

Program No. 1

Aim :- Implement the idea of lexical analyzer.

Source Code :-

```
/*  
    Lab Name - Compiler Design  
    Objective - To implement the idea of Lexical Analysis  
    Name - Anup Agrawal  
    Roll No. - UE143014  
    Date - 18/01/2017 ,25/01/2017 & 01/02/2017  
*/  
  
#include<iostream>  
#include<fstream>  
#include<string.h>  
#include<sstream>  
#include<vector>  
#include<algorithm>  
#define SIZE 100  
  
using namespace std;  
  
int main()  
{  
    ifstream in,key,op;  
    ofstream out;  
    in.open("third.txt",ios::in);  
    key.open("keywords.txt",ios::in);  
    op.open("operators.txt",ios::in);  
    out.open("output.txt");  
    int line = 0;  
    char ch_in,ch_key,ch_op;  
    ifstream in1;  
    ofstream out1;  
    char ch;  
    int Line = 1,comment=0;  
    cout<<"1. ";  
    in1.open("input.txt",ios::in);  
    out1.open("temp.txt");
```

```
while(!in1.eof())
{
    in1.get(ch);
    switch(ch)
    {
case '':
    {
        cout<<ch;
        in1.get(ch);
        while(ch !='')
        {
            cout<<ch;
            in1.get(ch);
        }
        cout<<'';
        break;
    }
case '/' :
    in1.get(ch);
    if(ch == '/')
    {
        comment++;
        while(in1.get(ch))
        {
            if(ch == '\n')
            {
                cout<<ch;
                Line++;
                cout<<Line<<". ";
                break;
            }
        }
    }
    }
else if(ch == '*')
    {
        comment++;
        in1.get(ch);
        while(in1.get(ch))
        {
```

```
        if(ch == '\n')
        {
            cout<<ch;
            Line++;
            cout<<Line<<". ";
        }
        if(ch == '*')
        {
            in1.get(ch);
            if(ch == '/')
            {
                break;
            }
        }
    }
}
else{
    cout<<'/';
    cout<<ch;
    out1.put('/');
    out1.put(ch);
}
break;

default:
    cout<<ch;
    if(ch == '\n')
    {
        Line++;
        cout<<Line<<". ";
    }
}
}

cout<<endl<<"*****"<<comment<<" comments removed successfully *****"<<endl;
in1.close();
out1.close();
vector<string> v;
vector<string> keyw;
vector<string> ope;
```

```
vector<string> fkeyw;
vector<string> fope;
string word;
string temp = "";
vector<int> li;
vector<int> fli;

while(!in.eof())
{
    in.get(ch_in);
    if(ch_in == '\n')
    {
        line++;
    }
    if(ch_in != ';' && ch_in != '(' && ch_in != ' ' && ch_in != '\n' && ch_in != ')') && ch_in != '}'
    && ch_in != '{' && ch_in != '<' && ch_in != '>' && ch_in != '.' && ch_in != '#')
    {
        if(ch_in != '\n')
        {
            temp += ch_in;
        }
    }
    else{
        if(temp != "")
        {
            v.push_back(temp);
            li.push_back(line);
        }
        temp = "";
    }
}
v.push_back("{}");
li.push_back(line);
while(getline(key,word))
{
    keyw.push_back(word);
}
while(getline(op,word))
{
```

```

    ope.push_back(word);
}
cout<<" ***** Detected Keywords *****"<<endl;
out<<" ***** Detected Keywords *****"<<endl;
for(int i=0;i<v.size();i++)
{
    for(int j=0;j<keyw.size();j++)
    {
        if(v[i] == keyw[j])
        {
            fkeyw.push_back(v[i]);
            cout<<"Line Number ---> "<<li[i]<<" --->"<<v[i]<<" ----> "<<" Keyword"<<endl;
            out<<"Line Number ---> "<<li[i]<<" --->"<<v[i]<<endl;
        }
    }
}
cout<<" ***** Detected Operators *****"<<endl;
out<<" ***** Detected Operators *****"<<endl;
for(int i=0;i<v.size();i++)
{
    for(int j=0;j<ope.size();j++)
    {
        if(v[i] == ope[j])
        {
            fope.push_back(v[i]);
            cout<<"Line Number ---> "<<li[i]<<" ---> "<<v[i]<<" ----> "<<" Operator"<<endl;
            out<<"Line Number ---> "<<li[i]<<" ---> "<<v[i]<<endl;
        }
    }
}
cout<<"***** Identifiers *****"<<endl;
out<<"***** Identifiers *****"<<endl;
vector<string> res;
vector<string> fres;
set_symmetric_difference(v.begin(), v.end(), fkeyw.begin(), fkeyw.end(), back_inserter(res));
int pos1;
fres = v;
for(int i=0;i<fkeyw.size();i++)
{

```

```

    pos1 = (find(fres.begin(),fres.end(),fkeyw[i])) - fres.begin();
    fres[pos1] = "";
}
for(int i=0;i<fres.size();i++)
{
    if(fres[i] == "")
    {
        fres.erase(fres.begin() + i);
        i = i - 1;
    }
}
int pos;
for(int i=0;i<fres.size();i++)
{
    pos = (find(v.begin(),v.end(),fres[i])) - v.begin();
    string s = fres[i];
    int length;
    length = s.length();
    bool flag = true;
    int asc = (int)s[0];
    if(!((asc >= 65 && asc <= 90) || (asc >=97 && asc <=122)))
    {
        flag = false;
        cout<<"Invalid Identifier : "<< s <<" ,Error : Identifier must start with an alpha at Line ---->"
<<li[pos]<<endl;
        out<<"Invalid Identifier : "<< s <<" ,Error : Identifier must start with an alpha at Line ----> "
<<li[pos]<<endl;
    }
    else{

        for(int j=1;j < (length - 1);j++)
        {
            asc = (int) s[j];
            if(!((asc >= 65 && asc <= 90) || (asc >=97 && asc <=122) || (asc >= 48 && asc <= 57) ||
(asc == 95)))
            {
                flag = false;
                cout<<"Invalid Identifier : "<< s <<" ,Error : Identifier cannot contain " <<s[j]<<" at
Line ----> " <<li[pos]<<endl;

```

```
        out<<"Invalid Identifier : "<< s <<" ,Error : Identifier cannot contain " <<s[j]<<" at
Line ----> "<<li[pos]<<endl;
    }
}

    asc = (int) s[length -1];
    if(!((asc >= 65 && asc <= 90) || (asc >=97 && asc <=122) || (asc >= 48 && asc <= 57) ||
(asc == 95) || (asc == 42)))
    {
        flag = false;
        cout<<"Invalid Identifier : "<< s <<" ,Error : Identifier cannot contain " <<s[length -
1]<<" at Line ----> "<<li[pos]<<endl;
        out<<"Invalid Identifier : "<< s <<" ,Error : Identifier cannot contain " <<s[length -
1]<<" at Line ----> "<<li[pos]<<endl;
    }
}
if(flag)
{
    cout<<"Valid Identifier in Line ----> "<<li[pos]<<" -----> "<<s<<endl<<endl;
    out<<"Valid Identifier in Line ----> "<<li[pos]<<" -----> "<<s<<endl<<endl;
}
else{
    cout<<"Invalid Identifier in Line ----> "<<li[pos]<<"----->"<<s<<endl<<endl;
    out<<"Invalid Identifier in Line ----> "<<li[pos]<<"----->"<<s<<endl<<endl;
}
}
in.close();
key.close();
op.close();
out.close();
return 0;
}
```

Contents of file third.txt :

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
int main()
{
int ak;
```

```
int anup;
int abc_19;
int abc19;
int abc_;
int abc_abc;
int abc__;
int abc_19__2017_CD;
int abc_19_;
int abc$;
int abc#;
int &abc;
int abs#x;
int abv@_19;
int abc*;
if(a == 4)
{
cout<<"Right";
}
else{
cout<<"Wrong";
}
for(int i = 6;i < 10; i++)
{
while(j + a != 15)
{
int c = k + l;
}
}
return 0;
}
```

Contents of file input.txt :

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main()
{
```


Anup
Anup

```
a = b/a;
cout << " // CD ";
//-----
// -----Compiler Design
//----Comments
-----
/* aaaaaaaaaa
a*/
retrun 0;

}
```

Keyword.txt contains keywords.

Operator.txt contains operators.

Contents of output.txt :

***** Detected Keywords *****

Line Number ---> 0 --->include
Line Number ---> 0 --->iostream
Line Number ---> 2 --->int
Line Number ---> 2 --->main
Line Number ---> 4 --->int
Line Number ---> 5 --->int
Line Number ---> 6 --->int
Line Number ---> 7 --->int
Line Number ---> 8 --->int
Line Number ---> 9 --->int
Line Number ---> 10 --->int
Line Number ---> 11 --->int
Line Number ---> 12 --->int
Line Number ---> 13 --->int
Line Number ---> 14 --->int
Line Number ---> 15 --->int
Line Number ---> 16 --->int
Line Number ---> 17 --->int

Line Number ---> 18 --->int

Line Number ---> 19 --->if

Line Number ---> 21 --->cout

Line Number ---> 23 --->else

Line Number ---> 24 --->cout

Line Number ---> 26 --->for

Line Number ---> 26 --->int

Line Number ---> 28 --->while

Line Number ---> 30 --->int

Line Number ---> 33 --->return

***** Detected Operators *****

Line Number ---> 19 ---> ==

Line Number ---> 26 ---> =

Line Number ---> 28 ---> +

Line Number ---> 28 ---> !=

Line Number ---> 30 ---> =

Line Number ---> 30 ---> +

***** Identifiers *****

Valid Identifier in Line ----> 4 ----> ak

Valid Identifier in Line ----> 5 ----> anup

Valid Identifier in Line ----> 6 ----> abc_19

Valid Identifier in Line ----> 7 ----> abc19

Valid Identifier in Line ----> 8 ----> abc_

Valid Identifier in Line ----> 9 ----> abc_abc

Valid Identifier in Line ----> 10 ----> abc__

Valid Identifier in Line ----> 11 ----> abc_19__2017_CD

Valid Identifier in Line ----> 12 ----> abc_19_

Invalid Identifier : abc\$,Error : Identifier cannot contain \$ at Line ----> 13

Invalid Identifier in Line ----> 13---->abc\$

Valid Identifier in Line ----> 14 -----> abc

Invalid Identifier : &abc ,Error : Identifier must start with an alpha at Line ----> 15

Invalid Identifier in Line ----> 15----->&abc

Valid Identifier in Line ----> 16 -----> abs

Valid Identifier in Line ----> 16 -----> x

Invalid Identifier : abv@_19 ,Error : Identifier cannot contain @ at Line ----> 17

Invalid Identifier in Line ----> 17----->abv@_19

Valid Identifier in Line ----> 18 -----> abc*

Valid Identifier in Line ----> 19 -----> a

Invalid Identifier : == ,Error : Identifier must start with an alpha at Line ----> 19

Invalid Identifier in Line ----> 19----->==

Invalid Identifier : 4 ,Error : Identifier must start with an alpha at Line ----> 19

Invalid Identifier in Line ----> 19----->4

Invalid Identifier : "Right" ,Error : Identifier must start with an alpha at Line ----> 21

Invalid Identifier in Line ----> 21----->"Right"

Invalid Identifier : "Wrong" ,Error : Identifier must start with an alpha at Line ----> 24

Invalid Identifier in Line ----> 24----->"Wrong"

Valid Identifier in Line ----> 26 -----> i

Invalid Identifier : = ,Error : Identifier must start with an alpha at Line ----> 26

Invalid Identifier in Line ----> 26----->=

Invalid Identifier : 6 ,Error : Identifier must start with an alpha at Line ----> 26

