

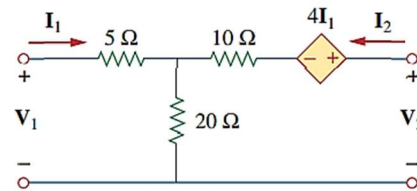
OR iii. Find $f(t)$ given that-

7

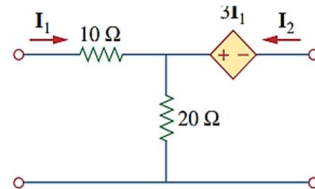
$$F(s) = \frac{s^2 + 12}{s(s + 2)(s + 3)}$$

Q.5 i. Derive expression for the Transmission parameters in terms of Z parameters for a two-port network. 4

ii. Compute the z parameters of the circuit as shown below- 6



OR iii. Find the transmission parameters for the two-port network as shown below- 6



Q.6 Attempt any two:

i. Synthesize the Foster I and II forms of realization of the R-C driving-point function. 5

$$Z_D(s) = \frac{2s^2 + 12s + 16}{s^2 + 4s + 3}$$

ii. Synthesize first and second Foster and Cauer forms of the LC driving-point impedance function. 5

$$Z_D(s) = \frac{(s^2 + 1)(s^2 + 16)}{s(s^2 + 4)}$$

iii. Determine the Foster first form and Cauer second form after synthesizing the R-L driving-point impedance function. 5

$$Z(s) = \frac{2(s + 1)(s + 3)}{(s + 2)(s + 4)}$$

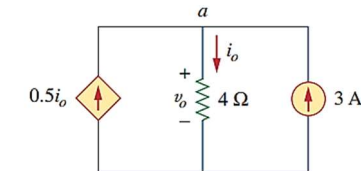


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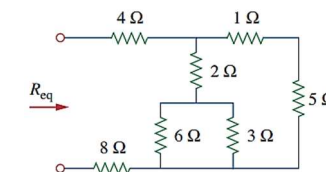
Faculty of Engineering
End Sem (Odd) Examination Dec-2022
EC3CO05 Circuit Analysis & Synthesis
 Programme: B.Tech. Branch/Specialisation: EC

Duration: 3 Hrs.**Maximum Marks: 60**

Note: All questions are compulsory. Internal choices, if any, are indicated. Answers of Q.1 (MCQs) should be written in full instead of only a, b, c or d.

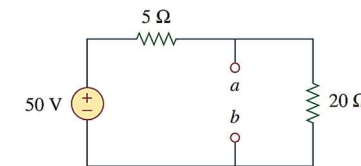
Q.1 i. The current i_0 in the circuit of the figure shown below- 1

(a) 8A (b) 10A (c) 6A (d) 12A

ii. R_{eq} for the circuit of the figure shown below is- 1

(a) $R_{eq} = 18.3 \Omega$ (b) $R_{eq} = 17.3 \Omega$
 (c) $R_{eq} = 10.2 \Omega$ (d) $R_{eq} = 14.4 \Omega$

iii. The Thevenin resistance at terminals a and b of the circuit as shown in figure 1 is- 1

**Figure 1**

(a) $R_{Th} = 25 \Omega$ (b) $R_{Th} = 15 \Omega$
 (c) $R_{Th} = 20 \Omega$ (d) $R_{Th} = 4 \Omega$

iv. The Thevenin voltage at terminals a and b of the circuit as shown in figure 1 is- 1

(a) $V_{Th} = 50V$ (b) $V_{Th} = 40V$
 (c) $V_{Th} = 20V$ (d) $V_{Th} = 10V$

[2]

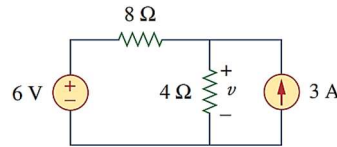
- v. The impedance of a 10-F capacitor is- **1**
 (a) $10/s$ (b) $s/10$ (c) $1/10s$ (d) $10s$
- vi. If the input to a linear system is $\delta(t)$ and the output is $e^{-2t} u(t)$ the transfer function of the system is- **1**
 (a) $\frac{1}{s+2}$ (b) $\frac{1}{s-2}$ (c) $\frac{s}{s+2}$ (d) $\frac{s}{s-2}$
- vii. Which of the following equations is called the state equation? **1**
 (a) $\dot{x} = Ax + Bz$ (b) $y = Cx + Dz$
 (c) $H(s) = Y(s) / Z(s)$ (d) $H(s) = C(sI - A)^{-1}B$
- viii. For the single-element two-port network in Figure is- **1**
 (a) 0 (b) 5 (c) 10 (d) Undefined
- ix. A system with unity feedback having open loop transfer function as- **1**

