GOVERNMENT POLYTECHNIC, PUNE

(An Autonomous Institute of Government of Maharashtra)



DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER ENGINEERING

ACADEMIC YEAR 2024-25

PROJECT REPORT ON

"Mutemate: An Android Application"

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UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF

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(COMPUTER ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT)

GOVERNMENT POLYTECHNIC, PUNE

(An Autonomous Institute of Government of Maharashtra)



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that

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of class Third Year (2024-25) have successfully completed the project on "Mutemate" under the guidance of "U. C. Khake" in parallel fulfilment of the requirement for the award of Diploma in Computer Engineering from Government Polytechnic, Pune.

U.C.Khake Mrs. J.R.Hange Dr. R.K.Patil (Project Guide) (H.O.D) (Principal)

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ABSTRACT

In today's world, technology plays a vital role in bridging communication gaps, especially for individuals with speech and hearing impairments. Our project, titled "Mutemate", aims to create an intuitive and user-friendly Android application that empowers mute and deaf individuals to communicate more effectively with the general population.

Mutemate facilitates real-time communication by converting hand gestures or sign language into audible speech, allowing users to express their thoughts clearly and effortlessly. The application utilizes advanced image processing and machine learning techniques to recognize specific hand signs through the smartphone camera and translate them into corresponding spoken words or sentences. Additionally, the app can support textual input to voice output, offering users multiple ways to convey messages.

Key features of Mutemate include high-accuracy gesture recognition, real-time audio conversion, an easy-to-navigate interface, and customizable language settings. The system is designed to work seamlessly in everyday environments, making communication quicker and more accessible for users with special needs.

During the development of Mutemate, special focus has been given to usability, accessibility, and scalability. The application is optimized to run efficiently on standard Android devices and ensures user data privacy through secure storage practices.

Overall, Mutemate represents a meaningful step toward inclusive technology, providing a practical and empowering tool that enhances the quality of life for individuals with speech and hearing disabilities.

Chapter 1: Literature Review

Communication barriers faced by individuals with speech and hearing impairments have long posed challenges in social interaction and daily life activities. Over the years, various technologies have been developed to address these challenges, ranging from text-based messaging tools to specialized hardware for sign language interpretation. With the advent of smartphones and artificial intelligence, the potential for inclusive, mobile-based solutions has significantly increased.

Recent studies and technological innovations have explored the use of **image processing and machine learning** to recognize hand gestures and translate them into textual or auditory outputs. Applications using **Convolutional Neural Networks (CNNs)** have demonstrated promising results in accurately detecting and classifying hand signs in real-time, thereby laying a strong foundation for assistive communication tools. However, many existing solutions are either hardware-dependent, require external sensors, or are not optimized for mobile platforms, which limits their accessibility and practicality for everyday use.

Moreover, while some systems have focused on gesture recognition, they often lack real-time speech conversion or intuitive interfaces, making them less efficient for spontaneous communication. Addressing this gap, recent research emphasizes the need for lightweight, mobile-compatible models that integrate sign recognition with text-to-speech synthesis and natural language processing to provide a complete communication aid.

Accessibility, user-friendliness, and scalability have also emerged as key considerations in the design of such systems. Ensuring that applications work smoothly on commonly available Android devices, without relying on high-end specifications or internet connectivity, has been highlighted as a critical factor for adoption among target users.

The proposed project, **Mutemate**, builds upon these advancements by integrating gesture recognition, voice output, and a simple user interface into a single mobile application. Unlike existing tools, Mutemate is designed specifically for users with speech and hearing disabilities, allowing them to communicate quickly, effectively, and independently in real-world scenarios.

Mutemate

This literature review highlights the evolution of assistive communication technologies, identifies the limitations of current systems, and underscores the importance of mobile, AI-driven solutions like Mutemate. By combining technological innovation with social relevance, Mutemate aims to offer a meaningful contribution to the domain of accessible communication.

