

# Faculty of Engineering

## End Semester Examination May 2025

### RA3EL22 Advanced Materials for Robotics

<b>Programme</b>	:	B.Tech.	<b>Branch/Specialisation</b>	:	RA
<b>Duration</b>	:	3 hours	<b>Maximum Marks</b>	:	60

**Note:** All questions are compulsory. Internal choices, if any, are indicated. Assume suitable data if necessary. Notations and symbols have their usual meaning.

<b>Section 1 (Answer all question(s))</b>				<b>Marks CO BL</b>
<b>Q1.</b> On heating, one solid phase results in another solid phase and a liquid phase during _____ reaction.				1 1 1
<input type="radio"/> Eutectoid		<input checked="" type="radio"/> Peritectic		
<input type="radio"/> Eutectic		<input type="radio"/> Peritectoid		
<b>Q2.</b> _____ can be programmed to return to a specific shape when heated, offering a unique actuation mechanism.				1 1 1
<input type="radio"/> Soft robotics materials		<input checked="" type="radio"/> SMA's		
<input type="radio"/> CFR composites		<input type="radio"/> Photo responsive materials		
<b>Q3.</b> A class of metallic alloys composed of five or more elements in near-equal atomic concentrations are known as _____.				1 2 1
<input checked="" type="radio"/> High entropy alloys		<input type="radio"/> Soft robotics materials		
<input type="radio"/> SMA's		<input type="radio"/> None of the above		
<b>Q4.</b> _____ are artificial materials or composites whose properties are engineered at a microscopic level, going beyond the capabilities of naturally occurring materials				1 2 1
<input type="radio"/> SMA's		<input type="radio"/> Soft robotics materials		
<input checked="" type="radio"/> Metamaterials		<input type="radio"/> FRPs		
<b>Q5.</b> Which material combine the ability to respond to stimuli with the ability to decompose naturally, reducing environmental impact?				1 2 1
<input type="radio"/> Bio-composites		<input type="radio"/> Protein-based materials		
<input type="radio"/> Smart hydrogels		<input checked="" type="radio"/> All of the above		
<b>Q6.</b> _____ is woven into textile materials and is extremely strong and lightweight, with resistance toward corrosion and heat				1 2 1
<input type="radio"/> SMA		<input type="radio"/> Soft robotics alloy		
<input checked="" type="radio"/> Kevlar		<input type="radio"/> High entropy alloy		
<b>Q7.</b> _____ is a material used in photo-sensing & optoelectronics application.				1 3 1
<input checked="" type="radio"/> CdS		<input type="radio"/> Graphite		
<input type="radio"/> Aluminium		<input type="radio"/> Iron		
<b>Q8.</b> _____ materials conduct electricity on their surface but act as insulators in their bulk.				1 3 1
<input checked="" type="radio"/> Quantum		<input type="radio"/> Organic		
<input type="radio"/> Ceramic		<input type="radio"/> Super conductor		

Q9. \_\_\_\_\_ used to produce images from a sample by illuminating it with an electron beam in a high vacuum 1 3 1

- Surface patterning
- X-ray diffraction
- AFM
- TEM

Q10. \_\_\_\_\_ is a technique that uses an array of ultrasonic transducers to create and steer beams for detailed, non-destructive inspections. 1 3 1

- PAUT
- Radiography test
- Penetrant test
- Magnetic test

### Section 2 (Answer any 2 question(s))

Marks CO BL

Q11. Explain various type of specific advanced materials to robotics with applications. 5 1 1

Rubric	Marks
Any 5 detailed breakdowns , Applications-5	5

Q12. How advanced materials are impacting robotics? 5 1 1

Rubric	Marks
Each material with impact-5	5

Q13. Explain phase rule to analyzing phase diagrams. 5 1 1

Rubric	Marks
Explain-3, diagram-2	5

### Section 3 (Answer any 2 question(s))

Marks CO BL

Q14. Classify various structural material used in robots. 5 2 2

Rubric	Marks
Each material with application-5	5

Q15. How does shape-memory alloy remember its shape? 5 2 1

Rubric	Marks
Explanation of SMA,Mechanism of SMA	5

Q16. Explain composition, properties along with applications of high entropy alloys. 5 2 1

Rubric	Marks
Composition and Properties of HEAs-3, Applications of HEAs-2	5

### Section 4 (Answer any 2 question(s))

Marks CO BL

Q17. Classify metallic composites in soft robotics and explain its applications. 5 2 2

Rubric	Marks
Classification 3 Marks, Uses 2 marks	5

Q18. Describe the phenomenology of phase transformation in shape memory alloys. 5 2 2

Rubric	Marks
Describe the phenomenology-4. Name of SMAs-1	5

**Q19.** Describe the types of matrices in composites.

5 2 1

<b>Rubric</b>	<b>Marks</b>
One mark each for type and description	5

**Section 5 (Answer any 2 question(s))**

**Marks CO BL**

**Q20.** Explain various properties, types and uses of superconducting materials.

5 2 1

<b>Rubric</b>	<b>Marks</b>
properties(2 Marks), types(2 Marks), Uses(1 mark)	5

**Q21.** Describe the properties of quantum-materials.

5 2 2

<b>Rubric</b>	<b>Marks</b>
five properties	5

**Q22.** Explain various materials used in thin film sand sensor. How they decomposed?

5 2 2

<b>Rubric</b>	<b>Marks</b>
Any 4 materials-4 marks, Decomposition-1 marks	5

**Section 6 (Answer any 2 question(s))**

**Marks CO BL**

**Q23.** Describe field array NDT techniques with diagram.

5 3 2

<b>Rubric</b>	<b>Marks</b>
Technique 3 marks, diagram 2 marks	5

**Q24.** Explain XRD technique to determine structural parameters.

5 3 2

<b>Rubric</b>	<b>Marks</b>
XRD Principle-3, technique with diagram-2	5

**Q25.** Describe Transmission Electron Microscopy (TEM) technique with a diagram.

5 3 2

<b>Rubric</b>	<b>Marks</b>
Technique 3 marks, Diagram 2 marks	5

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