Invalid Identifier in Line ----> 26----->6

Valid Identifier in Line ----> 26 -----> i

Invalid Identifier : 10 ,Error : Identifier must start with an alpha at Line ----> 26

Invalid Identifier in Line ----> 26----->10

Invalid Identifier : i++ ,Error : Identifier cannot contain + at Line ----> 26

Invalid Identifier : i++ ,Error : Identifier cannot contain + at Line ----> 26

Invalid Identifier in Line ----> 26----->i++

Valid Identifier in Line ----> 28 -----> j

Invalid Identifier : + ,Error : Identifier must start with an alpha at Line ----> 28

Invalid Identifier in Line ----> 28----->+

Valid Identifier in Line ----> 19 -----> a

Invalid Identifier : != ,Error : Identifier must start with an alpha at Line ----> 28

Invalid Identifier in Line ----> 28----->!=

Invalid Identifier : 15 ,Error : Identifier must start with an alpha at Line ----> 28

Invalid Identifier in Line ----> 28----->15

Valid Identifier in Line ----> 30 -----> c

Invalid Identifier : = ,Error : Identifier must start with an alpha at Line ----> 26

Invalid Identifier in Line ----> 26----->=

Valid Identifier in Line ----> 30 -----> k

Invalid Identifier : + ,Error : Identifier must start with an alpha at Line ----> 28

Invalid Identifier in Line ----> 28----->+

Valid Identifier in Line ----> 30 -----> l

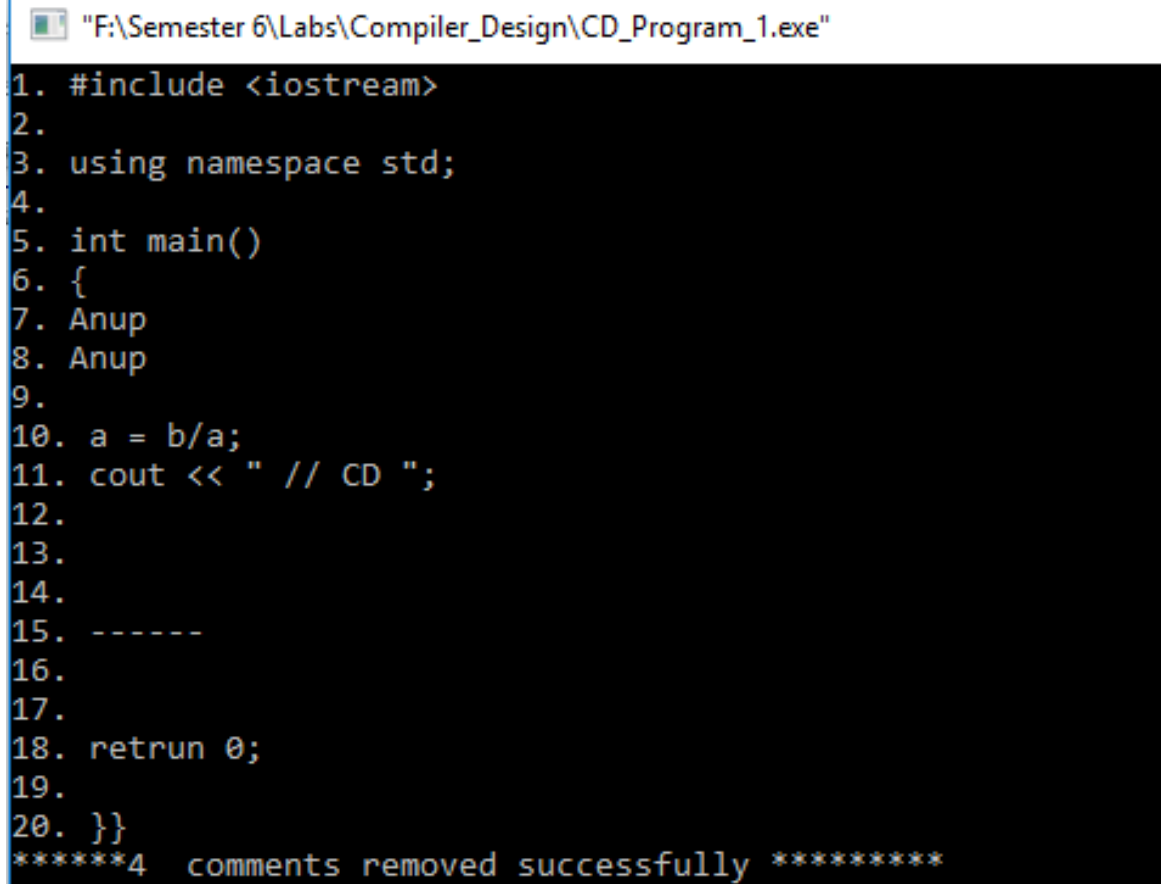
Invalid Identifier : 0 ,Error : Identifier must start with an alpha at Line ----> 33

Invalid Identifier in Line ----> 33----->0

Invalid Identifier : } ,Error : Identifier must start with an alpha at Line ----> 34

Invalid Identifier in Line ----> 34----->}

Removed Comments from input.txt :



```
1. #include <iostream>
2.
3. using namespace std;
4.
5. int main()
6. {
7. Anup
8. Anup
9.
10. a = b/a;
11. cout << " // CD ";
12.
13.
14.
15. -----
16.
17.
18. retrun 0;
19.
20. }}
*****4  comments removed successfully *****
```

Program No. 2

Aim : Program to convert a regular expression into finite automata.

Source Code :

```
/*  
    Lab Name - Compiler Design  
    Objective - Conversion of regular expression into finite automata  
    Name - Anup Agrawal  
    Roll No. - UE143014  
    Date - 08/02/2017  
*/  
  
#include<bits/stdc++.h>  
using namespace std;  
  
vector< vector<string> > table;  
int state = 0;  
  
string ConvertIntoString(int number)  
{  
    stringstream ss ;  
    ss << number ;  
    return ss.str();  
}  
  
bool IsOperand(char C)  
{  
    if(C == 'a' || C == 'b')  
    {  
        return true;  
    }  
    else  
    {  
        return false;  
    }  
}  
  
bool IsOperator(char C)
```

```
{
    if(C == '|' || C == '.')
    {
        return true;
    }
    else
    {
        return false;
    }
}
```

int GetOperatorWeight(char op)

```
{
    int weight = -1;
    switch(op)
    {
        case '|':
            weight = 10;
            break;
        case '.':
            weight = 20;
            break;
    }
    return weight;
}
```

bool HasHigherPrecedence(char op1, char op2)

```
{
    int op1Weight = GetOperatorWeight(op1);
    int op2Weight = GetOperatorWeight(op2);
    return ((op1Weight > op2Weight) ? true : false);
}
```

string ConvertIntoPostfix(string re)

```
{
    stack<char> S;
    string postfix = "";
    for(int i = 0; i < re.length(); i++)
    {
```

```
if(re[i] == ' ' || re[i] == ',') continue;
else if(IsOperator(re[i]))
{
    if(!S.empty() && HasHigherPrecedence('.', '|'))
    {
        postfix += S.top();
        S.pop();
    }
    S.push(re[i]);
}
else if(re[i] == '*')
{
    postfix += re[i];
}
else if(IsOperand(re[i]))
{
    postfix += re[i];
}

else if (re[i] == '(')
{
    S.push(re[i]);
}

else if(re[i] == ')')
{
    while(!S.empty() && S.top() != '(')
    {
        postfix += S.top();
        S.pop();
    }
    S.pop();
}

while(!S.empty())
{
    postfix += S.top();
    S.pop();
}
```



```
    }  
    cout<< "Postfix Expression for Entered Regular Expression ----> "<<postfix<<endl;  
    return postfix;  
}  
  
void Only_a_b(int &in , int &fi , char ch) {  
    vector<string> temp ;  
    if(state == 0)  
    {  
        in = state ;  
        fi = state + 1 ;  
        state += 1 ;  
    }  
    else{  
        in = state + 1;  
        fi = state + 2;  
        state += 2;  
    }  
    temp . push_back(ConvertIntoString(in)) ;  
    temp . push_back(ConvertIntoString(fi)) ;  
    temp . push_back(string(1 , ch)) ;  
    table . push_back(temp) ;  
    temp . clear() ;  
}  
  
void ReConcatenationRe(int &in , int &fi , int in1 , int fi1 , int in2 , int fi2) {  
    in = in1 ;  
    fi = fi2 ;  
    vector<string> temp ;  
    temp . push_back(ConvertIntoString(fi1)) ;  
    temp . push_back(ConvertIntoString(in2)) ;  
    temp . push_back("E") ;  
    table . push_back(temp) ;  
    temp . clear() ;  
}  
  
void ReUnionRe(int &in , int &fi , int in1 , int fi1 , int in2 , int fi2) {  
    in = state + 1 ;  
    fi = state + 2 ;
```

```
state += 2 ;  
vector<string> temp ;  
temp . push_back(ConvertIntoString(in)) ;  
temp . push_back(ConvertIntoString(in1)) ;  
temp . push_back("E") ;  
table . push_back(temp) ;  
temp . clear() ;  
temp . push_back(ConvertIntoString(in)) ;  
temp . push_back(ConvertIntoString(in2)) ;  
temp . push_back("E") ;  
table . push_back(temp) ;  
temp . clear() ;  
temp . push_back(ConvertIntoString(fi1)) ;  
temp . push_back(ConvertIntoString(fi)) ;  
temp . push_back("E") ;  
table . push_back(temp) ;  
temp . clear() ;  
temp . push_back(ConvertIntoString(fi2)) ;  
temp . push_back(ConvertIntoString(fi)) ;  
temp . push_back("E") ;  
table . push_back(temp) ;  
temp . clear() ;  
}
```

```
void ReClosure(int &in , int &fi , int in1 , int fi1) {  
    in = state + 1 ;  
    fi = state + 2 ;  
    state += 2 ;  
    vector<string> temp ;  
    temp . push_back(ConvertIntoString(fi1)) ;  
    temp . push_back(ConvertIntoString(in1)) ;  
    temp . push_back("E") ;  
    table . push_back(temp) ;  
    temp . clear() ;  
    temp . push_back(ConvertIntoString(in)) ;  
    temp . push_back(ConvertIntoString(in1)) ;  
    temp . push_back("E") ;  
    table . push_back(temp) ;  
    temp . clear() ;  
}
```

```
temp . push_back(ConvertIntoString(in)) ;
temp . push_back(ConvertIntoString(fi)) ;
temp . push_back("E") ;
table . push_back(temp) ;
temp . clear() ;
temp . push_back(ConvertIntoString(fi1)) ;
temp . push_back(ConvertIntoString(fi)) ;
temp . push_back("E") ;
table . push_back(temp) ;
temp . clear() ;
}

void ReSolveRe(int &in , int &fi , string str) {
    str = ConvertIntoPostfix(str) ;
    vector<pair<int , int> > solve ;
    for(int i = 0 ; i < str . length() ; i++) {
        if(str[i] == 'a' || str[i] == 'b') {
            Only_a_b(in , fi , str[i]) ;
            solve . push_back(make_pair(in , fi)) ;
        } else {
            if(str[i] == '.') {
                int in2 = solve[solve . size() - 1] . first ;
                int fi2 = solve[solve . size() - 1] . second ;
                int in1 = solve[solve . size() - 2] . first ;
                int fi1 = solve[solve . size() - 2] . second ;
                solve . pop_back() ;
                solve . pop_back() ;
                ReConcatenationRe(in , fi , in1 , fi1 , in2 , fi2) ;
                solve . push_back(make_pair(in , fi)) ;
            }
            if(str[i] == '|') {
                int in2 = solve[solve . size() - 1] . first ;
                int fi2 = solve[solve . size() - 1] . second ;
                int in1 = solve[solve . size() - 2] . first ;
                int fi1 = solve[solve . size() - 2] . second ;
                solve . pop_back() ;
                solve . pop_back() ;
                ReUnionRe(in , fi , in1 , fi1 , in2 , fi2) ;
                solve . push_back(make_pair(in , fi)) ;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }
    if(str[i] == '*') {
        int in1 = solve[solve . size() - 1] . first ;
        int fi1 = solve[solve . size() - 1] . second ;
        solve . pop_back() ;
        ReClosure(in , fi , in1 , fi1) ;
        solve . push_back(make_pair(in , fi)) ;
    }
}
}
}

void PrintSol() {
    cout << "State\t a\t b\t E\n" ;
    for(int i = 0 ; i < table . size() ; i++) {
        if(table[i][2] == "a") {
            cout << table[i][0] << "\t" << table[i][1] << "\t\t\n" ;
        }
        if(table[i][2] == "b") {
            cout << table[i][0] << "\t\t" << table[i][1] << "\t\n" ;
        }
        if(table[i][2] == "E") {
            cout << table[i][0] << "\t\t\t" << table[i][1] << "\n" ;
        }
    }
}

int main()
{
    string input;
    int in;
    int fi;
    cout<<"***** Enter a Regular Expression *****"<<endl;
    cin>>input;
    ReSolveRe(in,fi,input);
    cout<<endl<<"Initial State ---> "<<in<<endl<<endl<<"Final State ---> "<<fi<<endl<<endl;
    PrintSol();
    return 0;
}