Chapter 2: Introduction

2.1 Overview:

In today's technologically driven world, enhancing communication for individuals with disabilities is both a necessity and a social responsibility. **Mutemate** is an innovative Android application designed to bridge the communication gap between mute/deaf individuals and the rest of society. By combining real-time gesture recognition with speech output, Mutemate allows users to express themselves more easily, intuitively, and confidently. The app harnesses the power of **computer vision**, **machine learning**, and **text-to-speech technology** to convert sign language or typed text into spoken words, making interactions more natural and inclusive.

2.2 Purpose:

The primary purpose of the Mutemate project is to provide a reliable and accessible communication tool for those who are unable to speak or hear. Unlike traditional assistive devices that are often costly or require special hardware, Mutemate is designed to run on any standard Android device, making it **affordable**, **portable**, **and user-friendly**. The app is intended not only to simplify daily interactions for mute and deaf individuals but also to **promote inclusivity** by enabling smoother communication with people who do not understand sign language. By offering an intuitive interface and real-time voice translation, Mutemate empowers users with greater independence and confidence.

2.3 Need:

- 1. **Inclusive Communication**: A large portion of the population relies on gestures or sign language to communicate, but most people are not trained to understand these methods. Mutemate addresses this need by acting as a real-time translator, allowing seamless interaction between mute/deaf individuals and others.
- Accessibility and Affordability: Many assistive communication devices are
 either expensive or require additional hardware. Mutemate provides an
 affordable and accessible solution that runs on Android smartphones, ensuring
 wider reach and usability.

- 3. **User Independence**: Relying on interpreters or writing messages can be limiting and time-consuming. Mutemate gives users the ability to communicate independently and instantly, enhancing their quality of life.
- 4. **Technology-Driven Empowerment**: By leveraging gesture recognition and speech synthesis, Mutemate showcases the power of mobile technology in improving lives and enabling equal opportunities for individuals with speech and hearing disabilities.

Chapter 3: Project Plan

3.1 Software Model:

- For the development of Mutemate, the Incremental Software Development Model has been adopted.
- This model allows the application to be built in successive versions, each with enhanced functionality and improvements.
- Initial iterations focused on basic gesture recognition and voice output, with later increments adding user interface enhancements, additional gestures, and performance optimizations.
- Each iteration involved testing, evaluation, and refinement based on feedback, ensuring stability and scalability throughout the development process.

3.2 Approach to project development:

The project is developed using the following SMART approach:

- **Specific**: Focused on solving communication challenges for mute and deaf individuals through gesture recognition and speech synthesis.
- **Measurable**: Evaluated using metrics such as gesture recognition accuracy, voice clarity, and app responsiveness.
- **Achievable**: Divided into clear modules such as gesture capture, image processing, text-to-speech conversion, and UI development.
- Realistic: Used real-world hand gesture datasets and actual user feedback to fine-tune and validate system accuracy.
- **Time-bound**: Structured project timeline ensured that each development phase—from design to deployment—was completed within a predefined schedule.

3.3 Goals:

The following goals are achieved by this project plan:

- Document and mitigate software development risks.
- Plan, document, and track all phases of project development.
- Ensure active participation and commitment from all team members.

- Maintain a well-documented schedule with defined milestones.
- Successfully build and deploy an Android application that provides real-time gesture-to-speech functionality for users with speech and hearing disabilities.

3.4 Project Scope:

Functionality Scope:

- Develop an Android application that recognizes hand gestures and converts them to spoken audio in real time.
- Implement a text-to-speech feature for users who prefer typing over signing.
- Design a clean and intuitive UI suitable for users with different levels of technical proficiency.
- Include support for both offline and online modes (where applicable) to enhance accessibility.
- Ensure app compatibility with most Android versions and devices.
- Incorporate basic customization features such as voice language selection and speech speed adjustment.

Future Considerations:

- Extend gesture recognition to include dynamic signs or full sign language support.
- Integrate AI-based personalization for faster and more accurate responses.
- Explore multilingual support for a broader user base.
- Add a speech-to-text module to allow two-way communication.

