```
Wednesday 06 August 2025 11:26:10 AM IST
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os$ echo os
OS
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os$ man echo
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os$ ls
hello.c lab1 readme.md sort.txt
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os$ pwd
/users/imtech/23mcce16/Desktop/os
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os$ ls
hello.c lab1 readme.md sort.txt
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os$ cd ...
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop$ ls
23mcce16_13-02-25
                    IT_LAB
                                                          pmlab2
db.sql
                     it_lab_minor2
                                                          'Sem IV'
                                     os
dfs
                                     pmlab
                     java
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop$ mkdir os_lab
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop$ rmdir os_lab
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop$ cd os
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os$ cat hello.c
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
        printf("hello world!\n");
       return 0;
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os$ sort sort.c
sort: cannot read: sort.c: No such file or directory
```

23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os\$ date

```
sort: cannot read: sort.c: No such file or directory
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os$ sort sort.txt
antu
anuj
bhavani
chandan
new lab
piyush
sanath
vinneth
yash
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os$ ls
hello.c lab1 readme.md sort.txt
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os$ cp hello.c ./lab1
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os$ mv hello.c ./lab1
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os$ ls
lab1 readme.md sort.txt
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os$ rm sort.txt
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os$ wc readme.txt
wc: readme.txt: No such file or directory
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os$ wc readme.md
2 5 31 readme.md
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os$ head readme.md
# Operating System
->lets's go23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os$ tail readme.md
# Operating System
```

23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os\$ sort sort.c

```
# Operating System
->lets's qo23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os$ cd lab1
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os/lab1$ more content.txt
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop$ date
Wednesday 06 August 2025 10:43:47 AM IST
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop$ cal
bash: cal: command not found
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop$ echo os
os
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop$ man cal
No manual entry for cal
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop$ man echo
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop$ ls
 23mcce16 13-02-25
                                     '#mongodb_db-link#'
                     IT LAB
                                                           pmlab2
 db.sql
                                                           'Sem IV'
                     it_lab_minor2
                                      05
 dfs
                     java
                                      pmlab
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop$ pwd
/users/imtech/23mcce16/Desktop
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop$ mkdir os_lab
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop$ cd os_lab
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os_lab$ cd ..
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop$ rmdir os_lab
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop$ cd os
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os$ vi hello.c
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os$ cat helloc
cat: helloc: No such file or directory
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os$ cat hello.c
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
Wednesday 06 August 2025 11:28:46 AM IST
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os/lab1$ date | wc
     1
                    41
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os/lab1$ echo 'hello' | tr 'a-z' 'A-Z'
HELLO
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os/lab1$ ls
content.txt file.tx
                     hello.c
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os/lab1$ chmod 644 hello,c
chmod: cannot access 'hello,c': No such file or directory
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os/lab1$ chmod 644 hello.c
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os/lab1$ ls
content.txt file.tx hello.c
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os/lab1$ ls -l
total 8
-rw-r--r-- 1 23mcce16 imtech23 1643 Aug 6 10:55 content.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 23mcce16 imtech23
                                  0 Aug 6 11:11 file.tx
-rw-r--r-- 1 23mcce16 imtech23 72 Aug 6 10:42 hello.c
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os/lab1$ chown newuse hello.c
chown: invalid user: 'newuse'
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os/lab1$ chgrp
chgrp: missing operand
Try 'chgrp --help' for more information.
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os/lab1$ man chgrp
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os/lab1$ chgrp exam hello.c
chgrp: changing group of 'hello.c': Operation not permitted
23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os/lab1$ chown exam hello.c
chown: changing ownership of 'hello.c': Operation not permitted
```

23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os/lab1\$ date

23mcce16@ailab-47:~/Desktop/os/lab1\$