```

Output :

```
"F:\Semester 6\Labs\Compiler_Design\CD_Program_2.exe"
***** Enter a Regular Expression *****
a|b.a
Postfix Expression for Entered Regular Expression ----> ab|a.
Initial State ---> 4
Final State ---> 7

State   a       b       E
0       1       -       -
2       -       3       -
4       -       -       0
4       -       -       2
1       -       -       5
3       -       -       5
6       7       -       -
5       -       -       6

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 5.060 s
Press any key to continue.
```

Program No. 3

Aim :- Perform tasks of lexical analyzer using LEX Tool.

Source Code :-

```
%{
    /*
        Lab Name - Compiler Design
        Objective - Perform Lexical Analysis using LEX Tool
        Name - Anup Agrawal
        Roll No. - UE143014
        Date - 15/02/2017
    */
    FILE *out;
    int line = 0;
}%

%%

[\\n] {fprintf(out," Line Number -----> %d\\n",++line);}
[/][/](.*[ \\t]*.)*[\\n] {fprintf(out,"%s, is a comment. \\n\\n",yytext);}
[/][*][^*/]*[*][/] {fprintf(out,"%s, is a multiline comment. \\n\\n",yytext);}
include|int|float|char|double|long|main {fprintf (out,"%s, is a keyword.\\n\\n",yytext);}
[0-9]+ {fprintf(out,"%s, is a literal. \\n\\n",yytext);}
[a-zA-Z_][0-9a-zA-Z_]* {fprintf(out,"%s, is an identifier. \\n\\n",yytext);}
[0-9!@#%&()*\\-+. _=a-zA-Z~|?\\:\\[\\]{} ,/"] [0-9a-zA-Z_!@#%&()*\\-+. =~|?\\:\\[\\]{} ,/"]+
{fprintf(out,"%s, is not an identifier. \\n\\n",yytext);}
[*\\-+/=] {fprintf(out,"%s, is a operator. \\n\\n",yytext);}
[;] {fprintf(out,"%s, is a termination symbol. \\n\\n",yytext);}
[{}]+ {fprintf(out,"%s, is a opening a block. \\n\\n",yytext);}
[]]+ {fprintf(out,"%s, is a closing a block. \\n\\n",yytext);}
%%

main()
{
    yyin = fopen("test.txt","r");
    out = fopen("output.txt","w");
    fprintf(out," Line Number -----> %d\\n",++line);
    yylex();
}
```

Contents of file test.txt

```
main
{
    // this is single line comment
    /* this is comment
       comment
       comment
    */
    14anu12p;
    float @@@123anu;
    int a = 10 ;
    int b = 20 ;
    int c = a + b ;
    c = 30;
}
```

Contents of file output.txt

Line Number -----> 1
main, is a keyword.

Line Number -----> 2
{, is a opening a block.

Line Number -----> 3
// this is single line comment
, is a comment.

/* this is comment
 comment
 comment
*/, is a multiline comment.

Line Number -----> 4
14anu12p, is not an identifier.

;; is a termination symbol.

Line Number -----> 5

float, is a keyword.

@@@123anu, is not an identifier.

;; is a termination symbol.

Line Number -----> 6
int, is a keyword.

a, is an identifier.

=, is a operator.

10, is a literal.

;; is a termination symbol.

Line Number -----> 7
int, is a keyword.

b, is an identifier.

=, is a operator.

20, is a literal.

;; is a termination symbol.

Line Number -----> 8
int, is a keyword.

c, is an identifier.

=, is a operator.

a, is an identifier.

+, is a operator.

b, is an identifier.

;, is a termination symbol.

Line Number -----> 9
c, is an identifier.

=, is a operator.

30, is a literal.

;, is a termination symbol.

Line Number -----> 10
, is a closing a block.

Program No. 4

Aim :- Remove left recursion from a CFG and perform left factoring for a CFG.

Source Code :-

- Removal of Left Factoring :

```
/*  
    Lab Name - Compiler Design  
    Objective - Removal of Left Recursion from a CFG  
    Name - Anup Agrawal  
    Roll No. - UE143014  
    Date - 22/02/2017  
*/  
  
#include<bits/stdc++.h>  
using namespace std;  
vector<string> v;  
vector<string> p;  
vector<string> a;  
vector<string> b;  
vector<string> ans;  
vector<string> all;  
  
void input()  
{  
    int n;  
    cout<<"***** Enter Number of Variables  
*****"<<endl;  
    cin>>n;  
    cout<<"***** Enter Productions  
*****"<<endl;  
    string s;  
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)  
    {  
        cin>>s;  
        v.push_back(s);  
    }  
}
```

```
vector<string> breakProductions(string t)
{
    vector<string> tempv;
    string temps = "";
    for(int i=2;i<t.length();i++)
    {
        if(t[i] == '|')
        {
            tempv.push_back(temps);
            temps = "";
        }
        else{
            temps = temps + string(1,t[i]);
        }
    }
    tempv.push_back(temps);
    return tempv;
}

void printVector(vector<string> tempv)
{
    for(int i=0;i<tempv.size();i++)
    {
        cout<<tempv[i]<<endl;
    }
    cout<<endl;
}

bool IsLeftRecursive(vector<string> p, char start)
{
    bool flag = false;
    for(int i=0;i<p.size();i++)
    {
        string temps;
        temps = p[i];
        if(temps[0] == start)
        {
            flag = true;
        }
    }
}
```

```
    }  
}  
if(flag)  
{  
    return true;  
}  
else{  
    return false;  
}  
}
```

```
vector<string> AlphaFinder(vector<string> p, char start)  
{  
    vector<string> tempv;  
    for(int i=0;i<p.size();i++)  
    {  
        string temps;  
        temps = p[i];  
        if(temps[0] == start)  
        {  
            temps = temps.substr(1,temps.length()-1);  
            tempv.push_back(temps);  
        }  
    }  
    return tempv;  
}
```

```
vector<string> BetaFinder(vector<string> p, char start)  
{  
    vector<string> tempv;  
    for(int i=0;i<p.size();i++)  
    {  
        string temps;  
        temps = p[i];  
        if(temps[0] != start)  
        {  
            tempv.push_back(temps);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
    return tempv;
}

vector<string> RemoveLeftRecursion(vector<string> a, vector<string> b, char start)
{
    string temps = "";
    string dash = "";
    string sign = "-";
    vector<string> tempv;
    temps = start + sign;
    for(int i=0;i<b.size();i++)
    {
        if(i == (b.size()-1))
        {
            temps = temps + b[i] + start + dash;
        }
        else{
            temps = temps + b[i] + start + dash + '|' ;
        }
    }
    tempv.push_back(temps);
    temps = "";
    temps = start + dash + '-' ;
    for(int i=0;i<a.size();i++)
    {
        if(i == (a.size()-1))
        {
            temps = temps + a[i] + start + dash;
        }
        else{
            temps = temps + a[i] + start + dash + '|' ;
        }
    }
    temps = temps + '|' + '$';
    tempv.push_back(temps);
    return tempv;
}
```

```
void leftRecursion()
```

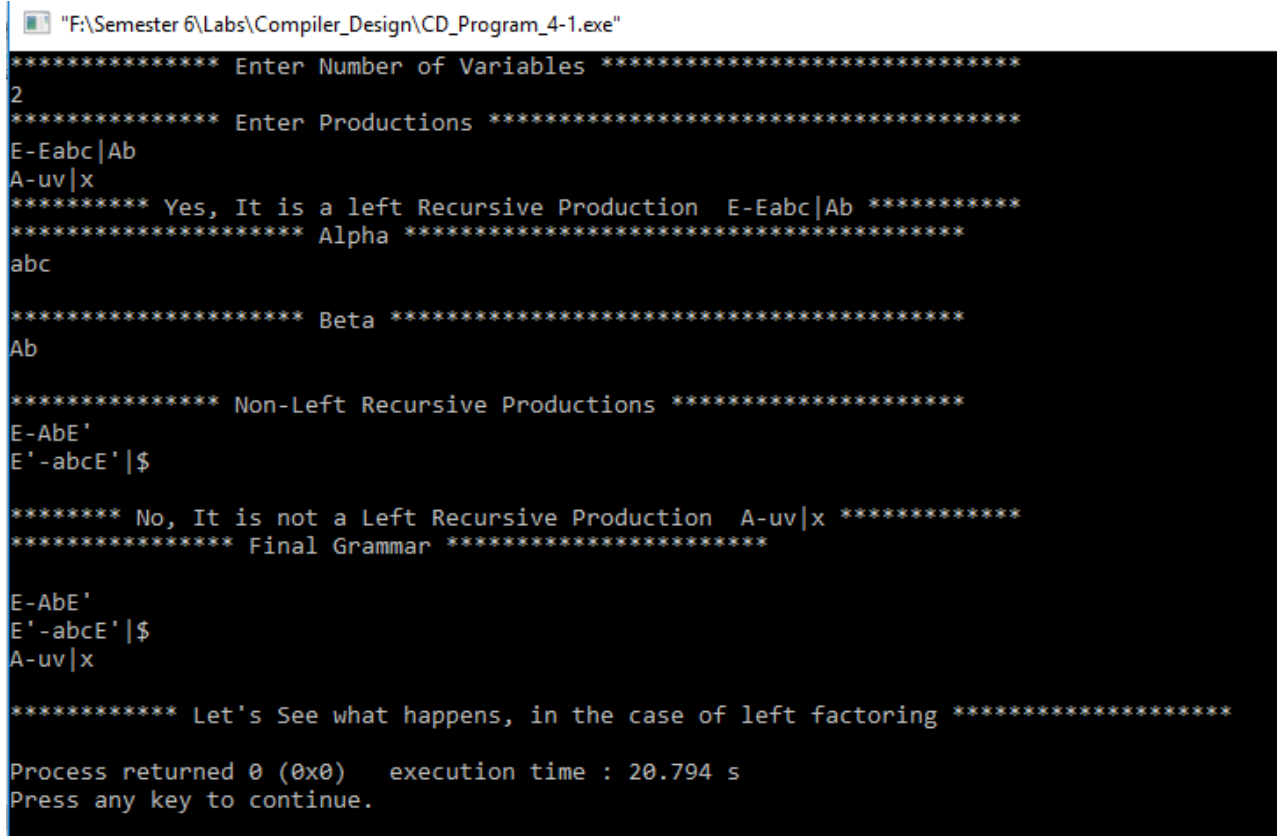
```

{
    for(int i=0;i<v.size();i++)
    {
        string temp;
        char start;
        temp = v[i];
        start = temp[0];
        p = breakProductions(v[i]);
        if(IsLeftRecursive(p,start))
        {
            cout<<"***** Yes, It is a left Recursive Production "<<v[i]<<"
*****"<<endl;
            a = AlphaFinder(p,start);
            cout<<"***** Alpha
***** "<<endl;
            printVector(a);
            b = BetaFinder(p,start);
            cout<<"***** Beta
*****"<<endl;
            printVector(b);
            ans = RemoveLeftRecursion(a,b,start);
            cout<<"***** Non-Left Recursive Productions
*****"<<endl;
            printVector(ans);
            all.insert(all.end(),ans.begin(),ans.end());
        }
        else{
            cout<<"***** No, It is not a Left Recursive Production "<<v[i]<<"
*****"<<endl;
            all.push_back(v[i]);
        }
    }
    cout<<"***** Final Grammar *****"<<endl<<endl;
    printVector(all);
}

int main()
{
    input();

