



Faculty of Engineering

End Semester Examination May 2025

RA3CO30 CNC Machine & Metrology

| | | | | | |
|------------------|----------|----------------|------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Programme | : | B.Tech. | Branch/Specialisation | : | RA |
| Duration | : | 3 hours | Maximum Marks | : | 60 |

Note: All questions are compulsory. Internal choices, if any, are indicated. Assume suitable data if necessary. Notations and symbols have their usual meaning.

| Section 1 (Answer all question(s)) | | | | | Marks | CO | BL |
|------------------------------------|--|---|--|--|-------|----|----|
| Q1. | Several machine tools can be controlled by a central computer in- | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | <input type="radio"/> NC | <input checked="" type="radio"/> DNC | | | | | |
| | <input type="radio"/> CNC | <input type="radio"/> None of these | | | | | |
| Q2. | Full form of MPG mentioned on CNC controller is _____. | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| | <input type="radio"/> Machine power Grip | <input checked="" type="radio"/> Manual Pulse generator | | | | | |
| | <input type="radio"/> Machine Plot Generator | <input type="radio"/> None of these | | | | | |
| Q3. | Which of the following operation can't be perform on a drilling machine? | | | | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| | <input checked="" type="radio"/> Lapping | <input type="radio"/> Reaming | | | | | |
| | <input type="radio"/> Tapping | <input type="radio"/> None of these | | | | | |
| Q4. | Full form of BLDC is _____. | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| | <input type="radio"/> Best load Direct Current | <input type="radio"/> Bundle Load Direct Current | | | | | |
| | <input checked="" type="radio"/> Brushless Direct Current | <input type="radio"/> None of these | | | | | |
| Q5. | Code to call the sub program is- | | | | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| | <input type="radio"/> G90 | <input type="radio"/> G94 | | | | | |
| | <input checked="" type="radio"/> M98 | <input type="radio"/> G98 | | | | | |
| Q6. | MO9 represent the following instruction in CNC part programming- | | | | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| | <input checked="" type="radio"/> Coolant off | <input type="radio"/> Spindle on | | | | | |
| | <input type="radio"/> Coolant on | <input type="radio"/> Tool change | | | | | |
| Q7. | Process of wringing in slip gauge is due to _____. | | | | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| | <input type="radio"/> Molecular cohesion | <input checked="" type="radio"/> Molecular adhesion | | | | | |
| | <input type="radio"/> Air friction | <input type="radio"/> Air vacuum | | | | | |
| Q8. | Which of the following is not an angle measuring device? | | | | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| | <input checked="" type="radio"/> Feeler gauge | <input type="radio"/> Sine bar | | | | | |
| | <input type="radio"/> Bevel protector | <input type="radio"/> Combination set | | | | | |
| Q9. | CMM stand for _____. | | | | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| | <input type="radio"/> Canned Machine Motion | <input checked="" type="radio"/> Coordinate Measuring Machine | | | | | |
| | <input type="radio"/> Correct Measurement Machine | <input type="radio"/> None of these | | | | | |
| Q10. | Arrange the various key stages of machine vision systems sequentially- | | | | 1 | 5 | 2 |
| | P) Decision-making Q) Image processing R) Image acquisition | | | | | | |
| | <input type="radio"/> R - P - Q | <input type="radio"/> P - Q - R | | | | | |
| | <input checked="" type="radio"/> R - Q - P | <input type="radio"/> Q - R - P | | | | | |

Section 2 (Answer all question(s))**Marks CO BL****Q11.** Explain the advantages to be gained by using CNC compared to NC.**4 1 1**

| Rubric | Marks |
|--------------------------|-------|
| 4 marks for 4 advantages | 4 |

Q12. (a) Explain the various types of guideways used in CNC machine.**6 1 2**

| Rubric | Marks |
|-----------------------------|-------|
| 1.5 marks for each guideway | 6 |

(OR)**(b)** Draw and explain the constructional block diagram of a CNC Machine.