3.5 Project deliverables:

- Project Proposal and Progress Reports
- Functional Android Application (Final Project)
- User Manual and Demo Video
- Final Project Report with Testing and Evaluation Results

3.6 Project Risks:

- Device camera limitations affecting gesture detection accuracy
- Model performance not meeting real-time processing expectations

	Mutemate
	Withernate
• Unexpected changes in gesture dataset structure or training results	
• Integration issues between gesture recognition and speech modules	
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Chapter 4: Requirement Analysis

This chapter will explore the system requirement analysis (Functional and Non-functional requirements) and requirement specification.

1.1 Hardware Requirements

- System : Quad-core Intel i5 or higher processor with virtualization Support
- Storage:
 - o 8 GB of free space (for studio)
 - o 16 GB of free space(for emulator and studio)
- RAM: Minimum 8 GB and recommended 16 GB
- Internet: Required for downloading components and SDK updates

1.2 Software Requirements

- OS: 64-bit Microsoft Windows 10
- Integrated Development Environment : Android Studio
- Android SDK: minimum sdk version 21 or higher
- Programming language:
 - o Java for backend
 - XML for UI design
- Cloud Service: Firebase (For authentication and realtime database)

1.3 Technology Stack

Following is the technology stack used in project development from front end to back end:

> Android Studio:



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Android Studio is the official integrated development environment (IDE) for building Android apps. It is developed by Google and provides tools to write, edit, test, and debug Android applications using Java, Kotlin, and XML. It includes a code editor, a visual layout editor, a powerful emulator for testing, and a Gradle-based build system. Android Studio also supports version control and integration with Firebase and other libraries. It helps developers create apps for phones, tablets, smart TVs, and more.

> Java:



Java is a high-level, object-oriented programming language developed by Sun Microsystems (now owned by Oracle). It is known for its write once, run anywhere capability, meaning code written in Java can run on any device that has the Java Virtual Machine (JVM). Java is widely used for building desktop applications, Android apps, web applications, and enterprise-level systems. It has a simple and readable syntax, supports strong memory management, and has a vast set of built-in libraries. Java programs are compiled into bytecode, which is then executed by the JVM, making Java platform-independent. It is also known for being secure, robust, and scalable. Because of its versatility and reliability, Java is still one of the most popular programming languages in the world today.

> Firebase



Firebase is a cloud-based platform developed by Google that provides tools and services to help developers build high-quality mobile and web applications. It acts as a **Backend-as-a-Service** (**BaaS**), meaning you don't need to build your own server or backend systems.

Firebase offers features like **user authentication**, **real-time databases**, **cloud storage**, **push notifications**, and **analytics**, all in one place. It allows apps to store and sync data in real time, making it great for apps that need instant updates, like chat apps or live games.

It also includes **Firebase ML Kit**, which helps integrate machine learning into your app easily. With Firebase, developers can focus more on building the app's user interface and functionality, while Firebase handles the backend. It works well with Android Studio and is commonly used in Android app development.

TensorFlow Lite:



TensorFlow Lite is a lightweight version of TensorFlow designed specifically for mobile and embedded devices. It allows developers to run machine learning models directly on smartphones, tablets, and IoT devices without needing an internet connection. With TensorFlow Lite, you can implement features like image classification, object detection, speech recognition, and gesture control, all ondevice. The workflow involves training a model using TensorFlow, converting it into the .tflite format using the TFLite Converter, and then using the TFLite Interpreter in the app to make predictions. It also supports hardware acceleration through delegates like GPU or NNAPI for better performance. TensorFlow Lite is efficient, fast, and helps protect user privacy by processing data locally on the device.

Chapter 5: System Design

5.1 Modules:

Our project consists of three core modules designed to bridge communication between the hearing and hearing-impaired communities using sign language technology. Below is a detailed explanation of each module:

1. Text/Speech to Sign Module

This module allows users to input either text by typing or speech through voice input. The system then translates the input into American Sign Language (ASL) using a series of animated GIFs that visually represent each word or letter. This dual-input system increases accessibility and supports a more natural way of interaction, especially for users who are more comfortable with speaking rather than typing.

