



GridAsia2009 Cloud@SG Conference

# Introduction to Cloud Computing

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*Open Group Certified Master IT Architect*

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# The world's infrastructure is maxed out... Something meaningful is happening...

*Every human being, company, organization, city, nation, natural system and man-made system is becoming interconnected, instrumented and intelligent.  
... the world's infrastructure needs retooling.*



Traffic



Network  
Overload

Because it can.

The world is  
flatter.



Underutilized  
Ports

The world is  
smaller.

The world is  
getting smarter.



Energy Crisis



Medical Errors

Because it must.

Because we want it to.



Financial Crisis





# Cloud Computing – a Disruptive New Paradigm

***“Clouds will transform the information technology (IT) industry... profoundly change the way people work and companies operate.”***

**The  
Economist**

- *Provides massively scalable computing resources from anywhere*
- *Simplifies services delivery*
- *Enables rapid innovation of new business models*
- *Dynamic Infrastructure for next generation data centers*



# IBM Business Results in Cloud Computing

The IBM TAP business case represents an ideal environment for a private cloud implementation. By implementing virtualization and automated provisioning, the team was able to:

- Reduce from 488 servers to 55
- Reduce from 15 admins to 2
- Reduce Power costs (fewer servers)

Clients who have already adopted virtualization and automated provisioning will see different results.

## **Business Case Results**

**Annual savings: \$3.3M (84%) \$3.9M to \$0.6M**

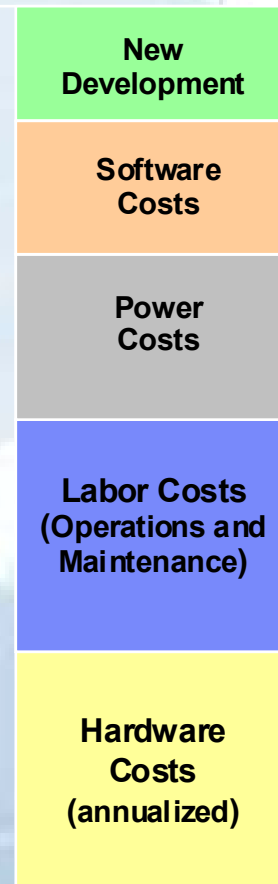
Payback Period: 73 days

Net Present Value (NPV): \$7.5M

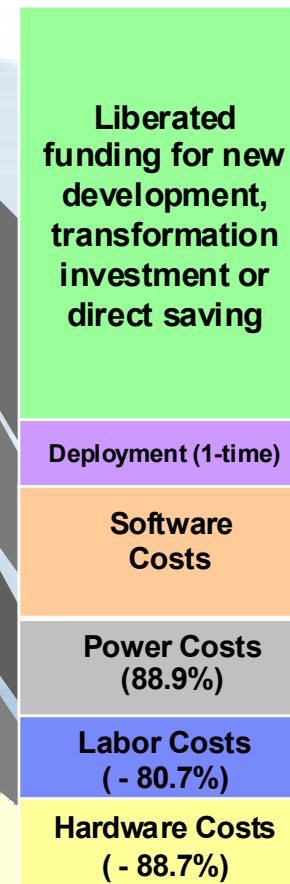
Internal Rate of Return (IRR): 496%

Return On Investment (ROI): 1039%

## Without Cloud



## With Cloud



**Strategic Change Capacity**

**Hardware, labor & power savings reduced annual cost of operation by 86.7%**

Note: 3-Year Depreciation Period with 10% Discount Rate

# IBM Research Computing Cloud

1

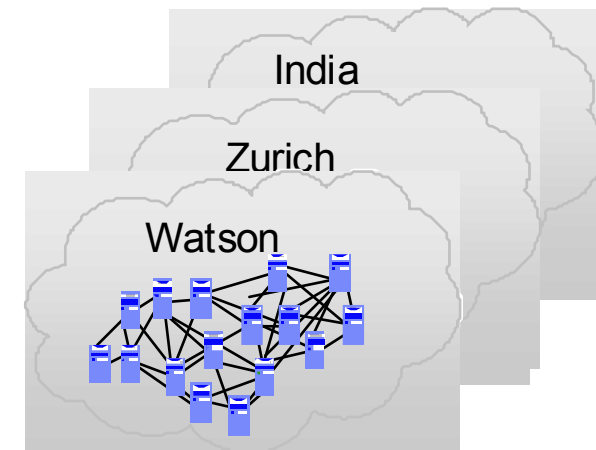
**Provides self service “on demand” delivery solution for research computing resources**