$$G(s) = \frac{K(s+1)}{s^3 + as^2 + 2s + 1}$$

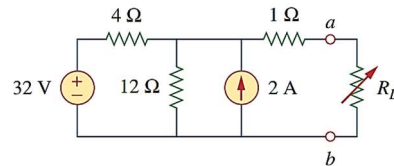
What values of 'K' and 'a' should be chosen so that the system oscillates?

- (a) $K = 2, a = 1$ (b) $K = 2, a = 0.75$
 (c) $K = 4, a = 1$ (d) $K = 4, a = 0.75$
- x. The polynomial $s^4 + Ks^3 + s^2 + s + 1 = 0$ the range of K for stability is- **1**
 (a) $K > 5$ (b) $-10 < K$ (c) $K > -4$ (d) $K - 1 > 0$

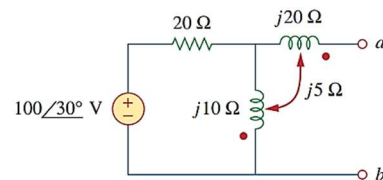
- Q.2 i. Use the superposition theorem to find v of the circuit shown below- **2**



- ii. Find the Thevenin equivalent circuit of the circuit shown below to the left of the terminals, then find the current through R_L , assume $R_L = 6\Omega$ **3**

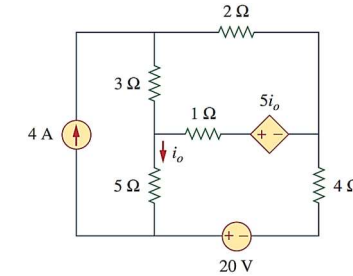


- iii. Find the Norton equivalent for the circuit shown below at terminals a - b **5**

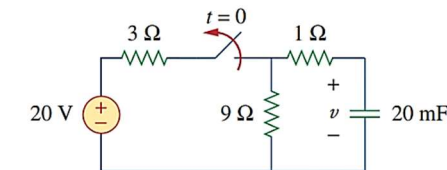


[3]

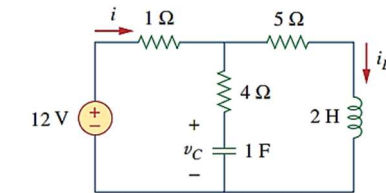
- OR iv. Find i_0 in the circuit as shown in the Figure 6 using superposition. **5**



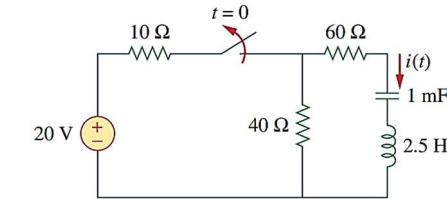
- Q.3 i. The switch in the circuit shown below has been closed for a long time, and it is opened at $t = 0$. Calculate the initial energy stored in the capacitor. **2**



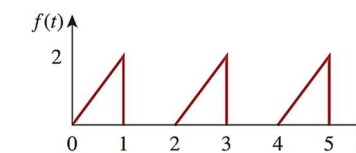
- ii. Consider the circuit shown below, under dc conditions, find: (a) i , v_C and i_L , and (b) the energy stored in the capacitor and inductor. **8**



- OR iii. Find $i(t)$ for $t > 0$ in the circuit shown below- **8**



- Q.4 i. Determine the Laplace transform of $t^2 \sin 2t u(t)$ **3**
 ii. Calculate the Laplace transform of the periodic function in the figure shown below- **7**



[4]

OR iii. Find $f(t)$ given that-

$$F(s) = \frac{s^2 + 12}{s(s+2)(s+3)} \quad (2-8e^{-2t} + 7e^{-3t}) \quad \text{wt}$$

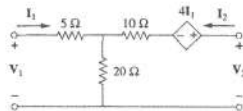
$$A = \frac{Z_{11}}{Z_{21}}, B = \frac{Z_{22}Z_{11} - Z_{12}Z_{21}}{Z_{21}}, C = \frac{1}{Z_{21}}, D = \frac{Z_{22}}{Z_{21}}$$