```

```
leftRecursion();  
cout<<"***** Let's See what happens, in the case of left factoring  
*****"<<endl;  
return 0;  
}
```



The screenshot shows a Windows command prompt window titled "F:\Semester 6\Labs\Compiler_Design\CD_Program_4-1.exe". The program prompts the user to enter the number of variables (2) and the productions (E-Eabc|Ab, A-uv|x). It then checks for left recursive productions. For the production E-Eabc|Ab, it identifies 'Alpha' as 'abc' and 'Beta' as 'Ab'. It then lists non-left recursive productions: E-AbE' and E'-abcE'|\$ for the variable A. The program concludes that the grammar is not left recursive and displays the final grammar. It also shows the execution time (20.794 s) and a message to press any key to continue.

```
"F:\Semester 6\Labs\Compiler_Design\CD_Program_4-1.exe"  
***** Enter Number of Variables *****  
2  
***** Enter Productions *****  
E-Eabc|Ab  
A-uv|x  
***** Yes, It is a left Recursive Production E-Eabc|Ab *****  
***** Alpha *****  
abc  
***** Beta *****  
Ab  
***** Non-Left Recursive Productions *****  
E-AbE'  
E'-abcE'|$  
***** No, It is not a Left Recursive Production A-uv|x *****  
***** Final Grammar *****  
  
E-AbE'  
E'-abcE'|$  
A-uv|x  
  
***** Let's See what happens, in the case of left factoring *****  
  
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 20.794 s  
Press any key to continue.
```

- Left Factoring For a CFG :

/*

Lab Name - Compiler Design

Objective - Apply Left Factoring for a CFG

Name - Anup Agrawal

Roll No. - UE143014

Date - 22/02/2017

*/

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
vector<string> v;
```

```
vector<string> p;  
vector<string> a;  
vector<string> b;  
vector<string> ans;  
vector<string> all;  
  
void input()  
{  
    int n;  
    cout<<"***** Enter Number of Variables  
*****"<<endl;  
    cin>>n;  
    cout<<"***** Enter Productions  
*****"<<endl;  
    string s;  
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)  
    {  
        cin>>s;  
        v.push_back(s);  
    }  
}  
  
vector<string> breakProductions(string t)  
{  
    vector<string> tempv;  
    string temps = "";  
    for(int i=2;i<t.length();i++)  
    {  
        if(t[i] == '|')  
        {  
            tempv.push_back(temps);  
            temps = "";  
        }  
        else{  
            temps = temps + string(1,t[i]);  
        }  
    }  
    tempv.push_back(temps);  
    return tempv;
```



```
}

void printVector(vector<string> tempv)
{
    for(int i=0;i<tempv.size();i++)
    {
        cout<<tempv[i]<<endl;
    }
    cout<<endl;
}

vector<string> AlphaFinder(vector<string> p, char start)
{
    int cnt = 0;
    vector<string> tempv;
    string temps = "";
    string temp_s = "";
    bool flag = true;
    int sizee;
    sizee = p.size();
    string temp[sizee];
    for(int i=0;i<p.size();i++)
    {
        temp[i] = p[i];
    }
    while(flag)
    {
        if(temp[0][cnt] == temp[1][cnt])
        {
            flag = true;
            temps = temps + temp[1][cnt];
            cnt++;
        }
        else{
            flag = false;
        }
    }
    for(int i=2;i<p.size();i++)
    {
```

```
for(int j=0;j<temps.length();j++)
{
    if(temp[i][j] == temps[j])
    {
        cout<<"aa gya"<<endl;
        temps[j] = temp[i][j];
        cout<<temps<<endl;
    }
    else{
        temps = temps.substr(0,temps.length()-(temps.length()-j));
        cout<<"*****"<<temps<<endl;
        break;
    }
}
}
tempv.push_back(temps);
return tempv;
}

vector<string> BetaFinder(vector<string> p, char start)
{
    string temps;
    string temp_s;
    vector<string> tempv;
    temps = a[0];
    for(int i=0;i<p.size();i++)
    {
        temp_s = p[i];
        if(temp_s == temps)
        {
            string s = "";
            tempv.push_back(s);
        }
        else{
            temp_s = temp_s.substr(temps.length(),temp_s.length() - temps.length());
            tempv.push_back(temp_s);
        }
    }
    return tempv;
}
```

```
}
```

```
bool IsLeftFactoringPoss(vector<string> p,char start)
{
    int cnt = 0;
    vector<string> tempv;
    string temps = "";
    string temp_s = "";
    bool flag = true;
    int sizee;
    sizee = p.size();
    string temp[sizee];
    for(int i=0;i<p.size();i++)
    {
        temp[i] = p[i];
    }
    while(flag)
    {
        if(temp[0][cnt] == temp[1][cnt])
        {
            flag = true;
            temps = temps + temp[1][cnt];
            cnt++;
        }
        else{
            flag = false;
        }
    }
    for(int i=2;i<p.size();i++)
    {
        for(int j=0;j<temps.length();j++)
        {
            if(temp[i][j] == temps[j])
            {
                temps[j] = temp[i][j];
            }
            else{
                temps = temps.substr(0,temps.length()-(temps.length()-j));
                break;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
    }  
  }  
}  
if(temps.size() != 0)  
{  
    return true;  
}  
else{  
    return false;  
}  
}
```

vector<string> leftFactoredProd(vector<string> a, vector<string> b, char start)

```
{  
    string temps = "";  
    string dash = "";  
    string sign = "-";  
    vector<string> tempv;  
    temps = start + sign;  
    for(int i=0;i<b.size();i++)  
    {  
        if(i == (b.size()-1))  
        {  
            temps = temps + start + dash + b[i] ;  
        }  
        else{  
            temps = temps + start + dash + b[i] + '|';  
        }  
    }  
    tempv.push_back(temps);  
    temps = "";  
    temps = start + dash + '-';  
    for(int i=0;i<a.size();i++)  
    {  
        if(i == (a.size()-1))  
        {  
            temps = temps + a[i];  
        }  
        else{
```

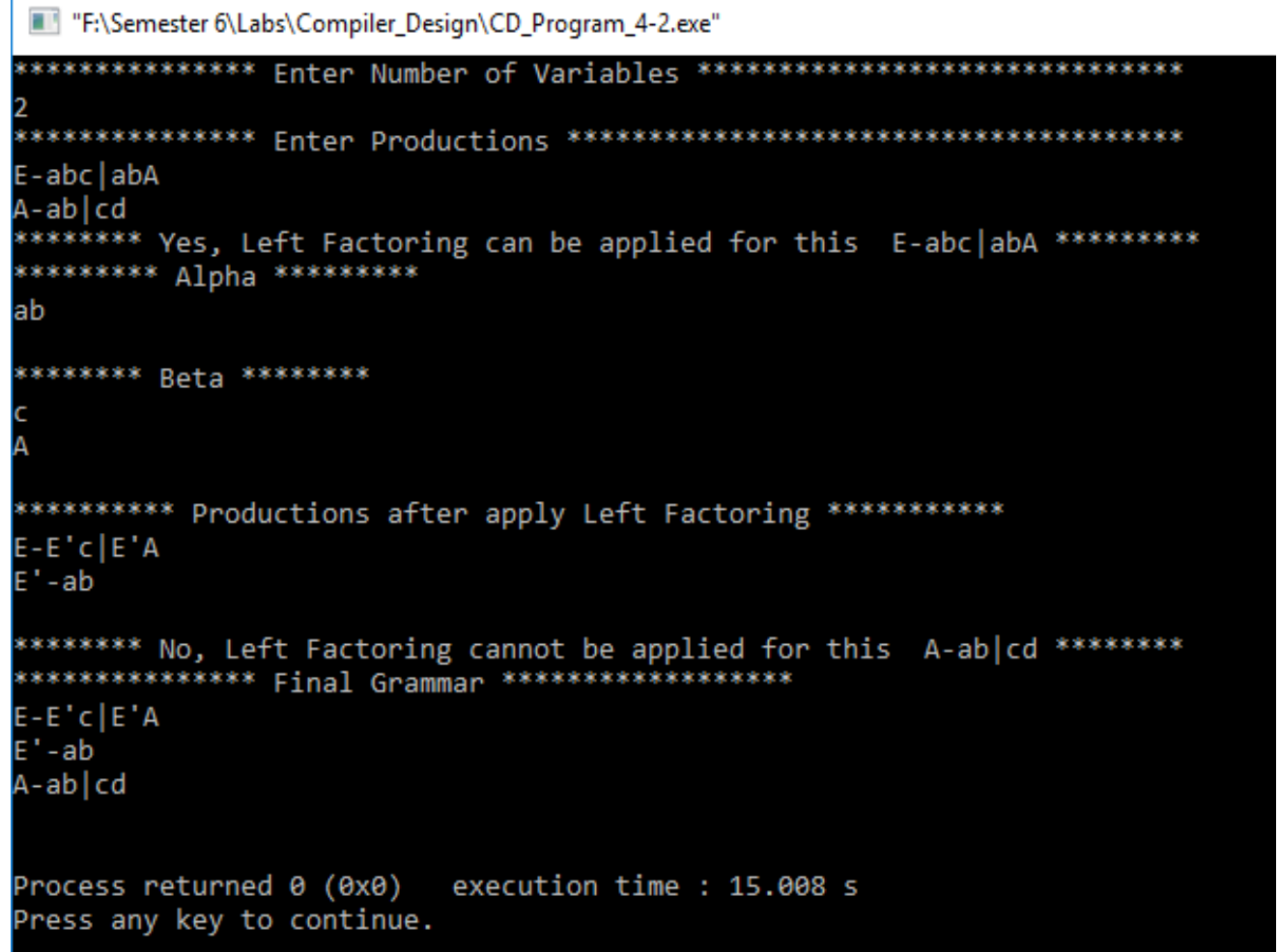
```

        temps = temps + a[i] ;
    }
}
tempv.push_back(temps);
return tempv;
}

void leftFactoring()
{
    for(int i=0;i<v.size();i++)
    {
        string temp;
        char start;
        temp = v[i];
        start = temp[0];
        p = breakProductions(v[i]);
        if(IsLeftFactoringPoss(p,start))
        {
            cout<<"***** Yes, Left Factoring can be applied for this "<<v[i]<<"
*****"<<endl;
            a = AlphaFinder(p,start);
            cout<<"***** Alpha *****"<<endl;
            printVector(a);
            b = BetaFinder(p,start);
            cout<<"***** Beta *****"<<endl;
            printVector(b);
            ans = leftFactoredProd(a,b,start);
            cout<<"***** Productions after apply Left Factoring *****"<<endl;
            printVector(ans);
            all.insert(all.end(),ans.begin(),ans.end());
        }
        else{
            cout<<"***** No, Left Factoring cannot be applied for this "<<v[i]<<"
*****"<<endl;
            all.push_back(v[i]);
        }
    }
    cout<<"***** Final Grammar *****"<<endl;
    printVector(all);
}

```

```
}  
  
int main()  
{  
    input();  
    leftFactoring();  
    return 0;  
}
```



The screenshot shows a Windows command prompt window titled "F:\Semester 6\Labs\Compiler_Design\CD_Program_4-2.exe". The program prompts the user to enter the number of variables, which is 2. It then prompts for productions, which are E-abc|abA and A-ab|cd. The program checks for left factoring on the first production and finds it applicable, identifying 'ab' as the common prefix (Alpha). It then identifies 'c' as the common suffix (Beta). The resulting productions after left factoring are E-E'c|E'A and E'-ab. The program then checks for left factoring on the second production and finds it not applicable. Finally, it displays the final grammar: E-E'c|E'A, E'-ab, and A-ab|cd. The process returns 0 and takes 15.008 seconds to execute.

