

Faculty of Engineering

End Semester Examination May 2025

ME3CO45 / ME3CO25 Manufacturing Processes -II

Programme	:	B.Tech.	Branch/Specialisation	:	ME
Duration	:	3 hours	Maximum Marks	:	60

Note: All questions are compulsory. Internal choices, if any, are indicated. Assume suitable data if necessary.
 Notations and symbols have their usual meaning.

Section 1 (Answer all question(s))

Q1. Which type of cutting involves the cutting edge being perpendicular to the direction of motion?

Marks CO BL
1 1 1

Rubric	Marks
Orthogonal cutting	1

- Oblique cutting
- Orthogonal cutting
- Shear cutting
- Continuous cutting

Q2. Merchant's force circle diagram is used to analyze-

1 1 1

Rubric	Marks
Cutting forces	1

- Tool wear
- Cutting forces
- Cutting tool material selection
- Heat dissipation

Q3. Which Lathe operation is used to produce cylindrical surfaces?

1 2 2

Rubric	Marks
Turning	1

- Turning
- Knurling
- Facing
- Boring

Q4. What is the purpose of a quick return mechanism in a shaper machine?

1 2 2

Rubric	Marks
Reducing idle stroke time	1

- Reducing tool wear
- Reducing idle stroke time
- Increasing machining speed
- Improving surface finish

Q5. Which Milling operation is performed with the cutter rotating against the feed direction?

1 3 2

Rubric	Marks
Up milling	1

- Up milling
- Face milling
- Down milling
- End milling

Q6. What is the purpose of a Broaching machine?

1 3 1

Rubric	Marks
Producing keyways, splines, and holes	1

- Grinding surfaces
- Producing keyways, splines, and holes
- Drilling cylindrical holes
- Threading bolts

Q7. Which of the following is an abrasive machining process?

1 4 2

Rubric	Marks
Grinding	1

- Turning
- Drilling
- Grinding
- Milling

Q8. Which process is used for internal surface finishing?

1 4 1

Rubric	Marks
Honing	1

- Lapping
- Grinding
- Honing
- Shaping

Q9. Which of the following is a non-traditional machining process?

1 5 1

Rubric	Marks
Electrical Discharge Machining	1

Turning Milling
 Electrical Discharge Machining Drilling

Q10. What is the primary advantage of Electrochemical Machining?

1 5 1

Rubric	Marks
No mechanical contact between tool and workpiece	1

High tool wear No mechanical contact between tool and workpiece
 High cutting force Requires frequent tool sharpening

Section 2 (Answer all question(s))

Marks CO BL

2 1 2

Q11. Define machinability and its importance in metal cutting.

Rubric	Marks
Definition - 1 mark Importance - 1 mark	2

Q12. (a) Discuss different types of chips formed during metal cutting. Explain how cutting conditions influence chip formation.

8 1 2

Rubric	Marks
Concept of chips formation - 2 marks Types of Chips - 3 marks Influence of Cutting Conditions - 3 marks	8

(OR)

(b) Explain the Merchant's force circle diagram and derive the relationship between cutting forces.

Rubric	Marks
Diagram Explanation - 4 marks Derivation of Force Relationship - 4 marks	8

Section 3 (Answer all question(s))

Marks CO BL

2 2 1

Q13. Name the eight different operations performed on a Lathe.

Rubric	Marks
Lathe operations (minimum eight) - 2 marks	2

Q14. (a) Describe the main components and accessories of a lathe machine. How do they contribute to different machining operations?

8 2 2

Rubric	Marks
Main Components – Explanation of at least four key components - 3 marks	8
Accessories – Description of essential accessories - 3 marks	
Contribution to Machining Operations - 2 marks	

(OR)

(b) Explain the working principle & key components of a shaper machine.

Rubric	Marks
Working Principle - 4 marks Description of Key Components - 4 marks	8

Section 4 (Answer all question(s))

Marks CO BL

2 3 2

Q15. Define broaching and explain its principle.

Rubric	Marks
Definition - 1 mark Principle - 1 mark	2

Q16. (a) Differentiate between up-milling and down-milling with neat sketches. Discuss their advantages and disadvantages.

8 3 2

Rubric	Marks
Difference - 4 marks	8
Advantages & Disadvantages - 4 marks	

(OR)

- (b)** Describe the construction and working of a universal drilling machine. How does it differ from a radial drilling machine?

Rubric	Marks
Construction and Working - 4 marks	8
Difference - 4 marks	

Section 5 (Answer all question(s))

Marks CO BL

Q17. Define surface grinding and mention one of its industrial applications.

2 4 2

Rubric	Marks
Definition - 1 mark	2
Application - 1 mark	

Q18. (a) Explain the specifications of grinding wheels. Describe the factors to be considered while selecting a grinding wheel.

8 4 2

Rubric	Marks
Explanation related to specifications of grinding wheels - 4 marks	8
Factors to be considered for selection of grinding wheels - 4 marks	

(OR)

- (b)** Explain the honing process with a neat sketch. How does it improve surface finish and dimensional accuracy?

Rubric	Marks
Description of honing process and sketch - 4 marks	8
Improvement in Surface Finish - 2 marks	
Improvement in Dimensional Accuracy - 2 marks	

Section 6 (Answer all question(s))

Marks CO BL

Q19. Explain G-code and M-code used in CNC programming.

2 5 2

Rubric	Marks
Significance of G-code - 1 marks	2
Significance of M-code - 1 marks	

Q20. (a) How does Water Jet Machining (WJM) differ from Abrasive Jet Machining (AJM)? Explain their applications in industrial cutting.

8 5 2

Rubric	Marks
Difference (minimum 5) - 5 marks	8
Applications - 3 marks	

(OR)

(b) Describe the working of Electrochemical Machining (ECM). Explain its advantages over conventional machining.

Rubric	Marks
Working - 5 marks	8
Advantages - 3 marks	