2. Sign to Text Module

The sign-to-text module uses the device's camera to capture real-time hand gestures, specifically fingerspelling in ASL. It processes these signs and converts them into readable text. This enables effective communication from non-verbal individuals to those unfamiliar with sign language. Real-time recognition ensures fluid interaction and a seamless user experience.

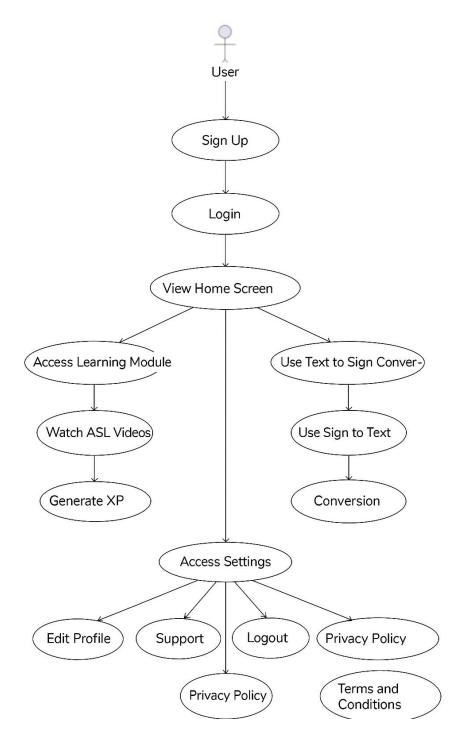
3. ASL Learning Module

This module aims to help users learn and practice ASL through an interactive and gamified approach. It features instructional videos, hands-on exercises, and quizzes to reinforce learning. Additionally, motivational tools such as streak tracking and XP points are incorporated, similar to language learning apps like Duolingo. This makes the learning process engaging and encourages consistent usage for long-term retention.

5.2 UML Diagrams

5.2.1 Use Case Diagram

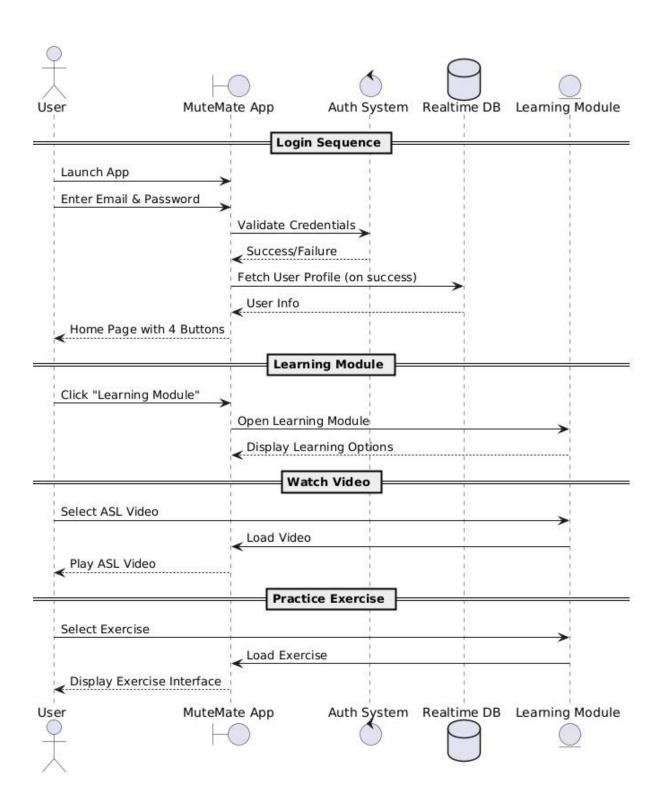
This diagram shows the general processes or functions that the system could do that is based on the user input.



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5.2.2 Sequence Diagram

This diagram shows the general sequence of processes.



