

MCA 5th Semester End Term Examination- 2022

Name of Subject: : COMPILER DESIGN

Paper Code: PCA05C13

Time: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 50

[The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions]

SECTION - A (2x5=10)

1. Answer the Followings:

- a) How can we generate code from a DAG?.
- b) State some compiler construction tools.
- c) Define regular expression. Give example.
- d) Write the need the Semantic analysis.
- e) How you formally define a deterministic finite automata?

SECTION- B (5x4=20)

1.

- a) What is translator? Write down the steps to execute a program. (2+3=5)
- b) Define Ambiguous grammar? Explain it with an Example.

(2.5+.5=5)

2.

- a) Write a CFG for the regular expression

$$r = 0^* 1 (0 + 1)^*$$

- b) Construct Deterministic Finite Automata to accept the regular expression :

$$(0+1)^* (00+11) (0+1)^*$$

3.

- a) Write a short note on (2+3=5)
 - i) Ambiguity (with example)
 - in) Predictive LL(1) parser (working)

- b) Write Rules to construct FIRST Function and FOLLOW Function.

- 4. a) Consider the given grammar (2+3=5)

$$S \rightarrow aAb$$

$$A \rightarrow cd/c$$

and show the backtracking for string $W=acb$

- b) Write the steps to convert Non-D-Deterministic Finite Automata (NDA) into Deterministic Finite Automata (DFA).

SECTION - C (10×2=20)

1. a) Remove the useless symbol from the given context free grammar: (4+6=10)

$S \rightarrow aB/bX$
 $A \rightarrow BAd/bSX/a$
 $B \rightarrow aSB/bBX$
 $X \rightarrow SBD/aBx/ad$

b) Convert the given NFA to DFA:

Input/State	0	1
$\rightarrow q_0$	$\{q_0, q_1\}$	q_0
q_1	q_2	q_1
q_2	q_3	q_3
$q_3(\text{final state})$	(null character)	q_2

a) Construct the M-table for given grammar: (5+5=10)

$S \rightarrow aBDh$
 $B \rightarrow cC$
 $C \rightarrow bC/\epsilon$
 $D \rightarrow EF$
 $E \rightarrow g/E$
 $F \rightarrow f/e$

b) Consider the following grammar:

$E \rightarrow E+T$
 $E \rightarrow T$
 $E \rightarrow T^*F$
 $T \rightarrow F$
 $F \rightarrow (E)$
 $F \rightarrow y$

Show the shift-reduce parser action for string $yty+y^*y$.