# Anubrata Das, Ph.D.

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#### **Research Interests**

My research integrates Artificial Intelligence (specifically Natural Language Processing) and Human–Computer Interaction with the primary goal to build trustworthy AI that augments human experts. I develop methods for interpretability, explainability, and fairness, and employ HCI methods to engage with stakeholders at different stages of the AI development pipeline.

# **Employment**

# McCombs School of Business, University of Texas at Austin Postdoctoral Scholar

Austin, Texas

06/2025 - Present

- Mentors: Maytal Saar-Tsechansky, Liu Leqi
- Project: Building Trustworthy Reasoning Models to aid High-Stakes Decision Makers

#### Education

# University of Texas at Austin

Austin, Texas

05/2025

*Ph.D., School of Information* 

- Dissertation: Towards Human-Centered and Trustworthy Natural Language Processing
- Co-advisors: Matt Lease (iSchool, Computer Science); Junyi Jessy Li (Linguistics)

# Indian Institute of Engineering Science and Technology Shibpur Bachelor of Engineering, Department of Computer Science and Technology

Kolkata, India

06/2015

# **T** Awards and Honors

Awards and Honors	
<ul> <li>Rising Star in Data Science</li> <li>Organized by Stanford University, University of California, San Diego, and the University of Chicago</li> </ul>	2025
• Best Paper Honorable Mention Award (CSCW 2024)(top 4%)	2024
Diversity & Inclusion Best Student Paper Award	2019
<ul> <li>Awarded by the School of Information, University of Texas at Austin</li> </ul>	
Spot Award - Mu Sigma Inc.	2016
- For developing an interactive visualization for stock market as a causal network	
<ul> <li>Class of 1990 Excellence in Student Leadership Award</li> </ul>	2014
- Awarded by the Global Alumni Association of BESU (now IIEST)	

# **Publications** [Google Scholar]

\* denotes equal contribution

#### **Work in Progress**

1. **Das, Anubrata**, Liu Leqi, and Maytal Saar-Tsechansky. Information Assurance in Clinical LLMs with Unlearning. *Manuscript under preparation for MISQ Special Issue*, 2025

# **Pre-print**

1. Femi Bello, **Das, Anubrata**, Fanzhi Zeng, Fangcong Yin, and Liu Leqi. Linear Representation Transferability Hypothesis: Leveraging Small Models to Steer Large Models. *preprint arXiv:2506.00653*, 2025

# **Conferences & Journals**

- 13. **Das, Anubrata**, Manoj Kumar, Ninareh Mehrabi, Anil Ramakrishna, Anna Rumshisky, Kai-Wei Chang, Aram Galstyan, Morteza Ziyadi, and Rahul Gupta. On Localizing and Deleting Toxic Memories in Large Language Models. *Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics*, (NAACL Findings), 2025
- 12. Soumyajit Gupta, Venelin Kovatchev, **Das, Anubrata**, Maria De-Arteaga, and Matthew Lease. Finding Pareto trade-offs in fair and accurate detection of toxic speech. *Information Research an international electronic journal*, (iConference), 2025
- 11. **Das, Anubrata**\*, Houjiang Liu\*, Alexander Boltz\*, Didi Zhou, Daisy Pinaroc, Matthew Lease, and Min Kyung Lee. Human-centered NLP Fact-checking: Co-Designing with Fact-checkers using Matchmaking for AI. *Proceedings of the ACM on Human-Computer Interaction*, (**CSCW**), 2024. **Best Paper Honorable Mention** (**Top 4%**)(Overall Acceptance Rate: 2,235 of 8,521 submissions, 26%)
- 10. **Das, Anubrata**, Houjiang Liu, Venelin Kovatchev, and Matthew Lease. The State of Human-centered NLP Technology for Fact-checking. *Information Processing & Management, Special Issue on Machine and Human Factors in Misinformation Management*, (**IPM Journal**), 2023. (**Impact Factor: 6.9**)
- 9. Li Shi, Nilavra Bhattacharya, **Das, Anubrata**, and Jacek Gwizdka. True or false? Cognitive load when reading COVID-19 news headlines: an eye-tracking study. *Proceedings of the 2023 Conference on Human Information Interaction and Retrieval*, (ACM SIGIR CHIIR), 2023
- 8. Li Shi, Nilavra Bhattacharya, **Das, Anubrata**, Matt Lease, and Jacek Gwizdka. The Effects of Interactive AI Design on User Behavior: An Eye-tracking Study of Fact-checking COVID-19 Claims. *ACM SIGIR Conference on Human Information Interaction and Retrieval*, (**ACM SIGIR CHIIR**), 2022
- 7. **Das, Anubrata**, Houjiang Liu, Venelin Kovatchev, and Matthew Lease. The Need for Human-centered Design in Fact-checking Research. In *Information Processing & Management Conference* (**IPM Conference**), 2022
- Michael D Ekstrand, Das, Anubrata, Robin Burke, and Fernando Diaz. Fairness in Information Access Systems. Foundations and Trends® in Information Retrieval, (FnTIR), 2022. (100 page monograph; only student co-author)
- Das, Anubrata\*, Gupta, Chitrank\*, Venelin Kovatchev, Matthew Lease, and Junyi Jessy Li. ProtoTEx: Explaining Model Decisions with Prototype Tensors. Proceedings of the 60th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics, (ACL Main), 2022. (Acceptance rate: 701 of 3378 submissions, 20.8%)