```
"F:\Semester 6\Labs\Compiler_Design\CD_Program_4-2.exe"  
***** Enter Number of Variables *****  
2  
***** Enter Productions *****  
E-abc|abA  
A-ab|cd  
***** Yes, Left Factoring can be applied for this E-abc|abA *****  
***** Alpha *****  
ab  
  
***** Beta *****  
c  
A  
  
***** Productions after apply Left Factoring *****  
E-E'c|E'A  
E'-ab  
  
***** No, Left Factoring cannot be applied for this A-ab|cd *****  
***** Final Grammar *****  
E-E'c|E'A  
E'-ab  
A-ab|cd  
  
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 15.008 s  
Press any key to continue.
```

Program No. 5

Aim :- Implement LL(1) Top - Down Parser for a LL(1) grammar.

Source Code :-

```
/*  
    Lab Name - Compiler Design  
    Objective - LL(1) Parser  
    Name - Anup Agrawal  
    Roll No. - UE143014  
    Date - 22/02/2017  
*/  
  
#include<bits/stdc++.h>  
using namespace std;  
void line(int ter)  
{  
    ter=ter*5;  
    cout<<" ";  
    for(int i=1; i<=ter; i++)  
        cout<<"--";  
    cout<<"\n";  
}  
  
void displayStack(stack<char> a)  
{  
    stack <char> b;  
    string s,temp;  
    while(!a.empty())  
    {  
        temp=a.top();  
        s.insert(0,temp);  
        b.push(a.top());  
        a.pop();  
    }  
    cout<<s;  
    while(!b.empty())  
    {  
        a.push(b.top());
```

```
        b.pop();
    }
}
void displayQueue(queue<char> a)
{
    queue <char> b;
    string s,temp;

    while(!a.empty())
    {
        temp=a.front();
        s+=temp;
        b.push(a.front());
        a.pop();
    }
    cout<<s;
    while(!b.empty())
    {
        a.push(b.front());
        b.pop();
    }

}
int main()
{
    int i=0,n=0,j,k,flag=1,update=0,epsilon=1;
    char ch,ch1;
    string temp,temp1;
    string str[10],tok[20][20],var[10],tok1[20][20],c,parse[50],table[20][20];
    fstream fin,fout;
    fin.open("output3.txt",ios::in);
    unordered_map <string, string> m;
    unordered_map <string, string> q;
    unordered_map <string,int> row;
    unordered_map <string,int> column;
    string t[20][20];
    string first[10][2];
    string terminal[20];
    int ter=0;
```



```
while(!fin.eof())
{
    getline(fin,str[i]);
    if(!str[i].empty())
    {
        n++;
        var[i]=str[i][0];
        first[i][0]=var[i];
        i++;
    }
}

cout<<"*****"
<<endl;
for(i=0; i<n; i++)
{
    k=0;
    for(j=2; str[i][j]!='\0'; j++)
    {
        if(str[i][j]=='|'||str[i][j]=='>')
        {
            j++;
            for(; str[i][j]!='\0'&&str[i][j]!='|'; j++)
            {
                tok[i][k]+=str[i][j];
                tok1[i][k]+=str[i][j];
            }
            j--;
            k++;
        }
    }
}
//first code-----
do {
    update=0;
    for(i=0; i<n; i++)
    {
```

```
for(j=0; !(tok[i][j].empty())); j++)
{
    ch=tok[i][j][0];
    if(!(isupper(ch))&& m[ var[i]].find(ch)==-1)
    {
        m[ var[i]]+=ch;
        t[i][j]+=ch;
        update=1;
    }
    if(isupper(ch))
    {
        k=0;
        c;
        c+=ch;
        while(m[c][k]!='\0')
        {
            if(m[ var[i]].find(m[c][k])== -1 && m[c][k] != 'e')
            {
                m[ var[i]]+=m[c][k];
                t[i][j]+=m[c][k];

                update=1;
            }
            else if(m[c][k]=='e')
            {
                tok[i][j].erase(tok[i][j].begin());
                if(tok[i][j].empty())
                {
                    m[ var[i]]+='e';
                    t[i][j]+=m[ var[i]];

                }
                else
                    j--;
            }
            k++;
        }
    }
    c.clear();
}
```

```
    }
  }
}

} while(update==1);
//first code ends-----
cout<<"====="<<"First:"<<"====="<<endl;
for(i=0; i<n; i++)
{
    first[i][1]+=m[var[i]];
    cout<<var[i]<<": "<<first[i][1]<<endl;
}

//follow code starts-----
q[var[0]]+='$';

do {
    update=0;
    for(i=0; i<n; i++)
    {
        for(j=0; (!(tok1[i][j].empty())); j++)
        {
            for(k=0; tok1[i][j][k]!='\0'; k++)
            {
                string c1;
                ch=tok1[i][j][k];

                int next=k;
                epsilon=1;
                if(isupper(ch))
                {
                    while(epsilon==1)
                    {
                        epsilon=0;

                        next=next+1;
                        c+=ch;
                        ch1=tok1[i][j][next];
                        // cout<<ch1<<endl;
```

```
c1+=ch1;
if(isupper(ch1))
{
    int l=0;

    while(m[c1][l]!='\0')
    {
        if(q[c].find(m[c1][l])==-1&& m[c1][l]!='e')
        {
            q[c]+=m[c1][l];
            update=1;
        }
        else if(m[c1][l]=='e')
        {
            epsilon=1;
        }

        l++;
    }

}
else if(q[c].find(ch1)==-1&& ch1!='e')
{
    q[c]+=ch1;
    update=1;
}
else if(ch1=='\0')
{
    int l=0;

    while(q[var[i]][l]!='\0')
    {
        if(q[c].find(q[var[i]][l])==-1)
        {
            q[c]+=q[var[i]];
            update=1;
        }

    }
```

```
        l++;
    }
}

c.clear();
cl.clear();
}
}
}
}
}

} while(update==1);

cout<<"====="<<"Follow:"<<"====="<<endl;
for(i=0; i<n; i++)
{

    cout<<var[i]<<": "<<q[var[i]]<<endl;
}

//Follow code ends-----

//Parse table starts-----

for(i=0; i<n; i++)
    for(j=0; (!(tok1[i][j].empty())); j++)
        for(k=0; tok1[i][j][k]!='\0'; k++)
        {
            ch=tok1[i][j][k];
            if(!isupper(ch)&&ch!='e'&&temp1.find(ch)==-1)
            {
                terminal[ter]=ch;
                temp1+=ch;
                ter++;
            }
        }
    terminal[ter++]='$';
```

```
for(i=0; i<n; i++)
{
    row[var[i]]=i;
}
for(i=0; i<ter; i++)
{
    column[terminal[i]]=i;
}

for(i=0; i<n; i++)
{
    for(j=0; j<ter; j++)
    {
        for(k=0; (!(tok1[i][k].empty())); k++)
        {
            for(int z=0; t[i][k][z]!='\0'; z++)
            {
                string h;
                h=t[i][k][z];
                if(h==terminal[j])
                {
                    int t1;

                    t1=column[h];
                    table[i][t1]=tok1[i][k];
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
for(i=0; i<n; i++)
{
    if(m[var[i]].find('e')==1)
    {
        string t2;
        int len;
        t2=q[var[i]];
        len=t2.length();
        for(j=0; j<len; j++)
```

```
{
    string t3;
    t3=t2[j];
    char t4=t2[j];

    if(!(t4=='\0'))
        table[i][column[t3]]='e';

}
}
}
for(i=0; i<n; i++)
{
    for(j=0; j<ter; j++)
    {
        if(!(table[i][j].empty()))
        {
            string str;
            str+=var[i];
            str+="->";
            table[i][j].insert(0,str);
        }

    }
}
cout<<endl<<"=====Parse
Table===== "<<"\n\n\n";
for(i=0; i<ter; i++)
    cout<<setw(10)<<terminal[i];
cout<<endl;
line(ter);
for(i=0; i<n; i++)
{
    cout<<var[i];
    for(j=0; j<ter; j++)
    {
        cout<<setw(10)<<table[i][j];
    }
    cout<<endl;
```

```
        line(ter);
    }
    cout<<"\n\n\n";

//-----Parse table ends-----

    string pstring,terminal1;
    for(i=0; i<ter; i++)
    {
        terminal1+=terminal[i];
    }

    char s1,ans;
    int a1=0,error=0;
    s1=var[0][0];
    stack<char> stk;
    queue<char> que;
    stk.push('$');
    stk.push(s1);
    char qtop,stop;

    do {
        cout<<"Enter the string to parse:";
        cin>>pstring;
        string st,qt,tval;

        while(pstring[a1]!='\0')
        {
            que.push(pstring[a1]);
            a1++;
        }
        que.push('$');
        while(!que.empty()&&!stk.empty())
        {
            displayStack(stk);
            cout<<"\t\t\t";
            displayQueue(que);
            cout<<"\t\t\t";
            cout<<tval;
            tval.erase();
        }
    }
```



```
cout<<endl;
qtop=que.front();

stop=stk.top();
if(qtop==stop)
{
    que.pop();
    stk.pop();
}
else if(stop=='e')
{
    stk.pop();
}
else if(qtop!=stop)
{

    if(terminal1.find(stop)==1)
    {
        error=1;
        break;
    }
    else
    {
        st=stop;
        qt=qtop;
        int r1,c1;
        r1=row[st];
        c1=column[qt];
        tval=table[r1][c1];
        if(tval.empty())
        {
            error=1;
            cout<<"Error";
            break;
        }
        else
        {
            stk.pop();
            i=0;
        }
    }
}
```

```
        while(tval[i]!='\0')
            i++;
        i--;
        while(tval[i]!='>')
        {
            if(tval[i]!=' ')
            {
                stk.push(tval[i]);
            }
            i--;
        }
    }
}

}

if(error==0&&que.empty()&&stk.empty())
    cout<<"String is parsed";
else
{
    cout<<"String not parsed";
}
cout<<"\nDo you want to parse more string(y/n):";
cin>>ans;
} while(ans=='Y'||ans=='y');
}
```

Input Grammar :

S->ABCD

A->a|e

B->b|e

C->c|e

D->d

Output :

```
"F:\Semester 6\Labs\Compiler_Design\CD_Program_5.exe"
*****
=====First:=====
S:abcd
A:ae
B:be
C:ce
D:d
=====Follow:=====
S:$
A:bcd
B:cd
C:d
D:$

=====Parse Table=====

      a      b      c      d      $
-----
S  S->ABCD  S->ABCD  S->ABCD  S->ABCD
-----
A      A->a      A->e      A->e      A->e
-----
B              B->b      B->e      B->e
-----
C                  C->c      C->e
-----
D                      D->d
-----