2

**Zero touch support for the full life cycle of service delivery**

- Order creation
- Approval process
- E-mail notification
- Automated provisioning
- Monitoring

## Research Compute Cloud (RC2)



Research Compute Cloud RC2

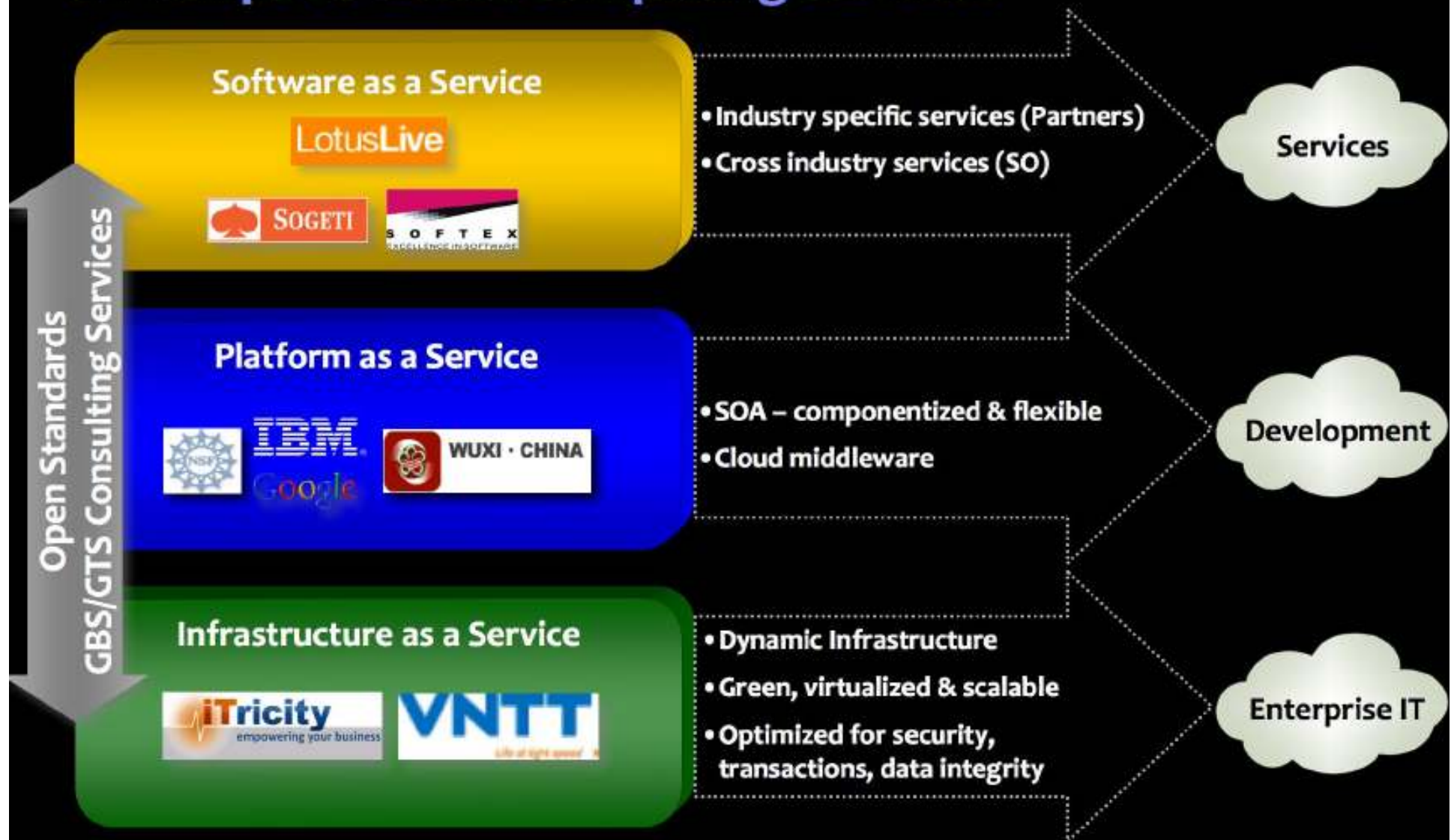
Hello, You are logged in as guest@ibm.com

