

Experiment No 3

Problem Statements

1. Write a program to implement stack using array.

//1. Write a program to implement stack using array

/*Name:- Anuj Rajendra Mane

ROll No:- 65

Div:-A

Subject:- Data Structures*/

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<stdlib.h>
```

```
int stack[5],top=-1;
```

```
void push() {
```

```
    int item;
```

```
    if(top==5-1)
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("Stack is full:\n");
```

```
    }
```

```
    else
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("Enter Push element in stack\n");
```

```
        scanf("%d",&item);
```

```
        top=top+1;
```

```
        stack[top] = item;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
void pop() {
```

```
    if (top== -1)
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("Stack is Empty:\n");
```

```
    }
```

```
    else
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("Popped %d\n",stack[top]);
```

```
        top=top-1;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
void show() {
```

```
    int i;
```

```
    if(top>=0)
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("Stack Element is:\n");
```

```
        for(i=top;i>=0;i--)
```

```
        {
```

```
            printf("%d ",stack[i]);
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    else
```

```

    {
        printf("Stack is empty\n");
    }
}

void peek() {
    if(top== -1)
    {
        printf("Stack is empty\n");
    }
    else
    {
        printf("Peek Element
is:%d\n",stack[top]);
    }
}

int main() {
    int ch;

    printf("Enter 1.For Push\n");
    printf("Enter 2.For Pop\n");
    printf("Enter 3.For Peek\n");
    printf("Enter 4.For Show\n");
    printf("Enter 5.For Exit\n");

    while(1) {
        printf("Enter Choice:\n");
        scanf("%d",&ch);

        switch(ch) {

```

```

            case 1:push();
            break;

            case 2:pop();
            break;

            case 3:peek();
            break;

            case 4:show();
            break;

            case 5:exit(0);
            break;

            default:
                printf("Invalid Option\n");
        }
    }
}

```

2. Write a program to convert a given infix expression to postfix form using stacks.

//2. Write a program to convert a given infix expression to postfix form using stacks.

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```

#include <stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include <ctype.h>
char stack[20];
int top = -1;
void push(char x)
{
    stack[++top] = x;
}
char pop()
{
    if (top == -1)
        return -1;
    else
        return stack[top--];
}
int priority(char x)
{
    if (x == '(')
        return 0;
    if (x == '+' || x == '-')
        return 1;
    if (x == '*' || x == '/')
        return 2;
}

```

```

int main()
{
    char exp[20];
    char *e, x;
    printf("Enter the expression :: ");
    scanf("%s", exp);
    e = exp;
    while (*e != '\0')
    {
        if (isalnum(*e))
            printf("%c", *e);
        else if (*e == '(')
            push(*e);
        else if (*e == ')')
        {
            while ((x = pop()) != '(')
                printf("%c", x);
        }
        else
        {
            while (priority(stack[top]) >=
priority(*e))
                printf("%c", pop());
            push(*e);
        }
        e++;
    }
}

```

```

while (top != -1)
{
    printf("%c", pop());
}
}

```

3. Write a program evaluating a postfix expression using stack.

//3. Write a program evaluating a postfix expression using stack.

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```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<ctype.h>
int stack[20];
int top = -1;

void push(int x)
{
    stack[++top] = x;
}

```

```

int pop()
{
    return stack[top--];
}

int main()
{
    char exp[20];
    char *e;
    int n1,n2,n3,num;

    printf("Enter the expression :: ");
    scanf("%s",exp);

    e = exp;
    while(*e != '\0')
    {
        if(isdigit(*e))
        {
            num = *e - 48;
            push(num);
        }
        else
        {
            n1 = pop();
            n2 = pop();
            switch(*e)
            {
                case '+':

```

<pre>{ n3 = n1 + n2; break; } case '-': { n3 = n2 - n1; break; } case '*': { n3 = n1 * n2; break; } case '/': { n3 = n2 / n1; break; } } push(n3); } e++; } printf("\nThe result of expression %s = %d\n\n",exp,pop()); return 0;</pre>	<pre>}</pre>
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