Enter the string to parse:abcd
$S          abcd$
$DCBA      abcd$          S->ABCD
$DCBa      abcd$          A->a
$DCB       bcd$
$DCb       bcd$          B->b
$DC        cd$
$Dc        cd$          C->c
$D         d$
$d         d$          D->d
$          $
String is parsed
Do you want to parse more string(y/n):
since (0 minutes, 5 seconds)
```

Program No. 6

Aim :- Implement Top-Down Recursive Descendant Parser.

Source Code :-

```
/*  
    Lab Name - Compiler Design  
    Objective - Descendant Descent  
    Name - Anup Agrawal  
    Roll No. - UE143014  
    Date - 01/03/2017  
*/  
#  
include < bits / stdc++.h >  
    using namespace std;  
  
int F(string str, int i) {  
    if (str[i] == 'a') {  
        if (i == str.length() - 1) {  
            return 1;  
        } else {  
            if (F(str, i + 1) == 1)  
                return 1;  
            else  
                return 0;  
        }  
    } else {  
        return 0;  
    }  
}  
  
int T(string str, int i) {  
    if (str[i] == 'b') {  
        if (i == str.length() - 1) {  
            return 1;  
        } else {  
            if (T(str, i + 1) == 1)  
                return 1;  
            else
```

```
        return 0;
    }
} else {
    return 0;
}
}

void E(string str) {
    if (str[0] == '+') {
        int val = F(str, 1);
        if (val == 1)
            cout << "Valid string ...\n";
        else {
            val = T(str, 1);
            if (val == 1)
                cout << "Valid string ...\n";
            else
                cout << "Invalid string ...\n";
        }
    } else {
        cout << "Invalid string ...\n";
    }
}

int main() {
    /*
    E->+F|+T
    F->aF|$
    T->bT|$
    */
    cout << "Enter any string to parse -\n";
    string str;
    cin >> str;
    E(str);
    return 0;
}
```

Output :-

"F:\Semester 6\compiler design\Lab\Compiler_Design\CD_Program_6.exe"

Enter any string to parse -

++a

Invalid string ...

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 4.949 s

Press any key to continue.

"F:\Semester 6\compiler design\Lab\Compiler_Design\CD_Program_6.exe"

Enter any string to parse -

+a

Valid string ...

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 4.984 s

Press any key to continue.

Program No. 7

Aim :- Implement the idea of Bottom-Up Parser.

Source Code :-

```
/*  
    Lab Name - Compiler Design  
    Objective - Bottom-Up parser  
    Name - Anup Agrawal  
    Roll No. - UE143014  
    Date - 05/04/2017  
*/  
  
#include < bits / stdc++.h >  
    using namespace std;  
  
vector < string > v;  
string instr;  
stack < char > stk;  
queue < char > que;  
string action;  
string rule;  
int error = 0;  
char qtop;  
char stop;  
char ch = 'Y';  
  
void shift();  
void reduce();  
  
void displayStack(stack < char > a) {  
    stack < char > b;  
    string s, temp;  
    while (!a.empty()) {  
        temp = a.top();  
        s.insert(0, temp);  
        b.push(a.top());  
        a.pop();  
    }
```

```
    }
    cout << s;
    while (!b.empty()) {
        a.push(b.top());
        b.pop();
    }
}

void displayQueue(queue < char > a) {
    queue < char > b;
    string s, temp;

    while (!a.empty()) {
        temp = a.front();
        s += temp;
        b.push(a.front());
        a.pop();
    }
    cout << s;
    while (!b.empty()) {
        a.push(b.front());
        b.pop();
    }
}

void input() {
    string str;
    int n;
    cout << "***** Enter Number of Variables *****"
    << endl;
    cin >> n;
    cout << "***** Enter Productions *****"
    << endl;
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        cin >> str;
        v.push_back(str);
    }
    cout << "Enter a input string" << endl;
    cin >> instr;
```



```
}
```

```
void reverseStr(string & a) {  
    int n = a.length();  
    for (int i = 0; i < n / 2; i++)  
        swap(a[i], a[n - i - 1]);  
}
```

```
void display(string action, string rule) {  
    displayStack(stk);  
    cout << "\t\t\t\t";  
    displayQueue(que);  
    cout << "\t\t\t\t";  
    cout << action;  
    cout << "\t\t\t\t";  
    cout << rule << endl << endl;  
}
```

```
void shift() {  
    if (que.front() != '$') {  
        qtop = que.front();  
        stk.push(qtop);  
        que.pop();  
        display("shift", "None");  
        reduce();  
    } else if (stk.top() == 'S' && stk.size() == 2 && que.front() == '$') {  
        cout << "String is Successfully Parsed" << endl;  
    } else {  
        cout << "String is NOT Parsed" << endl;  
    }  
}
```

```
void reduce() {  
    int update = 0;  
    stack < char > b;  
    string s, temp;  
    bool flag = false;  
    if (stk.top() != '$' && stk.top() != 'S') {  
        do {
```

```
update = 0;
flag = false;
for (int i = 1; i < stk.size(); i++) {
    for (int j = 1; j <= i; j++) {
        update = 0;
        flag = false;
        temp = stk.top();
        s.insert(0, temp);
        b.push(stk.top());
        stk.pop();
    }
    for (int k = 0; k < v.size(); k++) {
        string temps;
        string tempss;
        char inc;
        temps = v[k];
        tempss = temps;
        temps = temps.substr(2, temps.length() - 2);
        if (temps == s) {
            flag = true;
            s = "";
            update = 1;
            inc = tempss[0];
            stk.push(inc);
            display("reduce", tempss);
            while (!b.empty()) {
                b.pop();
            }
        }
    }
}
if (flag == false) {
    s = "";
    while (!b.empty()) {
        stk.push(b.top());
        b.pop();
    }
}
}
} while (update == 1);
```

```
    shift();
} else if (stk.top() == 'S') {
    cout << "String is Successfully Parsed" << endl;
} else {
    cout << "String is NOT Parsed" << endl;
}
}

void initialize() {
    cout << "***** BUP *****" << endl;
    input();
    int i = 0;
    while (instr[i] != '\0') {
        que.push(instr[i]);
        i++;
    }
    que.push('$');
    stk.push('$');
    cout << "Stack" << "\t\t" << "Queue" << "\t\t" << "Action" << "\t\t" << "Production"
    << endl << endl;
    display("None", "None");
}

void allclear() {
    v.clear();
    while (!stk.empty()) {
        stk.pop();
    }
    while (!que.empty()) {
        que.pop();
    }
}

int main() {
    while (ch == 'Y' || ch == 'y') {
        initialize();
        shift();
        cout << "Wnat to parse more strings, please enter Y/y" << endl;
        cin >> ch;
    }
}
```

```

if (ch == 'y' || ch == 'Y') {
    system("cls");
    allclear();
} else {
    exit(0);
}
}
return 0;
}

```

Output :-

```

"F:\Semester 6\compiler design\Lab\Compiler_Design\CD_Program_7.exe"
***** BUP *****
***** Enter Number of Variables *****
4
***** Enter Productions *****
S-T
T-F+U+F
U-F*F
F-i
Enter a input string
i+i*i+i
Stack          Queue          Action          Production
$              i+i*i+i$          None          None
$i             +i*i+i$          shift         None
$F             +i*i+i$          reduce        F-i
$F+            i*i+i$          shift         None
$F+i           *i+i$          shift         None
$F+F           *i+i$          reduce        F-i
$F+F*          i+i$          shift         None
$F+F*i         +i$          shift         None
$F+F*F         +i$          reduce        F-i

```

\$F+F	*i+i\$	reduce	F-i
\$F+F*	i+i\$	shift	None
\$F+F*i	+i\$	shift	None
\$F+F*F	+i\$	reduce	F-i
\$F+U	+i\$	reduce	U-F*F
\$F+U+	i\$	shift	None
\$F+U+i	\$	shift	None
\$F+U+F	\$	reduce	F-i
\$T	\$	reduce	T-F+U+F
\$S	\$	reduce	S-T

String is Successfully Parsed
What to parse more strings, please enter Y/y

Program No. 8

Aim :- Implement Bottom-Up static Operator Precedence Parser.

Source Code :-

```
/*  
    Lab Name - Compiler Design  
    Objective - Static Operator Precedence Parser  
    Name - Anup Agrawal  
    Roll No. - UE143014  
    Date - 19/04/2017  
*/  
  
#include < bits / stdc++.h >  
    using namespace std;  
  
stack < int > resultstk;  
string tab[5][5];  
stack < char > stk;  
stack < char > out;  
queue < char > que;  
char ch = 'Y';  
char qtop;  
char stop;  
int operation = 0;  
string infix = "";  
string postfix;  
string instr;  
stack < string > poststk;  
  
void display(string);  
void reduce();  
void shift();  
  
void line(int ter) {  
    ter = ter * 5;  
    cout << " ";  
    for (int i = 1; i <= ter; i++)  
        cout << "--";
```

```
    cout << "\n";
}

void displayStack(stack < char > a) {
    stack < char > b;
    string s, temp;
    while (!a.empty()) {
        temp = a.top();
        s.insert(0, temp);
        b.push(a.top());
        a.pop();
    }
    cout << s;
    while (!b.empty()) {
        a.push(b.top());
        b.pop();
    }
}

void displayQueue(queue < char > a) {
    queue < char > b;
    string s, temp;

    while (!a.empty()) {
        temp = a.front();
        s += temp;
        b.push(a.front());
        a.pop();
    }
    cout << s;
    while (!b.empty()) {
        a.push(b.front());
        b.pop();
    }
}

void shift() {
    if (que.front() != '$') {
        qtop = que.front();
```

```
    stk.push(qtop);  
    que.pop();  
    display("shift");  
} else if (stk.top() == '$' && que.front() == '$') {  
    cout << "String is Successfully Parsed" << endl;  
} else {  
    cout << "String is NOT Parsed" << endl;  
}  
}
```

```
bool Isoperator(char ch) {  
    if (ch == '+') {  
        operation = 1;  
        return true;  
    } else if (ch == '-') {  
        operation = 2;  
        return true;  
    } else if (ch == '*') {  
        operation = 3;  
        return true;  
    } else if (ch == '/') {  
        operation = 4;  
        return true;  
    } else {  
        return false;  
    }  
}
```

```
bool Isoperand(char ch) {  
    if (ch == '1' || ch == '2' || ch == '3' || ch == '4') {  
        return true;  
    } else {  
        return false;  
    }  
}
```

```
void reduce() {  
    if (stk.top() != '$') {  
        out.push(stk.top());  
    }
```



```
    stk.pop();  
    display("Reduce");  
} else if (stk.top() == 'S') {  
    cout << "String is Successfully Parsed" << endl;  
} else {  
    cout << "String is NOT Parsed" << endl;  
}  
}
```

```
void input() {  
    string str;  
    cout << "Enter a input string" << endl;  
    cin >> instr;  
}
```

```
void table() {  
    cout << "Enter in table function" << endl;  
    tab[0][0] = "#";  
    tab[0][1] = "i";  
    tab[0][2] = "+";  
    tab[0][3] = "*";  
    tab[0][4] = "$";
```

```
    tab[1][0] = "i";  
    tab[2][0] = "+";  
    tab[3][0] = "*";  
    tab[4][0] = "$";
```

```
    tab[1][1] = "";  
    tab[1][2] = ">";  
    tab[1][3] = ">";  
    tab[1][4] = ">";
```

```
    tab[2][1] = "<";  
    tab[2][2] = ">";  
    tab[2][3] = "<";  
    tab[2][4] = ">";
```