Welcome | New Request | Projects | Reports | Help

OS	Type	No. of CPUs	Memory (GB)	CPU Speed (MHz)	Storage (GB)	Quantity	Available	
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# On-ramps to Cloud Computing Services

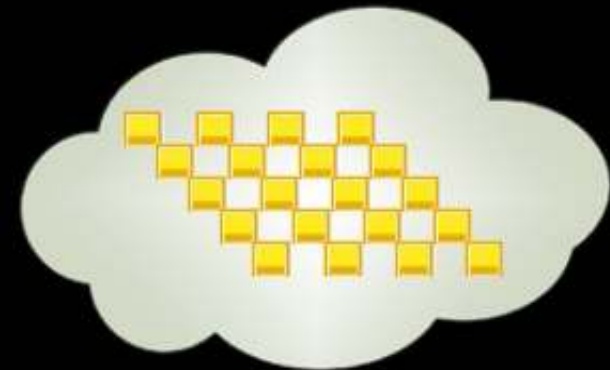




# Technology Demo Storyboard

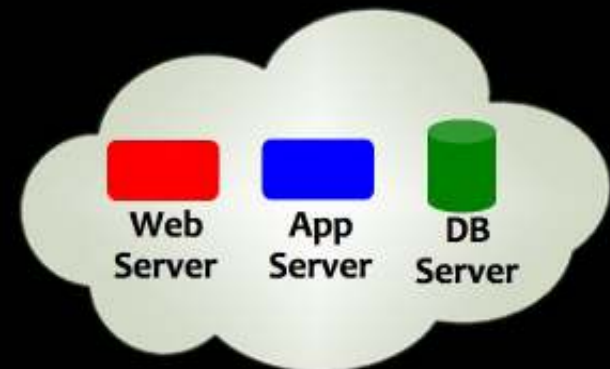
## Develop in the cloud

- Integrated, dynamically provisioned and scaled runtime environment
- Repository for source and reusable assets



## Deploy in the cloud

- One click application provisioning
- Deployment optimization
- Collaboration platform for knowledge sharing



# Technology Demo Storyboard

## **Deliver** services from the cloud

- Seamless transition to production environment
- Easily accessed from anywhere

## **Overflow** to another cloud

- Hybrid cloud for Dynamic Infrastructure
- Leverage extra capacity from public clouds
- Single systems management view across clouds





# China Cloud Computing Center

## Highlights

- First commercial cloud computing center in China
- Built by IBM for municipal government of Wuxi, China
- Eleven parks to be created across China for software development
- Accelerates transformation to a service-led economy

## Offering Features

- Public cloud: Access through internet or secure connection
- Promotes software start-up company growth
- Accelerates development and test cycles through quick resource on-boarding
- Offers virtualized, secure, network isolated environments
- Delivers backup/restore capabilities to protect customer assets



# iTricity Cloud Computing Center

## *"IT as electricity"*

### Highlights

- First commercial cloud center in Benelux
- "Compliant Infrastructures as a Service" for enterprise customers
- Virtually connects to one of the 5 data centers in Benelux region
- Hosts multiple customers and workloads
- Based on Subscription and Usage based billing
- Powered by IBM System x and System p (based on IBM N-series)

### Offering Features

- **Compliant** Cloud Computing (Basel-II, SOX, SAS-70, Healthcare)
- Hybrid Clouds with Cloud Bridge which connects existing infrastructure with additional capacity in cloud centers
- Highest Security with ISO 27002 management



**Cloud Subscription License (12-36 months)**

- Security management
- Availability management
- Continuity management
- Accessibility

