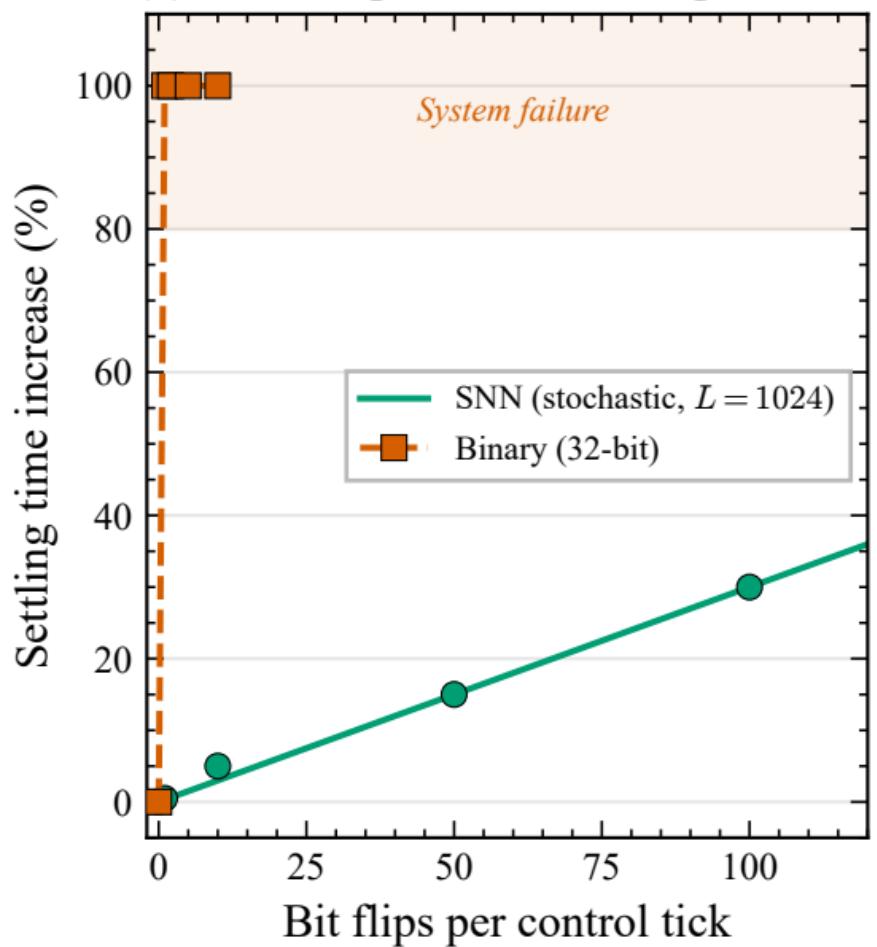


(a) Control performance degradation



(b) Value corruption magnitude

