

Faculty of Engineering

End Semester Examination May 2025

IT3ED02 Data Mining & Warehousing

| | | | | | |
|------------------|----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|----|
| Programme | : | B.Tech. | Branch/Specialisation | : | IT |
| Duration | : | 3 hours | Maximum Marks | : | 60 |

Note: All questions are compulsory. Internal choices, if any, are indicated. Assume suitable data if necessary. Notations and symbols have their usual meaning.

| Section 1 (Answer all question(s)) | | | | Marks | CO | BL |
|---|---|--|--|--------------|-----------|-----------|
| Q1. Operational database is based on- | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| <input type="radio"/> Star schema | <input checked="" type="radio"/> ER-model | | | | | |
| <input type="radio"/> Snowflake schema | <input type="radio"/> Fact constellation schema | | | | | |
| Q2. A star schema has what type of relationship between a dimension and fact table? | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| <input type="radio"/> Many-to-many | <input type="radio"/> One-to-one | | | | | |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> One-to-many | <input type="radio"/> All of the above | | | | | |
| Q3. In _____, the value of an attribute is examined as it varies over time. | | | | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| <input type="radio"/> Prediction | <input type="radio"/> Regression | | | | | |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> Time series analysis | <input type="radio"/> Sequence discovery | | | | | |
| Q4. Incorrect or invalid data is known as- | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| <input type="radio"/> Rich data | <input type="radio"/> Outliers | | | | | |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> Noisy data | <input type="radio"/> Missing data | | | | | |
| Q5. When a sub-node divides into other sub-nodes, it is referred to as a- | | | | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| <input type="radio"/> Pruning | <input checked="" type="radio"/> Decision node | | | | | |
| <input type="radio"/> Splitting | <input type="radio"/> Terminal node | | | | | |
| Q6. A set of together is called _____. | | | | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| <input type="radio"/> Frequent Itemset | <input checked="" type="radio"/> Itemset | | | | | |
| <input type="radio"/> K-itemset | <input type="radio"/> None of these | | | | | |
| Q7. Given two items (4, 6) that are represented as tuples (2, 0). Between two objects, what is the Manhattan distance? | | | | 1 | 4 | 2 |
| <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 4 | | | | | |
| <input type="radio"/> 6 | <input checked="" type="radio"/> 8 | | | | | |
| Q8. Given two items (3, 5) that is represented as tuples (2, 0). How far apart are two things in Euclidean distance? | | | | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| <input type="radio"/> 5 | <input checked="" type="radio"/> 5.1 | | | | | |
| <input type="radio"/> 6 | <input type="radio"/> None of the above | | | | | |
| Q9. Data that can be modelled as dimension attributes and measure attributes are called _____. | | | | 1 | 5 | 2 |
| <input type="radio"/> Mono-dimensional data | <input checked="" type="radio"/> Multi-dimensional data | | | | | |
| <input type="radio"/> Measurable data | <input type="radio"/> Efficient data | | | | | |

Q10. The process of viewing the cross-tab (Single dimensional) with a fixed value of one attribute is-

1 1 1

- Slicing
- Dicing
- Pivoting

- Both (A) and (B)

Section 2 (Answer all question(s))

Q11. Explain data warehousing components.

Marks CO BL
2 1 1

| Rubric | Marks |
|-----------------------------|-------|
| data warehousing components | 2 |

Q12. Define data mart and its types.

3 1 2

| Rubric | Marks |
|---|-------|
| Define data mart 1 mark, its types 2 marks. | 3 |

Q13. (a) Discuss star, snowflake, and galaxy schema for multidimensional databases.

5 1 2

| Rubric | Marks |
|---|-------|
| Star, Snowflake and Galaxy schema 5 marks | 5 |

(OR)

(b) Explain ETL process in data warehouse.

| Rubric | Marks |
|------------------------------|-------|
| ETL Process describe 5 marks | 5 |

Section 3 (Answer all question(s))

Marks CO BL
4 2 2

Q14. Explain application and challenges of data mining.

| Rubric | Marks |
|--|-------|
| Application 2 marks, Challenges 2 marks. | 4 |

Q15. (a) Explain data mining architecture. Write some applications of data mining.

6 2 2

| Rubric | Marks |
|---|-------|
| Architecture 3 marks, Application 3 marks | 6 |

(OR)

(b) Explain the knowledge discovery process.

| Rubric | Marks |
|--|-------|
| Knowledge Discovery Process with diagram 6 marks | 6 |

Section 4 (Answer all question(s))

Marks CO BL
4 3 2

Q16. What are an itemset and a frequent itemset?

| Rubric | Marks |
|--|-------|
| Itemset 2 marks, Frequent Itemset 2 marks. | 4 |

Q17. (a) A database has five transactions. Let minimum support=60% and minimum confidence=80%.

6 3 2

TID ITEMS_BOUGHT

T100 {M, O, N, K, E, Y}

T200 {D, O, N, K, E, Y}

T300 {M, A, K, E}

T400 {M, U, C, K, Y}

T500 {C, O, O, K, I, E}

Find all frequent itemsets using the Apriori algorithm.

| Rubric | Marks |
|---|-------|
| Find all frequent itemsets using the Apriori algorithm. | 6 |

(OR)

(b) Explain pattern evaluation methods.

| Rubric | Marks |
|--|-------|
| Pattern evaluation methods minimum 3 methods | 6 |

Section 5 (Answer all question(s))

Marks CO BL

Q18. Explain DBSCAN with application.

4 4 2

| Rubric | Marks |
|--------------------------------------|-------|
| DBSCAN 2 marks, applications 2 marks | 4 |

Q19. (a) Difference between clustering and classification. Briefly describe the hierarchical clustering method.

6 4 2

| Rubric | Marks |
|---|-------|
| Difference between clustering and classification. 4 marks, Briefly describe the hierarchical clustering method. 2 marks | 6 |

(OR)

(b) Suppose we have the following points: (1,1), (2,4), (3,4), (5,8), (6,2), (7,8). Use k - means algorithm (k = 2) to find two cluster. The distance function is Euclidean distance.

| Rubric | Marks |
|-------------------------------|-------|
| Solution to find two clusters | 6 |

Section 6 (Answer any 2 question(s))

Marks CO BL

Q20. What do you mean by reporting and query tools?

5 5 1

| Rubric | Marks |
|---------------------------|-------|
| Reporting and Query Tools | 5 |

Q21. What do you mean by KNIME, ORANGE and ETL? Explain use in business analysis.

5 5 1

| Rubric | Marks |
|--|-------|
| KNIME, ORANGE and ETL 2 marks, use in business analysis 3 marks. | 5 |

Q22. Explain OLAP operations in brief.

5 5 2

| Rubric | Marks |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|
| Explain OLAP operations in brief. | 5 |
