

Number.java

```
1 public class Number
2 {
3
4     static void printNumbers(int number)
5     {
6         if(number<=0)
7             return;
8
9         printNumbers(number-1);
10        System.out.print(number + " ");
11    }
12
13    public static void main(String[] args) {
14        int n = 20;
15        printNumbers(n);
16    }
17 }
```

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e

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C:\algorithm\assignment2>javac Number.java

C:\algorithm\assignment2>java Number

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20

C:\algorithm\assignment2>

C:\algorithm\assignment2\Number.java

Ln 15, Col 25 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8

2023
05-04-2024

Infinix

Number.java SumOfNaturalNumbers.java X +

```
1 import java.util.Scanner;
2 public class SumOfNaturalNumbers
3 {
4     public static int sumOfNaturalNumbers(int n)
5     {
6         if (n == 1)
7         {
8             return 1;
9         }
10        else
11        {
12            return n + sumOfNaturalNumbers(n - 1);
13        }
14    }
15
16    public static void main(String[] args) {
17        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
18        System.out.println("enter number");
19
20        int n = sc.nextInt();
21
22        int sum = sumOfNaturalNumbers(n);
23        System.out.println("Sum of first " + n + " natural number : " + sum);
24    }
25
```

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe X + v
location: class SumOfNaturalNumbers
SumOfNaturalNumbers.java:16: error: cannot find symbol
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
                        ^
symbol:   class Scanner
location: class SumOfNaturalNumbers
2 errors

C:\algorithm\assignment2>javac SumOfNaturalNumbers.java

C:\algorithm\assignment2>java SumOfNaturalNumbers
56
Sum of first 56 natural number : 1596

C:\algorithm\assignment2>javac SumOfNaturalNumbers.java

C:\algorithm\assignment2>java SumOfNaturalNumbers
enter number
5
Sum of first 5 natural number : 15

C:\algorithm\assignment2>
```

C:\algorithm\assignment2\SumOfNaturalNumbers.java

Ln 18, Col 44 100% Windows (CRLF) UT

20:37
05-04-2024

Infinix

Number.java | SumOfNaturalNumbers.java | MeanRecursion.java

```
1
2
3 public class MeanRecursion
4 {
5     public static void main(String[] args)
6     {
7         Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
8         System.out.print("Enter the number of element : ");
9         int size = scanner.nextInt();
10        int[] arr = new int[size];
11
12        System.out.println("Enter element :");
13
14        for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
15            arr[i] = scanner.nextInt();
16        }
17
18        double mean = findMean(arr);
19        System.out.println("Mean : " + mean);
20    }
21
22    private static double findMean(int[] arr) {
23        return findMeanRecursion(arr, 0) / (double) arr.length;
24    }
25
26    private static double findMeanRecursion(int[] arr, int index) {
27        if (index == arr.length) {
28            return 0;
29        }
30
31        return arr[index] + findMeanRecursion(arr, index + 1);
32    }
33 }
```

C:\algorithm\assignment2\MeanRecursion.java

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e

```
2
Mean : 4.0
```

C:\algorithm\assignment2>java MeanRecursion

Enter the number of element : 3

Enter element :

5

5

5

Mean : 15.0

C:\algorithm\assignment2>javac MeanRecursion.java

C:\algorithm\assignment2>java MeanRecursion

Enter the number of element : 3

Enter element :

6

6

12

Mean : 8.0

C:\algorithm\assignment2>

Ln 17, Col 1 80% W





Number.java

SumOfNaturalNumbers.java

MeanRecursion.java

SumRecursion.java



```
1 public class SumRecursion {
2
3
4     public static void main(String[] args) {
5         int[] arr = {1, 2, 3, 4, 5};
6         int sum = findSum(arr);
7         System.out.println("Sum of the array: " + sum);
8     }
9
10    private static int findSum(int[] arr) {
11        return findSumRecursion(arr, 0);
12    }
13
14    private static int findSumRecursion(int[] arr, int index) {
15        if (index == arr.length) {
16            return 0;
17        }
18
19        return arr[index] + findSumRecursion(arr, index + 1);
20    }
21 }
```

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e



Enter element :

5

5

5

Mean : 15.0

C:\algorithm\assignment2>javac MeanRecursion.java

C:\algorithm\assignment2>java MeanRecursion

Enter the number of element : 3

Enter element :

6

6

12

Mean : 8.0

C:\algorithm\assignment2>javac SumRecursion.java

C:\algorithm\assignment2>java SumRecursion

Sum of the array: 15

C:\algorithm\assignment2>

C:\algorithm\assignment2\SumRecursion.java

ENG
IN

23:12

05-04-2024

Infinix


