



Faculty of Engineering

End Semester Examination May 2025

RA3EL22 Advanced Materials for Robotics

Programme	:	B.Tech.	Branch/Specialisation	:	RA
Duration	:	3 hours	Maximum Marks	:	60

Note: All questions are compulsory. Internal choices, if any, are indicated. Assume suitable data if necessary. Notations and symbols have their usual meaning.

Section 1 (Answer all question(s))					Marks	CO	BL
Q1.	On heating, one solid phase results in another solid phase and a liquid phase during _____ reaction.				1	1	1
	<input type="radio"/> Eutectoid	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Peritectic					
	<input type="radio"/> Eutectic	<input type="radio"/> Peritectoid					
Q2.	_____ can be programmed to return to a specific shape when heated, offering a unique actuation mechanism.				1	1	1
	<input type="radio"/> Soft robotics materials	<input checked="" type="radio"/> SMA's					
	<input type="radio"/> CFR composites	<input type="radio"/> Photo responsive materials					
Q3.	A class of metallic alloys composed of five or more elements in near-equal atomic concentrations are known as _____.				1	2	1
	<input checked="" type="radio"/> High entropy alloys	<input type="radio"/> Soft robotics materials					
	<input type="radio"/> SMA's	<input type="radio"/> None of the above					
Q4.	_____ are artificial materials or composites whose properties are engineered at a microscopic level, going beyond the capabilities of naturally occurring materials				1	2	1
	<input type="radio"/> SMA's	<input type="radio"/> Soft robotics materials					
	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Metamaterials	<input type="radio"/> FRPs					
Q5.	Which material combine the ability to respond to stimuli with the ability to decompose naturally, reducing environmental impact?				1	2	1
	<input type="radio"/> Bio-composites	<input type="radio"/> Protein-based materials					
	<input type="radio"/> Smart hydrogels	<input checked="" type="radio"/> All of the above					
Q6.	_____ is woven into textile materials and is extremely strong and lightweight, with resistance toward corrosion and heat				1	2	1
	<input type="radio"/> SMA	<input type="radio"/> Soft robotics alloy					
	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Kevlar	<input type="radio"/> High entropy alloy					
Q7.	_____ is a material used in photo-sensing & optoelectronics application.				1	3	1
	<input checked="" type="radio"/> CdS	<input type="radio"/> Graphite					
	<input type="radio"/> Aluminium	<input type="radio"/> Iron					
Q8.	_____ materials conduct electricity on their surface but act as insulators in their bulk.				1	3	1
	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Quantum	<input type="radio"/> Organic					
	<input type="radio"/> Ceramic	<input type="radio"/> Super conductor					

- Q9.** _____ used to produce images from a sample by illuminating it with an electron beam in a high vacuum 1 3 1
- ☐ Surface patterning
 ☐ X-ray diffraction
- ☐ AFM
 ☒ TEM

- Q10.** _____ is a technique that uses an array of ultrasonic transducers to create and steer beams for detailed, non-destructive inspections. 1 3 1
- ☒ PAUT
 ☐ Radiography test
- ☐ Penetrant test
 ☐ Magnetic test

Section 2 (Answer any 2 question(s))

Marks CO BL

- Q11.** Explain various type of specific advanced materials to robotics with applications. 5 1 1

Rubric	Marks
Any 5 detailed breakdowns , Applications-5	5

- Q12.** How advanced materials are impacting robotics? 5 1 1

Rubric	Marks
Each material with impact-5	5

- Q13.** Explain phase rule to analyzing phase diagrams. 5 1 1

Rubric	Marks
Explain-3, diagram-2	5

Section 3 (Answer any 2 question(s))

Marks CO BL

- Q14.** Classify various structural material used in robots. 5 2 2

Rubric	Marks
Each material with application-5	5

- Q15.** How does shape-memory alloy remember its shape? 5 2 1

Rubric	Marks
Explanation of SMA, Mechanism of SMA	5

- Q16.** Explain composition, properties along with applications of high entropy alloys. 5 2 1

Rubric	Marks
Composition and Properties of HEAs-3, Applications of HEAs-2	5

Section 4 (Answer any 2 question(s))

Marks CO BL

- Q17.** Classify metallic composites in soft robotics and explain its applications. 5 2 2

Rubric	Marks
Classification 3 Marks, Uses 2 marks	5

- Q18.** Describe the phenomenology of phase transformation in shape memory alloys. 5 2 2

Rubric	Marks
Describe the phenomenology-4. Name of SMAs-1	5

Q19. Describe the types of matrices in composites.

5 2 1

Rubric	Marks
One mark each for type and description	5

Section 5 (Answer any 2 question(s))

Marks CO BL

Q20. Explain various properties, types and uses of superconducting materials.

5 2 1

Rubric	Marks
properties(2 Marks), types(2 Marks), Uses(1 mark)	5

Q21. Describe the properties of quantum-materials.

5 2 2

Rubric	Marks
five properties	5

Q22. Explain various materials used in thin film sand sensor. How they decomposed?

5 2 2

Rubric	Marks
Any 4 materials-4 marks, Decomposition-1 marks	5

Section 6 (Answer any 2 question(s))

Marks CO BL

Q23. Describe field array NDT techniques with diagram.

5 3 2

Rubric	Marks
Technique 3 marks, diagram 2 marks	5

Q24. Explain XRD technique to determine structural parameters.

5 3 2

Rubric	Marks
XRD Principle-3, technique with diagram-2	5

Q25. Describe Transmission Electron Microscopy (TEM) technique with a diagram.

5 3 2

Rubric	Marks
Technique 3 marks, Diagram 2 marks	5