Chapter 6: Testing

Sr. No.	ID	Testcase Objective	Step	Input	Expected Result	Actual Result	Status
1	TC-1	Launch App	1	Open the Mutemate App	Home screen Should open	As expected	Pass
2	TC-2	Sign to Text Conversion	1	Show "Hello" sign to the camera	App displays "Hello" on screen	"Hello" shown	Pass
3	TC-3	Sign to Speech Conversion	1	Show "Thank you" sign	App speaks "Thank you"	Spoken correctly	Pass
4	TC-4	Text to Sign Animation	1	Enter text: "How are you?"	App shows sign animation for the sentence	Animation displayed	Pass
5	TC-5	Speech to Sign Animation	1	Speak: "Good Morning"	App displays corresponding hand signs	Signs shown	Pass
6	TC-6	Unrecognized Sign	1	Show random/invalid sign	App displays "Unable to recognize sign"	Error shown	Pass
7	TC-7	Language Support Test	1	Speak: "नमस्ते" (Hindi for Hello)	App shows Hindi hand sign / text equivalent	Not recognized	Fail
8	TC-8	Background Noise Test (Speech Input)	1	Speak in noisy environment	App filters noise and captures speech accurately	Misinterpretation occurred	Fail
9	TC-9	Incorrect Sign Gesture	1	Show incomplete sign for "Please"	App asks to retry the sign	Retry requested	Pass
10	TC-10	Real-time Sign- to-Speech Delay	1	Show multiple signs in a row	App outputs corresponding text/speech within 2 sec	Slight delay	Pass
11	TC-11	Switch Between Modes	1	Switch from Speech-to-	Mode changes without crashing or lag	Smooth transition	Pass

Mutemate

				Sign to Sign- to-Text			
12	TC-12	Text Input Error Handling	1	Enter symbols like "@#\$%^"	App shows "Invalid input"	Proper error	Pass
13	TC-13	Camera Permission	1	Launch app without camera permission	App asks for camera permission	Prompt shown	Pass
14	TC-14	Microphone Permission	1	Launch app without microphone permission	App asks for microphone permission	Prompt shown	Pass
15	TC-15	Accessibility Settings Compatibility	1	Enable phone's accessibility features	App remains usable and accessible	No impact	Pass

Chapter 7 User Manual

1. Introduction

- MuteMate is an Android-based mobile application designed to bridge the communication gap between hearing and non-hearing individuals.
- It includes three core modules:
 - o Text/Speech to Sign Conversion
 - Sign to Text Conversion
 - o ASL Learning Module
- The app is user-friendly and supports both communication and learning in American Sign Language (ASL).

2. Installation Guide

- Obtain the MuteMate.apk file.
- Transfer the APK to your Android device if downloaded via a PC.
- Enable Install from Unknown Sources in your device settings.
- Tap the APK file to install.
- Launch the app from your app drawer.

3. Login & Sign Up

- Users must sign up before accessing the app.
- During signup, the following details are required:
 - Username
 - Contact number
 - Birthdate
 - o Email
 - o Gender
- Returning users can log in using their registered email and password.

4. Home Screen Navigation

• The home screen contains four buttons:

- Home Brings you back to this screen anytime.
- Learning Module Access to ASL educational content.
- Settings Manage profile and preferences.
- Sign Conversion Module Access to both Text/Speech to Sign and Sign to Text functionalities

5. Using the Text/Speech to Sign Module

- Tap on the Sign Conversion Module.
- Enter the desired text using the keyboard.
- The app will display corresponding sign language gestures (in GIFs or images) for each letter.
- Ideal for learning letter-by-letter representation in ASL.

6. Using the ASL Learning Module

- Tap on the Learning Module button.
- Watch ASL videos to earn XP and increase your streak.
- Complete practice exercises to reinforce your learning.
- Streaks motivate consistent daily learning.
- XP system helps track progress and level up.

7. Troubleshooting & Tips

- Camera not working?
 - Ensure permissions are granted.
 - o Restart the app and check again.
- Signs not recognized?
 - Use proper lighting and keep your hand steady.
- App crashes or freezes?
 - o Try clearing cache or reinstalling the APK.
- Forgot login credentials?
 - Feature to reset password can be added in future updates.