Q.5 i. Derive expression for the Transmission parameters in terms of Z 4

ii. Compute the z parameters of the circuit as shown below- 6

$$Z_{11} = 25 \Omega$$

$$Z_{12} = 20 \Omega$$



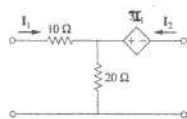
$$Z_{21} = 24 \Omega$$

$$Z_{22} = 30 \Omega$$

OR iii. Find the transmission parameters for the two-port network as shown below- 6

$$A = 1.76$$

$$B = 15.29 \Omega$$



$$C = 0.058 \text{ V}$$

$$D = 1.17$$

Q.6 Attempt any two:

i. Synthesize the Foster I and II forms of realization of the R-C driving-point function. 5

$$F_I \rightarrow R_{\infty} = 2 \Omega, R_2 = \frac{1}{3} \Omega, C_2 = 1 \text{ F}, R_1 = 3 \Omega, C_1 = \frac{1}{3} \text{ F}, Z_D(s) = \frac{2s^2 + 12s + 16}{s^2 + 4s + 3} \quad \text{F-II Not Possible}$$

ii. Synthesize first and second Foster and Cauer forms of the LC driving-point impedance function. 5

$$C_0 = 0.25 \text{ F}, C_1 = 0.111 \text{ F}, L_{\infty} = 1 \text{ H}, L_1 = 2.25 \text{ H}, Z_D(s) = \frac{(s^2 + 1)(s^2 + 16)}{s(s^2 + 4)}, C_0 = 0.25 \text{ F}, C_1 = 0.56 \text{ F}, L_1 = 3.25 \text{ H}, L_{\infty} = 1.44 \text{ H}$$

iii. Determine the Foster first form and Cauer second form after synthesizing the R-L driving-point impedance function. 5

$$Z(s) = \frac{2(s+1)(s+3)}{(s+2)(s+4)}$$

Foster-form-I - Not possible.

$$R_0 = \frac{4}{3} \Omega, L_1 = 0.43 \text{ H}$$

$$R_1 = \frac{44}{49} \Omega, L_2 = 0.043 \text{ H}, R_{\infty} = 7.33 \Omega$$

Total No. of Questions: 6

Total No. of Printed Pages: 4

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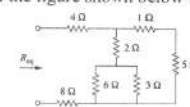
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iii. The Thevenin resistance at terminals a and b of the circuit as shown in figure 1 is- 1

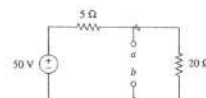


Figure 1

(a) $R_{Th} = 25 \Omega$ (b) $R_{Th} = 15 \Omega$
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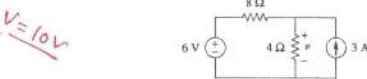
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P.T.O.

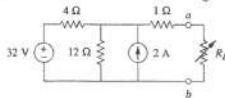
[2]

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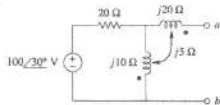
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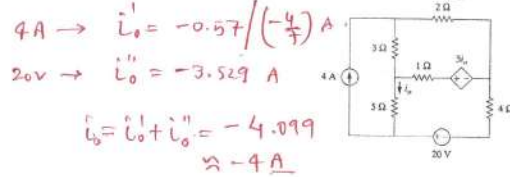


iii. Find the Norton equivalent for the circuit shown below at terminals a-b 5

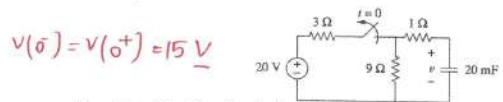


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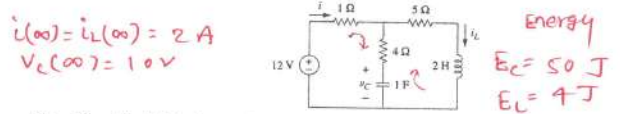
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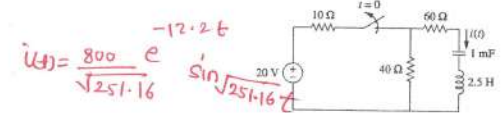
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P.T.O.

$$L[f(t)] = \frac{2}{s^2(1-e^{-2s})} [1 - e^{-st} - se^{-st}]$$