



# Faculty of Engineering

## End Semester Examination May 2025

### AU3CO36 MAT Lab for Electric vehicle

<b>Programme</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>B.Tech.</b>	<b>Branch/Specialisation</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>AU</b>
<b>Duration</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>3 hours</b>	<b>Maximum Marks</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>60</b>

**Note:** All questions are compulsory. Internal choices, if any, are indicated. Assume suitable data if necessary. Notations and symbols have their usual meaning.

<b>Section 1 (Answer all question(s))</b>					<b>Marks</b>	<b>CO</b>	<b>BL</b>
<b>Q1.</b>	Which type of electric vehicle uses both a gasoline engine and an electric motor but cannot be plugged in for charging?				<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
	<input type="radio"/> Battery Electric Vehicle (BEV) <input checked="" type="radio"/> Hybrid Electric Vehicle (HEV) <input type="radio"/> Plug-in Hybrid Electric Vehicle (PHEV) <input type="radio"/> None of the above						
<b>Q2.</b>	What function is used to clear all variables from the MATLAB workspace?				<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Clear all <input type="radio"/> clc <input type="radio"/> close all <input type="radio"/> reset						
<b>Q3.</b>	Which of the following is a key component of a vehicle dynamics model in Simulink?				<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>
	<input type="radio"/> Engine model <input type="radio"/> Tire model <input type="radio"/> Suspension model <input checked="" type="radio"/> All of the above						
<b>Q4.</b>	Which MATLAB toolbox is commonly used for battery modeling and simulation?				<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>
	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Simscape electrical <input type="radio"/> Image processing toolbox <input type="radio"/> Deep learning toolbox <input type="radio"/> Statistics and Machine Learning Toolbox						
<b>Q5.</b>	Which of the following power electronic devices is most commonly used in electric vehicle motor drives?				<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>
	<input type="radio"/> Diode <input checked="" type="radio"/> Insulated Gate Bipolar Transistor (IGBT) <input type="radio"/> Zener diode <input type="radio"/> Resistor						
<b>Q6.</b>	Which block in MATLAB Simscape Electrical is used to measure voltage across a circuit component?				<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>
	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Voltage sensor <input type="radio"/> Current sensor <input type="radio"/> Scope <input type="radio"/> PID controller						
<b>Q7.</b>	In MATLAB Simulink, which block is used to implement control logic for smart charging?				<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>
	<input type="radio"/> PID controller block <input type="radio"/> Lookup table block <input checked="" type="radio"/> Stateflow block <input type="radio"/> Voltage sensor block						
<b>Q8.</b>	Which of the following power grid issues can EV integration help mitigate?				<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>
	<input type="radio"/> Voltage fluctuations <input type="radio"/> Grid frequency regulation <input type="radio"/> Renewable energy intermittency <input checked="" type="radio"/> All of the above						
<b>Q9.</b>	Which of the following is a key benefit of V2G technology?				<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>
	<input type="radio"/> Increases the strain on the power grid <input type="radio"/> Reduces the integration of renewable energy <input checked="" type="radio"/> Supports grid stability and load balancing <input type="radio"/> Decreases the efficiency of EV batteries						

**Q10.** Which new charging technology is gaining popularity for EVs?

1 5 1

- ☐ Slow AC charging
 ☒ Wireless (inductive) charging
 ☐ Fossil fuel-based charging
 ☐ Manual energy transfer

**Section 2 (Answer all question(s))**

Marks CO BL

**Q11.** How does an electric vehicle differ from a conventional gasoline vehicle?

2 1 1

Rubric	Marks
Any 4 differences between electric vehicle and gasoline vehicle	2

**Q12.** Define regenerative braking and explain its benefit.

3 1 1

Rubric	Marks
Definition	1
Benefits (any 2)	2

**Q13. (a)** Explain how Hybrid Electric Vehicles (HEVs) use both an internal combustion engine (ICE) and an electric motor?

5 1 2

Rubric	Marks
Explanation	5

(OR)

**(b)** What are the different types of operators used in MATLAB? Provide examples of each.

Rubric	Marks
Different type of operators	2
Examples of each.	3

**Section 3 (Answer all question(s))**

Marks CO BL

**Q14.** What are the main components involved in modeling EV dynamics?

2 2 1

Rubric	Marks
Components involved in modeling EV dynamics	2

**Q15. (a)** Explain the importance of vehicle modeling in electric vehicle (EV) design and analysis. How does MATLAB Simulink help in this process?

8 2 2

Rubric	Marks
Importance of vehicle modeling in electric vehicle (EV) design and analysis	5
How does MATLAB Simulink help in this process?	3

(OR)

**(b)** Explain the working of the equivalent circuit model (ECM) for lithium-ion batteries. How can it be implemented in MATLAB Simulink?

Rubric	Marks
Working of the equivalent circuit model (ECM) for lithium-ion batteries	5
How can it be implemented in MATLAB Simulink?	3

**Section 4 (Answer all question(s))****Marks CO BL****3 3 1****Q16.** Write different types of electric motors and their applications.

Rubric	Marks
Different types of electric motor	1
Their applications	2

**Q17. (a)** Explain the role of MATLAB and Simulink in power electronics circuit simulations. How do they help in the analysis and design of power converters?**7 3 4**

Rubric	Marks
Role of MATLAB and Simulink in power electronics circuit simulations	4
How do they help in the analysis and design of power converters?	3

**(OR)****(b)** Explain how can motor control algorithms be implemented in MATLAB.

Rubric	Marks
Explanation in detail	7

**Section 5 (Answer all question(s))****Marks CO BL****4 4 2****Q18.** What are the different methods of charging an EV? Explain any one of them.

Rubric	Marks
Different methods of charging an EV	4

**Q19. (a)** Discuss the model of the smart charging algorithm simulated in MATLAB.**6 4 2**

Rubric	Marks
Discussion on the model of smart charging algorithm simulated in MATLAB	6

**(OR)****(b)** What are the different motor control strategies and their applications?

Rubric	Marks
Different motor control strategies	3
Applications	3

**Section 6 (Answer any 2 question(s))****Marks CO BL****5 5 2****Q20.** What is Vehicle-to-Grid (V2G) technology? How does it work?

Rubric	Marks
What is Vehicle-to-Grid (V2G) Technology	2
How does it work	3

Q21. What are autonomous electric vehicles? How do they work?

552

Rubric	Marks
What are autonomous vehicles?	2
How do they work?	3

Q22. Explain how can MATLAB be used to solve a real-world electric vehicle problem.

551

Rubric	Marks
Explanation	5

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