- Soumyajit Gupta, Gurpreet Singh, Das, Anubrata, and Matthew Lease. Pareto Solutions vs Dataset Optima: Concepts and Methods for Optimizing Competing Objectives with Constraints in Retrieval. Proceedings of the 2021 ACM SIGIR International Conference on Theory of Information Retrieval, (ACM SIGIR ICTIR), 2021
- 3. **Das, Anubrata**, Brandon Dang, and Matthew Lease. Fast, accurate, and healthier: Interactive blurring helps moderators reduce exposure to harmful content. *Proceedings of the AAAI Conference on Human Computation and Crowdsourcing*, (AAAI HCOMP), 2020
- Das, Anubrata, Samreen Anjum, and Danna Gurari. Dataset bias: A case study for visual question answering. Proceedings of the Association for Information Science and Technology, (ASIS&T), 2019. (Diversity and Inclusion Student Best Paper Award by the School of Information, UT Austin)
- 1. **Das, Anubrata**, Moumita Roy, Soumi Dutta, Saptarshi Ghosh, and Asit Kumar Das. Predicting trends in the twitter social network: a machine learning approach. *International Conference on Swarm, Evolutionary, and Memetic Computing*, (**Springer SEMCCO**), 2014

### Workshops / Book Chapters

- 6. Trista Cao, **Das, Anubrata**, Tharindu Kumarage, Yixin Wan, Satyapriya Krishna, Ninareh Mehrabi, Jwala Dhamala, Anil Ramakrishna, Aram Galystan, Anoop Kumar, Rahul Gupta, and Kai-Wei Chang, editors. *Proceedings of the 5th Workshop on Trustworthy NLP (TrustNLP 2025)*. Association for Computational Linguistics, 2025. (**NAACL Workshop Report**)
- 5. Michael D Ekstrand, **Das, Anubrata**, Robin Burke, and Fernando Diaz. Fairness in recommender systems. In *Recommender systems handbook*, pages 679–707. Springer, 2022
- 4. **Das, Anubrata**, Kunjan Mehta, and Matthew Lease. CobWeb: A Research Prototype for Exploring User Bias in Political Fact-Checking. *ACM SIGIR Workshop on Fairness, Accountability, Confidentiality, Transparency, and Safety in Information Retrieval*, (**SIGIR FACTS-IR Workshop**), 2019
- 3. Venelin Kovatchev, Trina Chatterjee, Venkata S Govindarajan, Jifan Chen, Eunsol Choi, Gabriella Chronis, **Das, Anubrata**, Katrin Erk, Matthew Lease, Junyi Jessy Li, et al. Longhorns at DADC 2022: How many linguists does it take to fool a Question Answering model? A systematic approach to adversarial attacks. In *Proceedings of the First Workshop on Dynamic Adversarial Data Collection*, 2022
- Alexandra Olteanu, Jean Garcia-Gathright, Maarten de Rijke, Michael D Ekstrand, Adam Roegiest, ... .... Das, Anubrata, et al. FACTS-IR: fairness, accountability, confidentiality, transparency, and safety in information retrieval. ACM SIGIR Forum, (SIGIR FACTS-IR Workshop Report), 2021
- 1. **Das, Anubrata**, Neeratyoy Mallik, Somprakash Bandyopadhyay, Sipra Das Bit, and Jayanta Basak. Interactive information crowdsourcing for disaster management using SMS and Twitter: A research prototype. 2016 IEEE International Conference on Pervasive Computing and Communication Workshops, (**PerCom Workshops**), 2016

