Cyber crime



Types of cyber crime

There are many types of cyber crime:-

- Financial crime
- Cyber terrorism
- Cyber extortion
- Online harassment
- Drug trafficking etc.

Financial crime

Fraud may be facilitated using computer systems, including bank fraud, carding, identity theft, extortion, and theft of classified information. These types of crime often result in the loss of private information or monetary information.



Cyber Terrorism

Cyberterrorism, in general, can be defined as an act of <u>terrorism</u>committed through the use of cyberspace or computer resources (Parker 1983). As such, a simple propaganda piece on the Internet that there will be bomb attacks during the holidays can be considered cyberterrorism.



Cyberextortion

Cyberextortion occurs when a website, e-mail server, or computer system is subjected to or threatened with repeated denial of service or other attacks by malicious hackers. These hackers demand money in return for promising to stop the attacks and to offer "protection". According to the Federal Bureau of Investigation, cybercrime extortionists are increasingly attacking corporate websites and networks, crippling their ability to operate and demanding payments to restore their service.



Online harassment

Cyberbullying has increased drastically with the growing popularity of online social networking. As of January 2020, 44% of adult internet users in the **United States have "personally experienced online** harassment." Children who experience online harassment deal with negative and sometimes life threatening side effects. In 2021, reports displayed 41% of children developing social anxiety, 37% of children developing depression, and 26% of children having suicidal thoughts.



Drug Trafficking

Darknet markets are used to buy and sell recreational drugs online. Some drug traffickers use encryptedmessaging tools to communicate with drug mules. The dark web site Silk Road was a major online marketplace for drugs before it was shut down by law enforcement (then reopened under new management, and then shut down by law enforcement again).



We can prevent this cyber crime by updating cyber security and own character.