Cloud based IT Infra with Central Identity {Project reboot} - Phase I - Literature Survey

Project Guide

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Objective

Survey about Cloud Computing & Infrastructure

- Cloud Computing Introduction, Service Models & Challenges
- Private Cloud open source tools & comparisons

Cloud Computing - Definition

What is Cloud Computing ...?

"Cloud computing is a model for enabling convenient, on- demand network access to a shared pool of configurable computing resources (e.g., networks, servers, storage, applications, and services) that can be rapidly provisioned and released with minimal management effort or service provider interaction"?

Cloud Computing - Characteristics

One can define Cloud Computing with essential characteristics like

- On-demand self-service
- Broad network access
- Resource pooling
- Rapid elasticity
- Measured Service

Cloud Computing - Servcice Models

If we providing any thing as a service comes, that will comes into Cloud Computing. Various Service Delivery Models listed bellow.

- Software as a Service (SaaS)
- Platform as a Service (PaaS)
- Infrastructure as a Service (laaS)
- Anything as a Service (Xaas)



Figure: Cloud Computing - Servcice Models

Cloud Computing - Challenges ?

Some challenges that todays Cloud Computing adopts

- Security
- Costing Model
- Charging Model
- Service Level Agreement
- What to migrate

Cloud Computing - Deployment Model

We can deploy the cloud in various ways.

- Public Cloud
- Private Cloud
- Hybrid cloud



Figure: Cloud Computing - Deployment Models

Private Clouds – Introduction

As per our concern we mainly focused about private clouds inorder to ensure Organizational data security & High resource utilization

"Private Cloud"

 It is one of the cloud deployment model where the resources of small or medium organization are united and cattered to users of the that organization or outsourced through internet.

Private Clouds – Open Soruce Tools

We can construct private cloud using some open source tools like Openstack, Cloudstack, OpenNebula.

We can use this private cloud to deploy various services like Departmental Websites, Notice Boards, Events portal, High Computational Virtual Machines for Virtual Labs, High Performance Computing, Big data analytics.



Figure: Private Cloud - Open source tools

Private Clouds – Open Soruce Tools – Comparision

| | Abicloud | Eucalyptus | Nimbus | OpenNebula |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| cloud character | publich/private | public | public | private |
| scalability | scalable | scalable | scalable | Dynamical, scalable |
| cloud form | IaaS | IaaS | IaaS | IaaS |
| compatibility | Not support EC2 | support EC2, S3 | support EC2 | open, multi-platform |
| deployment | pack and redeploy | dynamical deployment | dynamical deployment | dynamical deploymentt |
| deployment manner | web interface drag | commandline | commandline | commandline |
| Transplant- ability | easy | common | common | common |
| VM support | VirtualBox, Xen, VMware, VM | VMWare, Xen, KVM | Xen | Xen, VMWare |
| web interface | libvirt | Web Service | EC2 WSDL, WSRF | libvirt, EC2, OCCI API |
| structure | open platform encapsulate core | module | Lightweight components | module |
| reliability | - | - | - | rollback host and VM |
| OS support | Linux | Linux | Linux | Linux |
| development language | ruby, C++, python | Java | Java, Python | Java |

Figure: Open Source Tools Comparision ??



Conclusion

Hardware can be effinciently utilized by tronsforming them into cloud based infra. To maintain the institutional security we are going for privte clouds. We want to go with open source tools to maintain economically optimized.

References