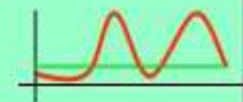
fixed monthly fee



**Usage Based Billing (hour, day, week, month, etc)**

- capacity management
- performance management

- pay per cloud instance
- pay per Gb storage
- pay per Mbs



# IBM Cloud Labs & Customers



IBM Cloud Labs

Customer Cloud Centers



# Google Academic Initiatives – Enabling Virtual Classrooms

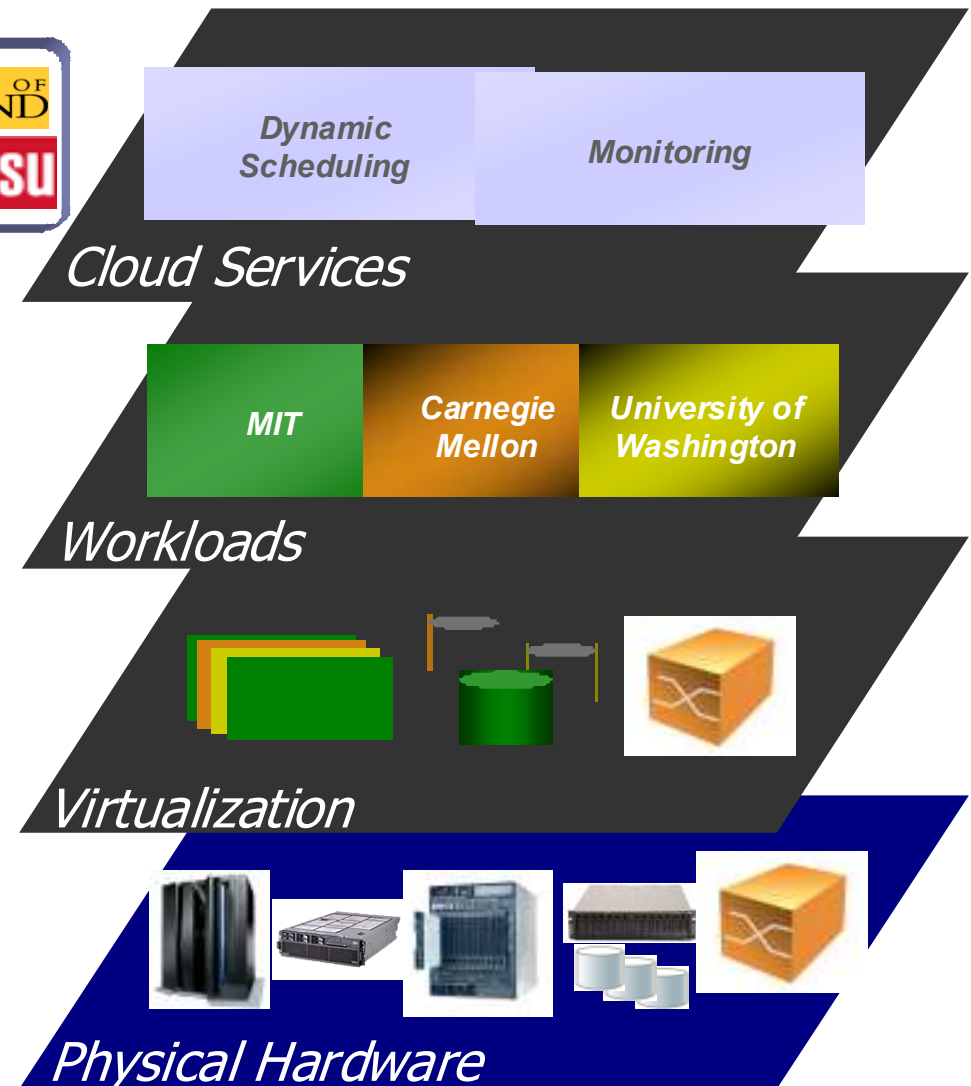