```
    tab[3][1] = "<";
```

```
tab[3][2] = ">";  
tab[3][3] = ">";  
tab[3][4] = ">";
```

```
tab[4][1] = "<";  
tab[4][2] = "<";  
tab[4][3] = "<";  
tab[4][4] = "";
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {  
    for (int j = 0; j < 5; j++) {  
        cout << tab[i][j] << "\t";  
    }  
    cout << endl;  
}  
}
```

```
void display(string action) {  
    displayStack(stk);  
    cout << "\t\t\t";  
    displayQueue(que);  
    cout << "\t\t\t";  
    cout << action;  
    cout << "\t\t\t";  
    displayStack(out);  
    cout << endl;  
}
```

```
int findindicesrow(string d) {  
    int c = 0;  
    for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {  
        if (tab[0][i] == d) {  
            c = i;  
        }  
    }  
    return c;  
}
```

```
int findindicescolumn(string d) {
```

```
int c = 0;
for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
    if (tab[i][0] == d) {
        c = i;
    }
}
return c;
}
```

```
void PostToIn() {
    string temp;
    while (!out.empty()) {
        temp = out.top();
        postfix.insert(0, temp);
        out.pop();
    }
    char ch;
    int temp1;
    int first;
    int second;
    int result;
    string op1;
    string op2;
    for (int i = 0; i < postfix.length(); i++) {
        ch = postfix[i];
        if (Isoperand(ch)) {
            temp = ch;
            stringstream convertch(temp);
            convertch >> temp1;
            poststk.push(temp);
            resultstk.push(temp1);
        } else if (Isoperator(ch)) {
            op1 = poststk.top();
            first = resultstk.top();
            poststk.pop();
            resultstk.pop();
            op2 = poststk.top();
            second = resultstk.top();
            poststk.pop();
```

```

    resultstk.pop();
    infix = op2 + ch + op1;
    poststk.push(infix);
    switch (operation) {
    case 1:
        resultstk.push(second + first);
        cout << "\t\t\t\t\t\t\t" << infix << "," << second << "+" << first << "---->" <<
resultstk.top() << endl;
        break;
    case 2:
        resultstk.push(second - first);
        cout << "\t\t\t\t\t\t\t" << infix << "," << second << "-" << first << "---->" <<
resultstk.top() << endl;
        break;
    case 3:
        resultstk.push(second * first);
        cout << "\t\t\t\t\t\t\t" << infix << "," << second << "*" << first << "---->" <<
resultstk.top() << endl;
        break;
    case 4:
        resultstk.push(second / first);
        cout << "\t\t\t\t\t\t\t" << infix << "," << second << "/" << first << "---->" <<
resultstk.top() << endl;
        break;
    }
}
}
for (int i = 0; i < infix.length(); i++) {
    out.push(infix[i]);
}
display("None");
cout << "\t\t\t\t\t\t\t" << resultstk.top() << " --Answer" << endl;
}

```

```

void traverse() {
    cout << "In traverse " << endl;
    string tempqtop;
    string tempstop;
    int row;

```

```
int column;
for (int i = 0; i < 2 * instr.length(); i++) {
    qtop = que.front();
    if (qtop == '1' || qtop == '2' || qtop == '3' || qtop == '4') {
        qtop = 'i';
    }
    tempqtop = qtop;
    stop = stk.top();
    if (stop == '1' || stop == '2' || stop == '3' || stop == '4') {
        stop = 'i';
    }
    tempstop = stop;
    column = findindicesrow(tempqtop);
    row = findindicescolumn(tempstop);
    if (tab[row][column] == "<") {
        shift();
    } else if (tab[row][column] == ">") {
        reduce();
    } else {
        cout << "***** ERROR *****" << endl;
    }
}
}

void initialize() {
    cout << "***** BUP *****" << endl;
    input();
    int i = 0;
    while (instr[i] != '\0') {
        que.push(instr[i]);
        i++;
    }
    que.push('$');
    stk.push('$');
    cout << "Stack" << "\t\t" << "Queue" << "\t\t" << "Action\t\t\t" << "Output" << endl <<
    endl;
    display("None");
}
```

```
void allclear() {
    while (!stk.empty()) {
        stk.pop();
    }
    while (!que.empty()) {
        que.pop();
    }
    while (!out.empty()) {
        out.pop();
    }
    while (!resultstk.empty()) {
        out.pop();
    }
    while (!poststk.empty()) {
        out.pop();
    }
    infix = "";
    postfix = "";
    operation = 0;
}

int main() {
    while (ch == 'Y' || ch == 'y') {
        initialize();
        table();
        traverse();
        PostToIn();
        cout << "Wnat to parse more strings, please enter Y/y" << endl;
        cin >> ch;
        if (ch == 'y' || ch == 'Y') {
            system("cls");
            allclear();
        } else {
            exit(0);
        }
    }
    return 0;
}
```

Output :-

```
"F:\Semester 6\compiler design\Lab\Compiler_Design\CD_Program_8.exe"
***** BUP *****
Enter a input string
1+4*3+1
Stack          Queue          Action          Output
$              1+4*3+1$          None
Enter in table function
#      i      +      *      $
i              >      >      >
+      <      >      <      >
*      <      >      >      >
$      <      <      <
In traverse
$1              +4*3+1$          shift
$              +4*3+1$          Reduce          1
$+              4*3+1$          shift          1
$+4              *3+1$          shift          1
$+              *3+1$          Reduce          14
$+*              3+1$          shift          14
$+*3              +1$          shift          14
$+*              +1$          Reduce          143
$+              +1$          Reduce          143*
$              +1$          Reduce          143*+
$+              1$          shift          143*+
$+1              $          shift          143*+
$+              $          Reduce          143*+1
$              $          Reduce          143*+1+

In traverse
$1              +4*3+1$          shift
$              +4*3+1$          Reduce          1
$+              4*3+1$          shift          1
$+4              *3+1$          shift          1
$+              *3+1$          Reduce          14
$+*              3+1$          shift          14
$+*3              +1$          shift          14
$+*              +1$          Reduce          143
$+              +1$          Reduce          143*
$              +1$          Reduce          143*+
$+              1$          shift          143*+
$+1              $          shift          143*+
$+              $          Reduce          143*+1
$              $          Reduce          143*+1+
4*3,4*3---->12
1+4*3,1+12---->13
1+4*3+1,13+1---->14
$              $          None          1+4*3+1
14 --Answer
What to parse more strings, please enter Y/y
```

Program No. 9

Aim :- Implement Bottom-Up dynamic Operator Precedence Parser.

Source Code :-

```
/*  
    Lab Name - Compiler Design  
    Objective - Dynamic Operator Precedence Parser  
    Name - Anup Agrawal  
    Roll No. - UE143014  
    Date - 19/04/2017  
*/  
  
#include<bits/stdc++.h>  
using namespace std;  
  
stack<int> resultstk;  
stack<char> stk;  
stack<char> out;  
queue<char> que;  
char qtop;  
char stop;  
int operation = 0;  
string infix = "";  
string postfix;  
string instr;  
stack<string> poststk;  
void display(string);  
void reduce();  
void shift();  
char ch ='Y';  
set<char> ter;  
vector<char> terminal;  
vector<string> rightp;  
vector<string> v;  
vector<char> leftp;  
map<char, vector<string> > prod;  
map<char , vector<char> > first ;  
map<char , vector<char> > last ;
```



```
map<char,int> row;  
map<char,int> index;  
map<char,int> column;  
string tab[20][20];
```

```
void displayStack(stack<char> a)  
{  
    stack <char> b;  
    string s,temp;  
    while(!a.empty())  
    {  
        temp=a.top();  
        s.insert(0,temp);  
        b.push(a.top());  
        a.pop();  
    }  
    cout<<s;  
    while(!b.empty())  
    {  
        a.push(b.top());  
        b.pop();  
    }  
}
```

```
void displayQueue(queue<char> a)  
{  
    queue <char> b;  
    string s,temp;  
  
    while(!a.empty())  
    {  
        temp=a.front();  
        s+=temp;  
        b.push(a.front());  
        a.pop();  
    }  
    cout<<s;  
    while(!b.empty())  
    {
```

```
    a.push(b.front());  
    b.pop();  
}  
}
```

```
bool Isoperator(char ch)  
{  
    if(ch == '+')  
    {  
        operation = 1;  
        return true;  
    }  
    else if(ch == '-')  
    {  
        operation = 2;  
        return true;  
    }  
    else if(ch == '*')  
    {  
        operation = 3;  
        return true;  
    }  
    else if(ch == '/')  
    {  
        operation = 4;  
        return true;  
    }  
    else{  
        return false;  
    }  
}
```

```
bool Isoperand(char ch)  
{  
    if(ch == '1' || ch == '2' || ch == '3' || ch == '4')  
    {  
        return true;  
    }  
    else{
```

```
        return false;
    }
}

void firstFinder(char ch) {
    vector<string> production = prod[ch] ;
    set<char> ans ;
    for(int i=0 ; i<production.size() ; i++) {
        int j = 0 ;
        string p_str = production[i] ;
        while(j < p_str.length()) {
            int asc = (int)p_str[j] ;
            if(asc < 65 || asc > 90) {
                ans.insert(p_str[j]) ;
                ter.insert(p_str[j]);
                break ;
            } else {
                if(p_str[j] != ch) {
                    firstFinder(p_str[j]) ;
                    vector<char> temp = first[p_str[j]] ;
                    for(int k=0 ; k<temp.size() ; k++){
                        ans.insert(temp[k]);
                        ter.insert(temp[k]);
                    }
                }
            }
            j ++ ;
        }
    }
    vector<char> temp ;
    for(set<char> :: iterator it = ans . begin() ; it != ans . end() ; it ++){
        {
            temp.push_back(*it) ;
        }
    }
    first[ch] = temp ;
}

void allclear()
{

```

```
v.clear();
while(!stk.empty())
{
    stk.pop();
}
while(!que.empty())
{
    que.pop();
}
while(!out.empty())
{
    out.pop();
}
while(!resultstk.empty())
{
    out.pop();
}
while(!poststk.empty())
{
    out.pop();
}
infix = "";
postfix = "";
operation =0;
}
```

```
void lastFinder(char ch) {
    vector<string> production = prod[ch] ;
    set<char> ans ;
    for(int i = 0 ; i < production.size() ; i++) {
        string p_str = production[i] ;
        int j = p_str.length()-1 ;
        while(j >= 0) {
            int asc = (int)p_str[j] ;
            if(asc < 65 || asc > 90) {
                ans.insert(p_str[j]) ;
                ter.insert(p_str[j]) ;
                break ;
            } else {
```

```
        if(p_str[j] != ch) {
            lastFinder(p_str[j]) ;
            vector<char> temp = last[p_str[j]] ;
            for(int k = 0 ; k < temp . size() ; k ++){
                ans.insert(temp[k]) ;
                ter.insert(temp[k]) ;
            }
        }
        j -- ;
    }
}

vector<char> temp ;
for(set<char> :: iterator it = ans . begin() ; it != ans . end() ; it ++){
{
    temp.push_back(*it) ;
}
    last[ch] = temp ;
}
}

void shift()
{
    if(que.front() != '$')
    {
        qtop = que.front();
        stk.push(qtop);
        que.pop();
        display("shift");
    }
    else if(stk.top() == '$' && que.front() == '$')
    {
        cout<<"String is Successfully Parsed"<<endl;
    }

    else{
        cout<<"String is NOT Parsed"<<endl;
    }
}
```

```
void reduce()
{
    if(stk.top() != '$')
    {
        out.push(stk.top());
        stk.pop();
        display("Reduce");
    }
    else if(stk.top() == 'S')
    {
        cout<<"String is Successfully Parsed"<<endl;
    }

    else{
        cout<<"String is NOT Parsed"<<endl;
    }
}

void table()
{
    cout<<"*****Parse table is *****"<<endl;
    for(int i=0;i<terminal.size();i++)
    {
        row[terminal[i]]=i+1;
    }
    for(int i=0;i<terminal.size();i++)
    {
        column[terminal[i]]=i+1;
    }
    for(int i=1;i<=terminal.size();i++)
    {
        for(int j=1;j<=terminal.size();j++)
        {
            tab[i][j] = "-";
        }
    }
    tab[0][0] = "#";
    string ha= "";
```