| Rubric | Marks |
|--|-------|
| Diagram 2 marks Explanation-4 marks | 6 |

Section 3 (Answer any 2 question(s))**Marks CO BL****Q13.** Explain working principle of rotary encoder with neat sketch.**5 2 2**

| Rubric | Marks |
|---|-------|
| Diagram- 2 marks Explanation and working principle of rotary encoder-3 marks | 5 |

Q14. Explain any five work holding devices with diagram.**5 2 2**

| Rubric | Marks |
|---------------------------------|-------|
| Each work holding device 1 mark | 5 |

Q15. Explain any five tool material with their specific properties and application.**5 3 1**

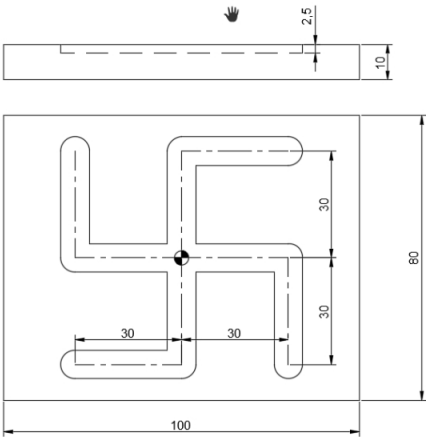
| Rubric | Marks |
|---------------------------|-------|
| Each tool material 1 mark | 5 |

Section 4 (Answer all question(s))**Marks CO BL****Q16.** Explain the use of tool length compensation and cutter radius compensation in part programming.**3 3 2**

| Rubric | Marks |
|--|-------|
| Explanation of Length compensation 1.5 marks Explanation of Radius compensation 1.5 marks | 3 |

Q17. (a) Interpret the given data and generate a Part Program as per Fanuc Controller for the given slot to be generated in CNC Milling. Take, feed as 300 mm/minute and maximum depth of cut 1.5 mm. (All Dimension in mm)

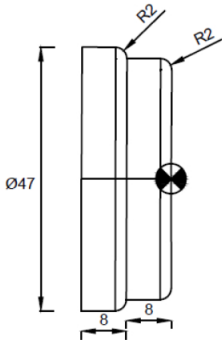
7 3 3



| Rubric | Marks |
|----------------------------------|-------|
| Correct part Programming 7 marks | 7 |

(OR)

(b) Interpret the given data and generate a Part Program for given product as per Siemens Controller. Raw material Dia 48 mm, Take Max. Depth of Cut 1 mm, Feed 0.2 mm per rev. (All Dimension are in mm)



| Rubric | Marks |
|----------------------------------|-------|
| Correct part Programming 7 marks | 7 |

Section 5 (Answer all question(s))

Q18. Explain the concept of interchangeability.

Marks CO BL
2 4 2

| Rubric | Marks |
|--|-------|
| Explanation of concept of interchangeability 2 marks | 2 |

Q19. Define least count and sensitivity of a measuring instrument.

2 4 1

| Rubric | Marks |
|----------------------------------|-------|
| Definition of Least count 1 mark | 2 |
| Definition of sensitivity 1 mark | |

Q20. (a) Draw and explain the working of angle alignment telescope.

6 4 2

| Rubric | Marks |
|---|-------|
| Diagram 2 marks Explanation of working 4 marks | 6 |

(OR)

(b) Draw and explain the working principle of Sine bar. show how to take reading by it.

| Rubric | Marks |
|---|-------|
| Diagram 2 marks Explanation of working 4 marks | 6 |

Section 6 (Answer any 2 question(s))

Marks CO BL

Q21. Explain the various probes used in the CMM.

5 5 2

| Rubric | Marks |
|-----------------------|-------|
| 1 mark for each probe | 5 |

Q22. Explain the basic concepts of machine vision systems with application.

5 5 2

| Rubric | Marks |
|---|-------|
| Explanation of concept 2 marks Application 2 marks Diagram 1 mark | 5 |

Q23. Explain the principle, advantage and application of laser.

5 5 2

| Rubric | Marks |
|--|-------|
| Principle of laser 2 marks Advantage of laser 2 marks Application of laser 1 marks | 5 |