## Google/IBM Academic Initiative

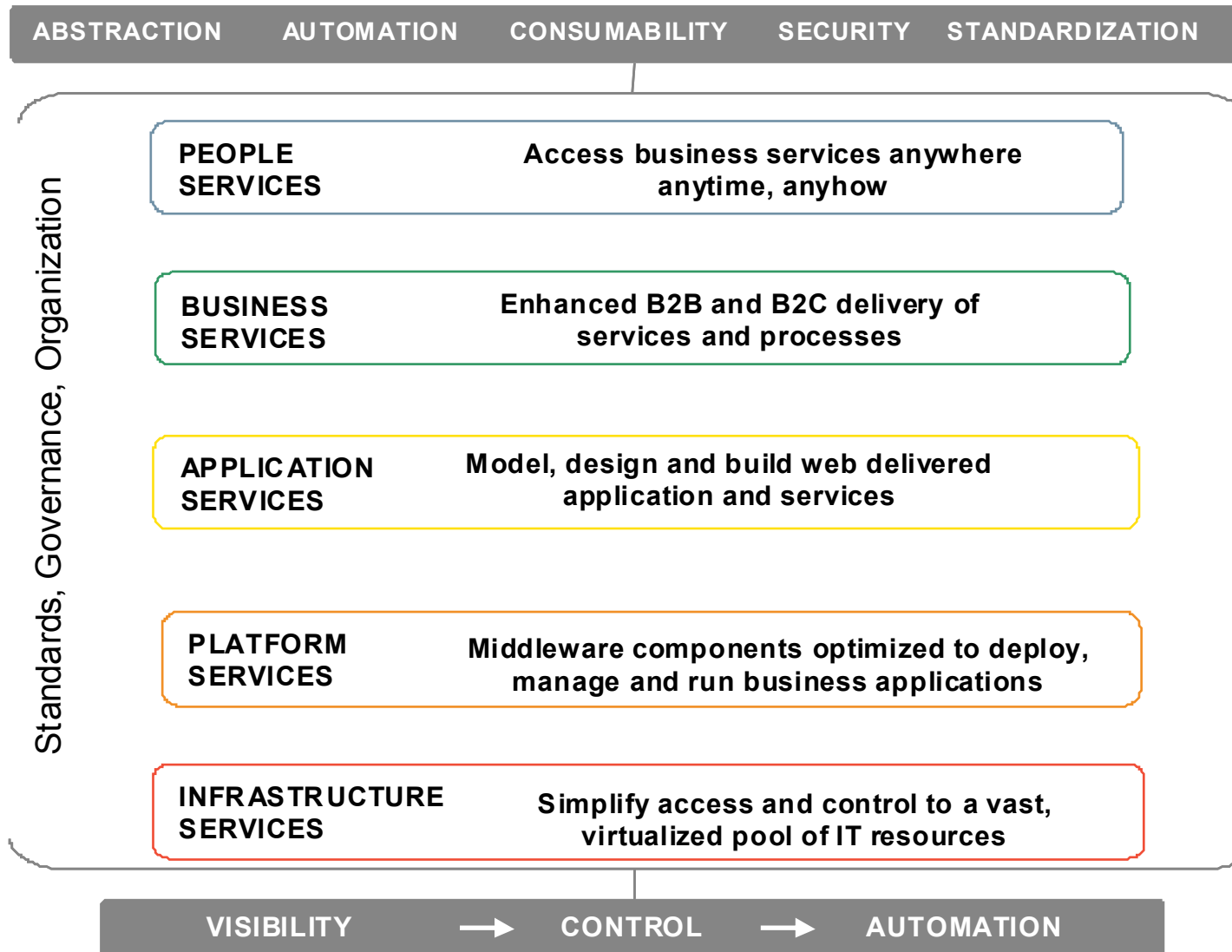
Promote open standards & Hadoop parallel computing model  
Jointly provide compute platform of the future

## Benefits

Trains students with next generation computing skills  
Optimizes emerging Internet scale workloads such as search, video, audio, 3D Internet, machine learning, mobile computing

