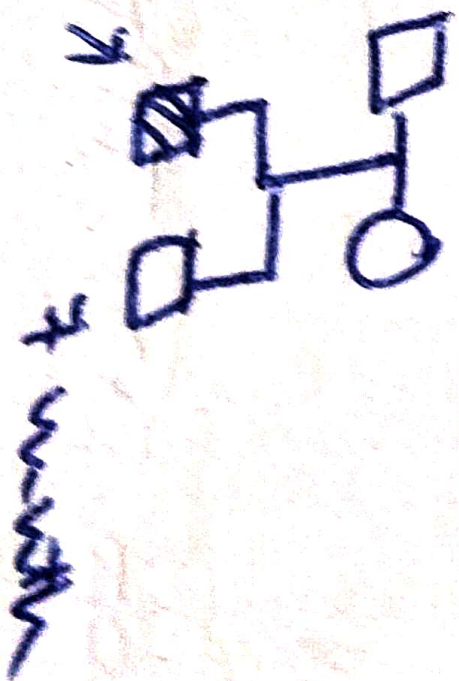


- Pedigree



- Chief complaint