Chapter 8: Strengths and Limitations

Strengths

1.Bi-Directional Communication

Mutemate enables two-way communication by converting hand signs to text/speech and vice versa, helping both hearing-impaired and non-impaired individuals understand each other.

2. Real-Time Hand Sign Recognition

Utilizes camera-based gesture detection to instantly translate signs into readable or audible outputs, enhancing the speed of communication.

3. Multi-Modal Interaction

Supports text, speech, and visual sign language inputs, allowing users to communicate in their preferred mode.

4. No Need for Paid APIs

Mutemate avoids costly dependencies by using local models and custom gesture mappings, making the solution affordable and accessible.

5. Educational Value

Can be used as a learning tool to teach non-signers basic sign language through animations and guided tutorials.

6. User-Centric Interface

Offers a simple, clean, and accessible GUI designed for all age groups, including children, making it user-friendly.

Limitations

1. Limited Sign Vocabulary

The app may initially support only a limited number of gestures/signs, leading to gaps in communication for complex phrases or regional sign variations.

2. Gesture Accuracy & Environment Sensitivity

Accuracy can be affected by lighting, camera quality, or background noise (for speech input), causing recognition errors.

3. No Emotional Context

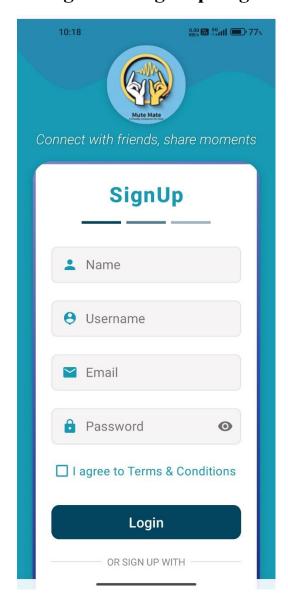
While the app translates signs and speech, it may not capture tone, emotion, or intent behind them, which can be crucial in sensitive conversations.

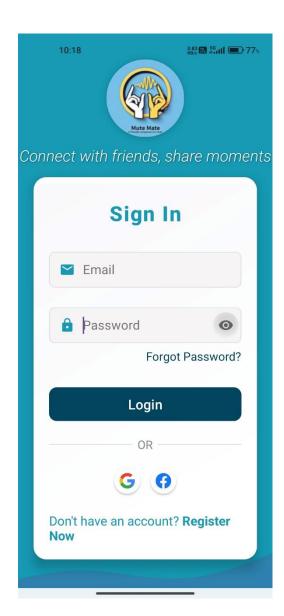
4. Dependence on Hardware Access

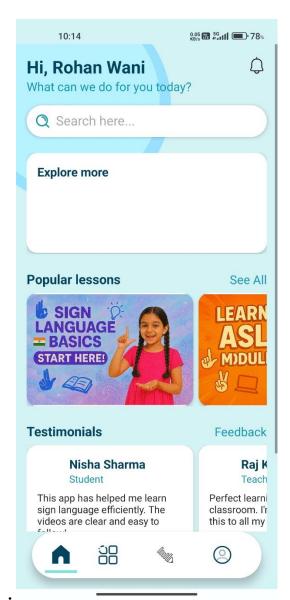
Requires continuous access to a functioning camera and microphone. Without proper hardware, core features become unusable.

