

MCA 5th Semester End Term Examination, 2023

COMPILER DESIGN (PCA05C13)

Full Marks: 50

Time: 2 hours

Group: A

1. How many tokens are there in the following code:

```
int min(x,y)
int x,y;
* finding min of x and y*/
{
return(x>y?x:y);
}
```

(2)

2. What is a grammar? Construct a grammar generating palindrome over $\{0,1\}$. (2)

3. Determine whether the following grammar is ambiguous or not:

i. $S \rightarrow aS/Sa$

ii. $S \rightarrow aSbS/bSas/\epsilon$

(2)

4. Eliminate left recursion from the following grammars:

i. $S \rightarrow SOS_1S/01$

ii. $S \rightarrow (L)/x$

$L \rightarrow L,S/S$

(2)

5. Remove Left factoring from the following grammars:

i. $S \rightarrow iEtS/iEtSeS/a$ $E \rightarrow b$

ii. $S \rightarrow aSSbS/aSaSb/abb/b$

(2)

Group: B

6. Find the First and Follow of the following grammar:

I. $S \rightarrow Bb/Cd$

$B \rightarrow aB/\epsilon$

$C \rightarrow cC/\epsilon$

II. $S \rightarrow ACB/cbB/Ba$

$A \rightarrow da/BC$

$B \rightarrow g/\epsilon$

$C \rightarrow h/\epsilon$

(2.5*2=5)

7. Determine whether the following grammar is LL(1)

$S \rightarrow aABb$

$A \rightarrow c/\epsilon$

$B \rightarrow d/\epsilon$

(5)

8. By making a Parsing table, state whether the following grammar is LR(0) (5)

$$\begin{aligned} S &\rightarrow AA \\ A &\rightarrow aA/b \end{aligned}$$

9. Determine whether the following grammar is SLR(1) (5)

$$\begin{aligned} S &\rightarrow dA/aB \\ A &\rightarrow bA/c \\ B &\rightarrow bB/c \end{aligned}$$

Group:C

10.Explain the phases of compiler with example . (10)

11.What is the difference in LL(0), LR(0), SLR(1), CLR(1) and LALR(i) using examples. (10)