

Faculty of Engineering

End Semester Examination May 2025

ME3CO32 Heat & Mass Transfer

| | | | | | |
|------------------|---|---------|------------------------------|---|----|
| Programme | : | B.Tech. | Branch/Specialisation | : | ME |
| Duration | : | 3 hours | Maximum Marks | : | 60 |

Note: All questions are compulsory. Internal choices, if any, are indicated. Assume suitable data if necessary.

Notations and symbols have their usual meaning.

Answer any two Questions from section 6

Section 1 (Answer all question(s))

| | |
|---|-----------------------------|
| Q1. Up to the critical radius of insulation- | Marks CO BL 1 1 1 |
|---|-----------------------------|

| Rubric | Marks |
|--|--------------|
| Added insulation will increase heat loss | 1 |

- Added insulation will increase heat loss Added insulation will decrease heat loss
 Convective heat loss will be less than conductive heat loss The heat flux will decrease

| | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| Q2. The unit of thermal diffusivity is- | Marks CO BL 1 1 1 |
|--|-----------------------------|

| Rubric | Marks |
|------------------------|--------------|
| m^2/hr | 1 |

m^2/hr $\text{m}^2/\text{hr } ^\circ\text{C}$
 $\text{kcal}/\text{m}^2 \text{ hr}$ $\text{kcal}/\text{m. hr } ^\circ\text{C}$

| | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| Q3. The rate of energy transferred by convection to that by conduction is called- | Marks CO BL 1 2 1 |
|--|-----------------------------|

| Rubric | Marks |
|----------------|--------------|
| Nusselt number | 1 |

Stanton number Nusselt number
 Biot number Pecllet number

| | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| Q4. The transfer of heat by molecular collision is smallest in- | Marks CO BL 1 2 1 |
|--|-----------------------------|

| Rubric | Marks |
|---------------|--------------|
| Solids | 1 |

Solids Liquids
 Gases None of these

| | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| Q5. The value of Prandtl number for air is about- | Marks CO BL 1 3 1 |
|--|-----------------------------|

| Rubric | Marks |
|---------------|--------------|
| 0.7 | 1 |

0.1 0.3
 0.7 1.7

Q6. The extended surface used for the enhancement of heat dissipation is-

1 3 1

| Rubric | Marks |
|----------------------|-------|
| Boilers and turbines | 1 |

- Convective coefficient Fourier number
 Fin No finned surface

Q7. The non-dimensional parameter known as Stanton number is used in which of the following heat transfer? 1 4 1

| Rubric | Marks |
|---------------------------------|-------|
| Forced convection heat transfer | 1 |

- Natural convection heat transfer Unsteady state heat transfer
 Condensation heat transfer Forced convection heat transfer

Q8. The value of transmissivity may vary from- 1 4 1

| Rubric | Marks |
|---|-------|
| Increases if a higher viscosity fluid is used | 1 |

- 0-1 1-2
 2-3 3-4

Q9. Which among the following is always true for mass transfer to occur? 1 5 1

| Rubric | Marks |
|-----------------------------|-------|
| Difference in concentration | 1 |

- Difference in concentration Difference in Pressure
 Difference in temperature Difference in chemical potential

Q10. The counterflow heat exchanger has- 1 5 1

| Rubric | Marks |
|------------------------------------|-------|
| more efficiency than parallel flow | 1 |

- more efficiency than parallel flow less efficiency than parallel flow
 equal efficiency as parallel flow none of the above

Section 2 (Answer all question(s))

Marks CO BL

Q11. Enumerate the basic laws which govern the heat transfer. 4 1 2

| Rubric | Marks |
|-----------------------------|-------|
| statement | 2 |
| formulation and application | 2 |

Q12. (a) Explain the critical thickness of insulation with diagram.

6 1 2

| Rubric | Marks |
|-------------|-------|
| Explanation | 3 |
| Diagram | 3 |

(OR)

(b) Explain conduction in composite walls with diagram.

| Rubric | Marks |
|--------------------|-------|
| Conduction in wall | 3 |
| Diagram | 3 |

Section 3 (Answer all question(s))

Marks CO BL

Q13. Explain the difference between free and forced convection with diagrams.

4 3 3

| Rubric | Marks |
|--|-------|
| Free convection explanation | 2 |
| Forced convection explanation with diagram | 2 |

Q14. (a) Explain the Thermal Boundary Layer with a diagram.

6 2 2

| Rubric | Marks |
|-------------|-------|
| Explanation | 3 |
| Diagram | 3 |

(OR)

(b) Discuss Laminar and Turbulent flow over a flat plate.

| Rubric | Marks |
|----------------|-------|
| Laminar flow | 3 |
| Turbulent flow | 3 |

Section 4 (Answer all question(s))

Marks CO BL

Q15. Explain types of fins with diagram.

4 3 3

| Rubric | Marks |
|------------------|-------|
| Fins explanation | 2 |
| Types | 2 |

Q16. (a) Explain fins effectiveness with expression and diagram.

6 3 2

| Rubric | Marks |
|--------------------|-------|
| Fins effectiveness | 3 |
| Diagram | 3 |

(OR)

(b) Explain fins efficiency with applications.

| Rubric | Marks |
|-----------------|-------|
| Fins efficiency | 3 |
| Applications | 3 |

Section 5 (Answer all question(s))

Marks CO BL

Q17. Explain the difference between parallel and counterflow heat exchangers.

4 4 2

| Rubric | Marks |
|---------------|-------|
| Parallel flow | 2 |
| Counter flow | 2 |

Q18. (a) Explain NTU and LMTD method of heat exchanger analysis.

6 4 2

| Rubric | Marks |
|--------|-------|
| NTU | 3 |
| LMTD | 3 |

(OR)

(b) Explain Fick's Law with diagram.

| Rubric | Marks |
|-------------|-------|
| Explanation | 3 |
| Diagram | 3 |

Section 6 (Answer any 2 question(s))

Marks CO BL

Q19. Explain radiation laws with expression and diagram.

5 3 1

| Rubric | Marks |
|------------------------|-------|
| Radiation law | 2 |
| Expression and diagram | 3 |

Q20. Explain Planck's law with a diagram.

5 5 2

| Rubric | Marks |
|------------|-------|
| Definition | 3 |
| Diagram | 2 |

Q21. Explain differences between a grey and black body.

5 5 2

| Rubric | Marks |
|---------------|--------------|
| Explanation | 2 |
| Differences | 3 |
