

# MARKETPLACE TECH FOUNDATION DOCS

## MARKETPLACE TECHNICAL FOUNDATION DOCUMENTATION

**Title:** Marketplace Technical Foundation Documentation

**Author:** Anum Naz

**Roll Number:** #00222580

**Date:** 18-1-2025

## SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE OVERVIEW

The system architecture of the Marketplace platform is designed to provide a seamless user experience while efficiently managing data and integrating third-party services. The architecture consists of three main components: the Frontend (built using Next.js), the Sanity CMS, and various third-party APIs.

### DIAGRAM

```
[Frontend (Next.js)]
  |
  |---> [Sanity CMS]
  |
  |---> [3rd-Party APIs]
```

## COMPONENTS AND THEIR ROLES

### Frontend (Next.js):

- The Frontend serves as the user interface of the marketplace, providing users with a responsive and interactive experience.
- It handles API communication to fetch and display data, ensuring that users can seamlessly navigate through products, manage their accounts, and place orders.

- Key functionalities include user registration, product browsing, cart management, and order confirmation.

### **Sanity CMS:**

- Sanity CMS acts as the central content management system for the marketplace.
- It stores and manages product data, user details, and order history, allowing for easy updates and scalability.
- The CMS facilitates content creation and editing, ensuring that the marketplace has up-to-date information available for users.

### **3rd-Party APIs:**

- These APIs provide additional functionalities necessary for enhancing the marketplace experience.
- They include services for shipment tracking, payment processing, and other integrations that contribute to a comprehensive user experience.
- The APIs communicate with the Frontend to deliver real-time updates on order status and facilitate secure transactions.

## **KEY WORKFLOWS**

In the Marketplace Technical Foundation, several key workflows facilitate user interaction and streamline operations. Below is a detailed step-by-step guide for each of these workflows: user registration, product browsing, order placement, and shipment tracking.

### **1. USER REGISTRATION**

**Step 1:** The user navigates to the registration page and inputs their personal details, including name, email, and password.

**Step 2:** Upon clicking the 'Register' button, the frontend sends a request to the Sanity CMS to store the user data.

**Step 3:** Sanity CMS processes the request and saves the user information securely in the database.

**Step 4:** A confirmation email is generated and sent to the user's email address to verify their account.

**Step 5:** The user clicks the confirmation link in the email, activating their account and allowing them to log in.

## 2. PRODUCT BROWSING

**Step 1:** The user accesses the homepage or a specific category page of the marketplace.

**Step 2:** The frontend sends a request to the Sanity CMS to fetch all relevant product data based on the selected category or search query.

**Step 3:** Sanity CMS responds with a list of products that match the criteria, including details such as product name, price, and stock level.

**Step 4:** The frontend displays the fetched products in a user-friendly format, allowing users to browse through the options.

**Step 5:** Users can click on individual products to view more detailed information, including images and product specifications.

## 3. ORDER PLACEMENT

**Step 1:** Users add desired products to their shopping cart by selecting quantities and clicking the 'Add to Cart' button.

**Step 2:** Once ready to checkout, users navigate to the cart page and click the 'Checkout' button.

**Step 3:** The frontend collects order details, including selected products and user information, and sends a request to the Sanity CMS to create a new order.

**Step 4:** Sanity CMS records the order and responds with an order confirmation, including a unique order ID and status.

**Step 5:** The user receives an email confirmation of the order, summarizing the purchased items and estimated delivery.

## 4. SHIPMENT TRACKING

**Step 1:** To track a shipment, the user enters their unique order ID in the designated tracking section of the marketplace.

- Step 2:** The frontend sends a request to the relevant third-party API responsible for shipment tracking.
- Step 3:** The third-party API processes the request and retrieves the current shipment status for the order ID provided.
- Step 4:** The API sends a response back to the frontend with the latest shipment details, including the current location and estimated delivery date.
- Step 5:** The frontend displays the shipment status to the user, allowing them to monitor their order's progress in real-time.

## API DOCUMENTATION

The following table outlines the key API endpoints for the Marketplace Technical Foundation project, including their methods, purposes, and response examples.

Endpoint	Method	Purpose	Response Example
/products	GET	Fetch all products available in the marketplace	<pre>{ "id": 1, "name": "Product A", "price": 100 }</pre>
/orders	POST	Create a new order based on user selections	<pre>{ "orderid": 123, "status": "Success" }</pre>
/shipment	GET	Fetch the shipment status for a specific order	<pre>{ "orderid": 123, "status": "In Transit" }</pre>
/user/signup	POST	Register a new user with personal details	<pre>{ "message": "User registered successfully." }</pre>
/user/login	POST	Authenticate a user using email and password	<pre>{ "token": "abc123xyz", "message": "Login successful." }</pre>
/user/logout	POST	Log out the authenticated user	<pre>{ "message": "User logged out successfully." }</pre>

## ENDPOINT DETAILS

### /products

- **Method:** GET

- **Purpose:** This endpoint retrieves a list of all products available in the marketplace. It allows users to browse through various items.
- **Response Example:**

#### /orders

- **Method:** POST
- **Purpose:** This endpoint is used to create a new order based on items selected by the user. It collects necessary order details and processes them.
- **Response Example:**

#### /shipment

- **Method:** GET
- **Purpose:** This endpoint fetches the current shipment status for a specific order, allowing users to track their purchased items.
- **Response Example:**

These endpoints are integral to the functioning of the Marketplace Technical Foundation, facilitating smooth interactions between users and the underlying system components.