#### **Technical Reports**

- 2. Prakhar Singh, **Das, Anubrata**, Junyi Jessy Li, and Matthew Lease. The Case for Claim Difficulty Assessment in Automatic Fact Checking. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2109.09689*, 2021
- 1. **Das, Anubrata** and Matthew Lease. A Conceptual Framework for Evaluating Fairness in Search. *arXiv preprint arXiv:*1907.09328, 2019

#### **Presentations**

#### **Invited Talks**

## Information Assurance in Clinical LLMs through Unlearning

• MISQ Workshop on Artificial Intelligence-Information Assurance Nexus: The Future of Information Systems Security, Privacy, and Quality, 07/11/2025

#### **Developing Language Technologies to Complement Human Capabilities**

- Microsoft Research FATE Group, New York City, 02/16/2024
- McCombs School of Business, University of Texas at Austin, 02/12/2024

#### ProtoTEx: Explaining Model Decisions with Prototype Tensors

- Research Colloquium, UT Austin, iSchool, 09/20/2022
- iSchools European Doctoral Seminar Series, 09/16/2022
- Amazon Science Clarify Team, 05/17/2022
- NEC Laboratories Europe, 06/09/2022

#### Commercial Content Moderation and Psychological Well-Being

- TxHCI A seminar organized by HCI Researchers across Universities in Texas, 10/02/2020
- Amazon AWS Science, 10/14/2020
- Amazon Human-in-the-loop (HILL) services team, 10/23/2020
- ACM SIGCHI Mumbai Chapter, 26th Meet, 08/28/2021

#### **Conference Presentations**

On Localizing and Deleting Toxic Memories in Large Language Models. NAACL. 2025. Albuquerque, New Mexico.

Finding pareto trade-offs in fair and accurate detection of toxic speech. iConference. 2025. Bloomington, Indiana.

ProtoTEx: Explaining Model Decisions with Prototype Tensors. ACL. May 2022. Dublin, Ireland.

You are what you tweet: Profiling users by past tweets to improve hate speech detection. iConference. March 2022. Virtual Conference.

Exfacto: An explainable fact-checking tool. Knight Research Network Tool Demonstration Day, 2021. Virtual Conference.

Fast, Accurate, and Healthier: Interactive Blurring Helps Moderators Reduce Exposure to Harmful Content. AAAI HCOMP 2020. Virtual Conference.

Dataset bias: A case study for visual question answering. ASIS&T 2019. Melbourne, Australia.

CobWeb: A Research Prototype for Exploring User Bias in Political Fact-Checking. ACM SIGIR Workshop on Fairness, Accountability, Confidentiality, Transparency, and Safety in InformationRetrieval (FACTS-IR), 2019. Paris, France.

#### **Local Presentations**

ProtoTEx: Explaining Model Decisions with Prototype Layers. Research Colloquium, School of Information, University of Texas at Austin. November 2021. Lightning Talk.

ProtoBART: Explaining Model Decisions with Prototype Layers. TACCSTER: TACC Symposium for Texas Researchers. September 2021. Lightning Talk.