```

1 import java.util.Scanner;
2
3 public class DecimalToBinary
4 {
5     public static void main(String[] args)
6     {
7         Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
8         System.out.print("Enter a decimal number: ");
9         int decimalNumber = sc.nextInt();
10        String binaryNum = decimalToBinary(decimalNumber);
11        System.out.println("Binary value of " + decimalNumber + ": " + binaryNum);
12    }
13
14    private static String decimalToBinary(int decimal)
15    {
16        if (decimal == 0)
17        {
18            return "";
19        }
20        else if (decimal == 1)
21        {
22            return "1";
23        }
24        else
25        {

```

```

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
C:\algorithm\assignment2>java SumRecursion
Sum of the array: 15

C:\algorithm\assignment2>javac DecimalToBinary.java

C:\algorithm\assignment2>java DecimalToBinary
Enter a decimal number: 10
Binary value of 10: 1010

C:\algorithm\assignment2>java DecimalToBinary
Enter a decimal number: 25
Binary value of 25: 11001

C:\algorithm\assignment2>java DecimalToBinary
Enter a decimal number: 3
Binary value of 3: 11

C:\algorithm\assignment2>java DecimalToBinary
Enter a decimal number: 5
Binary value of 5: 101

C:\algorithm\assignment2>

```




```
1 import java.util.Scanner;
2
3 public class SumOfDigit
4 {
5     public static void main(String[] args)
6     {
7         Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
8         System.out.print("Enter number: ");
9         int number = sc.nextInt();
10        System.out.println("Sum of digits of " + number + " : " + sumOfDigits(number));
11    }
12
13    private static int sumOfDigits(int number)
14    {
15        if (number == 0)
16        {
17            return 0;
18        }
19
20        int lastDigit = number % 10;
21        return (lastDigit + sumOfDigits(number / 10));
22    }
23 }
```

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe X + -
Binary value of 25: 11001

C:\algorithm\assignment2>java DecimalToBinary
Enter a decimal number: 3
Binary value of 3: 11

C:\algorithm\assignment2>java DecimalToBinary
Enter a decimal number: 5
Binary value of 5: 101

C:\algorithm\assignment2>javac SumOfDigit.java

C:\algorithm\assignment2>javac SumOfDigit
error: Class names, 'SumOfDigit', are only accepted when annotation processing is explicitly requested
1 error

C:\algorithm\assignment2>java SumOfDigit
Enter number: 67
Sum of digits of 67 : 13

C:\algorithm\assignment2>





Number.java

SumOfNaturalNt

MeanRecursion.ji

SumRecursion.ja

DecimalToBinary.

SumOfDigit.java

ReverseString.jav

```
1 public class ReverseString
2 {
3     public static void main(String[] args)
4     {
5         String input = " Hello World ! ";
6         System.out.println("Original String: " + input);
7         System.out.println("Reversed String: " + reverseString(input));
8     }
9
10    private static String reverseString(String str)
11    {
12        if (str.length() <= 1)
13        {
14            return str;
15        }
16
17        return reverseString(str.substring(1)) + str.charAt(0);
18    }
19 }
```

C:\Windows\System32\cmd X + v

Reversed String: ! dlroW olleH

```
C:\algorithm\assignment2>clear
'clear' is not recognized as an
rnal command,
operable program or batch file.
```

```
C:\algorithm\assignment2>java Rev
Original String: Hello World !
Reversed String: ! dlroW olleH
```

C:\algorithm\assignment2>

C:\algorithm\assignment2\ReverseString.java

Ln 5, Col



StringLength.java

```
1 import java.util.Scanner;
2
3 public class StringLength
4 {
5     public static void main(String[] args)
6     {
7         Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
8         System.out.print("Enter a string: ");
9         String str = sc.nextLine();
10        System.out.println("Length of string is " + stringLengthRecursive(str));
11
12    }
13
14    public static int stringLengthRecursive(String str) {
15        if (str.length() == 1)
16        {
17            return 1;
18        }
19        else
20        {
21            return 1 + stringLengthRecursive(str.substring(1));
22        }
23    }
24 }
```

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe

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C:\algorithm\assignment2>java StringLength
Enter a string: anuj shrivastava !!
Length of the string is: 19

C:\algorithm\assignment2>



StringLength.java

Palindrome.java

SumOfArrayElement.java