Chapter 9: Outputs

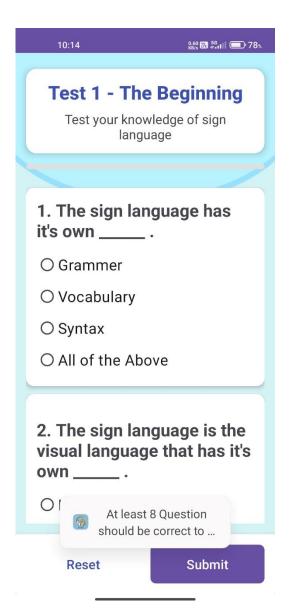
1. Login and Sign Up Page

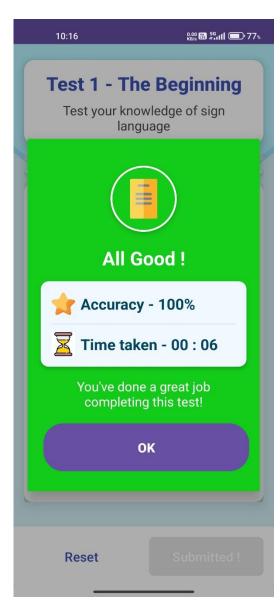


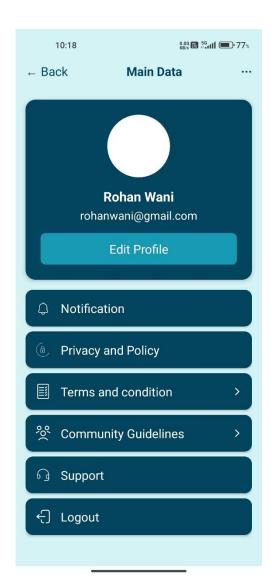


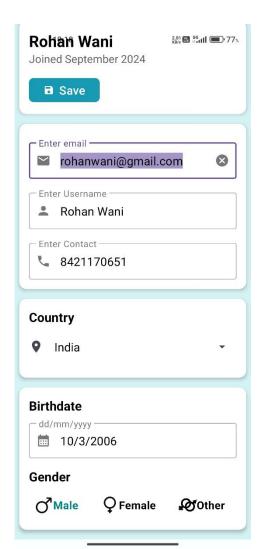


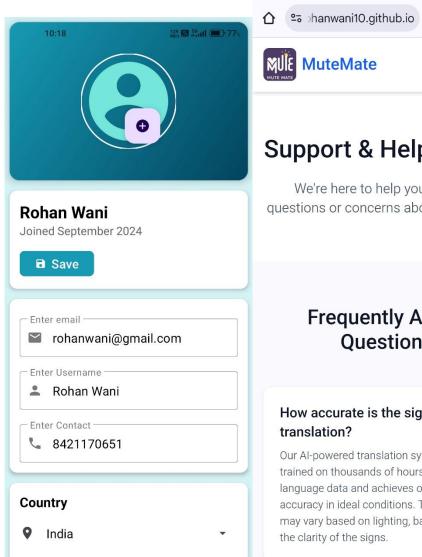












Support & Help Center

10:18

66.2 56 56 11 77%

4

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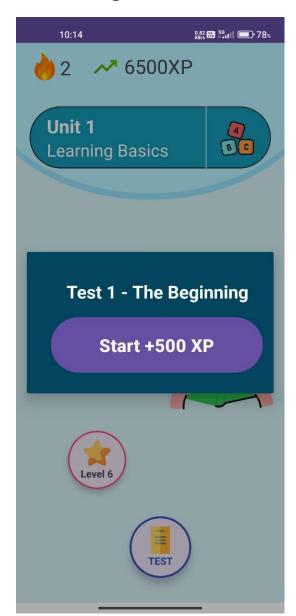
We're here to help you with any questions or concerns about MuteMate.

Frequently Asked Questions

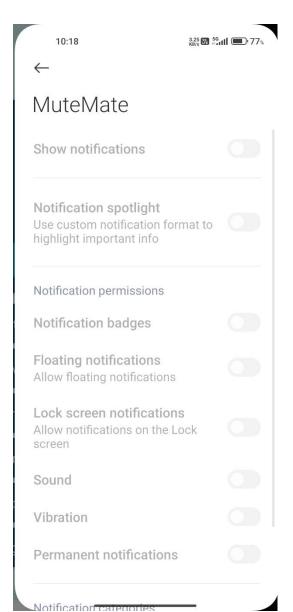
How accurate is the sign language

Our Al-powered translation system has been trained on thousands of hours of sign language data and achieves over 95% accuracy in ideal conditions. The accuracy may vary based on lighting, background, and

2. Learning Module









Terms and Conditions

Service Usage

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Users are responsible for maintaining the confidentiality of their account credentials and all activities under their account.