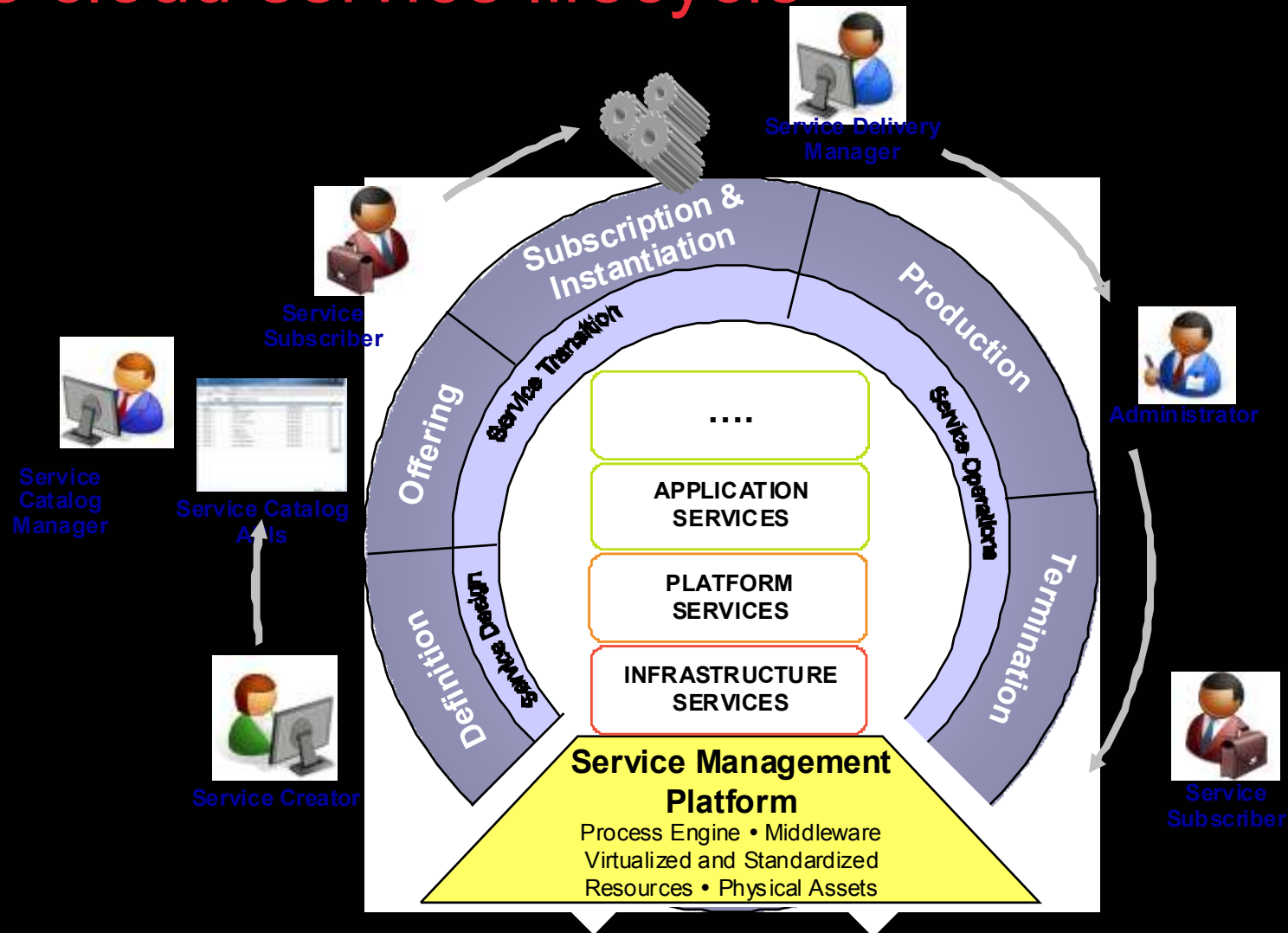


# Cloud Computing Services



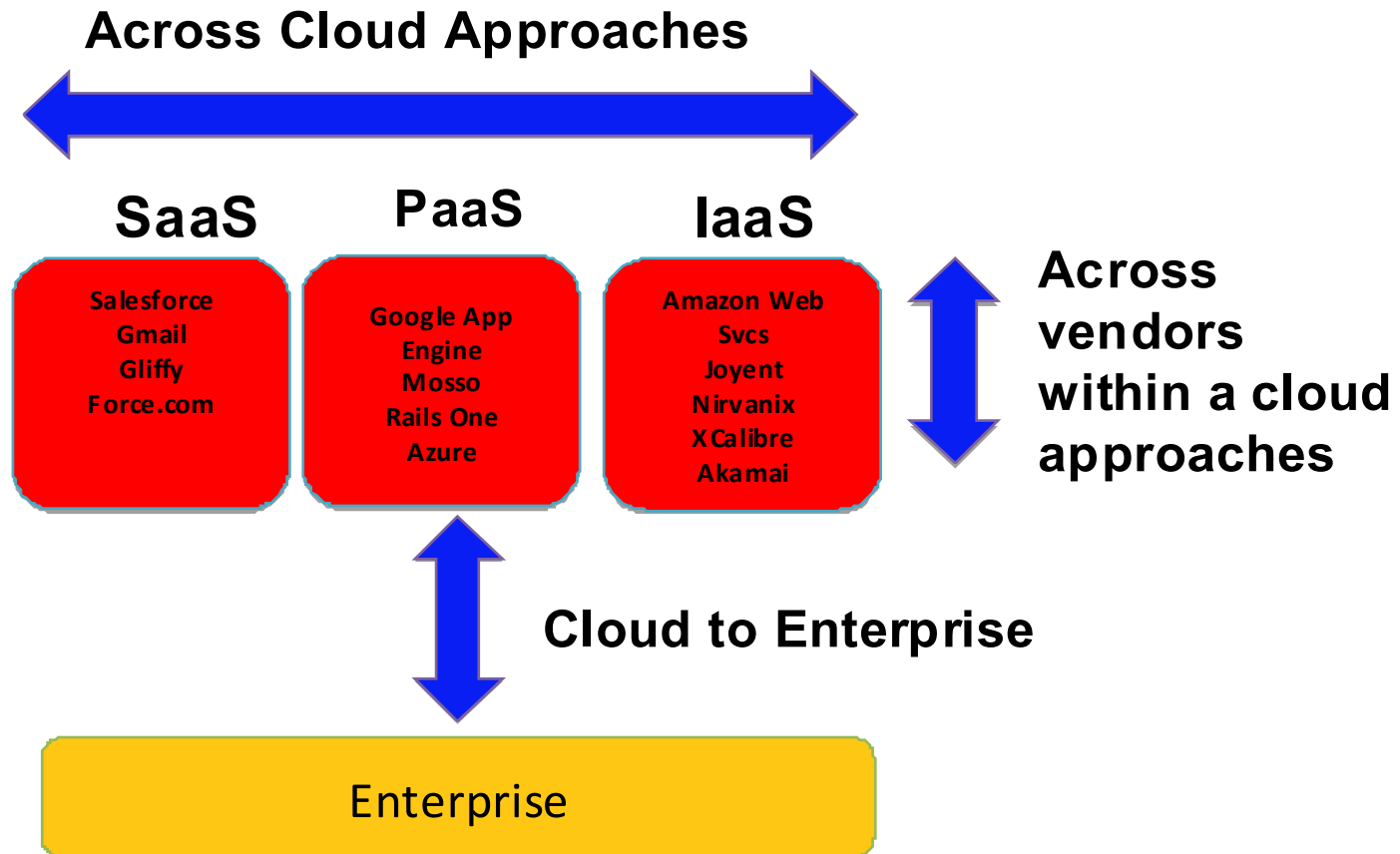
...to deliver  
smarter  
business  
outcomes  
with agility  
and speed

# The cloud service lifecycle





# Cloud Standards



- *Standards are evolving along with the emerging nature of the market*
- *Vendors are beginning to focus on interoperability as well as innovation*
- *Support for ecosystems of Cloud Services*