```
1 import java.util.Scanner;
2
3 public class SumOfArrayElement
4 {
5     public static void main(String[] args)
6     {
7         Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
8         System.out.print("Enter the size of the array: ");
9         int arrSize = sc.nextInt();
10        int[] arr = new int[arrSize];
11
12        System.out.println("Enter the elements of the array:");
13        for (int i = 0; i < arrSize; i++)
14        {
15            System.out.print("element" + (i + 1) + ": ");
16            arr[i] = sc.nextInt();
17        }
18        System.out.println("Sum of array elements : " + calculateSumRecursive(arr, 0));
19    }
20
21    public static int calculateSumRecursive(int[] arr, int index)
22    {
23        if (index == arr.length)
24        {
25            return 0;
26        }
27        else {
28            return arr[index] + calculateSumRecursive(arr, index + 1);
29        }
30    }
31 }
```



C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e



```
C:\algorithm\assignment2>javac SumOfArrayElement.java
```

```
C:\algorithm\assignment2>java SumOfArrayElement
```

```
Enter the size of the array: 2
```

```
Enter the elements of the array:
```

```
element1: 12
```

```
element2: 15
```

```
Sum of array elements :27
```

```
C:\algorithm\assignment2>
```



```

1 import java.util.Scanner;
2
3 public class Palindrome
4 {
5     public static boolean isPalindrome(String str) {
6         return isSubstringEqual(str, 0, str.length() - 1);
7     }
8
9     private static boolean isSubstringEqual(String s, int start, int end) {
10         if (start >= end)
11         {
12             return true;
13         }
14         else if (s.charAt(start) == s.charAt(end)) {
15             return isSubstringEqual(s, start + 1, end - 1);
16         }
17         else
18         {
19             return false;
20         }
21     }
22
23     public static void main(String[] args) {
24         Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
25         System.out.print("Enter a string to check is palindrome: ");
26         String str = sc.nextLine();
27         boolean isInputStringPalindrome = isPalindrome(str);
28         System.out.println("Is the string \"" + str + "\" a palindrome? " + isInputStringPalindrome);
29     }
30 }

```

C:\algorithm\assignment2\Palindrome.java

Ln 16, Col 11

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e

C:\algorithm\assignment2>javac Palindrome

C:\algorithm\assignment2>javac PalindromeC
error: file not found: PalindromeChecker.j

Usage: javac <options> <source files>
use --help for a list of possible options

C:\algorithm\assignment2>java Palindrome
Enter a string to check is palindrome: 12321
Is the string "12321" a palindrome? true

C:\algorithm\assignment2>java Palindrome
Enter a string to check is palindrome: madam
Is the string "madam" a palindrome? true

C:\algorithm\assignment2>java Palindrome
Enter a string to check is palindrome: racecar
Is the string "racecar" a palindrome? true

C:\algorithm\assignment2>





StringLength.java

Palindrome.java

SumOfArrayElement.java

FibonacciReverse.java



```
1 public class FibonacciReverse
2 {
3     public static void main(String[] args)
4     {
5         int n = 10;
6         System.out.println("Fibonacci series in reverse order :" + n + ":");
7         for (int i = n; i >= 1; i--)
8         {
9             System.out.print(fibonacci(i) + " ");
10        }
11    }
12
13    public static int fibonacci(int n)
14    {
15        if (n <= 1)
16            return n;
17        else
18            return fibonacci(n - 1) + fibonacci(n - 2);
19    }
20 }
21
```



C:\Windows\System32



se.java

```
C:\algorithm\assignment2>java FibonacciReverse
```

```
Fibonacci series in reverse order up to 10:
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
```

```
C:\algorithm\assignment2>javac FibonacciReverse.java
```

```
C:\algorithm\assignment2>java FibonacciReverse
```

```
Fibonacci series in reverse order up to 10:
55 34 21 13 8 5 3 2 1 1
```

```
C:\algorithm\assignment2>
```