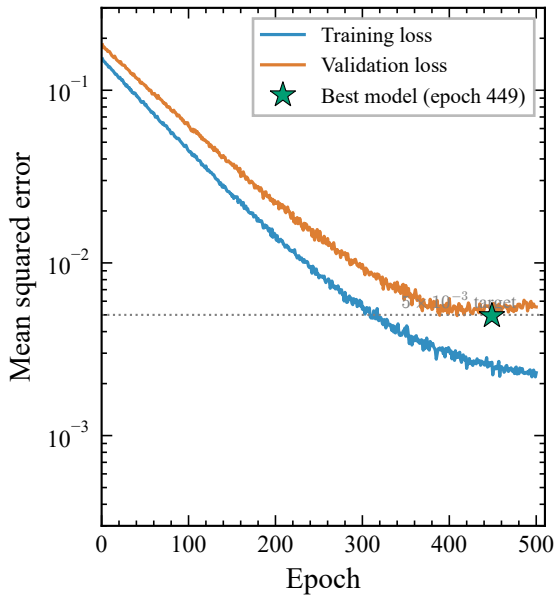


(a) Surrogate training loss



(b) Equilibrium inference latency

