

Child to parent communication

First example

childComp

```
<template>

  <lightning-card title="Child component shows value">

    <h1 style="background-color:aquamarine;">

      Show value of child parent:{myName}

    </h1>

  </lightning-card>

</template>

import { LightningElement,api } from 'lwc';

export default class ChildComp extends LightningElement {

  @api myName=" child Value from child comp";

}
```

.....

parentComp

```
<template>

  <lightning-card title="Parent component">

<h1 style="color:blue">

  <c-child-comp></c-child-comp>

</h1>
```

```
        </lightning-card>
</template>
```

Nothing in Js

.....

Second example Passing a value to child from parent By using parameter and that always be public property.

No change in childComp

```
<template>
    <lightning-card title="Parent component">
        <h2 style="color:brown">
            This my private property value :{parentValue} <br/>
        </h2>
        <h1 style="color:blue">

        <c-child-comp my-name={parentValue}></c-child-comp>

    </h1>

    <div class="slds-box">
        <lightning-button label="change a value" onclick={handle}></lightning-
        button>
    </div>

    </lightning-card>
</template>

import { LightningElement,track} from 'lwc';

export default class ParentComp extends LightningElement {
    @track parentValue="Value is in parent";

    handle() {
        this.parentValue="This is parent value showung in child component";
    }
}
```

```
}  
}
```

.....
Third example

How to call Public method created in a child using parent component

Changes in childComp.js file

```
import { LightningElement, api } from 'lwc';  
  
export default class ChildComp extends LightningElement {  
  
    @api myName=" child Value from child comp";  
    //for using public property user have to import api plus decorator  
    @api  
    //public property and component when calling convert into kabab case  
  
    @api testChildMethod(parentParam)  
{  
    alert('calling child method '+parentParam.firstName);  
    }  
}
```

Changes in parentComp.html

```
<template>  
    <lightning-card title="Parent component">  
        <h2 style="color:brown">  
            This my private property value :{parentValue} <br/>  
        </h2>  
        <h1 style="color:blue">
```

```

        <c-child-comp my-name={parentValue}></c-child-comp>
    </h1>

    <div class="slds-box">
        <lightning-button label="change a value" onclick={handle}></lightning-
button>

        <lightning-button label="call a method"
onclick={handlecall}></lightning-button>
    </div>

    </lightning-card>
</template>

```

Changes in parentComp.js

```

import { LightningElement, track } from 'lwc';

export default class ParentComp extends LightningElement {
    @track parentValue="Value is in parent";

    handle() {
        this.parentValue="This is parent value showing in child component";
    }

    handlecall() {
        var childCompvar=this.template.querySelector('c-child-comp');
        var sendParam={ 'firstName': 'Tantul' };
        childCompvar.testChildMethod(sendParam);
    }
}

```

```
}
```

```
}
```

.....

Implement how to change multiple HTML files and using of render method

Lifecylehook.html

```
<template>

    <div>Inside First Template</div>

    <lightning-button label="go TO SECOND TEMPLATE"
onclick={onchange}></lightning-button>

</template>
```

```
<template>

    <div>inside second temp</div>

    <lightning-button label="gotofirsttemplate"
onclick={onchange}></lightning-button>

</template>
```

```
import { LightningElement,api } from 'lwc';
import firsttemplate from './lifehook.html';
import secondtemplate from './lifehook2.html';
```

```
export default class Lifehook extends LightningElement {
```

```
    templatenumber = 'temp1';
```

```
    constructor()
```

```
    {
```

```
        super();
```

```
        console.log('inside constructor life cysle hook');
```

```
    }
```

```
connectedCallback()

{
    console.log('inside connected call back');
}

disconnectedCallback()

{
    console.log('inside disconnected call back');
}

onchange()

{
    console.log('Inside change template');

    if(this.templatenumber==='temp1')
    {
        this.templatenumber='temp2';
    }

    else
    {
        this.templatenumber='temp1';
    }
}

render()

{
    console.log('Inside render');
    if(this.templatenumber==='temp1')
    return firsttemplate;
    else return secondtemplate;
}
```

```
    }  
  
}
```

Example

```
<template>  
    Parent Component Message:- { Message}  
</template>  
  
import { LightningElement, track, api } from 'lwc';  
export default class ChildComponent extends LightningElement {  
    @track Message;  
  
    @api  
    changeMessage(strString) {  
        this.Message = strString.toUpperCase();  
    }  
}  
  
<template>  
    <lightning-card title="Parent lightning card">  
        <lightning-layout-item flexibility="auto" padding="around-small">  
            <lightning-input label="Enter the message"  
onchange={handleChangeEvent}></lightning-input>  
  
            <c-child-lwc></c-child-lwc>  
        </lightning-layout-item>  
    </lightning-card>
```

```

</template>

import { LightningElement } from 'lwc';

export default class ParentComponent extends LightningElement {
  handleChangeEvent(event) {
    this.template.querySelector('c-child-lwc').changeMessage(event.target.value);
  }
}

```

Task1: Create contact list and add in a parent component

Task2: Multiple rendering change the background color and color of text.

Temp1<green:blue> slds-box

Hello how are you doing

Temp2<orange:yellow> slds-box

Hello how are you doing

Change Colour

Task3: lifecycle hook phases

childComp1

childComp2

ParentComp →<c-child-comp1> <c-child-comp2>

Write lifecycle hook [don't use render]

Task2

<template>

<div class="slds-box" style="border: 4px solid black; background-color:red;color:rgb(18, 233, 107); "><h1 style="font-size:50px">How are you doing</h1></div>


```

    <lightning-button label="gO TO SECOND TEMPLATE"
onclick={onchange}></lightning-button>
</template>

<template>
    <div class="slds-box" style="border: 4px solid black; background-
color:rgb(30, 4, 122) ;color:rgb(219, 29, 146);"><h1 style="font-
size:50px">Hello how are you doing
    </h1> </div>
    <lightning-button label="gotofirsttemplate"
onclick={onchange}></lightning-button>
</template>

import { LightningElement,api } from 'lwc';
import firsttemplate from './lifehook.html';
import secondtemplate from './lifehook2.html';

```

```

export default class Lifehook extends LightningElement {

```

```

    templatenumber = 'temp1';

```

```

    constructor()

```

```

    {

```

```

        super();

```

```
    console.log('inside constructor life cycle hook');  
  }  
  connectedCallback()  
  {  
    console.log('inside connected call back');  
  
  }  
  disconnectedCallback()  
  {  
    console.log('inside discon
```