```

for(int i=1;i<=terminal.size();i++)
{
    ha = ha + terminal[i-1];
    tab[i][0] = ha;
    ha = "";
}
for(int i=1;i<=terminal.size();i++)
{
    ha = ha + terminal[i-1];
    tab[0][i] = terminal[i-1];
    ha = "";
}

for(int i=0;i<leftp.size();i++)
{
    char tempc = leftp[i];
    string temps = rightp[i];
    int length = temps.length();
    for(int j=0;j<length - 1;j++)
    {
        int asc1 = (int)temps[j] ;
        int asc2 = (int)temps[j + 1] ;
        int asc3 = (int)temps[j + 2] ;
        if((asc1 < 65 || asc1 > 90) && (asc2 < 65 || asc2 > 90))
        {
            int i1 = row[temps[j]] ;
            int i2 = column[temps[j + 1]] ;
            tab[i1][i2] = "=" ;
        }
        if((j < length - 2) && (asc1 < 65 || asc1 > 90) && (asc2 >= 65 && asc2 <= 90) && (asc3
< 65 || asc3 > 90)) {
            int i1 = row[temps[j]] ;
            int i2 = column[temps[j + 2]] ;
            tab[i1][i2] = "=" ;
        }
        if((asc1 < 65 || asc1 > 90) && (asc2 >= 65 && asc2 <= 90))
        {
            vector<char> firsts = first[temps[j + 1]] ;
            for(int k = 0 ; k < firsts . size() ; k++)

```

```
        {
            int i1 = row[temps[j]] ;
            int i2 = column[firsts[k]] ;
            tab[i1][i2] = "<" ;
        }
    }
    if((asc1 >= 65 && asc1 <= 90) && (asc2 < 65 || asc2 > 90))
    {
        vector<char> lasts = last[temps[j]] ;
        for(int k = 0 ; k < lasts . size() ; k ++ )
        {
            int i1 = row[lasts[k]] ;
            int i2 = column[temps[j + 1]] ;
            tab[i1][i2] = ">" ;
        }
    }
}
}
vector<char> firsts = first[v[0][0]] ;
for(int j = 0 ; j < firsts . size() ; j ++ )
{
    int i1 = row['$'] ;
    int i2 = column[firsts[j]] ;
    tab[i1][i2] = "<" ;
}
vector<char> lasts = last[v[0][0]] ;
for(int j = 0 ; j < lasts . size() ; j ++ )
{
    int i1 = row[lasts[j]] ;
    int i2 = column['$'] ;
    tab[i1][i2] = ">" ;
}
cout<<endl<<endl;
for(int i=0;i<=terminal.size();i++)
{
    for(int j=0;j<=terminal.size();j++)
    {
        cout<<tab[i][j]<<"\t";
    }
}
```



```
        cout<<endl;
    }
}
```

```
vector<string> divideProduction(string str)
{
    vector<string> parts ;
    string temp = "" ;
    for(int i = 2;i<str.length();i ++) {
        if(str[i] == '|') {
            parts.push_back(temp) ;
            temp = "" ;
        } else {
            temp = temp + str[i] ;
        }
    }
    if(temp != "") {
        parts.push_back(temp) ;
    }
    return parts ;
}
```

```
void display(string action)
{
    displayStack(stk);
    cout<<"\t\t\t";
    displayQueue(que);
    cout<<"\t\t\t";
    cout<<action;
    cout<<"\t\t\t";
    displayStack(out);
    cout<<endl;
}
```

```
void input()
{
    string str;
    int n;
```

```
    cout<<"***** Enter Number of Variables
*****"<<endl;

    cin>>n;
    cout<<"***** Enter Productions
*****"<<endl;

    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        cin>>str;
        v.push_back(str);
    }
    cout<<"Enter a input string"<<endl;
    cin>>instr;
}
```

```
int findindicesrow(string d)
{
    int c=0;
    for(int i=0;i<=terminal.size();i++)
    {
        if(tab[0][i] == d)
        {
            c = i;
        }
    }
    return c;
}
```

```
int findindicescolumn(string d)
{
    int c=0;
    for(int i=0;i<=terminal.size();i++)
    {
        if(tab[i][0] == d)
        {
            c = i;
        }
    }
    return c;
}
```

```
void PostToIn()
{
    string temp;
    while(!out.empty())
    {
        temp = out.top();
        postfix.insert(0,temp);
        out.pop();
    }
    char ch;
    int temp1;
    int first;
    int second;
    int result;
    string op1;
    string op2;
    for(int i=0;i<postfix.length();i++)
    {
        ch = postfix[i];
        if(Isoperand(ch))
        {
            temp = ch;
            stringstream convertch(temp);
            convertch>>temp1;
            poststk.push(temp);
            resultstk.push(temp1);
        }
        else if(Isoperator(ch))
        {
            op1 = poststk.top();
            first = resultstk.top();
            poststk.pop();
            resultstk.pop();
            op2 = poststk.top();
            second = resultstk.top();
            poststk.pop();
            resultstk.pop();
            infix = op2 + ch + op1;
        }
    }
}
```

```

    poststk.push(infix);
    switch(operation)
    {
    case 1:
        resultstk.push(second + first);
        cout<<"\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\t"<<infix<<","<<second << "+" <<first
<<"---->"<<resultstk.top()<<endl;
        break;
    case 2:
        resultstk.push(second - first);
        cout<<"\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\t"<<infix<<","<<second << "-" <<first
<<"---->"<<resultstk.top()<<endl;
        break;
    case 3:
        resultstk.push(second * first);
        cout<<"\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\t"<<infix<<","<<second << "*" <<first
<<"---->"<<resultstk.top()<<endl;
        break;
    case 4:
        resultstk.push(second / first);
        cout<<"\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\t"<<infix<<","<<second << "/" <<first
<<"---->"<<resultstk.top()<<endl;
        break;
    }
}
}
for(int i=0;i<infix.length();i++)
{
    out.push(infix[i]);
}
display("None");
cout<<"\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\t"<<resultstk.top()<<" --Answer"<<endl;
}

```

```

void traverse()
{
    string tempqtop;
    string tempstop;
    int row;

```

```
int column;
for(int i=0;i< 2* instr.length();i++)
{
    qtop = que.front();
    if(qtop == '1' || qtop == '2' || qtop == '3' || qtop == '4')
    {
        qtop = 'i';
    }
    tempqtop = qtop;
    stop = stk.top();
    if(stop == '1' || stop == '2' || stop == '3' || stop == '4')
    {
        stop = 'i';
    }
    tempstop = stop;
    column = findindicesrow(tempqtop);
    row = findindicescolumn(tempstop);
    if(tab[row][column] == "<")
    {
        shift();
    }
    else if(tab[row][column] == ">")
    {
        reduce();
    }
    else{
        cout<<"***** ERROR *****"<<endl;
    }
}
}

void intialize()
{
    cout<<"***** BUP *****"<<endl;
    input();
    int i=0;
    while(instr[i]!='\0')
    {
        que.push(instr[i]);
    }
}
```

```
        i++;
    }
    que.push('$');
    stk.push('$');
}

int main()
{
    while(ch=='Y' || ch=='y')
    {
        initialize();
        for(int i=0;i<v.size();i++)
        {
            vector<string> temp = divideProduction(v[i]);
            for(int j=0 ;j<temp.size();j++) {
                rightp.push_back(temp[j]) ;
                leftp.push_back(v[i][0]) ;
            }
            prod[v[i][0]] = temp ;
        }
        for(int i = v.size() - 1 ; i >= 0 ; i --) {
            if(first.find(v[i][0]) == first.end())
            {
                firstFinder(v[i][0]) ;
            }
        }
        cout<<"Firsts Are :- "<<endl;

        for(map<char , vector<char> > :: iterator it = first.begin() ; it != first.end() ; it ++ )
        {
            vector<char> temp = first[it -> first] ;
            cout << "First(" << it -> first << ") :-" ;
            for(int i = 0 ; i<temp.size() ; i++) {
                cout << temp[i] ;
                if(i != temp . size() - 1){
                    cout << " , " ;
                }
            }
            cout <<endl;
        }
    }
}
```

```

}
for(int i = v.size() - 1 ; i >= 0 ; i --) {
    if(last.find(v[i][0]) == last.end())
        lastFinder(v[i][0]) ;
}
cout<<"Lasts Are :- "<<endl;

for(map<char , vector<char> > :: iterator it = last.begin() ; it != last.end() ; it ++)
{
    vector<char> temp = last[it -> first] ;
    cout << "Last(" << it -> first << ") :-" ;
    for(int i = 0 ; i<temp.size() ; i++) {
        cout << temp[i] ;
        if(i != temp . size() - 1){
            cout << " , " ;
        }
    }
    cout <<endl;
}

for(set<char> :: iterator it = ter . begin() ; it != ter . end() ; it ++)
{
    terminal.push_back(*it) ;
}
terminal.push_back('$');
cout<<"Terminal are --> ";
for(int i=0;i<terminal.size();i++)
{
    cout<<terminal[i]<<",";
}
cout<<endl;
table();
cout<<"***** Traversing is ... *****"<<endl;
cout<<"Stack"<<"\t\t"<<"Queue"<<"\t\t"<<"Action\t\t"<<"Output"<<endl<<endl;
display("None");
traverse();
PostToIn();
cout<<"Wnat to parse more strings, please enter Y/y"<<endl;
cin>>ch;

```

```
if(ch=='y' || ch=='Y')
{
system("cls");
allclear();
}
else{
exit(0);
}
}
return 0;
}
```

Output :-

```
"F:\Semester 6\compiler design\Lab\Compiler_Design\CD_Program_9.exe"
***** BUP *****
***** Enter Number of Variables *****
3
***** Enter Productions *****
E-E+T|T
T-T*F|F
F-(E)|i
Enter a input string
1+3*4+2
Firsts Are :-
First(E) :- ( , * , + , i
First(F) :- ( , i
First(T) :- ( , * , i
Lasts Are :-
Last(E) :- ) , * , + , i
Last(F) :- ) , i
Last(T) :- ) , * , i
Terminal are --> (, ), *, +, i, $,
***** Parse table is *****

#      (      )      *      +      i      $
(      <      =      <      <      <      -
)      -      >      >      >      -      >
*      <      >      >      >      <      >
+      <      >      <      >      <      >
i      -      >      >      >      -      >
$      <      -      <      <      <      -
***** Terminating *****
```



```

***** Traversing is ... *****
Stack      Queue      Action      Output
$          1+3*4+2$    None
$1         +3*4+2$    shift
$          +3*4+2$    Reduce      1
$+         3*4+2$    shift      1
$+3        *4+2$    shift      1
$+         *4+2$    Reduce     13
$+*        4+2$    shift     13
$+*4       +2$    shift     13
$+*        +2$    Reduce    134
$+         +2$    Reduce    134*
$          +2$    Reduce    134*+
$+         2$    shift     134*+
$+2        $    shift     134*+
$+         $    Reduce    134*+2
$          $    Reduce    134*+2+
                        3*4,3*4---->12
                        1+3*4,1+12---->13
                        1+3*4+2,13+2---->15
$          $          None      1+3*4+2
                        15 --Answer
What to parse more strings, please enter Y/y

```