## PRODUCT SCHEMA CODE

```
export default {
  name: 'product',
  type: 'document',
  fields: [
    {
      name: 'name',
      type: 'string',
      title: 'Product Name',
      description: 'The name of the product as it will appear in the marketplace.',
      validation: Rule => Rule.required().min(1).max(100)
    },
    {
      name: 'price',
      type: 'number',
      title: 'Price',
      description: 'The price of the product in USD.',
    }
  ]
}
```

```
        validation: Rule => Rule.required().min(0)
    },
    {
        name: 'stock',
        type: 'number',
        title: 'Stock Level',
        description: 'The current inventory level of the
product.',
        validation: Rule => Rule.required().min(0)
    },
    {
        name: 'image',
        type: 'image',
        title: 'Product Image',
        description: 'An image of the product to display in
the marketplace.',
        options: {
            hotspot: true
        }
    },
    {
        name: 'description',
        type: 'text',
        title: 'Product Description',
        description: 'A detailed description of the product
features and specifications.',
        validation: Rule => Rule.max(500)
    },
    {
        name: 'category',
        type: 'string',
        title: 'Category',
        description: 'The category to which the product
belongs (e.g., Electronics, Clothing).',
        validation: Rule => Rule.required()
    }
]
}
```

## EXPLANATION OF FIELDS

### Name:

- **Type:** String
- **Title:** Product Name
- **Description:** This field captures the name of the product as it will be displayed to users. It is mandatory and must be between 1 and 100 characters.

### Price:

- **Type:** Number
- **Title:** Price
- **Description:** This field records the selling price of the product in USD. It is a required field and must be a non-negative number.

### Stock:

- **Type:** Number
- **Title:** Stock Level
- **Description:** This field indicates the current amount of inventory available for the product. It is mandatory and should not be negative.

### Image:

- **Type:** Image
- **Title:** Product Image
- **Description:** This field allows the upload of an image representing the product. The option to enable a "hotspot" feature helps in optimizing the image display.

### Description:

- **Type:** Text
- **Title:** Product Description
- **Description:** This field is for a detailed description of the product, allowing up to 500 characters. It provides users with essential information about the product's features.

### Category:

- **Type:** String
- **Title:** Category

- **Description:** This field classifies the product into a specific category, helping users to browse items based on their interests. It is a required field.

## TECHNICAL ROADMAP

### MILESTONES AND DETAILS

#### Setup Frontend

- **Details:** Initialize the Next.js project, install required libraries, and set up the project structure.
- **Deadline:** [ Date]

#### Configure Sanity CMS

- **Details:** Set up the Sanity CMS environment, create necessary schemas for products, users, and orders, and ensure proper data validation rules are in place.
- **Deadline:** [ Date]

#### API Integration

- **Details:** Develop and test the API endpoints for product retrieval, user authentication, order management, and shipment tracking. This includes connecting the frontend to the Sanity CMS and third-party APIs.
- **Deadline:** [ Date]

#### Frontend Development

- **Details:** Build the user interface for all key workflows, including user registration, product browsing, order placement, and shipment tracking. Ensure responsive design and user experience are prioritized.
- **Deadline:** [ Date]

#### Testing & Quality Assurance

- **Details:** Conduct thorough testing of the entire application, including unit tests, integration tests, and user acceptance testing. Address any bugs or issues discovered during testing.
- **Deadline:** [ Date]



## Deployment

- **Details:** Deploy the application to a production environment, ensuring all components are functioning correctly and securely. Monitor the deployment for any immediate issues.
- **Deadline:** [ Date]

## Post-Deployment Support

- **Details:** Provide ongoing support and maintenance for the application, including regular updates, performance monitoring, and user feedback collection.
- **Deadline:** Ongoing

## TIMELINE OVERVIEW

Milestone	Deadline
Setup Frontend	[ Date]
Configure Sanity CMS	[ Date]
API Integration	[ Date]
Frontend Development	[ Date]
Testing & Quality Assurance	[ Date]
Deployment	[ Date]
Post-Deployment Support	Ongoing

1.USER DATA IN DATABASE

2.SANITY CMS INTEGRATION

3.USER INTERACTION FLOW

4.PRODUCT DATA FETCHING BROWSING  
CHECKOUT

5.PRODUCT DATA FETCHING BROWSING  
CHECKOUT

6.PRODUCT UPDATE SANITY (ADMIN PANEL)