazon AWS Science, 10/14/2020
- Amazon Human-in-the-loop (HILL) services team, 10/23/2020
- ACM SIGCHI Mumbai Chapter, 26th Meet, 08/28/2021

#### **Conference Presentations**

On Localizing and Deleting Toxic Memories in Large Language Models. NAACL. 2025. Albuquerque, New Mexico.

Finding pareto trade-offs in fair and accurate detection of toxic speech. iConference. 2025. Bloomington, Indiana.

ProtoTEx: Explaining Model Decisions with Prototype Tensors. ACL. May 2022. Dublin, Ireland.

You are what you tweet: Profiling users by past tweets to improve hate speech detection. iConference. March 2022. Virtual Conference.

Exfacto: An explainable fact-checking tool. Knight Research Network Tool Demonstration Day, 2021. Virtual Conference.

Fast, Accurate, and Healthier: Interactive Blurring Helps Moderators Reduce Exposure to Harmful Content. AAAI HCOMP 2020. Virtual Conference.

Dataset bias: A case study for visual question answering. ASIS&T 2019. Melbourne, Australia.

CobWeb: A Research Prototype for Exploring User Bias in Political Fact-Checking. ACM SIGIR Workshop on Fairness, Accountability, Confidentiality, Transparency, and Safety in InformationRetrieval (FACTS-IR), 2019. Paris, France.

# **Local Presentations**

ProtoTEx: Explaining Model Decisions with Prototype Layers. Research Colloquium, School of Information, University of Texas at Austin. November 2021. Lightning Talk.

ProtoBART: Explaining Model Decisions with Prototype Layers. TACCSTER: TACC Symposium for Texas Researchers. September 2021. Lightning Talk.

# **Funding**

- Evaluating Example-based Explainable Models in Large Language Models. **Amazon AWS Cloud Credit for Research**. Funding period: 11/30/2022 11/30/2023. **26,000 USD** (AWS Service Credits).
- UT Good Systems Grand Challenge Graduate Student Grant Proposal. Anubrata Das, Chenyan Jia, Shivam Garg. Supervisor: Min Kyung Lee. Designing algorithmic nudge to reduce inadvertent COVID-19 misinformation sharing on social media. Awarded USD 7000.

# T Awards and Honors

• Best Paper Honorable Mention Award (CSCW 2024)(top 3%)

2024

• Annual Diversity & Inclusion Best Student Paper Award

2019

- Das et al., ASIS&T 2019 (see the pulication section above)
- Awarded by the School of Information, University of Texas at Austin
- Spot Award Mu Sigma Inc.

2016

- Awarded by the Innovation and Development Team
- Interactive visualization for Stock Market as a network
- Class of 1990 Award: Excellence in Leadership

02/2014

- Awarded by the Global Alumni Association of BESU (now IIEST)

#### Service

# Workshop Organization

TrustNLP 2025 at NAACL 2025

### **Program Committees and Reviewing**

SIGIR Algorithmic Bias Workshop 2025; CoLM 2024, 2025; ACM FAccT 2025; BlackboxNLP Workshop 2022; ACL Rolling Review 2022, 2023, 2024; AAAI AIES 2022; CHI 2021, 2022; CSCW 2021, 2022, 2023; The Web Conference 2021; Annual Meeting of the Association for Information Science and Technology: 2019, 2020; Journal: Information Processing and Management

### Conference Volunteer

NAACL 2025; ACL 2022; CSCW 2019

# **University Committees**

- Assistant Professor Hiring Committee 2020-2021
- Doctoral Studies Committee, School of Information, 2019-2020

# **Teaching and Mentoring**

• Teaching Assistant

Fall 2020

- INF385T.3 / CS395T: Human Computation and Crowdsourcing by Dr. Matt Lease
- Three tutorials on Amazon Sagemaker Ground Truth for collecting data annotations
- Co-Supervising student research with Dr. Matt Lease

01/2022 - 06/2022

- Undergraduate thesis on Active Learning with Natural Language Rationales
- Featured in UT Austin, College of Natural Sciences News

- A group of ten students
- Working on fact-checking using NLP and Human-computation methods

# **Skills**

**Research Methodologies:** Experimental Design, User Study, Crowdsourcing, Natural Language Processing, Machine Learning, Inferential Statistics

Programming Languages: Python, R, JavaScript, SQL

Technologies: Flask, Pytorch, Scikit-Learn, NLTK, SciPy, NumPy, Git

**Survey Tools:** Qualtrics

Crowdsourcing: Amazon Mechnaical Turk, AWS Sagemaker Ground Truth, Prolific

Languages: Fluent in English and Bengali, Knowledge of Hindi