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Our services must be used in compliance with all applicable laws and regulations. Users may not use our services for illegal or harmful purposes.

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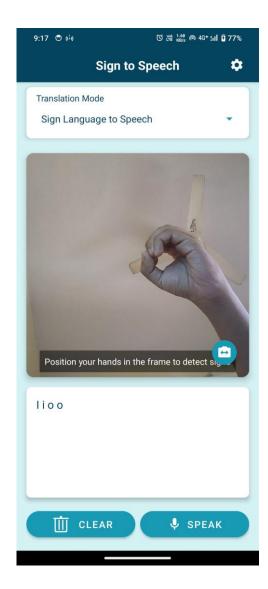
Users retain ownership of their content but grant TechMe a license to use, process, and store this content for service provision and improvement.

Al-Generated Content

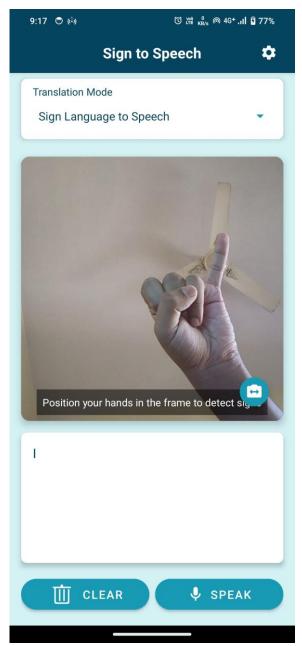
Content generated by our AI systems is provided for user use, but TechMe retains certain rights to the underlying technology and algorithms.

3 Sign Language detection for different Alphabets:









4 Speech to Sign Language:









Chapter 10: Future Scope

1. AI-Based Predictive Communication

Leverage machine learning and usage history to predict common phrases or replies during conversations, reducing the effort required by users to sign every time.

2. Contextual Memory and Personalized Interaction

Integrate context-awareness to remember recent conversations and provide more relevant sign translations or suggestions based on previous inputs.

3. Multimodal Communication Interface

Expand Mutemate to support more input/output formats like image-to-sign translation, gesture-to-text for custom gestures, and even eye-tracking for severely disabled users

4. Emotion Detection and Response Customization

Incorporate facial emotion recognition to adjust tone of speech/text output—e.g., showing empathy, excitement, or concern depending on the user's emotional state.

5. Augmented Reality (AR) for Sign Projection

Use AR glasses or phone overlays to project sign language animations directly into the user's environment, enhancing understanding in real-time conversations.

6. Virtual Reality (VR) Learning Module

Create an immersive VR-based sign language learning platform for both mute/deaf users and non-signers, enabling real-world interaction simulations.

7. Integration with Wearable Tech and IoT

Allow users to control smartwatches, smart home devices, or even smart prosthetics using hand signs recognized by Mutemate, enabling seamless accessibility.

Mutemate

8.Community and Cloud Database Integration

Enable users and organizations to contribute signs to a shared cloud database, supporting local dialects, evolving sign languages, and user-specific vocabularies.

Chapter 11: Conclusion

The development and implementation of **Mutemate** mark a significant step forward in bridging the communication gap between the deaf/mute community and the hearing population. Through thoughtful design, intuitive user experience, and practical testing, Mutemate has evolved into a powerful tool that promotes inclusivity, accessibility, and independence for users with hearing or speech impairments.

This project highlights the transformative potential of technology in addressing real-world challenges. By combining gesture recognition, speech processing, and sign language animation, Mutemate showcases the capability of AI-driven solutions to facilitate seamless human-to-human interaction across communication barriers.

While the current version successfully meets its core objectives, there is immense scope for future growth. Upcoming enhancements may include expanded sign language support, integration with smart devices, offline capabilities, emotional context recognition, and immersive learning experiences using AR/VR. These features will not only improve the user experience but also broaden the app's impact across various communities and educational sectors.

In essence, **Mutemate** stands as a meaningful innovation—empowering individuals, fostering empathy, and reaffirming that inclusive technology can indeed enrich lives and build stronger human connections.

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