# Security in Cloud Computing

## Authentication and role-based access control

- Federated Identity including single sign-on

## Isolation Management

- Server, Storage and Network

## Security for Image Management

- Security Metadata, Access Control, Authorization

## Integrity management

- Virtual Image integrity

## Risk and Compliance

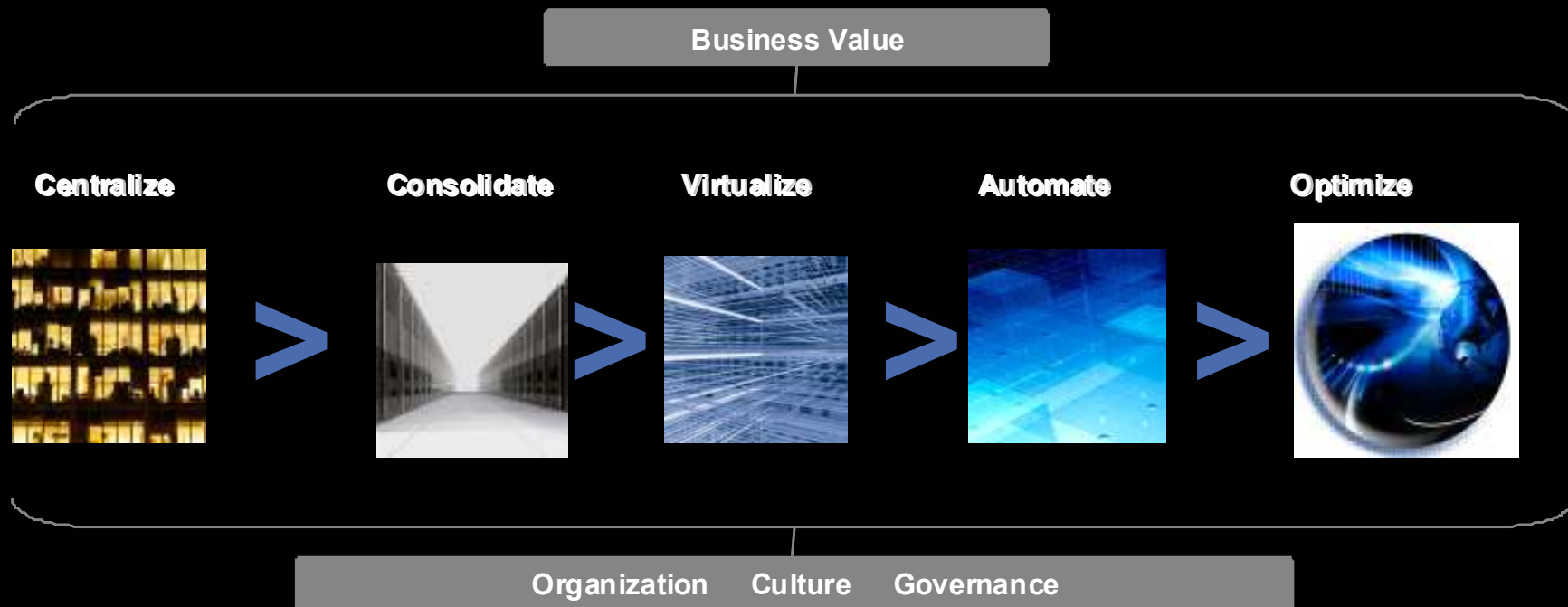
- Auditing and Configuration Management
- Enterprise-level Regulatory Compliance

## Policy Management

## Threat Management



# The journey to cloud...



....requires an integrated and orchestrated approach.



# IBM Cloud Computing Offerings

*A portfolio of leadership products and services for optimizing with cloud computing that continues to grow to support customers with cloud building and cloud delivered offerings.*



## Cloud Consulting

- Infrastructure strategy & planning for cloud computing
- Business cloud consulting services
- IT optimization services



## Cloud Implementation

- Service Management for Cloud Computing
- Tivoli Service Automation Management (TSAM)
- Self-enablement Portal
- Virtual Infrastructure Access
- Scale out File Services
- IBM design & implementation for test environments
- IBM security solutions for cloud computing
- Virtual workplace continuity



## Cloud Delivered

- IBM LotusLive
- Computing on Demand
- IBM Information Protection Services
  - Remote data protection service
  - Managed data protection for desktops and laptops

# IBM Cloud Labs Mission

***Drive IBM's leadership in cloud computing and act as core engine for all cloud activities***

- Evangelize IBM's Cloud initiative through a worldwide team of experts
- Drive first-of-a-kind customer proofs of concept and implementations
- Engage in core solution enhancements and development activities
  - Private Clouds
  - Public Clouds
  - Industry Standards
- Roll out new IBM offerings worldwide

**For more information please visit**  
<http://www.ibm.com/cloud>





**Thank you!**