## **Funding**

- Student Professional Development Award for Attending iConference 2025. Award Amount \$750.
- Evaluating Example-based Explainable Models in Large Language Models. **Amazon AWS Cloud Credit for Research**. Funding period: 11/30/2022 11/30/2023. **26,000 USD** (AWS Service Credits).
- Student Professional Development Award for Attending ACL 2022. Award Amount \$1000.
- UT Good Systems Grand Challenge Graduate Student Grant Proposal. Anubrata Das, Chenyan Jia, Shivam Garg. Supervisor: Min Kyung Lee. Designing algorithmic nudge to reduce inadvertent COVID-19 misinformation sharing on social media. Awarded USD 7000.

#### Service

## Workshop Organization

- TrustNLP 2025 at NAACL 2025

#### Program Committees and Reviewing

ICLR 2026; CHI 2026; SIGIR Algorithmic Bias Workshop 2025; CoLM 2024, 2025; ACM FAccT 2025; ACL Rolling Review 2022, 2023, 2024; AAAI AIES 2022; BlackboxNLP Workshop 2022; CHI 2021, 2022; CSCW 2021, 2022, 2023; The Web Conference 2021; Annual Meeting of the Association for Information Science and Technology: 2019, 2020; Information Processing and Management Journal

#### Conference Volunteer

- NAACL 2025; ACL 2022; CSCW 2019

#### University Committees

- Assistant Professor Hiring Committee 2020-2021
- Doctoral Studies Committee, School of Information, 2019-2020

# **Teaching and Mentoring**

• Teaching Assistant

Fall 2020

- INF385T.3 / CS395T: Human Computation and Crowdsourcing by Dr. Matt Lease
- Three tutorials on Amazon Sagemaker Ground Truth for collecting data annotations
- Co-Supervising student research with Dr. Matt Lease

01/2022 - 06/2022

- Undergraduate thesis on Active Learning with Natural Language Rationales
- Featured in UT Austin, College of Natural Sciences News
- Co-Supervising undergraduate research group with Dr.Matt Lease

06/2020 - 08/2021

- A group of ten students
- Working on fact-checking using NLP and Human-computation methods

## **Research Internships**

#### Cisco Research, Responsible AI

Research Intern

New York City, NY 09/2023 – 12/2023

Mentors: Ali Payani, Jayanth Srinivasa

#### Amazon Nova Responsible AI

Research Intern

New York City, NY 06/2023 – 09/2023

Mentors: Kai-Wei Chang, Anna Rumshisky, Aram Galstyan, Manoj Kumar, Ninareh Mehrabi,
 Anil Ramakrishna, Rahul Gupta

#### **Max Planck Institute of Informatics**

Saarbrücken, Germany

Research Intern, Databases and Information Systems Group

06/2019 - 08/2019

- Mentor: Gerhard Weikum

- Project: Systematic discovery of bias: A case study on Airbnb Listings

**Indian Institute of Management Calcutta** 

Kolkata, India

Undergraduate Research Assistant, Management Information Systems Group

10/2012 - 09/2015

- Mentor: Somprakash Bandyopadhyay

Indian Institute of Technology Kharagpur

West Bengal, India 05/2013 – 07/2013

Research Intern, Complex Networks and Research Group

- Mentor: Saptarshi Ghosh

# **Industry Experience**

MicrosoftHyderabad, IndiaSoftware Engineer11/2016 – 07/2018

- Built and maintained a marketing management tool for Microsoft Universal Store

Mu SigmaBangalore, IndiaDecision Scientist08/2015 – 10/2016

Design and build research prototypes for algorithmic trading using machine learning

#### **Skills**

**Research Methodologies:** Deep Learning, Large Language Models (LLMs), Foundation Models, Post-training of LLMs, Interpretability, Co-design, Human-AI Interaction

**Programming Languages:** Python, Javascript

Technologies: Pytorch, Huggingface Transformers, Scikit-Learn, NLTK, SciPy, NumPy, Git

**Survey Tools:** Qualtrics

Crowdsourcing: Amazon Mechnaical Turk, AWS Sagemaker Ground Truth, Prolific

Languages: Fluent in English and Bengali, Knowledge of Hindi